```
In [1]: import os
        import warnings
        warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
        dog_images=r'output folder'
        from skimage import filters
        from skimage import io,color
        from skimage import exposure
        import numpy as np
        def angle(dx, dy):
            return np.mod(np.arctan2(dy, dx), np.pi)
        hist_images = []
        labels = []
        for index,breed in enumerate(os.listdir(dog_images)):
            image_folder=os.path.join(dog_images,breed)
            for image in os.listdir(image_folder):
                       = io.imread(os.path.join(image_folder,image.strip()))
                img=color.rgb2gray(img)
                sobel_img = angle(filters.sobel_h(img),filters.sobel_v(img))
                hist,_=exposure.histogram(sobel_img, nbins=36)
                hist_images.append(hist/np.sum(hist))
                labels.append(index)
        hist_images=np.array(hist_images)
        labels=np.array(labels)
In [4]: from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
        model=PCA(2)
        pca2 = model.fit_transform(hist_images)
In [6]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans,BisectingKMeans,SpectralClustering
        from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score,fowlkes_mallows_score
        models={"KMeans Random" : KMeans(init="random", n_clusters=4),
                 "KMeans KMeans++":KMeans(init="k-means++",n_clusters=4),
                "BisectingKmeans":BisectingKMeans(init="random",n_clusters=4),
                "SpectralClustering":SpectralClustering(n_clusters=4)}
        for method, model in models.items():
            model=model.fit(pca2)
            print(method)
            print("fowlkes :" +str(fowlkes_mallows_score(labels, model.labels_)))
            print("silhouette :"+str(silhouette_score(pca2,model.labels_)))
            print("\n")
```

```
fowlkes :0.303598987692129
         silhouette :0.40348069718047996
         KMeans KMeans++
         fowlkes :0.30350207520189104
         silhouette :0.4035559982266343
         BisectingKmeans
         fowlkes :0.29622051404486477
         silhouette :0.3923168310410845
         SpectralClustering
         fowlkes :0.36025060408323173
         silhouette :0.0006807467905450256
In [13]: from sklearn.cluster import DBSCAN
         db = DBSCAN(eps=0.015, min_samples=2).fit(pca2)
         # Number of clusters in labels, ignoring noise if present.
         n_clusters_ = len(set(labels)) - (1 if -1 in labels else 0)
         n_noise_ = list(labels).count(-1)
         print("Estimated number of clusters: %d" % n_clusters_)
         print("Estimated number of noise points: %d" % n_noise_)
         Estimated number of clusters: 4
         Estimated number of noise points: 7
         eps=0.015, min_samples=2
In [15]: print("fowlkes :" +str(fowlkes_mallows_score(labels,db.labels_)))
         print("silhoutte :"+str(silhouette_score(pca2,db.labels_)))
         fowlkes :1.0
         silhoutte :0.5867101875184342
In [20]: from sklearn.cluster import AgglomerativeClustering
         linkage=["ward", "complete", "average", "single" ]
         for link in linkage:
             clustering=AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=4,linkage=link)
             pred=clustering.fit(pca2)
             print(link)
             print("folwkes :"+str(fowlkes_mallows_score(labels,pred.labels_)))
             print(" silhouette :"+str(silhouette_score(pca2,pred.labels_))+"\n")
```

KMeans Random

ward

folwkes :0.6121318386466018 silhouette :0.3985069045807418

complete

folwkes :0.7228616701783567 silhouette :0.47104361558104924

average

folwkes :0.9496324516863133 silhouette :0.5056665915382704

single

folwkes :0.9883867504826501 silhouette :0.6691299342888389

fowlkes score best to worst: dbscan,agglomerative single,Average,complete,ward,spectral,random,k-means++,bisecting

silhouette score best to worst : agglomerative single,dbscan,average,complete,k-means++,random,ward,bisecting,,spectral.

In []: