

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING****B.E. 3/4 (CSE) I - Semester (Backlog) Examination, May / June 2019****Subject : Database Management Systems****Time : 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75*****Note: Answer all questions from Part-A & any five questions from Part-B.*****PART – A (25 Marks)**

- 1 Write responsibilities of database administrators. (3)
- 2 Compare file system and DBMS. (3)
- 3 Define a) Primary key b) Super Key (2)
- 4 Write about rename and division operators in relational algebra. (2)
- 5 Define the following constraints a) NOT NULL b) UNIQUE c) CHECK (3)
- 6 Write about authorization or how privileges are granted in SQL. (3)
- 7 Define Sparse and Dense indices. (2)
- 8 What is functional dependency? (2)
- 9 Write short notes on shadow paging. (3)
- 10 Write about ARIES (2)

**PART – B (50 Marks)**

- 11 a) Describe different subsystems of a database. (5)  
b) Explain the concept of specialization and generalization in E-R model with suitable examples. (5)
- 12 a) Explain briefly about extended relational algebra operations. (7)  
b) Explain about mapping cardinalities. (3)
- 13 a) Explain about Embedded SQL and Dynamic SQL. (6)  
b) Differentiate Between 3NF and BCNF. (4)
- 14 Compare static and dynamic hashing Show the extendable hash structure for the search key values 2,3,5,7,11,17,19,23,29,31 where  $h(x)=x \bmod 8$  and buckets can hold 3 records. (10)
- 15 a) Explain ACID properties in detail. (5)  
b) Explain Thomas write rule. (5)
- 16 Write about multiple granularity and validation based protocol in detail. (10)
- 17 Write short notes on (10)
  - (a) B + tree
  - (b) Serializability
  - (c) E-R Diagrams

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|--|---|
| 1 Differentiate between data base and data structure.                        | 2 |
| 2 Explain about representation of weak entity set.                           | 3 |
| 3 What is the difference between 'char' and 'varchar' in SQL?                | 2 |
| 4 Explain about set-difference operation in relational algebra with example. | 3 |
| 5 What is difference between function and procedure?                         | 2 |
| 6 Explain 2NF with an example.   | 3 |
| 7 What is difference between static hashing and dynamic hashing?             | 2 |
| 8 Draw and explain transaction state diagram.                                | 3 |
| 9 Write characteristics of Bt-Tree.  | 2 |
| 10 Explain about check-points.   | 3 |

**PART – B (50 Marks)**

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|---|----|
| 11 List explain various ER design issues with examples.                               | 10 |
| 12 Explain various types of joins in SQL with examples.                               | 10 |
| 13 Explain about Armstrong axioms and multivalued dependencies.                       | 10 |
| 14 Explain in detail about time-stamp based protocols.                                | 10 |
| 15 What is the usage of remote back up system and ARIES algorithm? Explain in detail. | 10 |
| 16 Explain about   a) authorization in SQL  | 5  |
| b) mapping cardinality in ERD   | 5  |
| 17 Write short notes on :   |    |
| a) Non-Binary relationship set  | 2  |
| b) Recursive Query  | 3  |
| c) Dense indices  | 2  |
| d) Dynamic SQL  | 3  |

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