ANDREW ABBOTT, Editor

KATHLEEN CAGNEY, JAMES IVENIUK, PETER MCMAHAN, and STEPHEN RAUDENBUSH, Associate Editors

KRISTEN SCHILT, Book Review Editor

NOAH ASKIN, CAYCE HUGHES, JERRY CHRISTOPHER KAUFMAN II, JEFFREY N. PARKER, BENJAMIN DAVID ROSS, BRIAN TUOHY, Associate Editors, Book Review

SUSAN ALLAN, Managing Editor

THERESA ROTHSCHADL and STANTON KIDD, Editorial Assistants

Consulting Editors STANLEY BAILEY • MICHAEL BIGGS • BEN CORNWELL • PHAEDRA DAIPHA • FELIX ELWERT • EMILY ERICKSON • CHENOA FLIPPEN • CYBELLE FOX • JOSÉE JOHNSTON • ANDREW JORGENSON • MATTHEW LANGE • MICHAEL MASSOGLIA • ANDREW MARTIN • ANDREW PERRIN • BREA PERRY • CHRIS RHOMBERG • JAKE ROSENFELD • SARA SHOSTAK • FLORENCIA TORCHE• KIYOTERU TSUTSUI • CATHERINE TURCO • ION BOGDAN VASI

Editorial Board Gary Becker • Charles Bidwell • Donald J. Bogue • Karen Knorr Cetina • Terry N. Clark • Elisabeth S. Clemens • James Evans • Andreas Glaeser • Hans Joas • Edward O. Laumann • Donald N. Levine • John Levi Martin • Omar McRoberts • Mario Small • Ross M. Stolzenberg • Forrest Stuart • Richard Taub • Linda Waite • Kazuo Yamaguchi • Dingxin Zhao

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY (ISSN 0002-9602) is published bimonthly (every other month) in July, September, November, January, March, and May by the University of Chicago Press, Journals Division, 1427 East 60th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637. Individual subscription rates for 2014: \$68 print + electronic, \$63 print-only, \$62 e-only. Institutional print + electronic and e-only subscriptions are available through JSTOR's Current Scholarship Program and include unlimited online access; rates are tiered according to an institution's type and research output: \$424 to \$847 (print + electronic), \$368 to \$736 (e-only). Institutional print-only is \$448. Additional taxes and/or postage for non-U.S. subscriptions may apply. For additional rates, including rates for single copies, members of certain organizations, and students, see "http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/AJS/"www.journals.uchicago.edu/AJS/. Free or deeply discounted access is available in most developing nations through the Chicago Emerging Nations Initiative ("http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/ceni/). Please direct subscription inquiries, back-issue requests, and address changes to the University of Chicago Press, Journals Division, P.O. Box 37005, Chicago, Illinois 60637. Telephone: (773) 753-3347 or toll-free in the United States and Canada (877) 705-1878. Fax: (773) 753-0811 or toll-free (877) 705-1879. E-mail: subscriptions@press.uchicago.edu (editorial correspondence, ajs@press.uchicago.edu). Subscriptions are payable in advance and will begin with the first issue published after receipt of order.

Postmaster: Send address changes to *American Journal of Sociology*, University of Chicago Press, Journals Division, P.O. Box 37005, Chicago, Illinois 60637.

Copying beyond Fair Use. Articles may be copied or otherwise reused without permission only to the extent permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law. Permission to copy articles for personal, internal, classroom, or library use may be obtained from the Copyright Clearance Center (www.copyright.com). For all other uses, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, or for resale, please contact Permissions Coordinator, Journals Division, University of Chicago Press, 1427 E. 60th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637 USA. Fax: (773) 834-3489. E-mail: journalpermissions@ press.uchicago.edu. Articles in the public domain may be used without permission, but it is customary to contact the author.

Periodicals postage paid at Chicago, Illinois, and at additional mailing offices.

© 2014 by The University of Chicago. All rights reserved.

The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences-Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1984. ⊚