

## Solutions Third Edition

The Test audio can be played from the Teacher's Resource Disk or you can use the downloaded MP3s.

# Progress Test Answer Keys A

## Unit 1

### Grammar

**1**

- 1 was raining
- 2 hadn't been
- 3 used to speak
- 4 were studying
- 5 use to play
- 6 had passed
- 7 wasn't copying
- 8 had inherited

**2**

- 1 was growing up
- 2 used to go
- 3 used to have
- 4 moved
- 5 had found
- 6 didn't use to
- 7 had left
- 8 got used to
- 9 met
- 10 were both living
- 11 was studying
- 12 didn't get

### Vocabulary

**3**

- 1 centenarian
- 2 pass away
- 3 bitter
- 4 concerned
- 5 elderly

**4**

- 1 become a grandparent
- 2 urgent
- 3 go through with
- 4 nostalgic
- 5 go back
- 6 look up

**5**

- 1 miserable
- 2 stay out
- 3 schoolwork
- 4 freedom
- 5 grateful
- 6 irritating
- 7 put up with
- 8 run out of
- 9 calm

### Use of English

**6**

- 1 **In** my experience
- 2 **I** agree
- 3 You **shouldn't worry**
- 4 **For instance**, what
- 5 You ought **to** try
- 6 I **believe** people
- 7 You should also **listen**
- 8 **Should I** make
- 9 to **say** that
- 10 I **don't** think

### Listening

**7**

- A 2
- B 5
- C –
- D 3
- E 4
- F 1

### Transcript ♫ 1

- 1 Now, before we go into the museum, I'm going to tell you a little about the history of our city. This used to be a very small town fifty years ago. Then people began to emigrate here from other countries. This area of the city used to be a village. Then they destroyed the old houses and built this museum. I know what it used to be like because I lived in the village when I was growing up. Now, if you want to take some photos ...

- 2** Arthur Wendlebury lived to be one hundred and was a famous writer. But he didn't have an easy life. He was born into a very poor family in Cornwall. He went into the army after he had left school because his parents didn't have enough money to send him to university. After the war had finished, he came home to Cornwall. And while he was living in a cold little house on the Cornish coast, he began to write his first book.
- 3** My Aunt Tessa got married last weekend. The wedding was here in London. My aunt's new husband Carl is from the United States, but he's been in Britain for years. He got a job here after he had finished university. Tessa and Carl got engaged two years ago, but they didn't get married straightaway because they were saving money to buy a house. We visited their new flat before the wedding.
- 4** How well do you get on with your parents? Do they criticise you all the time? Parents can be really irritating sometimes, can't they? This week on Channel Nine, we present 'How to live with your parents'. Now, earlier today, our presenter Jayne Hadfield was talking to young people on the streets of Coventry, so let's go over to her now. Hello Jayne ... we can see you on the screen. Can you hear us?
- 5** I wasn't born here in Britain. I grew up in Colombo, Sri Lanka. I used to love it there. The weather was warm and sunny and we used to play cricket every day after school. But after I'd left primary school, my dad got a job in Liverpool, so we had to emigrate to Britain. I used to hate it here because I missed my friends and family. But I slowly got used to Liverpool, and I really like it here now. I don't want to move back to Sri Lanka because I'm engaged to a man from Liverpool!

## Reading

**8**

- 1 E
- 2 G
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 A

## Unit 2

### Grammar

**1**

- 1 hasn't been drawing
- 2 become
- 3 didn't start
- 4 moved
- 5 has been
- 6 has been drawing
- 7 hasn't finished
- 8 has been working

**2**

- 1 have been playing, haven't won
- 2 've known, met
- 3 didn't come, have you been sitting
- 4 've been working, haven't had
- 5 Have you ever visited, went
- 6 have you and Mary been going out, did you meet

**3**

- 1 built
- 2 hasn't tidied
- 3 Have you been crying
- 4 've been playing
- 5 decided
- 6 've never been

### Vocabulary

**4**

- 1 soup
- 2 nothing special
- 3 courts
- 4 floodlights
- 5 ballet
- 6 hanging out with friends

**5**

- 1 C
- 2 E
- 3 A
- 4 D
- 5 B

**6**

- 1 collect
- 2 go
- 3 astronomy
- 4 photography
- 5 across
- 6 sandwiches
- 7 stew
- 8 open-air
- 9 abroad

## Use of English

7

- 1 fancy
- 2 rather
- 3 would
- 4 keen
- 5 problem
- 6 think
- 7 idea
- 8 decision
- 9 option
- 10 settled

## Listening

8

- 1 Gareth
- 2 Claire
- 3 Gareth
- 4 Gareth
- 5 Gareth

## Transcript ♫ 2

- Claire** Hi, Gareth! I'm surprised to see you in town on a Sunday.
- Gareth** Yeah, I've been looking for a present for my sister Maria all morning. I came in here for a rest and a sandwich!
- Claire** I just came in for a coffee, but I'm not doing anything after that. We can look for a present together, if you want.
- Gareth** Really? Thanks, Claire. Sit down and I'll buy you a coffee.
- Claire** Thanks! So are you organising a birthday party for Maria too?
- Gareth** Yes. I've been trying to decide what to do.
- Claire** I'll help you! I'm good at organising parties.
- Gareth** Cool!
- Claire** First of all, have you thought about food?
- Gareth** Yes. My grandma's going to bake a cake, and Mum is making some Italian things, like risotto. She's from Italy, you know.
- Claire** Really? I thought you were 100% Welsh.
- Gareth** My dad is Welsh, but Mum was born in Parma.
- Claire** I've been there once. We went last summer. It's nice.
- Gareth** Yes, I love it – and I've been going there since I was born! Anyway ... back to the party. I'm going to make some invitations. I've been doing an art course so ...
- Claire** Don't make invitations, Gareth. Just use social media to invite people.
- Gareth** Good idea. What about music? I haven't downloaded much new music this year.

**Claire** Well, I've got lots of music on my laptop – Bruno Mars, Rihanna, Katy Perry ...

**Gareth** Can you bring your laptop to the party?

**Claire** Sure. Now ... do you want people to dress up? I've got a spiderman costume ...

**Gareth** No, I don't think we should do that. Some people don't like wearing costumes.

**Claire** Don't they? Oh, OK.

**Gareth** Anyway, let's go shopping now.

**Claire** Hey, you promised me a coffee!

## Reading

9

- 1 D
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 B

## Unit 3

### Grammar

1

- 1 will have left
- 2 won't be hanging
- 3 will be camping
- 4 will have got
- 5 will be waiting
- 6 goes
- 7 will then
- 8 may
- 9 could start
- 10 fairly sure
- 11 will have reached
- 12 will be following

2

- 1 will have cleaned
- 2 will be lying
- 3 Will your brother go
- 4 does
- 5 gets
- 6 will study
- 7 Will people still be using
- 8 will have invented

3

- 1 Her leg will get better faster if she takes it.
- 2 I will be sleeping then.
- 3 You could easily fall and hurt yourself.
- 4 But a hundred years from now, it will have grown much bigger.
- 5 But in a few weeks' time, I will be lying on a beach in Mexico.
- 6 They will have left the country by now.

## Vocabulary

4

- 1 happiness
- 2 surprisingly
- 3 equipment
- 4 ashamed
- 5 antibiotics
- 6 anxiously

5

- 1 level
- 2 dehydrated
- 3 envious
- 4 level
- 5 altitude
- 6 temperature
- 7 jaw

6

- 1 anxious
- 2 X-ray
- 3 break
- 4 bruise
- 5 painkillers
- 6 sad
- 7 envy

## Use of English

7

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 B
- 6 B
- 7 A
- 8 C
- 9 B
- 10 B

## Listening

8

- 1 T
- 2 F
- 3 T
- 4 F
- 5 F

## Transcript ♫ 3

**Presenter** You're listening to Pop FM 108.5. Now, with us in the studio today is Marianne Dawson. You're lucky to be here today, aren't you, Marianne?

**Marianne** Yes, I am. Next month, I will be celebrating. Five years will have passed since I nearly died!

**Presenter** What happened?

**Marianne** I fell into an icy lake, and I couldn't get out.

I was alone, and by the time anyone found me, my heart had stopped. But an ambulance came and they managed to start my heart again – twenty minutes later! I was very lucky.

**Presenter** And that's why you wrote a book called *You Can Survive Anything*?

**Marianne** Yes. I thought people might want to read stories like mine.

**Presenter** Well, there are some great stories in the book. Tell listeners about Mount Everest, Marianne.

**Marianne** Yes, in 1996 a climber called Beck Weathers was lost in a terrible storm on Mount Everest. He slowly got weaker and weaker, until he couldn't stand up or move any more. Soon, he couldn't move his arms, legs or even his eyelids!

**Presenter** And nobody helped him?

**Marianne** Some climbers found him, but they thought he was dead. Then, amazingly, after 24 hours up there in temperatures of -40°C, Weathers suddenly stood up and walked down the mountain!

**Presenter** That's amazing!

**Marianne** Well, the human body is amazing – it will try to find a way to keep you alive, even if it seems impossible. You may even survive if you fall from a plane.

**Presenter** Really?

**Marianne** Yes. In 1971, seventeen-year-old Julianne Koepke was on a plane in Peru when a storm destroyed it. She fell three kilometres from the sky into the forest below. The trees slowed her fall.

**Presenter** Did she break many bones?

**Marianne** Only one bone in her shoulder. Then she walked for ten days through the forest until someone found her.

**Presenter** Wow! Well ...

## Reading

9

- 1 D
- 2 G
- 3 F
- 4 A
- 5 B

# Unit 4

## Grammar

1

- 1 the least attractive
- 2 quieter
- 3 the most amazing
- 4 would be
- 5 went
- 6 faster
- 7 the nicest-looking
- 8 would buy
- 9 noisier and noisier
- 10 didn't live
- 11 moved
- 12 wouldn't like

2

- 1 Jess plays her music more quietly in the evenings.
- 2 We would miss living in this apartment if we sold it.
- 3 Claire works harder than anyone else in the class.
- 4 Kelly would give a lot of money to her friends if she won the lottery.
- 5 I wouldn't go to bed this early if I wasn't / weren't really tired.
- 6 The nearer a house is to the city centre, the more expensive it is to buy.
- 7 If we built an extension on this house, we'd lose half of the garden.

3

- 1 Tanya made the fewest mistakes in the test, so she got the best mark.
- 2 What would you do if a burglar got into your house?
- 3 ✓
- 4 It'll cost us less money to buy the concert tickets on the internet.
- 5 ✓
- 6 Please drive more slowly, Uncle Frank.
- 7 I wouldn't live in this tiny bedsit if I earned more money.

## Vocabulary

4

- 1 peaceful
- 2 spacious
- 3 stairs
- 4 patio
- 5 solar panels
- 6 bookcase

5

- 1 pillow
- 2 rubbish dump
- 3 lamp
- 4 fridge
- 5 skyscraper
- 6 shipping containers

6

- 1 C
- 2 F
- 3 G
- 4 A
- 5 E
- 6 D
- 7 H
- 8 B

## Use of English

7

- 1 whereas
- 2 Let
- 3 else
- 4 point
- 5 think
- 6 as
- 7 about
- 8 less
- 9 thing
- 10 considered

## Listening

8

- 1 A
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 A
- 5 C

## Transcript ♫ 4

1

**Dad** Here's a cup of coffee, Jen.

**Jenny** Thanks, Dad.

**Dad** Hey, you've nearly finished packing your things.

**Jenny** Yeah. Will we be happy in our new place, Dad?

**Dad** Of course we will. Your new bedroom is nice, and there's the sports centre across the road.

**Jenny** Yes, I'm pleased about that. But I wish our new garden was bigger.

**Dad** Yes, I'm sorry to leave this garden behind too. But if we got some plants for the new patio, it would look nicer.

**Jenny** Yes – that could help. Anyway, I should get back to work.

**Dad** Me too.

**2** Welcome to Chedworth Roman Villa. Now, if you were here in the 4th century, you would see a house full of beautiful furniture and art. It was home to one of the richest and most powerful Roman families in Britain. We've got two hours to look around, buy souvenirs and eat something at the café. After that, it's a one-hour drive to the Roman museum in Cirencester, and then on to our hotel, just a short distance away.

**3** Welcome to *Great Buildings*. And today, the programme is visiting Punta del Este in Uruguay, to see the amazing house of Uruguay's most famous artist, Carlos Páez Vilaró. Vilaró wanted his house to be a work of art, so he built it himself – without any architects, any real plans or any professional builders. Vilaró believed that if he asked local villagers to help him build the house, he would get a more original building. And he was right. Now ...

**4**

**Becky** Do you like it?

**Belinda** I love it. The walls aren't straight. It's great!

**Becky** I was amazed when I first saw this house. Nothing in the house is straight, and it's all built from recycled materials. Do you want to see my room? It's got a big window in the roof – so I can lie in my bed and look up at the stars. I've got a great view out over the water too.

**Belinda** Wow. Come on then, let's go and have a look.

**5** OK, now this is the kitchen. And as you can see, it's got a great ocean view. The architect knows that people spend a lot of time in the kitchen, and that's why he put these big windows in here. If you bought this house, you could look out at the Atlantic while you were cooking. Now, let's go back through the hall to the living room. That room also has an ocean view. Then we'll look at the bedrooms.

## Reading

**9**

- A 4
- B 1, 5
- C 2
- D 3

## Unit 5

### Grammar

**1**

- 1 some
- 2 many
- 3 All
- 4 must have
- 5 a little
- 6 a few
- 7 shouldn't have
- 8 could have
- 9 could have
- 10 might not have

**2**

- 1 might not have got
- 2 Most of
- 3 can't have been asleep
- 4 Both of these
- 5 There wasn't any
- 6 must have lost
- 7 doesn't take much
- 8 shouldn't have copied
- 9 may have lied
- 10 All of the students

### Vocabulary

**3**

- 1 log on
- 2 set up
- 3 unhappy with
- 4 scroll up
- 5 familiar with
- 6 harmful to
- 7 keen on

**4**

- 1 C
- 2 E
- 3 G
- 4 D
- 5 A
- 6 B
- 7 F

**5**

- 1 P.E.
- 2 design and technology
- 3 satnav
- 4 history
- 5 tablet
- 6 science

## Use of English

6

- 1 show
- 2 first
- 3 whereas
- 4 though
- 5 seems
- 6 Unlike
- 7 as
- 8 view
- 9 look
- 10 see

## Listening

7

- 1 C
- 2 C
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 C

### Transcript ♫ 5

1

**Guide** This computer is called the Univac 1. It was built in 1950, and as you can see, it's huge. Now, do any of you know when the first computers were invented?

**Man** In the late 1800s?

**Guide** No, the first real working computers were built in the 1930s and 1940s, and they were even bigger than Univac 1. The government used most of them, and some universities bought computers too. They cost a lot of both time and money to build.

**Woman** They must have been difficult to program too!

**Guide** Yes, I'm sure they were. Now, let's go next door to see a short film called *The History of Computers*.

2 We've just got time to look at one more film: *Upload*, by Director Herman Wienbrenner. The film begins when the lights go out in every city on Earth, and many planes fall out of the sky. A computer virus must have done these things, but who could have created it, and why? Soon scientist Jane Straw – that's the Oscar winning actress Candice Trevelyan – discovers the truth. The virus could not have come from Earth. Something out there in space is using our computers to kill us. Now, that's the end of *Films Today*, but I leave you with this song by ...

3

**Assistant** Can I help you?

**Girl** Yes, I bought this phone here a few days ago, and I'm really dissatisfied with it because it isn't very good.

**Assistant** OK. What's wrong with it?

**Girl** I can't use some of the apps, so I want a refund.

**Assistant** Hmm. Have you tried updating the apps?

**Girl** But it's a new phone. I only bought it on Saturday.

**Assistant** Yes, but it was in the sale last week because it's quite an old one. The apps on this phone might have been installed in the factory two years ago. You need to update some of the software on them. I'll do that for you now.

**Girl** OK. Thanks.

4 Introducing the new Smart 1022. The Smart 1022 comes with a full-size keyboard, so you can use it on your desk, like a normal computer. But you can also leave the keyboard behind and use it as a tablet. Connect to the internet when you want, where you want with our SIM card. Use it to phone your friends! It really is the best computer in the shops at the moment. Buy a Smart 1022, and you won't need any other computers. So call our hotline ...

5

**Grandfather** When I started using computers, many years ago, things were very different. They didn't have a mouse then. We had to type every instruction on the keyboard. There were no operating systems like Windows then either.

**Girl** It must have been difficult, Grandpa.

**Grandfather** Well, it might have been easier for us really. You see, few people knew how to use computers when I started. So it was easy to find work. Then I started to write programs. I had some good ideas too.

**Girl** Maybe you should have started a computer company, Grandpa. You might have become very rich.

**Grandfather** Yes, perhaps I could have done that. But I was happy in my university job.

## Reading

8

- 1 D
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 B

# Unit 6

## Grammar

1

- 1 where I'm working
- 2 which / that makes and sells musical instruments
- 3 who have been here for years
- 4 , whose family come from Sicily,
- 5 who actually makes the instruments
- 6 where Luigi works in the evenings
- 7 which / that are very expensive
- 8 who buy his violins
- 9 who I've seen on the BBC news programme
- 10 , which was very nice of him

2

- 1 The skirt which I bought cost £15.
- 2 That is the school where my dad works as a maths teacher.
- 3 Lucy, whose photos are very good, wins the art prize every year.
- 4 May is a nice girl, whose family owns a shop on the High Street.
- 5 My best friend Jack, who writes songs, is very creative.
- 6 Sally has just started work at a sports centre, where she helps disabled athletes.

3

- 1 My boss, who's British but grew up in Beijing, speaks Mandarin Chinese.
- 2 She's the new girl who I really want to meet.
- 3 This is a great website where you can download music.
- 4 The young entrepreneur, who I met on a train, started a computer business.

## Vocabulary

4

- 1 D loyalty
- 2 E idealistic
- 3 F intelligent
- 4 C determined
- 5 B modesty
- 6 A patient

5

- 1 across
- 2 difference
- 3 to
- 4 out
- 5 disability
- 6 after
- 7 at
- 8 self-confidence

6

- 1 engineer
- 2 look up
- 3 ask someone out
- 4 initiative
- 5 nurse
- 6 give up

## Use of English

7

- 1 May I ask if / whether the job is part-time?
- 2 Could you tell me what qualifications I would need?
- 3 I'd like to know what the next stage in the interview process is.
- 4 I was wondering what time I need to arrive.
- 5 Another thing I wanted to ask is about getting here.
- 6 I'd be interested to know if I had to work at the weekend.
- 7 I was wondering if there was a uniform.
- 8 May I ask you another question?
- 9 I'd like to know what experience I need.
- 10 I'd be interested to know if there is / was a canteen.

## Listening

8

- 1 F
- 2 T
- 3 F
- 4 F
- 5 T

### Transcript 6

**Chris** Hi there. I'm Chris. Are you here for the TV show?

**Kelly** *Young Business Person of the Year?* Yes, I am.  
I'm Kelly. I started a company when I was twelve.

**Chris** Really? You're ahead of me then. I started my business when I was fifteen, which I thought was young.

**Kelly** What business is that?

**Chris** I design and make clothes.

**Kelly** Cool. How did you start?

**Chris** Well, I've always been interested in making clothes which look different. Most people just wear the clothes that the big companies sell in the shops. So I started making clothes for friends who wanted something different. At first, I went to charity shops, where I could buy clothes cheaply. Then I cut these clothes up and made them into something new.

**Kelly** Cool. And then you turned your interest into a company?

**Chris** Yes. I draw my own designs, and I use new material now, not old clothes. Anyway, what about you?

**Kelly** Well, I've been writing computer programs since I was very young. Then, two years ago, I wrote an app which helps people to use social media.

**Chris** What does it do?

**Kelly** Well, you know how every time someone posts a comment or changes their photo, you get a message on your smartphone. It's difficult to read everything. You can easily miss something which is more important, so I wrote an app which helps people to organise their messages.

**Chris** That's really useful. I need that.

**Kelly** Well, download my app, then. It's free!

**Chris** So, how do you make money if your app is free?

**Kelly** I get lots of money from the companies who advertise on my app. Thousands of people use it now. What about you? Have you been very successful?

**Chris** Yes, I have. After I started the company, I put photos of my designs on Instagram, and a band who saw them contacted me. I've made clothes for lots of famous people since then. Soon, I'll be a millionaire.

## Reading

**9**

- 1 E
  - 2 G
  - 3 A
  - 4 F
  - 5 C
- 

## Unit 7

### Grammar

**1**

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 A
- 5 C
- 6 A
- 7 C
- 8 B
- 9 A
- 10 A

**2**

- 1 will the winners be announced
- 2 are having the car repaired
- 3 themselves
- 4 haven't been invited
- 5 don't have them cleaned
- 6 myself
- 7 isn't being used
- 8 yourself
- 9 had the models built
- 10 ourselves

### Vocabulary

**3**

- 1 cartoon
- 2 piano recital
- 3 parking meter
- 4 musical
- 5 tree trunk
- 6 magic show
- 7 painter

**4**

- 1 chorus
- 2 folk
- 3 cut
- 4 poem
- 5 dyed
- 6 mime

**5**

- 1 patterned
- 2 open-air
- 3 straight
- 4 quick fix
- 5 era
- 6 branch
- 7 apathetic

### Use of English

**6**

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 B
- 6 C
- 7 C
- 8 A
- 9 C
- 10 B

## Listening

7

- A 2
- B 5
- C 4
- D –
- E 3
- F 1

### Transcript 7

- 1 Is Chinese artist Cai Guo-Qiang a painter, a sculptor or a show director? Well, he's all of these things. He makes huge sculptures – and the amazing 2008 Beijing Olympic Games opening show was organised by him too. But he's probably most famous for his fire paintings, which are made by explosions. There are exhibitions of his work all around the world, and galleries and museums have had a lot of books written about him too. So if you're interested in modern Chinese art, check him out.
- 2 Before you look around the museum, I want to tell you about the history of St Ives. St Ives was just a small fishing town on the Cornish coast until the 1950s. Then artists were attracted to the town by its wild, natural beauty. The history of modern British art was changed by some of these artists, but life wasn't easy for them. They lived in old stone cottages which had been made for poor people – and *they* were very poor too! Today, they are famous, of course. The Tate Gallery had this museum built just to show their work!
- 3 Christopher Paolini's first book was written when he was fifteen. That's amazing, but it's not why I like him. His books are fantasy books, of course. His animals fly and people have amazing powers, and I don't usually like things like that. But Paolini's books are really exciting, and he makes you believe in the story. It has been said that Christopher Paolini's books are for younger children, but I don't agree. I think both teenagers and adults should read them – because they're just amazing!
- 4 You're listening to *Early Evenings* with Maria Barranca. Well, it's September again – and next week is the start of the Sausalito Arts Festival. Two hundred and sixty artists have been chosen to be in this year's festival, so you can see great painting, sculpture, clothes and even have your portrait drawn! Or why not sit by San Francisco Bay and listen to the great musicians who have been invited to perform here this year. The festival is on from 5–7 September, and you really should visit. It's going to be great fun!

5 I can't believe it's been 25 years since we started the band. We used to practise in my aunt's house. She was often visited by the neighbours when we made too much noise! People asked us to play at weddings and things like that, but we weren't paid much money. Then, one day, a girl came up to us after a show and said, 'Can I borrow your guitar?' After she'd been given Jake's guitar, she played a song that we'd never heard before. It had great harmonies and an amazing beat. We invited Jenny to join the band that day. And *she* made us famous.

## Reading

8

- 1 C
- 2 D
- 3 D
- 4 B
- 5 B

## Unit 8

### Grammar

1

- 1 he had had a great time
- 2 if we were going to Chloe's party
- 3 he would definitely come
- 4 where she was having it
- 5 I would send him
- 6 what time it started
- 7 I didn't know
- 8 I could ask Chloe

2

- 1 (that) he would call her back that evening
- 2 if he had bought his T-shirt at the concert the day before
- 3 (that) they had been to the cinema the Friday before
- 4 if we were going to watch the match the following day
- 5 (that) they were really enjoying their holiday there
- 6 (that) he was watching a documentary on TV then / at that moment

3

- 1 I asked Rachel if she had texted Ben to tell him the news.
- 2 Beth said that she would see me the following day.
- 3 Simon said that by the time he had got home, everyone had gone to bed.
- 4 ✓
- 5 The teacher asked me why I was using my mobile phone in class.
- 6 ✓

## Vocabulary

4

- 1 get through to
- 2 got cut off
- 3 hang up
- 4 ran out of
- 5 advise
- 6 warned
- 7 insisted on
- 8 begged

5

- 1 novel
- 2 social networking sites
- 3 war film
- 4 zine
- 5 musical
- 6 comedy

6

- 1 mention
- 2 propose
- 3 encourage
- 4 routes
- 5 action
- 6 Save

## Use of English

7

- 1 can't
- 2 sure
- 3 looks
- 4 hard
- 5 clear
- 6 only
- 7 could
- 8 expression
- 9 say
- 10 I'm

## Listening

8

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 C
- 4 D
- 5 A

### Transcript ♫ 8

**Presenter** With us in the studio today is Marion Jacobs, who has just written a book about computer millionaire and businessman, Elon Musk. Now, when we talk about people who have been influential in the world of computing, most people can name people like Steve Jobs, Mark Zuckerberg and Bill Gates, but not many people have heard of Elon Musk.

**Marion** No. But like Zuckerberg and Gates, he started young, had a great idea and became a millionaire in his twenties. Unlike them, Musk wasn't born in the USA. He grew up in Pretoria, South Africa. Musk moved to Canada when he was seventeen and went to university there. And now he lives in California.

**Presenter** And who taught him about computers?

**Marion** Well, he taught himself actually. When he was twelve, he sold his first computer program for \$500.

**Presenter** What was it?

**Marion** It was a video game. But that was just the start. In 1995, he started a computer company called Zip 2 with his brother. A few years later, someone asked them if they wanted to sell the company, and gave them millions of dollars for it! Then in 2001, Musk was one of the people who created PayPal.

**Presenter** I use PayPal all the time to buy things on the internet.

**Marion** And so do many other people – PayPal made Elon Musk very rich.

**Presenter** So what does he do now?

**Marion** Many things, like sending rockets into space.

**Presenter** Really?

**Marion** Yes. When Elon Musk said that he would build space rockets in 2002, most people thought he wouldn't succeed. But just seven years later, his company, Space X, put the world's first private rocket into space. Musk designed the rocket himself! Then in 2012, he sent a Space X rocket to the International Space Station.

**Presenter** Are there Space X astronauts then?

**Marion** No, the rockets don't carry people yet, but Elon Musk has said that he would like to do that soon. And he isn't just interested in rockets. Another of his companies, Tesla Motors, builds electric cars.

**Presenter** Aren't electric cars really slow?

**Marion** Not any more. Tesla cars can go fast, and they're great for the planet because they don't use fossil fuels like petrol.

**Presenter** So he does a lot for the environment, then?

**Marion** Yes ... and for charity too. One of Elon Musk's companies helps to build solar power stations – and after a tsunami hit Fukushima, Japan in 2011, Musk said he could help. He built a solar power station to help the city. And a year later, he said he was going to give most of his money to charity one day.

**Presenter** That's generous! So ... he's changed the internet, built rockets and helped people and the environment. What do you think is his most interesting idea?

**Marion** Well, maybe it's something called the Hyperloop.

**Presenter** The Hyperloop? What's that?

**Marion** It's a super-high-speed train which travels inside a tunnel. In 2013, Musk told reporters he wanted to build a 600-kilometre Hyperloop between San Francisco and Los Angeles. It usually takes six hours to drive between the cities. But Musk said his train could do the journey in 35 minutes!

**Presenter** So when are they going to build it?

**Marion** Well, at the moment, it's just an idea. But maybe one day his dream could come true. And it could change how everyone travels!

## Reading

9

- 1 G
- 2 B
- 3 F
- 4 A
- 5 D

## Unit 9

### Grammar

1

- 1 dancing
- 2 wouldn't have seen
- 3 hadn't persuaded
- 4 warning
- 5 hadn't come
- 6 would have arrived

2

- 1 Dad would have driven us to school if he had had time.
- 2 A new train line taking people from the airport to the Olympic area will open in time for the Olympics.
- 3 We wouldn't have gone on a balloon flight last month if we hadn't thought it was safe.
- 4 The number 3 green bus, leaving every half an hour, goes to the city centre from here.
- 5 We wouldn't have had a great time on holiday if there hadn't been a lot of entertainment on the cruise ship.
- 6 Mandy fell off her scooter, injuring herself.
- 7 If we hadn't taken the underground, it would have taken us a long time to go across town.

3

- 1 Would Faye have got me a present if I had invited her to my party last week?  
✓
- 3 Tom would have played in the match if he had been feeling better.
- 4 The NASA spacecraft exploring Mars right now is teaching us a lot about the planet.  
✓
- 6 If you hadn't helped me to do the housework, I wouldn't have finished it so quickly.
- 7 The police caught two teenagers writing graffiti on the walls outside the school.

### Vocabulary

4

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 C
- 5 A
- 6 B

5

- 1 freedom
- 2 sightseeing
- 3 danger
- 4 excitement
- 5 miss
- 6 bay

6

- 1 delayed
- 2 cabins
- 3 sightseeing
- 4 kayaking
- 5 forget
- 6 let
- 7 relaxation
- 8 self-catering

### Use of English

7

- 1 haven't you
- 2 aren't we
- 3 isn't it
- 4 can you
- 5 Is there
- 6 do we
- 7 shuoldn't we
- 8 Would you
- 9 didn't she
- 10 Did she

## Listening

8

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 A

### Transcript ♀ 9

1 If the internet hadn't changed everything, most people would never have discovered independent travel. We would still book our holidays at a travel agent's, going on big group tours and not learning about the local people and culture. Now, of course, we can just book everything cheaply online, going where we want when we want. It's great to be independent, and new websites make it easier for you to spend more time with the local people and get to know them too. You can pay to stay in someone's house, living with their family. And when you need to go somewhere, you can use your smartphone to ask for a ride. Someone from the local area will come and drive you to your destination in their own private car.

2

**Martha** How was the school trip?

**Ben** Great! I wouldn't have gone to the Riverside Museum if the school hadn't taken us, but it was really interesting.

**Martha** Who went?

**Ben** My class and class 10B.

**Martha** Right. People say the Riverside is the best museum in Glasgow ...

**Ben** Well, it's certainly very popular. It was full of tour guides showing groups around – and it would probably have been even more crowded if we'd gone at the weekend.

**Martha** What did you see?

**Ben** Well, there are lots of interesting old trains, buses and cars. But the best thing was the museum building itself. It's an amazing place, designed by a famous architect called Zaha Hadid!

3 From kayaking on Lake Windermere, to art lessons and learning how to climb, the Lakelands Activity Centre has it all. There are activities for all ages at the centre, so you'll certainly find something to do, enjoying amazing views and great company at the same time. We're right next to Lake Windermere, quite possibly the prettiest place in Britain. Both school groups and families can stay at the centre campsite, sleeping under the stars. Or you can enjoy the comfortable rooms at the Lake View Hotel, recently built nearby. We're open every year from April to October, so come along. There's something for everyone at the Lakelands Activity Centre!

4 Right, well ... our bus is getting close to Nuwara Eliya, one of the highest and coolest places in Sri Lanka. This makes it a great place to grow Sri Lankan 'Ceylon tea'. But the town wouldn't have become famous for tea if one man hadn't brought tea plants here from China in 1847. His name was James Taylor, and we'll hear more about him later. Now, before we arrive in Nuwara Eliya, we're going to stop at a tea factory and farm. There we'll take a short tour, learning how tea is produced. Then we'll have a nice cup of the world's best tea!

5

**Receptionist** Can I help you, Madam?

**Woman** Yes. The people in the next room are very noisy. I can't sleep.

**Receptionist** Well, it's only 10.30. Perhaps they'll be quiet later.

**Woman** They weren't quiet last night though. Can't you change my room? The shower doesn't work either.

**Receptionist** If you'd asked earlier, we could have changed your room. But all the rooms with views are full now. Would you like a room without an ocean view?

**Woman** No! If I'd wanted a cheaper room, I would have booked one!

**Receptionist** Right, well ... I'll phone the next room, asking them to be quieter. And someone will fix that shower too.

## Reading

9

- A 2
- B 4
- C 3
- D 1
- E 4