



## Table of Contents

- VolleyBlog
  - Table of Contents
  - About
  - Objective
  - Features
  - Models
    - \* User
      - Definitions
      - Creating the account
      - Updating the user data

- Deleting the account
- \* Blog
  - Definitions
  - Creating a new blog post
  - Updating the post data
  - Removing the post data
  - Commenting the post
  - Liking the post
- Grading information
  - \* Requirements
- Workspace preparation
  - \* First launch
    - Creating the virtual environment
    - Activating the virtual environment
    - Installing the requirements
  - \* Relaunching
    - Activating the virtual environment
- Contributions

## About

The idea of the project is to create a small, self-hosted internet blog about volleyball.

## Objective

The objective of this project is to create a self hosted volleyball oriented blog website. Journey through the whole web development process will give the students the chance to experience both frontend and backend development.

## Features

Users:

- Create an account
- Update their data
- Delete their account

Blogs:

- Create a new blog post
- Update the post data
- Comment on the post
- Like the post
- Remove the post

## Models

**User**

The user model will be composed of the following fields:

- first\_name
- last\_name
- date\_of\_birth
- username
- posts
- volleyball\_team

**Definitions** The `first_name`, `last_name`, `date_of_birth` are pretty clear so we are going to skip them.

1. Username

The username field will be of type string. The value of which has to be unique among all of the usernames in the blog database - there can be no two same usernames.

2. Posts

The posts array will be another field in the user document in the database. It will contain all of the IDs of the posts the user has published. This not only will allow for easier posts removal in case of account deletion, but also make is easier to, for example display them on the user profile.

3. Volleyball Team

The volleyball team will be an optional field, if the user wants to share his current club, they are able to.

### Creating the account

The user is presented with a form asking him for his details:

- `first_name*`
- `last_name*`
- `date_of_birth*`
- `username*`
- `volleyball_team`

After successful registration a new document is created in the database with the user data, the `user_id` is saved to the local / session storage and the user is redirected to the Home page.

### Updating the user data

The user can at any time access his profile details and change the following:

- `username` (to another unique)
- `first_name`
- `last_name`
- `volleyball_team`

### Deleting the account

The user is allowed to delete his account at any time, in result of which all of his posts are removed, then the account is deleted. The deletion will be invoked by an option in the user profile page.

## Blog

The blog model will be composed with the following:

- `title*`
- `headline*`
- `author*`
- `date_of_creation*`
- `image_prompt*`
- `image`
- `comments`
- `likes`

### Definitions

1. Title

The title of the post, the string value that is used to search for a post and the that is displayed first.

## 2. Headline

The headline will be a string value displayed right below the title. It's a brief introduction to what the rest of the publication is about.

## 3. Author

The author field is automatically assigned with the string value saved in the storage as `user_id`.

## 4. Date\_of\_creation

The `date_of_creation` field is also automatically assigned with the string value of the current time in the following format (dd/mm/yyyy).

## 5. Image\_prompt

The `image_prompt` string field is optional. The value given in here will serve as a prompt for the Dalle-3 image generator. If no value is given, the headline will be used as the prompt.

## 6. Image

The image string field will not be filled by the user. The value of this field will be assigned to the url / file\_name of the Dalle-3 product image.

## 7. Comments

The comments `List[Dict]` field is assigned an empty list at post creation. Later on, when a user comments on the post, a new entry is added in the format of a JSON dictionary in the following format:

- {"author": author\_id, "comment": comment\_body, "date": date}

## 8. Likes

The likes `List[str]` field will be assigned an empty array. Then when a user likes / dislikes the post, his ID will be added / removed from the list. This way we can not only access of the users that have liked the post, but also get the number of likes.

## Creating a new blog post

The user is presented with a form asking for the following:

1. title
2. headline
3. image\_prompt

Then, depending on whether the user has or has not filled in the `image_prompt` field, either its' or the headline's field value is sent as the prompt to the Dalle-3 image generator through an API. After receiving the response the image is saved as `./assets/posts/<post_id>/image.jpg`.

Then a new document is created in the database with fields initialised as follows:

1. title - title field value
2. headline - headline field value
3. image\_prompt - image\_prompt value if not empty else None
4. image - the image path
5. date\_of\_creation - current date
6. comments - []
7. likes - []

After the successful post creation, its' ID is added to the user's posts array.

Finally, the user is redirected to the dedicated post page.

### Updating the post data

The user is presented again with the forms, this time filled with the values read from the database. After successful changes followed by the push of the save button the data is changed in the database and the user is redirected to the post page.

### Removing the post data

The removal process is invoked by the push of the delete icon in the right-bottom corner of the blog post. The user is asked for confirmation, after which the post is deleted from the database and its ID is removed from the user's posts array.

### Commenting the post

Any user that has signed is able to comment on the post. The comments will not be nested (no comments on another comment).

### Liking the post

Similarly, any post can be liked. Whenever a user likes a post, his ID is added to the likes array of the post.

## Grading information

### Requirements

1. Proper file naming
2. Snake case naming convention
3. There can be no UI elements without proper implementation (no buttons without effect)

## Workspace preparation

### First launch

### Creating the virtual environment

```
python3 -m venv venv
```

### Activating the virtual environment

```
./venv/venv/activate
```

### Installing the requirements

```
pip3 install -r requirements.txt
```

Then begin working on the project.

### Relaunching

### Activating the virtual environment

```
./venv/venv/activate
```

## Contributions

This project was prepared entirely by Jakub Nenczak  
[Github link](#)