

## Title: Computational Thermal Engineering

### Brief:

- Understand the governing equations, discretizations, and their implementations
- Study of the conduction and convection algorithms
- Gain skill in Octave and understand C++ to code in OpenFOAM
- Simulate and validate real world problems with practical learning examples in OpenFOAM
- Group and individual Projects using Octave and OpenFOAM

**Instructor: Mr. Kumaresh Selvakumar**

- Google scholar: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=AghOa44AAAJ&hl=en>

### Grading distribution:

- All exercises (equal weight): **20%**
- Project-I: **10%**, Project-II: **10%**, Project-III: **20%**, Project-IV: **40%**

**Duration:** 15 weeks, 1 session (3 hrs)/week, Total 45 hours

### References:

- 1) Patankar, S. (1980). Numerical Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow (1st ed.). CRC Press.
- 2) Versteeg, H. K. and Malalasekera, W. (1995) An Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics the Finite Volume Method. Longman Scientific and Technical.

### Course curriculum

Weeks	Topic(s)	Brief
Week 1	<b>Ch. 1 Introduction – Computational Thermal Engineering</b> * CFD with OpenFOAM an overview * Setting up the system ( <u>Exercise 1</u> )	1. Discussing syllabus and projects related to Computational Thermal Engineering subject 2. A brief introduction showing the capabilities of OpenFOAM. 3. Configuring the system to use OpenFOAM and Octave to develop CFD algorithms.
Week 2	<b>Ch. 2 Mathematical description of physical phenomena</b>	1. Introduction to conservation laws. 2. Governing equations, derivations, and their significance.
Week 3	<b>Ch. 3 Discretization methods</b> * Introduction to programming in Octave * <u>Exercises 2 and 3</u> (Octave) * Introduction to C++ for OpenFOAM	1. Numerical discretization (FDM and FVM) 2. Presenting Taylor series expansion 3. Stability analysis in numerical methods 4. Sample test case OpenFOAM (steady flow)
Week 4	* Introduction to C++ for OpenFOAM (contd.) * <u>Exercise 4</u> (Octave)	1. Stability analysis in numerical methods (contd.) 2. Rate of convergence 3. Truncation error analysis 4. Sample test case OpenFOAM (steady flow)
Week 5	<b>Ch. 4 Heat Conduction</b> * FDM using diffusion equation * Introduction to C++ for OpenFOAM (contd.) * <u>Exercise 5</u> (Octave)	1. Introducing finite difference method using heat equation. 2. A template code will be provided to help students fill in required parts to finish this assignment. 3. Solving Diffusion in Octave (steady flow)
Week 6	* FVM using diffusion equation	1. Introducing finite volume method using heat equation.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Introduction to C++ for OpenFOAM (contd.)</li> <li>* <u>Exercise 6</u> (Octave, OpenFOAM)</li> <li>* <b>Project – I</b> (in C++)</li> </ul>	2. A template code will be provided to help students fill in required parts to finish this assignment. 3. Solving Diffusion in Octave and OpenFOAM (steady flow)
Week 7	<b>Ch. 5 Convection and Diffusion</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* FDM using convection equation</li> <li>* Introduction to C++ for OpenFOAM (contd.)</li> <li>* <u>Exercise 7</u> (Octave)</li> </ul>	1. Introducing finite difference method using advection equation. 2. A template code will be provided to help students fill in required parts to finish this assignment. 3. Solving convection in Octave (steady flow)
Week 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* FVM using advection equation</li> <li>* Introduction to C++ for OpenFOAM (contd.)</li> <li>* <u>Exercise 8</u> (Octave, OpenFOAM)</li> </ul>	1. Introducing finite volume method using advection equation. 2. A template code will be provided to help students fill in required parts to finish this assignment. 3. Solving convection in Octave and OpenFOAM (steady flow)
Week 9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* FVM convection-diffusion equation</li> <li>* Introduction to C++ for OpenFOAM (contd.)</li> <li>* <u>Exercise 9</u> (Octave, OpenFOAM)</li> <li>* <b>Project – II</b> (in C++)</li> </ul>	1. Introducing students to OpenFOAM discretization 2. A template code will be provided to help students fill in required parts to finish this assignment. 3. Solving convection-diffusion in Octave and OpenFOAM (unsteady flow)
Week 10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Programming in OpenFOAM</li> <li>* Explanation of <b>Project – III</b> (Group project)</li> </ul>	Working with OpenFOAM.
Week 11	<b>Ch. 6 Calculation of the flow field</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Numerical algorithms to solve pressure-velocity equations- I, II</li> <li>* Review of <b>Project – III</b> (Group project)</li> </ul>	1. Unsteady flow with demonstration on boundary conditions 2. Working with OpenFOAM
Week 12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Staggered and collocated grid explanation</li> <li>* SIMPLE and SIMPLER algorithm</li> <li>* Review of <b>Project – III</b> (Group project)</li> </ul>	1. Unsteady flow with demonstration on boundary conditions 2. Working with OpenFOAM
Week 13	* Explanation of <b>Final Project – IV</b> (Group project)	OpenFOAM simulations
Week 14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Review of CFD</li> <li>* Review of <b>Final Project – IV</b> (Group-project)</li> <li>* Presentations of <b>Final Project – IV</b> (Group project)</li> </ul>	1. OpenFOAM simulations and project reviews 2. Course review and project queries 3. Final project presentations
Week 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Review of CFD</li> <li>* Review of <b>Final Project – IV</b> (Group-project)</li> <li>* Presentations of <b>Final Project – IV</b> (Group project)</li> </ul>	1. OpenFOAM simulations and project reviews 2. Course review and project queries 3. Final project presentations