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select concat('ramesh','chauhan') from dual
select instr('yash','sh') from dual
select length('yashkukshal') from dual
select lpad('ramesh',12,'$') from dual
select ltrim('ramesh','m') from dual
select rpad('ramesh',12,'chauhan') from dual
select rtrim('ramesh') from dual
select replace('ramesh','m','j') from dual
select substr('ramesh',1,3) from dual
select initcap('ramesh') from dual
select lower('RAmesh chauhan') from dual
select upper('RAmesh chauhan') from dual
select translate('RAmesh chauhan','RAme','Yash') from dual
select abs(-65) from dual
select ceil(66.54) from dual
select cos(90) from dual
select exp(0) from dual
select floor(66.54) from dual
select mod(4,3) from dual
select power(2,10) from dual
select round(65.234,2) from dual
select sign(65) from dual
select trunc(65.23423,3) from dual
select sysdate from dual
select add_months('29-jul-04',12) from dual
select last_day(sysdate) from dual
select months_between('29-july-04','02-july-03') from dual
select next_day('29-july-04','thursday') from dual
select greatest(23,54,65,66,76) from dual
select last_day(sysdate) from dual
select least(12,-12.43) from dual
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select to_char(sysdate,'day') from dual
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select to_char(last_day(sysdate),'day') from dual
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```
select to_char(sysdate,'hh24:mi:ss') from dual
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