## END TERM EXAMINATION

FOURTH SEMESTER [B.TECH] MAY- JUNE 2017

Subject: Object Oriented Programming Paper Code: ETCS-210 Maximum Marks: 75 Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.No1 which is compulsory. Time: 3 Hours

- $(2.5 \times 10 = 25)$ Attempt the following:-Q1
  - (a) Differentiate between pointer and reference variables.
  - (b) What are empty classes? Can instances of empty class be created?
  - (c) Differentiate between default and parameterized constructors.
  - (d) What is Garbage Collection in C++.
  - (e) Why are virtual functions used?
  - (f) What is containership? Explain with an example.
  - (g) Define static objects with example.
  - (h) How constructors and destructors are executed in multilevel inheritance.
  - (i) Define Reusability, how C++ supports Reusability?
  - (j) Differentiate function overloading and function overriding.
- (a) Explain the characteristics of Object-oriented language, with appropriate (8)Q2 examples.
  - (4.5)(b) Explain the use of copy constructor with example program.
- (a) Write a program to show the use of friend function and friend class. (7.5)Q3
  - (b) What are Destructors? Write a program to show the order in which local (5)objects are destructed.
- (a) Create a class, which keeps track of the number of its instances, use static data member, constructors and destructors to maintain updated Q4 (7.5)information about active objects.
  - (b) How to achieve dynamic memory allocation in C++? Explain with a program. (5)
- (a) How base class member functions can be involved in a derived class if the derived class also has member function with the same name? Explain with Q5 example. (4)
  - (b) Differentiate public, protected and private access specifiers.
- (a) What is generic programming? Write its advantages? (5) Q6
  - (b) What is the difference between C & C++. Show & explain the usage of new & delete keyword.
- (3) (a) What are Abstract classes? Q7
  - (b) Write a program having STUDENT as an abstract class and create many derived classes such as ENGINEERING, SCIENCE, MEDICAL, etc. from the (9.5)STUDENT class. Create their objects and process them.
- (a) What are exceptions? How reliability is affected by exception handling?
- Q8 (b) Write an interactive program to compute the square root of a number. The input value must be tested for validity. If it is negative, the user defined (8.5)function my\_sqrt() should raise an exception.

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