[分析] 4至20, 3N>0, n2N时

恒有[xn-a[<2,则 lim xn=a

- 可先写距离 [加一日] 全日
- ② 反解出n的范围: Nog(2)
- ③取N=[9(2)]+1
- g、证明 lim 9 = 0 (9为常数且[81<1)

ilag: 0 [9"-0] < E

廿名不妨没5<€<|

- ① 反解n: n[n|4] c[n 2
 - => N> [n & [n(4)]
- ③取八三[n至]十一,则当n2以时,就有n2[n至],则199-010至

故 [im gn = D

注:当台的是首及为a,从比为2, 台目的等比数到时,其前们还知; Snc a.(14n) 当的常数且例(目时,S=lim Sn= a.1

eg_若[iM an=A,] [im [an] = [A]
in-100 [an] = [A]
in-100 [an] = [A]
in-100 [an] = [A]
an-A| < 2

由不等式 [a] - [b] [= [a-b], 有

$\left[\left[\operatorname{an}\left[-\left[A\right]\right]\right] \neq \left[\operatorname{an-A}\right] \leq 2$ $= \left[\operatorname{an}\left[\operatorname{an}\right]\right] = \left[A\right]$

子列问题

也收敛目 [im ane = lim an A => B = C/B Ā <= B= CNB = CUB Yang发散 至少一行到发散 或两子列收敛但收敛 值码 993. 证明 数例 「NFI)"了极限不存在 [ATA] [N(-1)ⁿ] $\frac{1}{1}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{5}$, $\frac{1}{6}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, 矛列: 24, b, ··, 211, ··, 发散 与「nambé敬

收敛数列性质

- ①唯一性
- (2) 有界性
- ③保强性

极限的回则运算 lim x=a lim y=b

- in [im (Xn + Yn) = a+b
- 5 tim Thy = ah

③若好, yn+0, 则jing 杂, 2号

母な[分析] 全 ant bn= ln=) [im ln=]

2 an-bn = Vn => [im Vn=3

Rej [im (UntVn) = [+3=4

eg7.
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\frac{n}{n^2+1} + \frac{n}{n^2+2} + ... + \frac{n}{n^2+n} \right)$$

门机

$$\frac{N}{2} \frac{N}{n^2 + 1} = \frac{N}{n^2 + 1} \frac{N}{2} \frac{N}{n^2 + 1}$$

$$\frac{N}{2} \frac{N}{n^2 + 1} = \frac{N}{2} \frac{N^2}{1} \frac{N^2}{1}$$

$$\frac{N}{2} \frac{N}{n^2 + 1} = \frac{N}{2} \frac{N^2}{1} \frac{N^2}{1} = \frac{N}{2} \frac{N^2}$$

egs. fan引满足 $a_1 = a_1(a_{>0})$, $a_{m1} = \frac{1}{2}(a_{m1})$

证明 [im an存在, 弃求其值

份析] 連维式 => 单调印刷

$$Q_{n+1} = \frac{1}{2}(a_{n+1} + \frac{2}{a_{n}})$$
 $\frac{2}{2}$ \frac

且
$$ann-an = \pm \left(\frac{1}{an} - an\right)$$

$$= \frac{2-an^2}{2an} < D$$

$$= 2\left(\frac{1}{an}\right)$$

$$= \frac{2-an^2}{2an} < D$$

$$= 2\left(\frac{1}{an}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2an} = \frac{1}{an}$$

$$= \frac{1}{an} = \frac{1}{an} = \frac{1}{an}$$

$$= \frac{1}{an} = \frac{1}{an} = \frac{1}{an} = \frac{1}{an} = \frac{1}{an}$$

$$= \frac{1}{an} = \frac{1}{an} =$$

