

```
In [ ]: Name:Akash Varade
Roll No: A-04
```

```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
student = pd.read_csv("/home/kj-comp/Akash Varade/GCR/DB/StudentsPerformance.csv")
```

```
In [3]: student.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1000 entries, 0 to 999
Data columns (total 8 columns):
 #   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   gender                                1000 non-null   object
 1   race/ethnicity                        1000 non-null   object
 2   parental level of education           1000 non-null   object
 3   lunch                                 1000 non-null   object
 4   test_preparation_course               1000 non-null   object
 5   math_score                           991 non-null    float64
 6   reading_score                         995 non-null    float64
 7   writing_score                         994 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(3), object(5)
memory usage: 62.6+ KB
```

```
In [5]: student.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[5]: gender                                0
race/ethnicity                              0
parental level of education                 0
lunch                                       0
test_preparation_course                    0
math_score                                 9
reading_score                              5
writing_score                              6
dtype: int64
```

```
In [6]: student['math_score'].fillna(int(student['math_score'].mean()), inplace=True)
```

```
In [7]: student.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[7]: gender                                0
race/ethnicity                              0
parental level of education                 0
lunch                                       0
test_preparation_course                    0
math_score                                 0
reading_score                              5
writing_score                              6
dtype: int64
```

```
In [8]: student['reading_score'].fillna(method='pad', inplace=True)
```

```
In [9]: student.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[9]: gender          0
        race/ethnicity  0
        parental level of education  0
        lunch          0
        test_preparation_course  0
        math_score     0
        reading_score  0
        writing_score    6
        dtype: int64
```

```
In [10]: student['writing_score'].fillna(int(student['writing_score'].median()), inplace=
```

```
In [11]: student.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[11]: gender          0
        race/ethnicity  0
        parental level of education  0
        lunch          0
        test_preparation_course  0
        math_score     0
        reading_score  0
        writing_score    0
        dtype: int64
```

```
In [12]: from numpy.random import seed
        from numpy.random import randn
        from numpy import mean
        from numpy import std
        seed(1)
        #univariate dataset- single variable/ attribute
        #multivariate dataset-multiple variables/attributes
        data=5*randn(10000)+50
        print('mean=%.3f stdv=%.3f' %(mean(data), std(data)))
```

mean=50.049 stdv=4.994

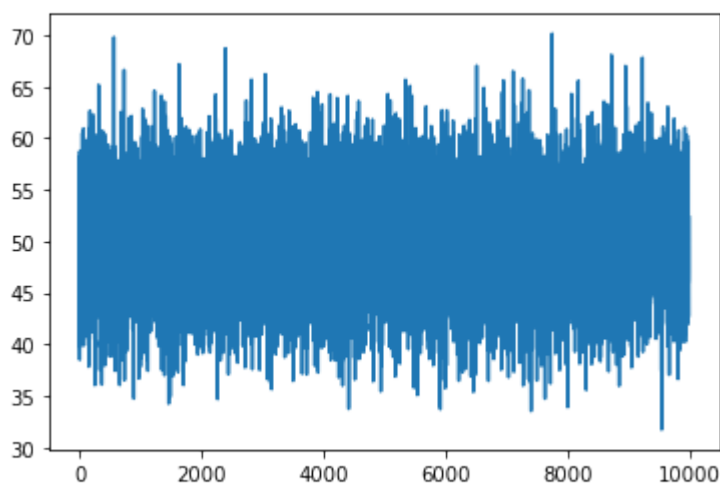
```
In [13]: data_mean = mean(data)
        data_std = std(data)
        cut_off = data_std * 3
        lower = data_mean - cut_off
        upper = data_mean + cut_off
```

```
In [14]: outliers=[x for x in data if x<lower or x > upper]
        outliers
```

```
Out[14]: [65.15428556186015,
69.79301352018982,
66.60539378085183,
34.73117809786848,
34.23321274904475,
34.91984007395351,
67.1633171589778,
34.679293219474495,
68.70124451852294,
65.67523670043954,
66.19171598376188,
33.73482882511691,
65.66014864070253,
65.06377284118616,
34.0469182658796,
33.6969245211173,
67.02151137874486,
65.59239795391275,
66.49270261640393,
65.74492012609815,
33.525707966507426,
34.72183379792847,
70.1342452227369,
33.90433947188079,
65.55945915508362,
68.06638503541573,
66.99057828251213,
67.80436660352774,
31.717799503726024]
```

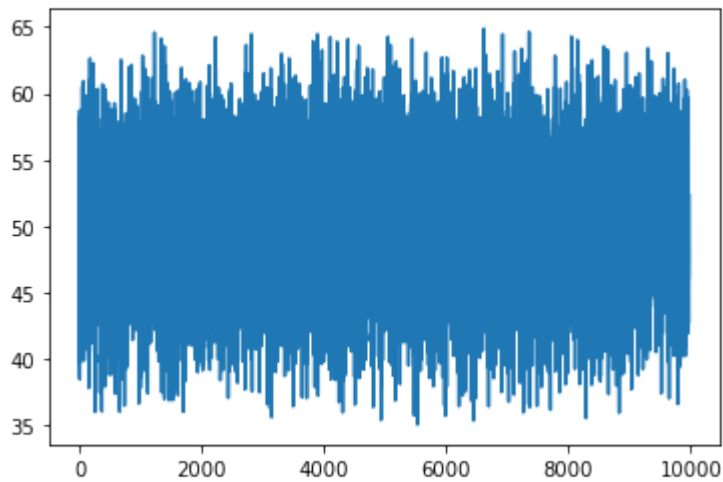
```
In [15]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.plot(data)
```

```
Out[15]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f7d0f756880>]
```



```
In [16]: outliers_removed=[x for x in data if x>=lower and x<=upper]
plt.plot(outliers_removed)
```

```
Out[16]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f7d0eabb6d0>]
```



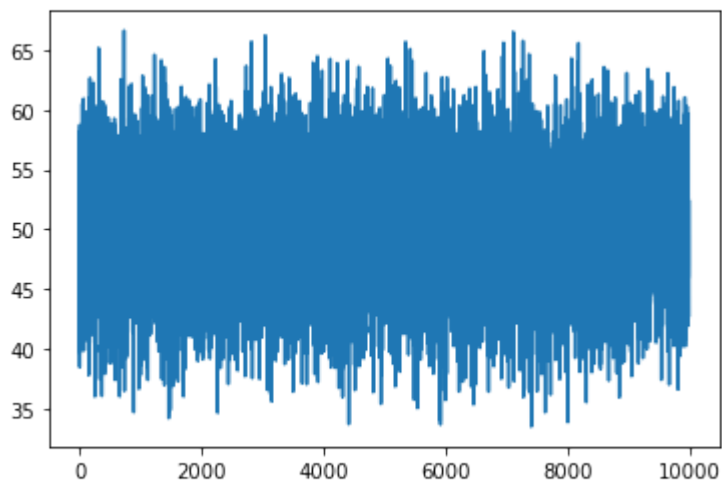
```
In [17]: from numpy.lib.function_base import percentile
q25=percentile(data,25)
q75=percentile(data,75)
IQR=q75-q25
cut_off_IQR= IQR * 2
lower=q25-cut_off_IQR
upper= q75 +cut_off_IQR
```

```
In [18]: outliers_IQR = [x for x in data if x < lower or x > upper]
outliers_IQR
```

```
Out[18]: [69.79301352018982,
67.1633171589778,
68.70124451852294,
67.02151137874486,
70.1342452227369,
68.06638503541573,
66.99057828251213,
67.80436660352774,
31.717799503726024]
```

```
In [19]: outliers_removed=[x for x in data if x>=lower and x<=upper]
plt.plot(outliers_removed)
```

```
Out[19]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f7d0eae0340>]
```



```
In [20]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
```

```
In [21]: mms = MinMaxScaler()  
  
In [28]: student[['math_score', 'reading_score', 'writing_score']] = mms.fit_transform(stud  
  
In [29]: student.head()
```

Out[29]:

	gender	race/ethnicity	parental level of education	lunch	test_preparation_course	math_score
0	female	group B	bachelor's degree	standard	none	0.72
1	female	group C	some college	standard	completed	0.69
2	female	group B	master's degree	standard	none	0.90
3	male	group A	associate's degree	free/reduced	none	0.47
4	male	group C	some college	standard	none	0.76

```
In [ ]:
```