SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER Pulmonary neuroendocrine epithelial cell Neuroendocrine epithelial cells ►O—— Tumour progression K08524... DNA Retinoic acid Reduced apoptosis Cell-cycle progression Impaired G1 and G2 arrest Reduced apoptosis Genomic instability p53 signaling pathway DNA _ damage K04451 DNA Overexpression K04685 K02089.. K04503 Apoptosis Cell cycle Mitochondrion ---<u>р27 ^{Кір І}</u> K04399 DNA 🗘 K06626 K02084 DNA Inhibition of apoptosis ►O— ► G1/S progression K16063 Primary small cell carcinoma Genetic alterations DNA Мус Oncogene : Tumor suppressors: RARβ, FHIT, p53, RB, PTEN K04377 K04453 ECM-receptor interaction ► Proliferation Degradation CyclinD1 K06476... K16060... K04734 K05635... K05719 — Pesistance to apoptosis signal K04570 Apoptosis K03172... PI3K-Akt signaling pathway Focal adhesion DNA Angiogenesis K13241 Metastatic small cell carcinoma 05222 8/7/13 (c) Kanehisa Laboratories