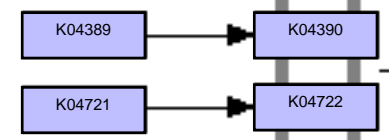


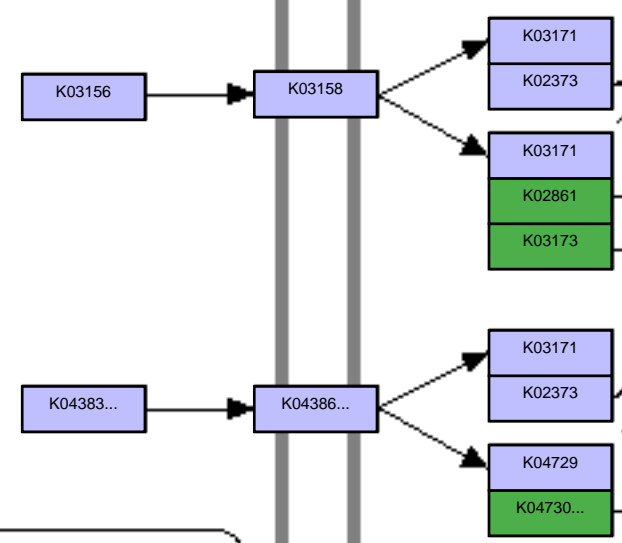
APOPTOSIS

Extrinsic Pathway

Death Ligand

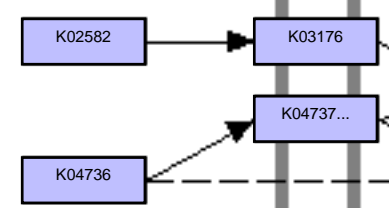


Adaptor



Cytokine-cytokine receptor interaction

Survival Factors



Ca²⁺-induced Cell Death Pathways

[Ca²⁺]_i Rises
ER Stress

