### ASSIGNMENT

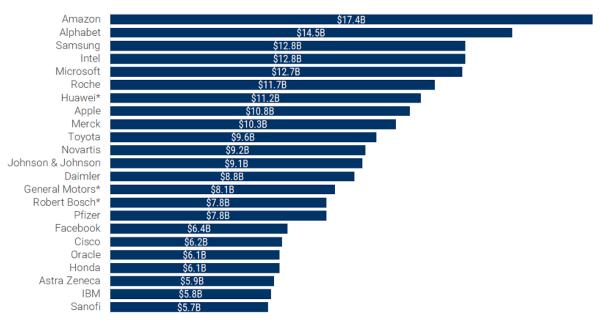
RUBAN RAJ P SACS MAVMM Engineering College

# R&D SPENDING



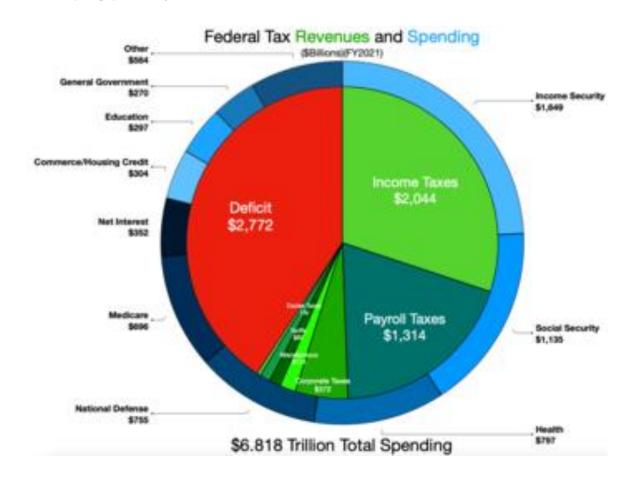
### Manufacturers are top corporate R&D spenders

Trailing twelve months R&D spend (as of 6/16/17)

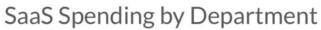


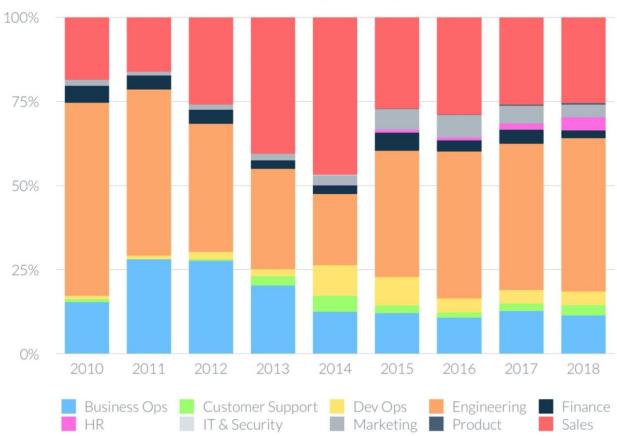
Source: company filings, Bloomberg \*indicates R&D spending reported annually



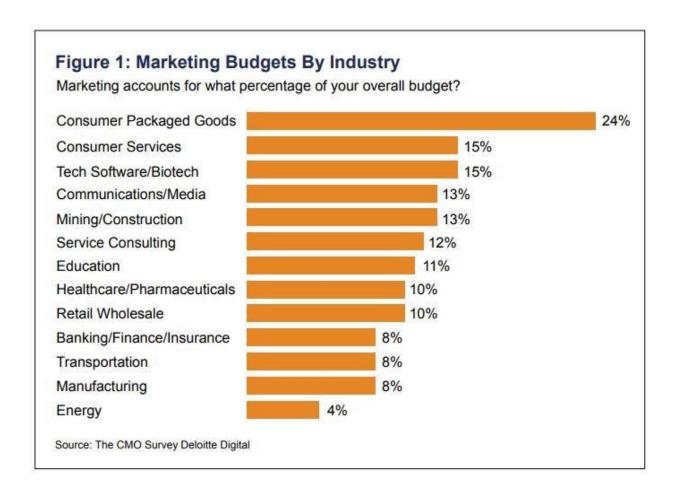


# Administration Spending

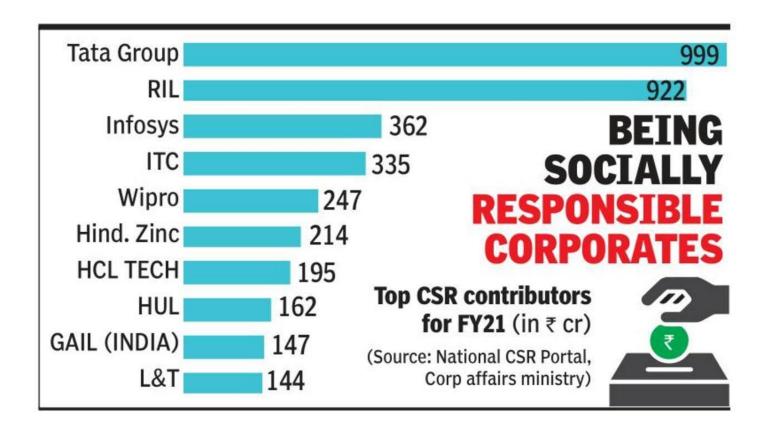




# Marketing Spending



# STATE



# PROFIT

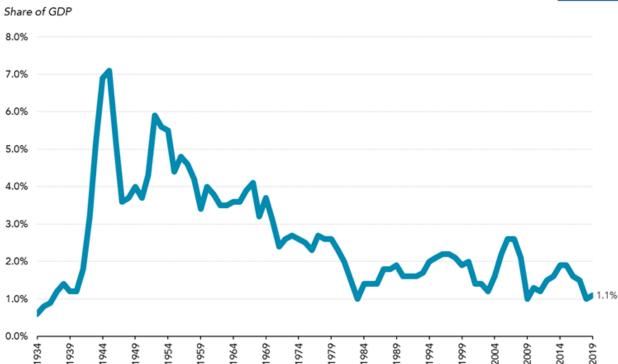
FIGURE 1

#### Corporate Income Tax Revenue

Fiscal years 1934 - 2019



After TC.IA



Source: Office of Management and Budget. Historical Tables. Table 2.3, "Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2025."

### Exhibit Sample Differences in the R&D Credit Before and After the TCJA

Refore TC.IA

	Deloie 100A	AILEI TOJA
Tax rate	35%	21%
R&D credit	\$200,000	\$200,000
IRC section 280C(c)(3) addback (reduction) [Line 1 × Line 2]	(\$70,000)	(\$42,000)
Net credit	\$130,000	\$158,000

R&D=research and development