

Assignment - 9

# CS-352: Computer Graphics & Visualization

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**KULDEEP SINGH**  
**190001030**

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# Ques - 1: 3D-CITY + HOUSE

```
// KULDEEP SINGH

// 190001030


#include <bits/stdc++.h>

#include <GL/gl.h>

#include <GL/glut.h>


using namespace std;


#define PI 3.14


float reference_point = 0.0;


int intensity = 0;


// Dimensions

float house_width = 6.0;

float house_height_ = 4.0;

float length_of_house = -4.0;

float width_of_roof = house_width + 1.5;
```

```
float height_of_roof = 8.0;

float extra_depth = 0.01;

float door_width = 0.8;

float door_height = 4.0;

float window_size = 0.8;


// colors

float house_red = 245.0 / 255, house_green = 175.0 / 255, house_blue =
103.0 / 255;

float door_red = 255 / 255, door_green = 255 / 255, door_blue = 0 / 255;

float window_red = 160 / 255.0, window_green = 82 / 255.0, window_blue =
45 / 255.0;

float roof_red = 139 / 255.0, roof_green = 69 / 255.0, roof_blue = 19 /
255.0;


// a starting point for comparison

int start_x = -1;

int start_y = -1;


// amount needed to lower the intensity

float reduce_intensity = 0.0;


// Rotational angles

float Theta = PI / 2;

float Phi = 0;
```

```
float Radius = 25;

float front_back = 0;

float left_right = 0;

int flip = 0;

int window1 = 0;

int window2 = 0;


bool mouse_pressed = false;


float unit_change = (2 * PI * Radius) / 1000;


float camera[3] = {0, 0, 25};


void fill_color(float x, float y, float z)
{
    glColor3f(x / 255, y / 255, z / 255);
}


// This function handles changes in window size.
void update_window_size(int width, int height)
{
    if (height == 0)
        height = 1;

    float ratio = (width * 1.0) / height;
```

```

    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);

    glLoadIdentity();

    glViewport(0, 0, width, height);

    gluPerspective(60.0, ratio, 0.1, 1000.0);

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);

}

void wall_Window(int x)
{
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(x, house_height_, house_width);
    glVertex3f(x, window_size, house_width);
    glVertex3f(x, window_size, -house_width);
    glVertex3f(x, house_height_, -house_width);

    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(x, -house_height_, house_width);
    glVertex3f(x, -window_size, house_width);
    glVertex3f(x, -window_size, -house_width);
    glVertex3f(x, -house_height_, -house_width);

    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(x, window_size, house_width);
    glVertex3f(x, window_size, window_size);

```

```

    glVertex3f(x, -window_size, window_size);

    glVertex3f(x, -window_size, house_width);

    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(x, window_size, -house_width);

    glVertex3f(x, window_size, -window_size);

    glVertex3f(x, -window_size, -window_size);

    glVertex3f(x, -window_size, -house_width);

    glEnd();

}

void wall_Door(int z)
{

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(house_width, house_height_, z);

    glVertex3f(house_width, -house_height_ + door_height, z);

    glVertex3f(-house_width, -house_height_ + door_height, z);

    glVertex3f(-house_width, house_height_, z);

    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(house_width, -house_height_ + door_height, z);

    glVertex3f(house_width, -house_height_, z);

    glVertex3f(door_width, -house_height_, z);

    glVertex3f(door_width, -house_height_ + door_height, z);

```

```

    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(-house_width, -house_height_ + door_height, z);
    glVertex3f(-house_width, -house_height_, z);
    glVertex3f(-door_width, -house_height_, z);
    glVertex3f(-door_width, -house_height_ + door_height, z);

    glEnd();
}

void cuboid(float x, float y, float z, float X, float Y, float Z)
{
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(-x + X, Y + y, z + Z);
    glVertex3f(x + X, Y + y, z + Z);
    glVertex3f(x + X, Y - y, z + Z);
    glVertex3f(-x + X, Y - y, z + Z);

    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(-x + X, Y + y, -z + Z);
    glVertex3f(x + X, Y + y, -z + Z);
    glVertex3f(x + X, Y - y, -z + Z);
    glVertex3f(-x + X, Y - y, -z + Z);

    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

```

```

glVertex3f(-x + X, Y + y, z + Z);

glVertex3f(-x + X, Y + y, -z + Z);

glVertex3f(-x + X, Y - y, -z + Z);

glVertex3f(-x + X, Y - y, z + Z);

glEnd();

glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

glVertex3f(x + X, Y + y, z + Z);

glVertex3f(x + X, Y + y, -z + Z);

glVertex3f(x + X, Y - y, -z + Z);

glVertex3f(x + X, Y - y, z + Z);

glEnd();

glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

glVertex3f(-x + X, Y + y, z + Z);

glVertex3f(-x + X, Y + y, -z + Z);

glVertex3f(x + X, Y + y, -z + Z);

glVertex3f(x + X, Y + y, z + Z);

glEnd();

glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

glVertex3f(-x + X, Y - y, z + Z);

glVertex3f(-x + X, Y - y, -z + Z);

glVertex3f(x + X, Y - y, -z + Z);

glVertex3f(x + X, Y - y, z + Z);

glEnd();

```

```

}

```



```
void table(float x, float y, float z)

{

    cuboid(1.8, 0.15, 1.8, x, y + 1.5, z);

    cuboid(0.25, 1.5, 0.25, x - 1.5, y, z - 1.5);

    cuboid(0.25, 1.5, 0.25, x + 1.5, y, z - 1.5);

    cuboid(0.25, 1.5, 0.25, x - 1.5, y, z + 1.5);

    cuboid(0.25, 1.5, 0.25, x + 1.5, y, z + 1.5);

}
```

```
void bed(float x, float y, float z)

{

    cuboid(1.5, 0.7, 0.15, x, y + 1, z + 3);

    cuboid(1.5, 0.1, 3.2, x, y + 0.6, z);

    cuboid(0.15, 0.6, 0.15, x - 1.4, y, z - 3.0);

    cuboid(0.15, 0.6, 0.15, x + 1.4, y, z - 3.0);

    cuboid(0.15, 0.6, 0.15, x - 1.4, y, z + 3.0);

    cuboid(0.15, 0.6, 0.15, x + 1.4, y, z + 3.0);

}
```

```
void door()

{

    if (flip)

    {
```

```

    float x = -door_width;

    float z = house_width;

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(x, -house_height_ + door_height, z);

    glVertex3f(x, -house_height_ + door_height, z + 2 * door_width);

    glVertex3f(x, -house_height_, z + 2 * door_width);

    glVertex3f(x, -house_height_, z);

    glEnd();

}

else

{

    float z = house_width;

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(-door_width, -house_height_ + door_height, z);

    glVertex3f(door_width, -house_height_ + door_height, z);

    glVertex3f(door_width, -house_height_, z);

    glVertex3f(-door_width, -house_height_, z);

    glEnd();

}

}

void window()

{

    if (window1)

```

```

{

    float x = -house_width;

    float z = -window_size;

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(x, window_size, z);

    glVertex3f(x - window_size * 2, window_size, z);

    glVertex3f(x - window_size * 2, -window_size, z);

    glVertex3f(x, -window_size, z);

    glEnd();

}

else

{

    float x = -house_width;

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(x, window_size, window_size);

    glVertex3f(x, window_size, -window_size);

    glVertex3f(x, -window_size, -window_size);

    glVertex3f(x, -window_size, window_size);

    glEnd();

}

if (window2)

{

    float x = house_width;

    float z = -window_size;

```

```

        glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

        glVertex3f(x, window_size, z);

        glVertex3f(x + window_size * 2, window_size, z);

        glVertex3f(x + window_size * 2, -window_size, z);

        glVertex3f(x, -window_size, z);

        glEnd();

    }

    else

    {

        float x = house_width;

        glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

        glVertex3f(x, window_size, window_size);

        glVertex3f(x, window_size, -window_size);

        glVertex3f(x, -window_size, -window_size);

        glVertex3f(x, -window_size, window_size);

        glEnd();

    }

}

void tree(float X, float Y, float Z)

{

    fill_color(0, 255, 0);

    glPushMatrix();

    glTranslated(X, Y + 15, Z);

```

```

    glRotated(90, -1.0, 0.0, 0.0);

    glutSolidCone(3, 6, 50, 50);

    glPopMatrix();

    glPushMatrix();

    glTranslated(X, Y + 13, Z);

    glRotated(90, -1.0, 0.0, 0.0);

    glutSolidCone(3.5, 5, 50, 50);

    glPopMatrix();

    glPushMatrix();

    glTranslated(X, Y + 11, Z);

    glRotated(90, -1.0, 0.0, 0.0);

    glutSolidCone(4, 4, 50, 50);

    glPopMatrix();

    glPushMatrix();

    fill_color(200, 100, 20);

    glTranslated(X, Y + 7, Z);

    GLUQuadricObj *quadratic;

    quadratic = gluNewQuadric();

    glRotatef(90.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);

    gluCylinder(quadratic, 1.0, 1.0, 6.0, 32, 32);

    glPopMatrix();
}

void ground(float X)

```

```

{

    fill_color(29, 110, 26);

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(-X, -house_height_, -X);

    glVertex3f(X, -house_height_, -X);

    glVertex3f(X, -house_height_, X);

    glVertex3f(-X, -house_height_, X);

    glEnd();

}

```

```

void road(float l)

```

```

{

    fill_color(128, 128, 128);

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(-l, -house_height_ + 0.01, 3 * house_height_);

    glVertex3f(l, -house_height_ + 0.01, 3 * house_height_);

    glVertex3f(l, -house_height_ + 0.01, 6 * house_height_);

    glVertex3f(-l, -house_height_ + 0.01, 6 * house_height_);

    glEnd();

}

```

```

// display

```

```

void house()

```

```

{

```

```
// ground

ground(1000);

// back_face

fill_color(255, 255, 255);

glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(reference_point + house_width, reference_point -
house_height_, reference_point - house_width);

    glVertex3f(reference_point + house_width, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point - house_width);

    glVertex3f(reference_point - house_width, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point - house_width);

    glVertex3f(reference_point - house_width, reference_point -
house_height_, reference_point - house_width);

glEnd();

glColor3f(house_red, house_green, house_blue);

// front_face

wall_Door(house_width);

// right_face

wall_Window(house_width);
```

```

// left_face

wall_Window(-house_width);


// bottom face

fill_color(255, 0, 0);


glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(reference_point + house_width, reference_point -
house_height_ + 0.01, reference_point + house_width);

    glVertex3f(reference_point + house_width, reference_point -
house_height_ + 0.01, reference_point - house_width);

    glVertex3f(reference_point - house_width, reference_point -
house_height_ + 0.01, reference_point - house_width);

    glVertex3f(reference_point - house_width, reference_point -
house_height_ + 0.01, reference_point + house_width);

glEnd();


// Roof

glColor3f(roof_red, roof_green, roof_blue);

glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(reference_point + width_of_roof, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point + width_of_roof);

    glVertex3f(reference_point + width_of_roof, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point - width_of_roof);

    glVertex3f(reference_point - width_of_roof, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point - width_of_roof);

```



```

    glVertex3f(reference_point - width_of_roof, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point + width_of_roof);

    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(reference_point + width_of_roof, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point + width_of_roof);

    glVertex3f(reference_point + width_of_roof, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point - width_of_roof);

    glVertex3f(reference_point, height_of_roof, reference_point);

    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(reference_point + width_of_roof, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point - width_of_roof);

    glVertex3f(reference_point - width_of_roof, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point - width_of_roof);

    glVertex3f(reference_point, height_of_roof, reference_point);

    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(reference_point, height_of_roof, reference_point);

    glVertex3f(reference_point - width_of_roof, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point - width_of_roof);

    glVertex3f(reference_point - width_of_roof, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point + width_of_roof);

    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

    glVertex3f(reference_point + width_of_roof, reference_point +

```

```

house_height_, reference_point + width_of_roof);

    glVertex3f(reference_point, height_of_roof, reference_point);

    glVertex3f(reference_point - width_of_roof, reference_point +
house_height_, reference_point + width_of_roof);

    glEnd();

// table

table(-house_width + 2, -house_height_ + 1.5, -house_width + 2);

bed(0.5 * house_width, -house_height_ + 0.6, 0);

door();

window();

}

```

```

void light(float X, float Y, float Z)

{

    GLfloat position0[] = {X, Y, Z, 0.0};

    GLfloat ambient0[] = {0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0};

    GLfloat specular0[] = {1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0};

    GLfloat diffuse0[] = {1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0};

    glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);

    glEnable(GL_COLOR_MATERIAL);

```

```
glColorMaterial(GL_FRONT, GL_AMBIENT_AND_DIFFUSE);

GLfloat specular_material[] = {0, 0, 0, 1};
GLfloat emission_material[] = {0, 0, 0, 1};

glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, specular_material);
glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_EMISSION, emission_material);

if (intensity == 1)
{
    glEnable(GL_LIGHT0);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_POSITION, position0);
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_DIFFUSE, diffuse0);
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_AMBIENT, ambient0);
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_SPECULAR, specular0);
}
else
{
    glDisable(GL_LIGHT0);
}

if (intensity == 2)
{
    glEnable(GL_LIGHT1);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT1, GL_POSITION, position0);
```

```
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT1, GL_DIFFUSE, diffuse0);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT1, GL_AMBIENT, ambient0);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT1, GL_SPECULAR, specular0);
}

if (intensity == 3)
{
    glEnable(GL_LIGHT2);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT2, GL_POSITION, position0);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT2, GL_DIFFUSE, diffuse0);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT2, GL_AMBIENT, ambient0);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT2, GL_SPECULAR, specular0);
}

if (intensity == 4)
{
    glEnable(GL_LIGHT3);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_POSITION, position0);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_DIFFUSE, diffuse0);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_AMBIENT, ambient0);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_SPECULAR, specular0);
}

if (intensity == 5)
{
    glEnable(GL_LIGHT4);

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT4, GL_POSITION, position0);
```

```

        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT4, GL_DIFFUSE, diffuse0);

        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT4, GL_AMBIENT, ambient0);

        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT4, GL_SPECULAR, specular0);
    }

    if (intensity == 6)
    {

        glEnable(GL_LIGHT5);

        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT5, GL_POSITION, position0);

        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT5, GL_DIFFUSE, diffuse0);

        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT5, GL_AMBIENT, ambient0);

        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT5, GL_SPECULAR, specular0);
    }

}

// Function handles the rotation of house

void draw()
{

    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    glLoadIdentity();

    glTranslatef(0 + left_right, 0 + front_back, -1.0 * Radius);

    camera[0] += front_back * sin(Phi);

```

```

camera[2] -= front_back * cos(Phi);

front_back = 0;

float lookat[] = {Radius * sin(Phi) + camera[0], Radius * cos(Theta) +
camera[1], -Radius * cos(Phi) + camera[2]};

cout << "Radius " << Radius << endl;

gluLookAt(camera[0], camera[1], camera[2], /* look from camera XYZ */
          lookat[0], lookat[1], lookat[2], /* look at the origin */
          0, 1, 0);                       /* positive Y up vector */

cout << "see at " << lookat[0] << " " << lookat[1] << " " << lookat[2]
<< endl;

cout << "Phi " << Phi << endl;


glPushMatrix();

light(30, 30, 30);

ground(1000);

tree(5 * house_width, -3 * house_height_, house_width);

house();

road(300);


glPopMatrix();


glutSwapBuffers();

}

```

```
// Activate rotation if the left mouse button is pressed.

void track_mouse_press(int button, int state, int x, int y)
{
    if (button == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON)
    {
        if (state == GLUT_UP)
        {
            mouse_pressed = false;

            start_x = -1;

            start_y = -1;
        }

        else
        {
            mouse_pressed = true;
        }
    }

    if (state == GLUT_DOWN)
    {
        // for scroll

        switch (button)
        {
            case 3:

                Radius -= 0.5;

                break;
        }
    }
}
```

```

        case 4:

            Radius += 0.5;

            break;

        default:

            break;

    }

}

}

// adjusting the angle based on the current mouse position
void track_mouse(int x, int y)
{

    if (start_x == -1)

        start_x = x;

    if (start_y == -1)

        start_y = y;

    if (mouse_pressed)

    {

        Theta += (y - start_y) * unit_change * 0.015;

        Phi -= (x - start_x) * unit_change * 0.015;

        if (Phi > 2 * PI)

```



```

        Phi -= 2 * PI;

    if (Phi < 0)

        Phi += 2 * PI;

    if (Theta > 2 * PI)

        Theta -= 2 * PI;

    if (Theta < 0)

        Theta += 2 * PI;

}

start_x = x;

start_y = y;

}

void processSpecialKeys(unsigned char key, int x, int y)

{

    switch (key)

    {

        case 'z':

            intensity += 1;

            break;

        case 'y':

            intensity -= 1;

            break;

    }

    switch (key)

```

```
{  
  
    // case 'a':  
  
    //     left_right += 1;  
  
    //     break;  
  
    case 'w':  
  
        front_back += 1;  
  
        break;  
  
    case 's':  
  
        front_back -= 1;  
  
        break;  
  
    // case 'd':  
  
    //     left_right -= 1;  
  
    //     break;  
  
}  
  
switch (key)  
{  
  
    case 'f':  
  
        flip = !flip;  
  
        break;  
  
    case 'c':  
  
        window1 = !window1;  
  
        break;  
  
    case 'v':  
  
        window2 = !window2;
```

```

        break;
    }

    glutPostRedisplay();
}

void processSpecialKeys(int key, int x, int y)
{
    switch (key)
    {
        case GLUT_KEY_UP:
            Theta -= unit_change * 0.3;

            break;

        case GLUT_KEY_DOWN:
            Theta += unit_change * 0.3;

            break;

    }

    switch (key)
    {

        case GLUT_KEY_RIGHT:

            if (Theta >= (3 * PI / 2) || Theta <= (PI / 2))

                Phi -= unit_change * 0.3;

            else

                Phi += unit_change * 0.3;

```

```

        break;

case GLUT_KEY_LEFT:

    if (Theta >= (3 * PI / 2) || Theta <= (PI / 2))

        Phi += unit_change * 0.3;

    else

        Phi -= unit_change * 0.3;

    break;

}

if (Phi > 2 * PI)

    Phi -= 2 * PI;

if (Phi < 0)

    Phi += 2 * PI;

if (Theta > 2 * PI)

    Theta -= 2 * PI;

if (Theta < 0)

    Theta += 2 * PI;

}

int main(int C, char *V[])

{

    glutInit(&C, V);

    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DEPTH | GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGBA);

    glutInitWindowPosition(300, 300);

    glutInitWindowSize(1000, 1000);

```

```
glutCreateWindow("3D - House | 190001030");

glutDisplayFunc(draw);

glutReshapeFunc(update_window_size);

glutIdleFunc(draw);


glClearColor(128 / 255.0, 128 / 255.0, 255 / 255.0, 0.0);


glutMouseFunc(track_mouse_press);

glutMotionFunc(track_mouse);

glutKeyboardFunc(processSpecialKeys);

glutSpecialFunc(processSpecialKeys);


glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

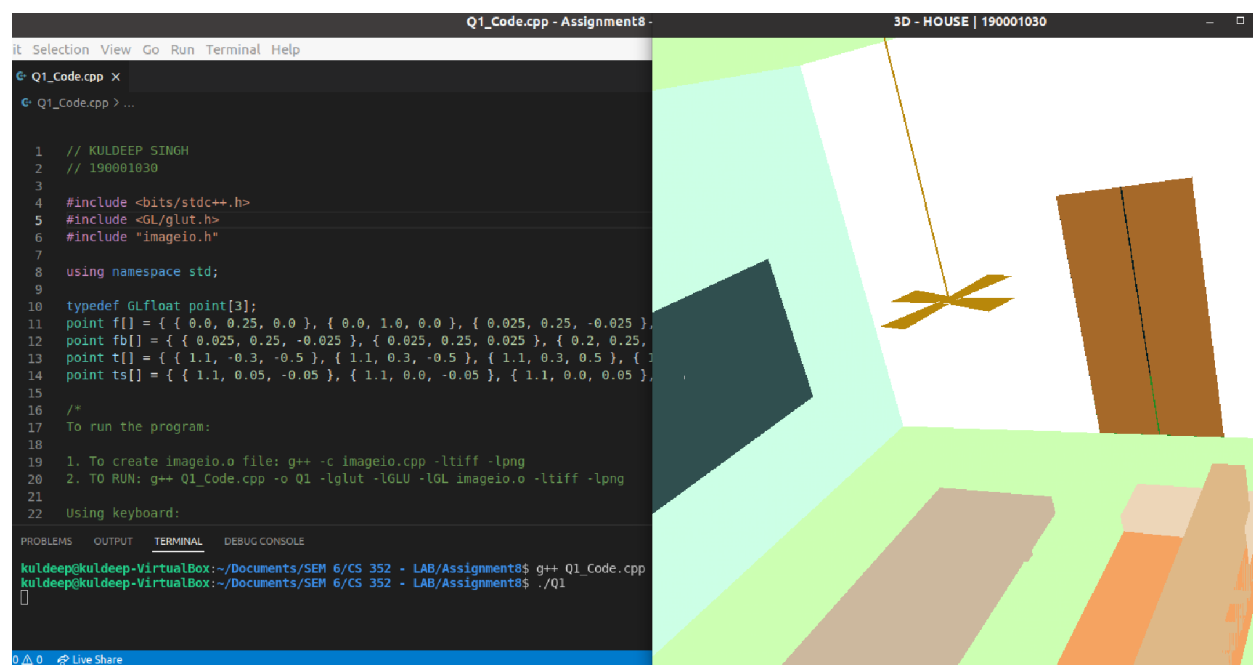
glutMainLoop();

return 0;

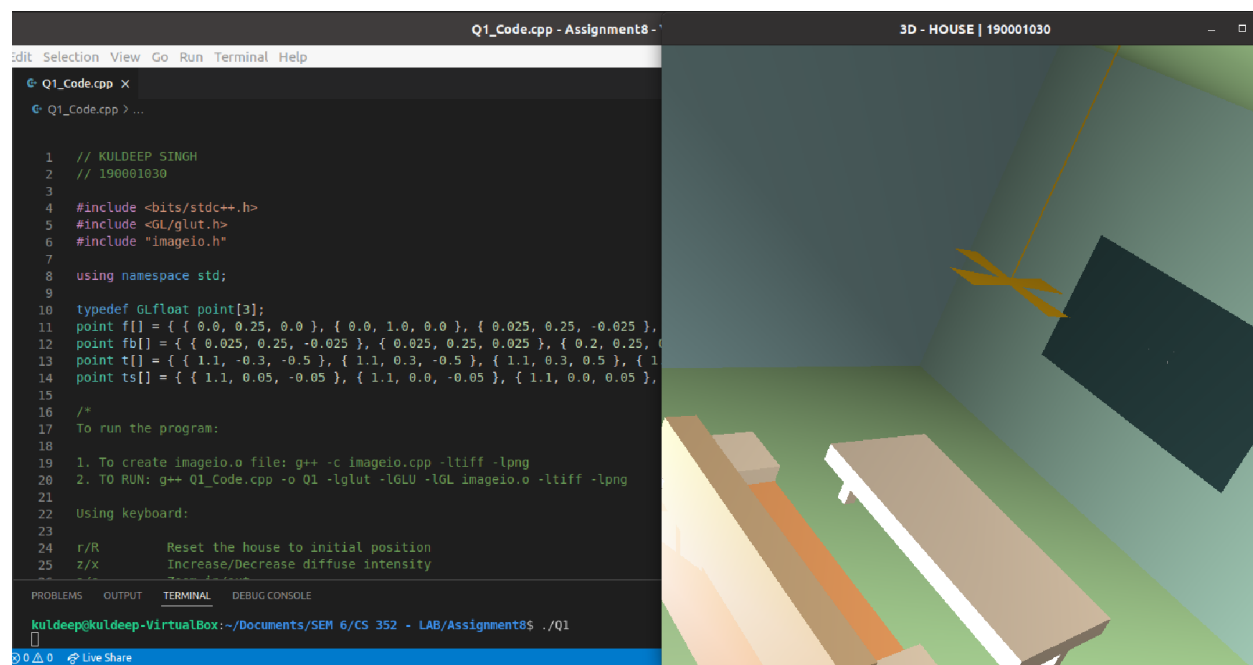
}
```

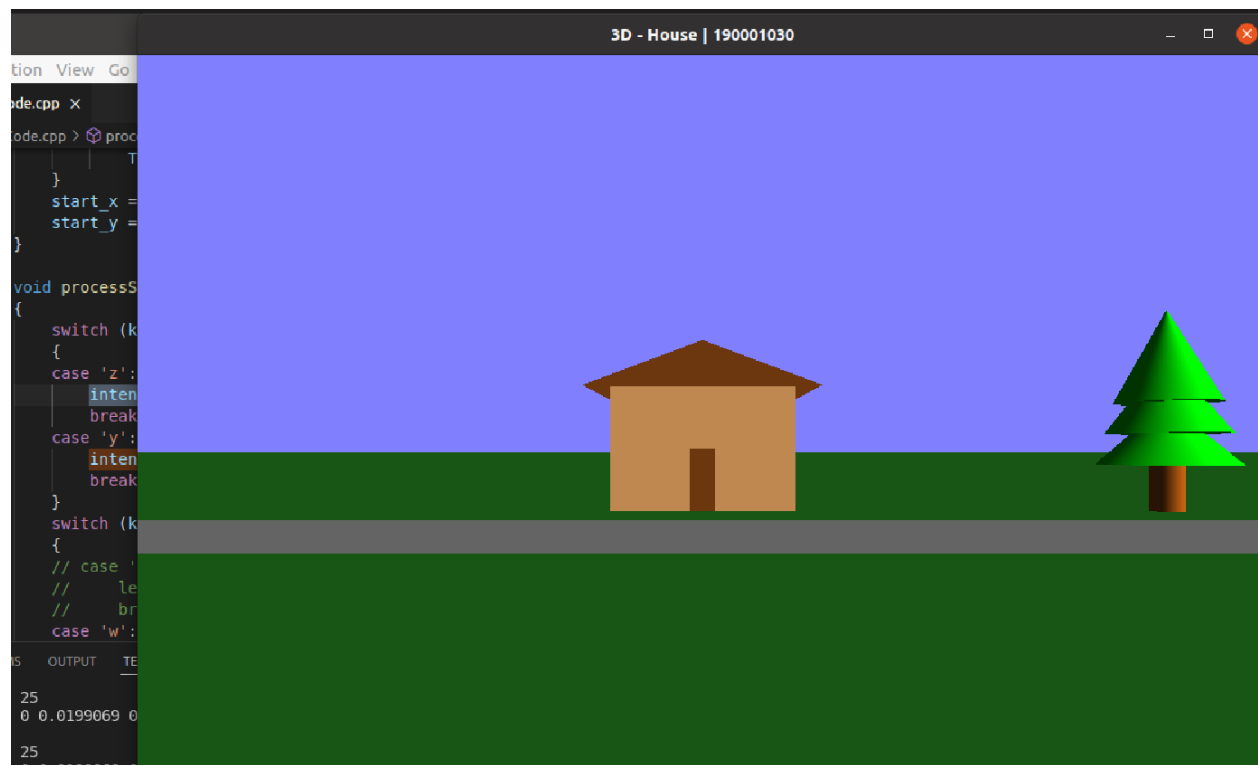
# Output:

## INSIDE VIEW (LIGHTS-ON): FAN, SOFA, TV, TABLE



## INSIDE VIEW (LIGHTS-OFF): FAN, SOFA, TV, TABLE





===== X ===== X =====