

浙江工业大学 08/09(一) 高等数学 A 考试试卷 A 标准答案

一、填空题选择题 (每小题 3 分):

1. e^{ab} , 2. 1, 3. $\left(\frac{x}{1+x}\right)^x \left(\ln \frac{x}{1+x} + \frac{1}{1+x}\right)$, 4. $\frac{t}{2}$, 5. $\frac{-y}{e^y + x}$,
6. $\frac{1}{2}$, 7. $\frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+1}}$, 8. B, 9. C, 10. D.

二、试解下列各题 (每小题 5 分):

1. 解: $x=0$ 处函数不连续

$$f(0^+) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x}{1 + e^{\frac{1}{x}}} = 0$$

$$f(0^-) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{x}{1 + e^{\frac{1}{x}}} = 0$$

$x=0$ 是第一类可去间断点

2. 解: $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{2(\cos \sqrt{x} - \cos x)}{x}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} 2 \frac{\frac{-\sin \sqrt{x}}{2\sqrt{x}} + \sin x}{1} \\ &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

3. 解: $= \int \sqrt{x+1} dx - \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+1}} dx$
 $= \frac{2}{3}(1+x)^{\frac{3}{2}} - 2(1+x)^{\frac{1}{2}} + c$

4. 解: 令 $\sqrt{x} = t, dx = 2t dt$

$$= 2 \int_0^2 t e^t dt$$

$$= 2e^2 + 2$$

三、试解下列各题 (每小题 6 分):

1. 解: $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x f(x)}{x} = 0$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) = 0$$

$a=0$ 时 $\varphi(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 连续

$$\varphi'(0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) - 0}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) = A$$

$$2. \text{ 解: } f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) \stackrel{\text{令 } t=\frac{1}{u}}{=} \int_1^x \frac{\ln u}{u(u+1)} du$$

$$f(x) + f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) = \int_1^x \frac{\ln t}{t} dt = \frac{1}{2} \ln^2 x + c$$

$$\text{又 } f(1) = 0, c = 0$$

$$f(x) + f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) = \int_1^x \frac{\ln t}{t} dt = \frac{1}{2} \ln^2 x$$

四、试解下列各题（每小题 5 分）：

$$1. \text{ 解: 令 } x - y = u, y = x - u, \frac{dy}{dx} = 1 - \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = -\frac{1}{u}, \quad \text{即} \quad -u du = dx$$

$$-\frac{u^2}{2} = x + c$$

$$u = x - y \text{ 代入得: } -\frac{(x - y)^2}{2} = x + c$$

$$2. \text{ 解: } F(x) = \int_a^x (x - t) f(t) dt + \int_x^b (t - x) f(t) dt$$

$$= x \int_a^x f(t) dt - \int_a^x t f(t) dt + \int_x^b t f(t) dt - x \int_x^b f(t) dt$$

$$F'(x) = \int_a^x f(t) dt - \int_x^b f(t) dt$$

$$F''(x) = 2f(x) < 0$$

$F(x)$ 是 (a, b) 上的凸函数

$$3. \text{ 解: 令 } F(x) = \int_a^x f(t) dt, G(x) = \int_a^x g(t) dt$$

$F(x), G(x)$ 在 $[a, b]$ 上连续, (a, b) 内可导, 由柯西中值定理,

$$\frac{F(b) - F(a)}{G(b) - G(a)} = \frac{\int_a^b f(x) dx}{\int_a^b g(x) dx} = \frac{f(\xi)}{g(\xi)}$$

五、(9 分)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{解: } V(x) &= \int_0^{2\pi} \pi y^2(x) dx \\&= \int_0^{2\pi} \pi (1 - \cos t)^2 (1 - \cos t) dt \\&= 5\pi^2 \quad 5 \text{ 分} \\V(y) &= \int_0^2 \pi x_2^2(y) dy - \int_0^2 \pi x_1^2(y) dy \\&= \pi \int_{2\pi}^{\pi} (t - \sin t)^2 \sin t dt - \pi \int_0^{\pi} (t - \sin t)^2 \sin t dt \\&= 6\pi^3 \\ \text{或 } V(y) &= \int_0^{2\pi} 2\pi x |y(x)| dx = 6\pi^3\end{aligned}$$

六、(5 分)

解: 当 $x \neq 0$ 时,

$$F(x) = \int_0^1 f(xt) dt \stackrel{\text{令 } xt=u}{=} \frac{1}{x} \int_0^x f(u) du$$

$$F'(x) = -\frac{1}{x^2} \int_0^x f(u) du + \frac{f(x)}{x} \quad (x \neq 0)$$

又 $F(0) = 0$

$$F'(0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{F(x) - F(0)}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_0^x f(u) du}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{2x} = 1$$

$$F'(x) = \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{x^2} \int_0^x f(u) du + \frac{f(x)}{x} & x \neq 0 \\ 1 & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} F'(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(-\frac{1}{x^2} \int_0^x f(u) du + \frac{f(x)}{x} \right) = 1$$

$F'(x)$ 在 $x = 0$ 处连续

七、(9 分)

$$\text{解: } S_2 = \int_0^x y(t) dt, \quad S_1 = \frac{1}{2} \frac{y^2}{y'}$$

$$\frac{y^2}{y'} = \int_0^x y(t) dt + 1$$

两边求导并整理得:

$$\begin{cases} y'^2 = yy'' \\ y|_{x=0} = 1, y'|_{x=0} = 1 \end{cases}$$

解得 $y = e^x$