CHAPTER-9

APPENDICES

9.1 APPENDIX-A: SAMPLE SOURCE CODE

Main.py

```
from django.http import HttpResponse
from django.shortcuts import get object or 404, render, redirect
from django.contrib.auth.models import User
from django.contrib.auth import login,authenticate,logout
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import login required
from django.contrib import messages
from .models import EvaluationResult, ExamSubmission, Exam
from .evaluation.ocr import generate_ocr
from .evaluation.extract question answerkey import question answer content
from .evaluation.preprocess_ocr import preprocess_ocr_question_wise
from .evaluation.evalution import evaluate exam with ocr to json
from .evaluation.report import generate report
from.evaluation.proper_json import parse_json_string
import json
def home(request):
    return render(request, 'home.html')
def signup view(request):
    if request.method == "POST":
        username = request.POST['username']
        email = request.POST['email']
        password1 = request.POST['password1']
        password2 = request.POST['password2']
        if password1 != password2:
            messages.error(request, "Passwords do not match!")
            return redirect('signup')
        if User.objects.filter(username=username).exists():
            messages.error(request, "Username already taken!")
            return redirect('signup')
        if User.objects.filter(email=email).exists():
            messages.error(request, "Email is already in use!")
```

```
return redirect('signup')
        user = User.objects.create_user(username=username, email=email,
password=password1)
        login(request, user)
        messages.success(request, "Account created successfully!")
        return redirect('login')
    return render(request, 'authentication/signup.html')
def login view(request):
    if request.method == "POST":
        username = request.POST['username']
        password = request.POST['password']
        user = authenticate(request, username=username, password=password)
        if user is not None:
            login(request, user)
            messages.success(request, "Login successful!")
            return redirect('student dashboard')
        else:
            messages.error(request, "Invalid username or password!")
    return render(request, 'authentication/login.html')
def student dashboard(request):
    exams = ExamSubmission.objects.filter(student=request.user) # Fetch exams
created by logged-in student
    return render(request, 'dashboard/student/student_dashboard.html', {'exams':
exams})
def logout view(request):
    logout(request)
    messages.success(request, "Logged out successfully!")
    return redirect('login')
def student_exam_fill(request):
    if request.method == "POST":
        subject = request.POST.get("subject")
        exam type = request.POST.get("exam type")
        year = request.POST.get("year")
        staff_name = request.POST.get("staff_name")
        # Check if an exam exists with these details
```

```
exam = Exam.objects.filter(year=year).first()
        if not exam:
            messages.error(request, "X No matching exam found. Please check the
details.")
            return redirect("student_exam_fill") # Prevent saving if exam
doesn't exist
        # Create a new submission linked to this exam
        submission = ExamSubmission.objects.create(
            exam=exam, # Assigning the required exam field
            student=request.user,
            subject=subject,
            exam type=exam type,
            year=year,
            staff name=staff name,
        messages.success(request, "

✓ Exam submission successful!")
        return redirect("student dashboard")
    return render(request, "dashboard/student/exam fill.html")
def teacher login(request):
    if request.method == "POST":
        username = request.POST["username"]
        password = request.POST["password"]
        user = authenticate(request, username=username, password=password)
        if user is not None:
            if user.is superuser: # Allow only superusers
                login(request, user)
                messages.success(request, "Welcome, Teacher!")
                return redirect("teacher dashboard") # Redirect to teacher
dashboard
            else:
                messages.error(request, "Access Denied! Only teachers
(superusers) can log in.")
        else:
            messages.error(request, "Invalid Username or Password!")
    return render(request, "dashboard/teacher/teacher login.html")
@login_required
def teacher dashboard(request):
```

```
if not request.user.is superuser:
        return redirect("home") # Redirect unauthorized users
    exams = Exam.objects.all().order by("-id") # Fetch all exams
    return render(request, "dashboard/teacher/teacher_dashboard.html", {"exams":
exams })
@login_required
def create exam(request):
    if not request.user.is_superuser:
        messages.error(request, "X Unauthorized access!")
        return redirect("home")
    if request.method == "POST":
        subject = request.POST.get("subject")
        exam type = request.POST.get("exam type")
        year = request.POST.get("year")
        staff name = request.POST.get("staff name")
        question paper = request.FILES.get("question paper")
        answer_key = request.FILES.get("answer_key")
        if not all([subject, exam_type, year, staff_name, question_paper,
answer_key]):
            messages.error(request, " \( \Lambda \) All fields are required!")
            return redirect("create_exam")
        Exam.objects.create(
            subject=subject,
            exam type=exam type,
            year=year,
            staff name=staff name,
            question paper=question paper,
            answer_key=answer_key
        messages.success(request, "∜ Exam successfully created!")
        return redirect("teacher_dashboard")
    return render(request, "dashboard/teacher/create_exam.html")
@login required
def view_submissions(request, exam_id):
    exam = get object or 404(Exam, id=exam id)
    submissions = ExamSubmission.objects.filter(year=exam.year)
```

```
if request.method == "POST":
        for submission in submissions:
            file field name = f"answer sheet {submission.id}"
            if file field name in request.FILES:
                if submission.answer sheet:
                    messages.warning(request, f" Answer sheet for
{submission.student.username} already uploaded.")
                else:
                    submission.answer sheet = request.FILES[file field name]
                    submission.save()
                    messages.success(request, f"

✓ Answer sheet uploaded for
{submission.student.username}.")
        return redirect('view submissions', exam id=exam.id)
    return render(request, "dashboard/teacher/view submissions.html", {"exam":
exam, "submissions": submissions})
def evaluate submission view(request, submission id):
    submission = get_object_or_404(ExamSubmission, id=submission_id)
    # Q Check if the submission is already evaluated
    evaluation = EvaluationResult.objects.filter(submission=submission).first()
    if evaluation:
        messages.info(request, "This submission has already been evaluated.")
        formatted report = parse json string(evaluation.formatted report)
        total score = evaluation.total score
       max_score = evaluation.max_score
    else:
        #OCR text from uploaded answer sheet
        ocr text = generate ocr(submission.answer sheet.path)
        # Extract question paper and answer key
        question paper text =
question_answer_content(submission.exam.question_paper.path)
        answer key text =
question answer content(submission.exam.answer key.path)
        # Preprocess OCR text to align with question numbers
        structured_ocr_text = preprocess_ocr_question_wise(ocr_text,
question paper text)
```

```
# Evaluate answers using Gemini API
        evaluation result json =
evaluate_exam_with_ocr_to_json(structured_ocr_text, answer_key_text)
        formatted_report = generate_report(evaluation_result_json)
        formatted_report = parse_json_string(formatted_report)
        print(formatted report)
        total score = formatted_report["summary"]["user_total_score"]
        max score = formatted report["summary"]["total possible score"]
        # Save the evaluation result in the database
        evaluation = EvaluationResult.objects.create(
            submission=submission,
            evaluated by=request.user,
            formatted report=json.dumps(formatted report),
            total score=total score,
            max_score=max_score,
        submission.is graded = True
        submission.save()
        messages.success(request, "Evaluation completed successfully!")
    # Render the evaluation results page
    return render(request, 'dashboard/teacher/evaluate_submission.html', {
        'submission': submission,
        'formatted report': formatted report,
        'total_score': total_score,
        'max score': max score
    })
def view results(request,exam id):
    submission = get_object_or_404(ExamSubmission, id=exam id)
    # Check if the submission is already evaluated
    evaluation = EvaluationResult.objects.filter(submission=submission).first()
   if evaluation:
        messages.info(request, "This submission has already been evaluated.")
        formatted_report = parse_json_string(evaluation.formatted_report)
        total_score = evaluation.total_score
        max_score = evaluation.max_score
```

```
return render(request, 'dashboard/teacher/evaluate_submission.html', {
    'submission': submission,
    'formatted_report': formatted_report,
    'total_score': total_score,
    'max_score': max_score
})
```

Urls.py

```
from django.contrib import admin
from django.urls import path
from app import views
from django.conf import settings
from django.conf.urls.static import static
urlpatterns = [
    path("admin/", admin.site.urls),
    path('', views.home, name='home'),
    path('signup/', views.signup_view, name='signup'),
    path('login/', views.login view, name='login'),
    path('logout/', views.logout_view, name='logout'),
    path('student_dashboard/', views.student_dashboard,
name='student dashboard'),
    path('view-results/<int:exam_id>/', views.view_results, name='view_results'),
    path('student_exam_fill/', views.student_exam_fill,
name='student exam fill'),
    path('teacher-login/', views.teacher_login, name='teacher_login'),
    path('teacher-dashboard/', views.teacher dashboard,
name='teacher dashboard'),
    path('create-exam/', views.create exam, name='create exam'),
    path('view-submissions/<int:exam_id>/', views.view_submissions,
name='view submissions'),
    path('evaluate/<int:submission_id>/', views.evaluate_submission_view,
name='evaluate submission'),
]+ static(settings.MEDIA_URL,document_root=settings.MEDIA_ROOT)
urlpatterns+= static(settings.STATIC_URL,document_root=settings.STATIC_ROOT)
```

Models.py

```
from django.db import models
from django.contrib.auth.models import User
class Exam(models.Model):
   YEAR_CHOICES = [
        (1, "First Year"),
        (2, "Second Year"),
        (3, "Third Year"),
        (4, "Fourth Year"),
    EXAM TYPE CHOICES = [
        ("CAT1", "CAT 1"),
        ("CAT2", "CAT 2"),
    subject = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    exam_type = models.CharField(max_length=4, choices=EXAM_TYPE_CHOICES,
default="CAT1")
    year = models.IntegerField(choices=YEAR_CHOICES)
    staff name = models.CharField(max length=255)
    question_paper = models.FileField(upload_to='question_papers/')
    answer key = models.FileField(upload to='answer keys/')
    created at = models.DateTimeField(auto now add=True)
    def str (self):
        return f"{self.subject} - {dict(self.YEAR_CHOICES).get(self.year,
'Unknown')} - {self.get_exam_type_display()}"
class ExamSubmission(models.Model):
    EXAM TYPES = [
        ('CAT1', 'CAT 1'),
        ('CAT2', 'CAT 2'),
    YEARS = [
        (1, "First Year"),
        (2, "Second Year"),
```

```
(3, "Third Year"),
        (4, "Fourth Year"),
    exam = models.ForeignKey(Exam, on delete=models.CASCADE) # Remove null=True,
blank=True
    student = models.ForeignKey(User, on delete=models.CASCADE)
    subject = models.CharField(max length=100)
    exam type = models.CharField(max length=10, choices=EXAM TYPES)
    year = models.CharField(max length=1, choices=YEARS)
    staff name = models.CharField(max length=100)
    answer sheet = models.FileField(upload to='answer sheets/', null=True,
blank=True)
    is graded = models.BooleanField(default=False)
    def str (self):
        return f"{self.subject} - {self.exam_type} ({self.get_year_display()})"
class EvaluationResult(models.Model):
    submission = models.OneToOneField(
        ExamSubmission,
        on delete=models.CASCADE,
        related name="evaluation"
    evaluated_by = models.ForeignKey(
        User,
        on delete=models.SET NULL,
        null=True,
        blank=True,
        related_name="evaluations"
    formatted report = models.TextField() # Stores only the human-readable
report
    total score = models.FloatField(default=0.0)
    max_score = models.FloatField(default=0.0)
    created at = models.DateTimeField(auto now add=True)
    def str (self):
        exam subject = self.submission.exam.subject if self.submission.exam else
'Unknown Exam"
        return f"Evaluation for {self.submission.student.username}
{exam_subject}"
```

admin.py

```
from django.contrib import admin
from .models import EvaluationResult,Exam
admin.site.register(EvaluationResult)
admin.site.register(Exam)
```

Student-dashboard.html

```
{% extends 'base.html' %}
{% block content %}
<div class="container mt-5">
   <div class="card shadow-lg p-4">
       <h2 class="text-center text-primary fw-bold">♥ Welcome, {{
request.user.username }}!</h2>
       <hr>>
       <div class="d-flex justify-content-between align-items-center mb-4">
           <h3 class="text-secondary fw-semibold"> Your Submitted Exams</h3>
           <a href="{% url 'student_exam_fill' %}" class="btn btn-success btn-lg</pre>
shadow-sm">
              + Fill Exam Details
          </a>
       </div>
       {% if exams %}
       <div class="table-responsive">
           <table class="table table-hover table-bordered text-center align-
middle">
              <thead class="table-dark">
                  >
                     > Subject
                     Exam Type
                     ❤ Year
                     III Status
                     Q Actions
                 </thead>
```

```
{% for exam in exams %}
                      {{ exam.subject }}
                      {{ exam.get_exam_type_display }}
                      {{ exam.get_year_display }}
                      {{ exam.staff_name }}
                          {% if exam.is_graded %}
                              <span class="badge bg-success px-3 py-</pre>
2">Graded</span>
                          {% else %}
                              <span class="badge bg-warning text-dark px-3 py-</pre>
2">Pending</span>
                          {% endif %}
                      {% if exam.is_graded %}
                              <a href="{% url 'view_results' exam.id %}"</pre>
class="btn btn-primary btn-sm shadow-sm">
                                 View Results
                              </a>
                          {% else %}
                              <button class="btn btn-secondary btn-sm shadow-</pre>
sm" disabled>Awaiting Grading</button>
                          {% endif %}
                      {% endfor %}
               </div>
       {% else %}
       <div class="alert alert-info text-center">

  No exams submitted yet. Start by filling out your
first exam!
       </div>
       {% endif %}
       <div class="text-center mt-4">
           <a href="{% url 'logout' %}" class="btn btn-danger btn-lg px-4</pre>
shadow-sm">Il Logout</a>
       </div>
   </div>
</div>
```

```
<style>
    body {
        background-color: #f8f9fa;
    .card {
        border-radius: 12px;
        border: none;
        box-shadow: 0 4px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
    .table th {
        background-color: #212529;
        color: white;
    .table td {
        vertical-align: middle;
    .btn {
        border-radius: 8px;
    .btn-success {
        background-color: #28a745;
</style>
{% endblock %}
```

Teacher-dashboard.html

```
<a class="nav-link text-white" href="{% url 'logout' %}">
Logout</a>
            </nav>
      <!-- Main Content -->
      <main class="col-md-9 ms-sm-auto col-lg-10 px-md-4 mt-4">
         <div class="d-flex justify-content-between align-items-center">
            <h2 class="text-primary">&*** Welcome, {{ request.user.username}
}}</h2>
            <a href="{% url 'create_exam' %}" class="btn btn-success btn-lg</pre>
shadow-sm">
               + Create Exam
            </a>
         </div>
         <hr>>
         {% if exams %}
            <div class="table-responsive">
               <thead class="table-dark">
                     Subject
                        Exam Type
                        Year
                        Actions
                     </thead>
                  {% for exam in exams %}
                        {{ exam.subject }}
                           {{ exam.get_exam_type_display }}
                           {{ exam.get_year_display }}
 <a href="{% url 'view_submissions' exam.id %}" class="btn btn-primary btn-sm">

	➡ View Submissions

                              </a>
                           {% endfor %}
```

```
</div>
           {% else %}
               <div class="alert alert-info text-center">
                   No exams created yet.
               </div>
           {% endif %}
       </main>
   </div>
</div>
<style>
   /* Sidebar Styling */
   .sidebar {
       height: 100vh;
       position: fixed;
       left: 0;
       top: 0;
       width: 250px;
   /* Adjust main content */
   main {
       margin-left: 260px;
   /* Button Styling */
   .btn-sm {
       font-size: 0.9rem;
   /* Responsive Design */
   @media (max-width: 768px) {
       .sidebar {
           position: relative;
           height: auto;
           width: 100%;
       main {
           margin-left: 0;
</style>
{% endblock %}
```

9.2 APPENDIX-B: DEMO SCREENSHOTS

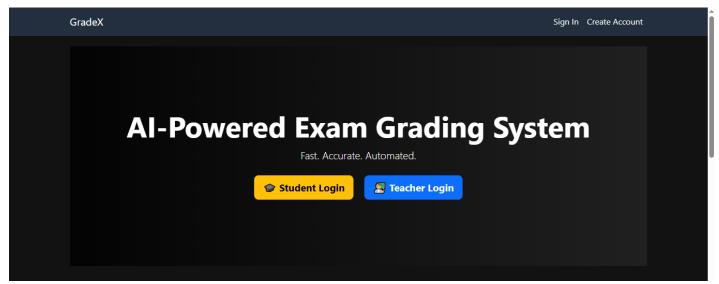


Fig: 9.1 GradeX Website

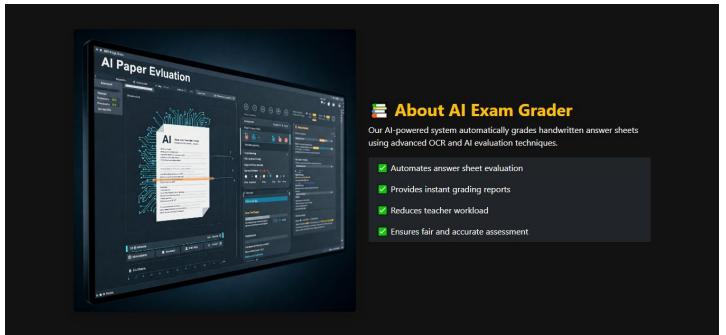


Fig: 9.2 GradeX Information

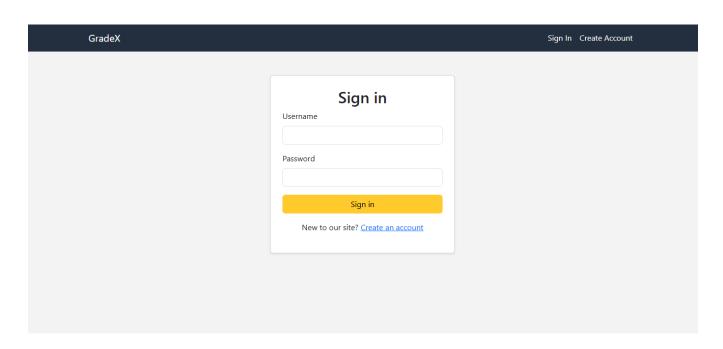


Fig: 9.3 Gradex Student Signin

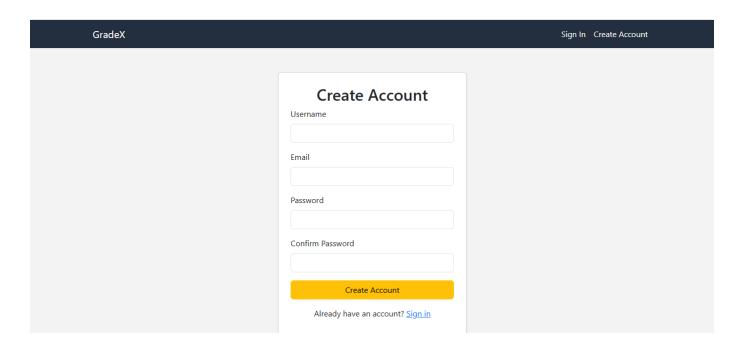


Fig: 9.4 Gradex Student Sign up

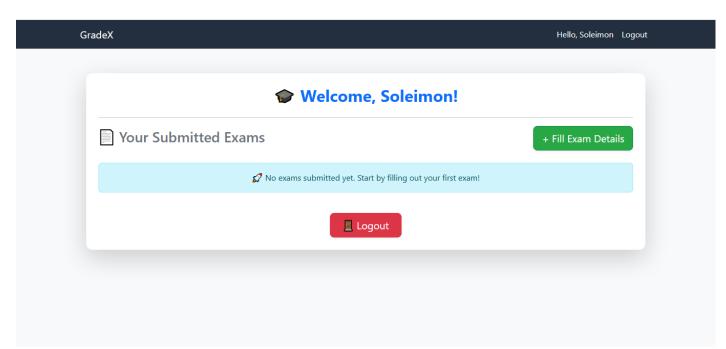


Fig: 9.5 Gradex Student Dashboard

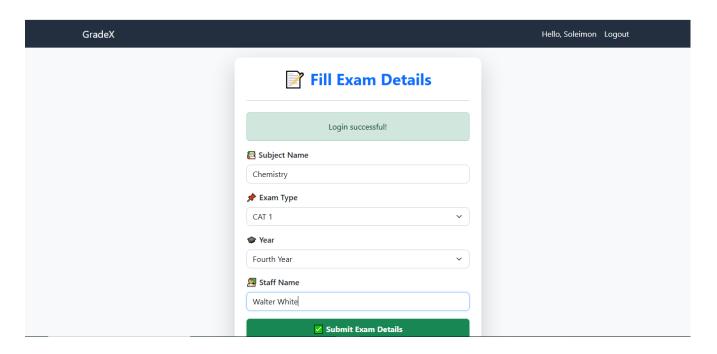


Fig: 9.6 Gradex Student Exam Fill

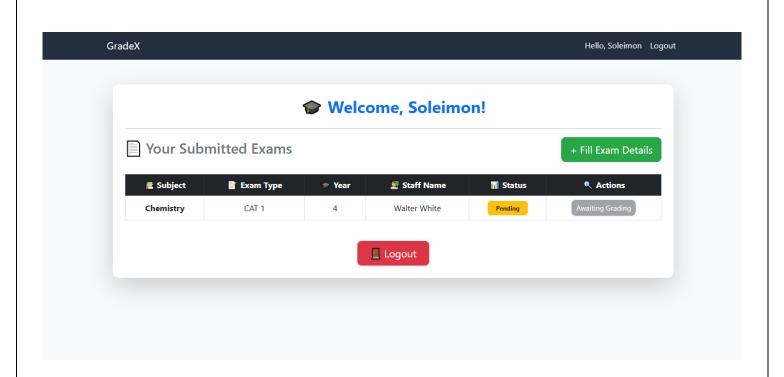


Fig: 9.7 Gradex Student Awaiting Exam Status

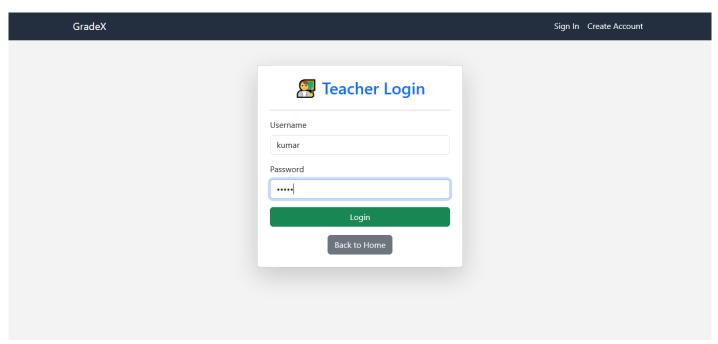


Fig: 9.8 Gradex Teacher Login

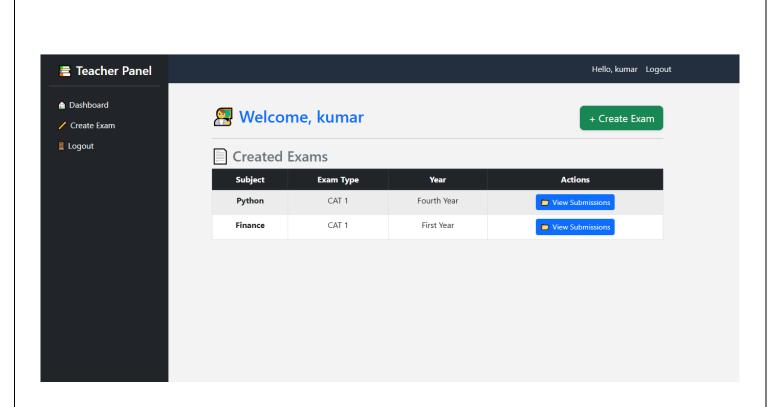


Fig: 9.9 Gradex Teacher Dashboard

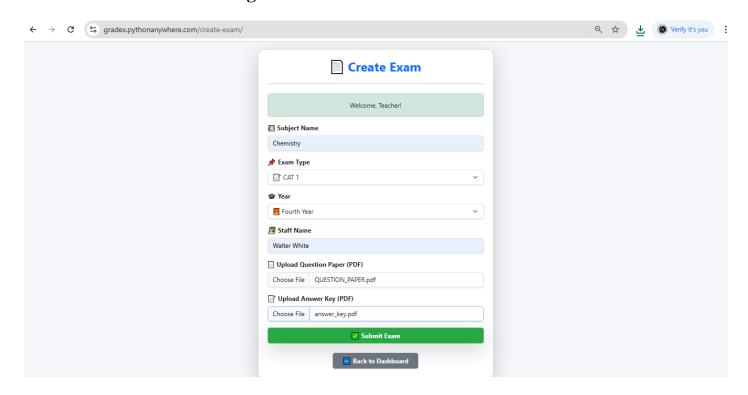


Fig: 9.10 Gradex Teacher Exam Creation

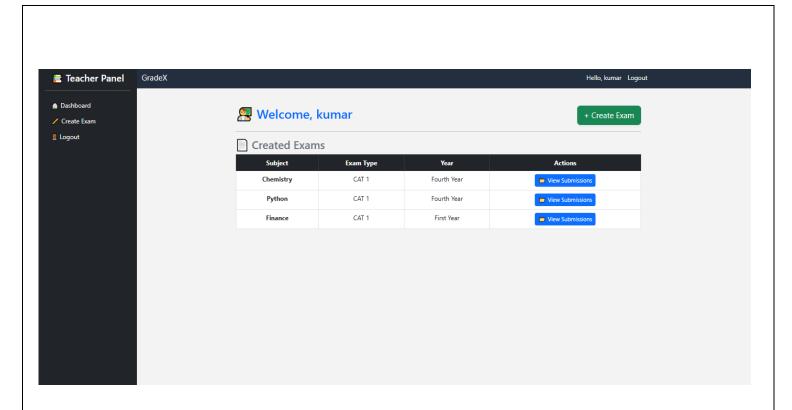


Fig: 9.11 Gradex Teacher Dashboard-Created Exams

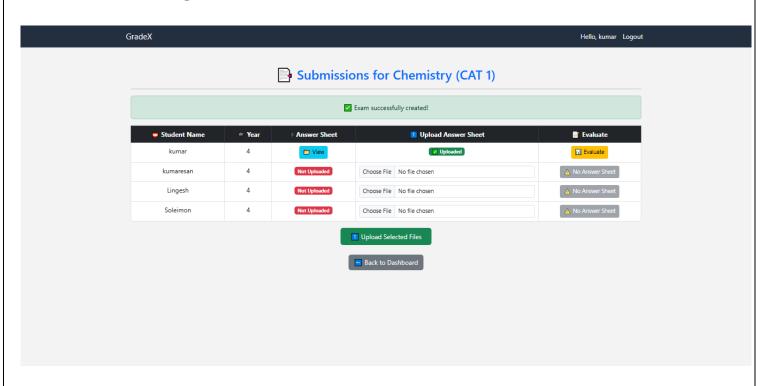


Fig: 9.12 Gradex Teacher Dashboard-Exam Submissin List

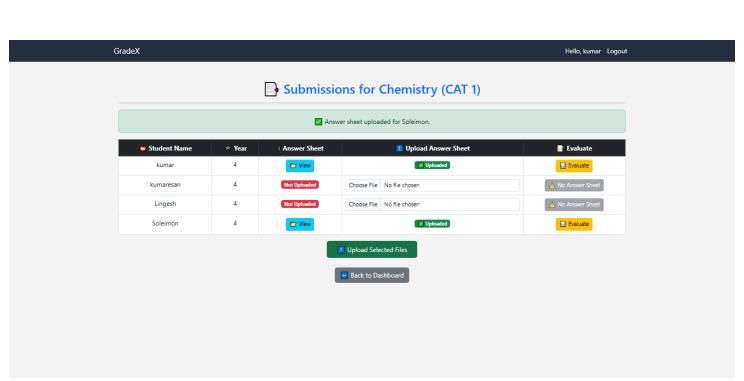


Fig: 9.13 Gradex Teacher Dashboard-Answer Sheet Upload

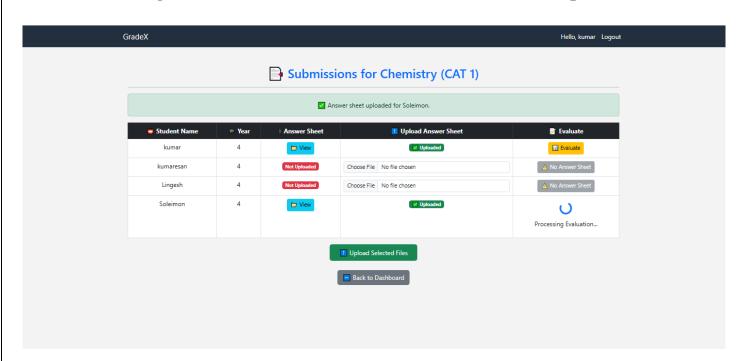


Fig: 9.14 Gradex Teacher Dashboard-Answer Sheet Evaluating

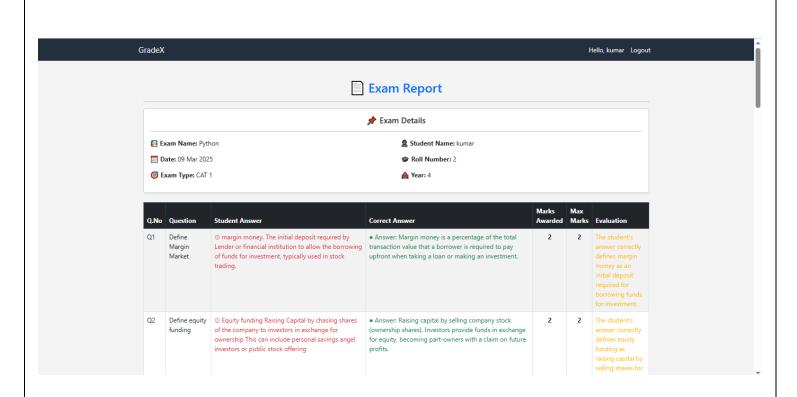


Fig: 9.15 Gradex Teacher Dashboard-Results-1

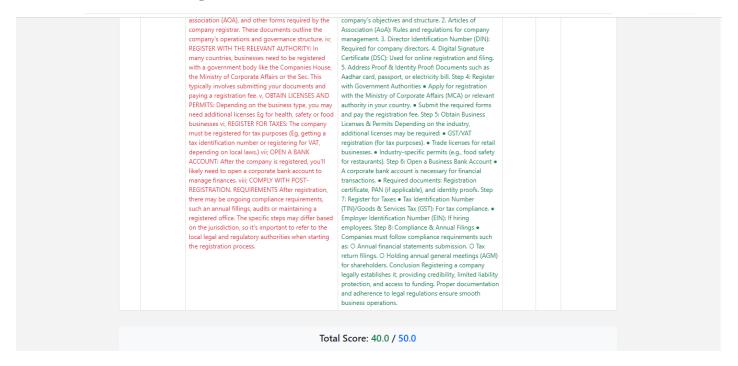


Fig: 9.16 Gradex Teacher Dashboard-Results-2

Chapter 10

Future Enhancement

While the Gradex system has successfully streamlined the process of evaluating handwritten student answer sheets using OCR and AI, the current workflow still requires manual scanning or photographing of the answer sheets before processing. A major area for improvement lies in automating this input step to make the system more seamless and scalable.

The primary future enhancement will focus on digitizing the answer sheet collection process. Instead of manually scanning or converting student-written sheets into PDFs or image formats, the system can be integrated with school digital infrastructure to automatically ingest answer sheets directly from:

- Smart exam papers written on digital pads or tablets with stylus input
- **Mobile app-based capture systems** where teachers simply click pictures, and the app auto-converts and uploads them to the backend
- Scanner integration APIs that trigger evaluation as soon as papers are scanned

This would eliminate delays, reduce human effort, and improve the overall efficiency of the system from input to evaluation.

In addition to this, several other enhancements are planned for the Gradex platform:

- Multilingual Answer Sheet Support
 - Expanding OCR and NLP capabilities to evaluate responses written in regional languages.
- Real-time Evaluation via Digital Input Devices
 Supporting direct writing on tablets to allow instant feedback and autoevaluation.
- Learning Feedback Loop for Scoring Adjustment
 Using machine learning models to learn from teacher corrections and adapt future scoring.
- Advanced Student Performance Analytics
 Generating detailed reports with topic-wise analytics, progress tracking, and feedback suggestions.

• Plagiarism Detection

Adding modules to detect similar or copied content between students' answers.

• LMS and Mobile Integration

Integrating with Learning Management Systems (LMS) and offering mobile apps for easy access by both students and teachers.

By focusing on automating the initial input step, Gradex will not only become more efficient but also truly scalable for large-scale educational deployments.

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Paference Number: 0008

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PyTorch Ultimate 2024: From Basics to Cutting-Edge

Instructors Bert Gollnick

Mohamed Asick A

Date 12 Feb 2025



Certificate no: UC-3308c41b-93cb-485a-9ee3-481000f8ef106
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PyTorch Ultimate 2024: From Basics to Cutting-Edge

Instructors Bert Gollnick

Lingesh R S

Date 12 Feb 2025





CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

PyTorch Ultimate 2024: From Basics to Cutting-Edge

Instructors Bert Gollnick

Kumaresan

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