

# Technical documentation

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# Dockerfile

- Base image: ros:melodic
- Instalations:
  - vim
  - mc
  - ros-melodic-turtlesim
  - ros-melodic-rosbridge-server
  - ros-melodic-tf2-web-republisher
- RUN commands
  - create and build catkin workspace
  - create and build a package 'turtle\_line\_cleaner' with dependencies:
    - geometry\_msgs
    - std\_msgs
    - std\_srvs
    - rospy
  - append lines to CmakeList.txt in 'turtle\_line\_cleaner' - to python scrips install and run properly
  - make directory in 'turtle\_line\_cleaner' package 'scripts'
- COPY commands
  - *clearService.py* to 'scripts' directory in 'turtle\_line\_cleaner' package
  - *container\_entrypoint.sh* to /
    - after copy command both files are set as executable
- Entrypoint
  - *container\_entrypoint.sh* is used as entrypoint Entrypoint

# Launcher

All processes can be run via file *launcher.sh*. This file consists of:

- build image with name 'turtle-app'
- container use gui application (turtlesim), so display of host computer has to be shared to container: *xhost local:root* gives permission to X server host necessary to use host display
- *docker run* command is consist of:
  - is run on background – flag *-id*
  - with name 'turtle-app\_container'
  - environment variables:
    - "DISPLAY"
    - "QT\_X11\_NO\_MITSHM=1"
  - volume
    - "/tmp/.X11-unix:/tmp/.X11-unix:rw"
  - image 'turtle-app'
- print to console
- sleep for 20 sec – ensure to all process in container run properly. Then a python application Python application is called
- call *simpleApp.py* - Python application
- after exit *simpleApp.py* the process of container will be killed and removed from container list
- clear console

# Entrypoint

Entrypoint is bash file *container\_entrypoint.sh*. This file consists of:

- source */ros\_entrypoint.sh* which consist of source */opt/ros/melodic/setup.bash* – to allow use ros commands
- source */home/catkin\_ws/devel/setup.bash* – source new package ('turtle\_line\_cleaner')
- run *roscore* on background
- run *turtlesim turtlesim\_node* on background
- run *rosbridge\_server* on background
- run *tf2\_web\_republisher* on background
- run *turtle\_line\_cleaner clearService.py*
- run *bin/bash*

- after each command is sleep from 3 to 5 second. It is because each command need some time to start properly.

## Service turtle\_line\_cleaner

File *clearService.py* is copied in Dockerfile to container. It connect to *clear* service with type *std\_srvs.srv.Empty*. In script is while loop which runs till condition *rospy.is\_shutdown()* is *False*. In while loop is called service *clear* 10 times pre second (*rate=rospy.Rate(10)*). Commands are executed in try and except. When command has an error then an error message is printed to console.

## Python application

Name of file is *simpleApp.py* and it is copied in dockerfile to container. Application uses library **roslibpy** to communicate with ros in container and provides user to control turtle via arrows keys. Application consists of:

- class KeyListener – whole functionality is in this class
  - constructor:
    - get ip address of container with name 'turtle\_app\_container'
    - connection to container
    - create a publisher to topic: */turtle1/cmd\_vel* with message type *geometry\_msgs/Twist*
    - quick instruction how to use application
    - create listener on events: *on\_press*, *on\_release* (keys)
  - *moveXpositive(self)*
    - print information of moving direction
    - publish on topic */turtle1/cmd\_vel* and move turtle in X axis
    - *self* - all objects in class can be used in the function
  - *moveXnegative(self)*, *rotateZclockwise(self)*, *rotateZcounterclockwise(self)*
    - similar to *moveXpositive(self)* – in function *rotation...(self)* turtle rotating in Z axis
  - *on\_press(self, key)* – call when some key is pressed
    - clear console
    - set variable *pressedFlag* to value 1 – only for testing
    - call function corresponding to pressed arrow key in a thread when client is ready
    - *self* – all object in class, *key* – object from library 'pynput' where pressed or released key is stored
  - *on\_release(self, key)* – call when some key is released
    - when *ESC* key is released the application will close

- *self* – all object in class, *key* – obiekt from library 'pynput' where pressed or released key is stored