Double Deep Q-Learning

```
!apt-get update && apt-get install -y xvfb
Fig. Get:1 https://cloud.r-project.org/bin/linux/ubuntu jammy-cran40/ InRelease [3,626 B]
     Get:2 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu2204/x86_64 InRelease [1,581 B]
     Get:3 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [129 kB]
     Hit:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
     Get:5 https://r2u.stat.illinois.edu/ubuntu jammy InRelease [6,555 B]
     Get:6 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> jammy-updates InRelease [128 kB]
     Hit:7 <a href="https://ppa.launchpadcontent.net/deadsnakes/ppa/ubuntu">https://ppa.launchpadcontent.net/deadsnakes/ppa/ubuntu</a> jammy InRelease
     Hit:8 <a href="https://ppa.launchpadcontent.net/graphics-drivers/ppa/ubuntu">https://ppa.launchpadcontent.net/graphics-drivers/ppa/ubuntu</a> jammy InRelease
     Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [127 kB]
     Hit:10 <a href="https://ppa.launchpadcontent.net/ubuntugis/ppa/ubuntu">https://ppa.launchpadcontent.net/ubuntugis/ppa/ubuntu</a> jammy InRelease
     Get:11 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu2204/x86_64 Packages [1,113 kB]
     Get:12 https://r2u.stat.illinois.edu/ubuntu jammy/main all Packages [8,482 kB]
     Get:13 <a href="https://r2u.stat.illinois.edu/ubuntu">https://r2u.stat.illinois.edu/ubuntu</a> jammy/main amd64 Packages [2,613 kB]
     Get:14 <a href="http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> jammy-security/universe amd64 Packages [1,165 kB]
     Get:15 <a href="http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> jammy-security/main amd64 Packages [2,425 kB]
     Get:16 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> jammy-updates/main amd64 Packages [2,704 kB]
     Get:17 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> jammy-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [3,358 kB]
     Get:18 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> jammy-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1,453 kB]
     Fetched 23.7 MB in 8s (2,912 kB/s)
     Reading package lists... Done
     W: Skipping acquire of configured file 'main/source/Sources' as repository 'https://r2u.stat.illinois.edu/ubuntu jammy InRelease'
     Reading package lists... Done
     Building dependency tree... Done
     Reading state information... Done
     The following additional packages will be installed:
       libfontenc1 libxfont2 libxkbfile1 x11-xkb-utils xfonts-base xfonts-encodings xfonts-utils
        xserver-common
     The following NEW packages will be installed:
       libxfonterc1 libxxfont2 libxxbfile1 x11-xkb-utils xfonts-base xfonts-encodings xfonts-utils
        xserver-common xvfb
     0 upgraded, 9 newly installed, 0 to remove and 60 not upgraded.
     Need to get 7,815 kB of archives.
     After this operation, 11.9 MB of additional disk space will be used.
     Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 libfontenc1 amd64 1:1.1.4-1build3 [14.7 kB]
     Get:2 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> jammy/main amd64 libxfont2 amd64 1:2.0.5-1build1 [94.5 kB]
     Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 libxkbfile1 amd64 1:1.1.0-1build3 [71.8 kB]
     Get:4 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> jammy/main amd64 x11-xkb-utils amd64 7.7+5build4 [172 kB]
     Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 xfonts-encodings all 1:1.0.5-0ubuntu2 [578 kB]
     Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 xfonts-utils amd64 1:7.7+6build2 [94.6 kB]
     Get:7 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> jammy/main amd64 xfonts-base all 1:1.0.5 [5,896 kB]
     Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 xserver-common all 2:21.1.4-2ubuntu1.7~22.04.12 [28.7 kB]
     Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 xvfb amd64 2:21.1.4-2ubuntu1.7~22.04.12 [864 kB]
     Fetched 7,815 kB in 1s (7,694 kB/s)
     Selecting previously unselected package libfontenc1:amd64.
     (Reading database ... 123629 files and directories currently installed.)
     Preparing to unpack .../0-libfontenc1_1%3a1.1.4-1build3_amd64.deb ...
     Unpacking libfontenc1:amd64 (1:1.1.4-1build3) ...
     Selecting previously unselected package libxfont2:amd64.
     Preparing to unpack .../1-libxfont2_1%3a2.0.5-1build1_amd64.deb ...
     Unpacking libxfont2:amd64 (1:2.0.5-1build1) ...
     Selecting previously unselected package libxkbfile1:amd64.
     Preparing to unpack .../2-libxkbfile1_1%3a1.1.0-1build3_amd64.deb ...
     Unpacking libxkbfile1:amd64 (1:1.1.0-1build3) ..
     Selecting previously unselected package x11-xkb-utils.
     Preparing to unpack .../3-x11-xkb-utils_7.7+5build4_amd64.deb ...
     Unpacking x11-xkb-utils (7.7+5build4) .
     Selecting previously unselected package xfonts-encodings.
!pip install swig

→ Collecting swig

       \label{lownloading} \ \ Downloading \ \ swig-4.2.1. post0-py2.py3-none-manylinux\_2\_5\_x86\_64. manylinux1\_x86\_64. whl. metadata \ (3.5\ kB)
     Downloading swig-4.2.1.post0-py2.py3-none-manylinux_2_5_x86_64.manylinux1_x86_64.whl (1.8 MB)
                                                       1.8/1.8 MB 36.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
     Installing collected packages: swig
     Successfully installed swig-4.2.1.post0
!pip install gym[box2d]==0.23.1
Collecting gym==0.23.1 (from gym[box2d]==0.23.1)
       Downloading gym-0.23.1.tar.gz (626 kB)
                                                        - 626.2/626.2 kB 25.6 MB/s eta 0:00:00
        Installing build dependencies ... done
       Getting requirements to build wheel \dots done
        Preparing metadata (pyproject.toml) ... done
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gym==0.23.1->gym[box2d]==0.23.1) (1.26
     Requirement already satisfied: cloudpickle>=1.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gym==0.23.1->gym[box2d]==0.23.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: gym-notices>=0.0.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gym==0.23.1->gym[box2d]==0.23.1)
     Collecting box2d-py==2.3.5 (from gym[box2d]==0.23.1)
```

```
Downloading box2d-py-2.3.5.tar.gz (374 kB)
                                              374.4/374.4 kB 30.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
  Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
Collecting pygame==2.1.0 (from gym[box2d]==0.23.1)
 Downloading pygame-2.1.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (9.5 kB)
Downloading pygame-2.1.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (18.3 MB)
                                            18.3/18.3 MB 82.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Building wheels for collected packages: gym, box2d-py
  Building wheel for \operatorname{\mathsf{gym}} (pyproject.toml) ... done
  Created wheel for gym: filename=gym-0.23.1-py3-none-any.whl size=701350 sha256=02604514dd47b376c25ccdf5ee3c03af7c96e89cfc3107bc2bc
  Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/1a/00/fb/fe5cf2860fb9b7bc860e28f00095a1f42c7b726dd6f42d1acc
  Building wheel for box2d-py (setup.py) ... done
  Created wheel for box2d-py: filename=box2d_py-2.3.5-cp310-cp310-linux_x86_64.whl size=2376098 sha256=5d6ce3050e47e86eb183e1bb0f834
  Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/db/8f/6a/eaaadf056fba10a98d986f6dce954e6201ba3126926fc5ad9e
Successfully built gym box2d-py
Installing collected packages: box2d-py, pygame, gym
 Attempting uninstall: pygame
    Found existing installation: pygame 2.6.1
    Uninstalling pygame-2.6.1:
      Successfully uninstalled pygame-2.6.1
 Attempting uninstall: gym
    Found existing installation: gym 0.25.2
    Uninstalling gym-0.25.2:
      Successfully uninstalled gym-0.25.2
Successfully installed box2d-py-2.3.5 gym-0.23.1 pygame-2.1.0
```

```
!pip install pytorch-lightning
```

```
→ Collecting pytorch-lightning
               Downloading pytorch_lightning-2.4.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (21 kB)
           Requirement already satisfied: torch>=2.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pytorch-lightning) (2.5.1+cu121)
           Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.57.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pytorch-lightning) (4.66.6)
           Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=5.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pytorch-lightning) (6.0.2)
           Requirement already satisfied: fsspec>=2022.5.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from fsspec[http]>=2022.5.0->pytorch-lig
           Collecting torchmetrics>=0.7.0 (from pytorch-lightning)
                Downloading torchmetrics-1.6.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (20 kB)
           Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pytorch-lightning) (24.2)
           Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pytorch-lightning) (4.12.2
           Collecting lightning-utilities>=0.10.0 (from pytorch-lightning)
               Downloading lightning_utilities-0.11.8-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (5.2 kB)
           Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from fsspec[http]>=2022.5.0->r
           Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->pytorch-lightning-utilities>=0.10.0->py
           Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=2.1.0->pytorch-lightning) (3.16.1)
           Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=2.1.0->pytorch-lightning) (3.4.2)
           Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=2.1.0->pytorch-lightning) (3.1.4)
           Requirement already satisfied: sympy==1.13.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=2.1.0->pytorch-lightning) (1.13)
           Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4,>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from sympy==1.13.1->torch>=2.1.0->pytc
           Requirement already satisfied: numpy>1.20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torchmetrics>=0.7.0->pytorch-lightning
           Requirement already satisfied: aiohappyeyeballs>=2.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1-)
           Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec
           Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec[htt
           Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec
           Requirement already satisfied: \ multidict < 7.0, > = 4.5 \ in \ /usr/local/lib/python \\ 3.10/dist-packages \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0.0a1- > fss_{1} \ (from aiohttp! = 4.0.0a0,! = 4.0
           Requirement already satisfied: yarl<2.0,>=1.12.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1->fsspec
           Requirement already satisfied: async-timeout<5.0,>=4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0.0a1-)
           Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>= 2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages (from jinja2->torch>= 2.1.0->pytorch-lightry from the control of the control 
           Requirement already satisfied: idna>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from yarl<2.0,>=1.12.0->aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!=4.0
           Requirement already satisfied: propcache>=0.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from yarl<2.0,>=1.12.0->aiohttp!=4.0.0a6
           Downloading pytorch_lightning-2.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (815 kB)
                                                                                                                      815.2/815.2 kB 39.6 MB/s eta 0:00:00
           Downloading lightning_utilities-0.11.8-py3-none-any.whl (26 kB)
           Downloading torchmetrics-1.6.0-py3-none-any.whl (926 kB)
                                                                                                                       926.4/926.4 kB 44.6 MB/s eta 0:00:00
           Installing collected packages: lightning-utilities, torchmetrics, pytorch-lightning
           Successfully installed lightning-utilities-0.11.8 pytorch-lightning-2.4.0 torchmetrics-1.6.0
```

!pip install pyvirtualdisplay

Collecting pyvirtualdisplay
Downloading PyVirtualDisplay-3.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (943 bytes)
Downloading PyVirtualDisplay-3.0-py3-none-any.whl (15 kB)
Installing collected packages: pyvirtualdisplay
Successfully installed pyvirtualdisplay-3.0

Setup virtual display

```
from pyvirtualdisplay import Display
Display(visible=False, size=(1400, 900)).start()
```

<pyvirtualdisplay.display.Display at 0x7e0da97134c0>

Import the necessary code libraries

```
import copy
{\tt import\ gym}
import torch
import random
import numpy as np
import torch.nn.functional as F
from collections import deque, namedtuple
from IPython.display import HTML
from base64 import b64encode
from torch import Tensor, nn
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
from torch.utils.data.dataset import IterableDataset
from torch.optim import AdamW
from pytorch_lightning import LightningModule, Trainer
from pytorch_lightning.callbacks import EarlyStopping
from gym.wrappers import RecordVideo, RecordEpisodeStatistics, TimeLimit
device = 'cuda:0' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu'
num_gpus = torch.cuda.device_count()
def display_video(episode=0):
 video_file = open(f'/content/videos/rl-video-episode-{episode}.mp4', "r+b").read()
 video_url = f"data:video/mp4;base64,{b64encode(video_file).decode()}'
 return HTML(f"<video width=600 controls><source src='{video_url}'></video>")
```

Create the Deep Q-Network

Create the policy

```
def epsilon_greedy(state, env, net, epsilon=0.0):
    if np.random.random() < epsilon:
        action = env.action_space.sample()
    else:
        state = torch.tensor([state]).to(device)
        q_values = net(state)
        _, action = torch.max(q_values, dim=1)
        action = int(action.item())
    return action</pre>
```

Create the replay buffer

```
class ReplayBuffer:

def __init__(self, capacity):
    self.buffer = deque(maxlen=capacity)

def __len__(self):
    return len(self.buffer)
```

```
def append(self, experience):
    self.buffer.append(experience)

def sample(self, batch_size):
    return random.sample(self.buffer, batch_size)

class RLDataset(IterableDataset):

def __init__(self, buffer, sample_size=400):
    self.buffer = buffer
    self.sample_size = sample_size

def __iter__(self):
    for experience in self.buffer.sample(self.sample_size):
        yield experience
```

```
    Create the environment

def create_environment(name):
     env = gym.make(name)
     env = TimeLimit(env, max_episode_steps=400)
     env = RecordVideo(env, video_folder='./videos', episode_trigger=lambda x: x % 50 == 0)
     env = RecordEpisodeStatistics(env)
     return env
env = create_environment('LunarLander-v2')
for episode in range(10):
     done = False
     env.reset()
     while not done:
           action = env.action_space.sample()
              _, _, done, _ = env.step(action)
 🛨 /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/gym/wrappers/monitoring/video_recorder.py:115: DeprecationWarning: WARN: `env.metadata["video_recorder.py:15]
                    logger.deprecation(
               /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/pygame/pkgdata.py:27: DeprecationWarning: pkg_resources is deprecated as an API. See https:
                     from pkg_resources import resource_stream, resource_exists
               /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/pkg_resources/__init__.py:3154: DeprecationWarning: Deprecated call to `pkg_resources.declar
              Implementing implicit namespace packages (as specified in PEP 420) is preferred to `pkg_resources.declare_namespace`. See <a href="https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://silon.org/linearing/https://sil
                    declare_namespace(pkg)
               /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/pkg resources/ init .py:3154: DeprecationWarning: Deprecated call to `pkg resources.declar
              Implementing implicit namespace packages (as specified in PEP 420) is preferred to `pkg_resources.declare_namespace`. See https://su
                    declare_namespace(pkg)
               /usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/pkg\_resources/\_init\_\_.py: 3154: \ \ Deprecation Warning: \ \ Deprecated \ call \ to \ \ pkg\_resources. declaring \ \ Deprecated \ call \ \ becomes \ \ declaring \ \ Deprecated \ \ call \ \ becomes \ \ declaring \ \ Deprecated \ \ call \ \ becomes \ \ declaring \ \ de
              Implementing implicit namespace packages (as specified in PEP 420) is preferred to `pkg_resources.declare_namespace`. See https://se
                     declare_namespace(pkg)
               /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/gym/wrappers/monitoring/video_recorder.py:341: DeprecationWarning: Use shutil.which instead
                     if distutils.spawn.find_executable("avconv") is not None:
              /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/gym/wrappers/monitoring/video_recorder.py:421: DeprecationWarning: distutils Version classes
                    if distutils.version.LooseVersion(
             4
```

display_video(episode=0)

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Create the Deep Q-Learning algorithm

```
class DeepQLearning(LightningModule):
 # Initialize.
 def __init__(self, env_name, policy=epsilon_greedy, capacity=100_000,
               batch_size=256, lr=1e-3, hidden_size=128, gamma=0.99,
               loss_fn=F.smooth_l1_loss, optim=AdamW, eps_start=1.0, eps_end=0.15,
               eps_last_episode=100, samples_per_epoch=1_000, sync_rate=10):
    super().__init__()
    self.env = create_environment(env_name)
   obs size = self.env.observation space.shape[0]
   n_actions = self.env.action_space.n
   self.q net = DQN(hidden size, obs size, n actions)
   self.target_q_net = copy.deepcopy(self.q_net)
   self.policy = policy
   self.buffer = ReplayBuffer(capacity=capacity)
   self.save hyperparameters()
    while len(self.buffer) < self.hparams.samples_per_epoch:</pre>
     print(f"{len(self.buffer)} samples in experience buffer. Filling...")
      self.play_episode(epsilon=self.hparams.eps_start)
 @torch.no grad()
 def play_episode(self, policy=None, epsilon=0.):
   state = self.env.reset()
   done = False
   while not done:
     if policy:
       action = policy(state, self.env, self.q_net, epsilon=epsilon)
     else:
       action = self.env.action_space.sample()
     next_state, reward, done, info = self.env.step(action)
     exp = (state, action, reward, done, next_state)
     self.buffer.append(exp)
     state = next_state
 # Forward.
 def forward(self, x):
   return self.q_net(x)
 # Configure optimizers.
 def configure optimizers(self):
   q_net_optimizer = self.hparams.optim(self.q_net.parameters(), lr=self.hparams.lr)
    return [q_net_optimizer]
 # Create dataloader.
 def train_dataloader(self):
   dataset = RLDataset(self.buffer, self.hparams.samples_per_epoch)
    dataloader = DataLoader(
       dataset=dataset,
       batch_size=self.hparams.batch_size
   return dataloader
 # Training step.
 def training_step(self, batch, batch_idx):
   states, actions, rewards, dones, next_states = batch
   actions = actions.unsqueeze(1)
   rewards = rewards.unsqueeze(1)
   dones = dones.unsqueeze(1)
    state_action_values = self.q_net(states).gather(1, actions)
   with torch.no_grad():
     _, next_actions = self.q_net(next_states).max(dim=1, keepdim=True)
     {\tt next\_action\_values = self.target\_q\_net(next\_states).gather(1, next\_actions)}
     next_action_values[dones] = 0.0
    expected_state_action_values = rewards + self.hparams.gamma * next_action_values
    loss = self.hparams.loss_fn(state_action_values, expected_state_action_values)
    self.log('episode/Q-Error', loss)
```

```
# Training epoch end.
def on_train_epoch_end(self):

epsilon = max(
    self.hparams.eps_end,
    self.hparams.eps_start - self.current_epoch / self.hparams.eps_last_episode
)

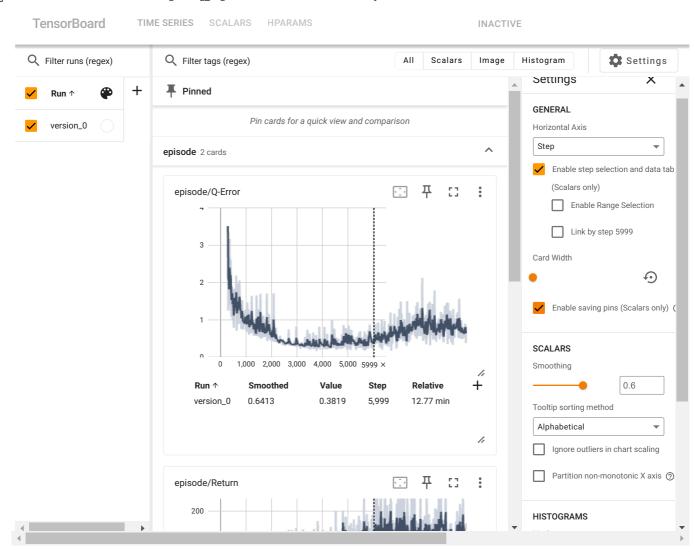
self.play_episode(policy=self.policy, epsilon=epsilon)
self.log('episode/Return', self.env.return_queue[-1])

if self.current_epoch % self.hparams.sync_rate == 0:
    self.target_q_net.load_state_dict(self.q_net.state_dict())
```

Purge logs and run the visualization tool (Tensorboard)

```
!rm -r /content/lightning_logs/
!rm -r /content/videos/
%load_ext tensorboard
%tensorboard --logdir /content/lightning_logs/
```

→ rm: cannot remove '/content/lightning_logs/': No such file or directory



Train the policy

```
import pytorch_lightning as pl
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283: DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_c and should_run_async(code)

```
algo = DeepQLearning('LunarLander-v2')
trainer = pl.Trainer(
    accelerator="gpu" if num_gpus else "cpu", # Use 'gpu' if num_gpus is greater than 0, otherwise use 'cpu'
   devices=1, # Specify the number of GPUs or 'auto' for automatic detection
    max_epochs=1500,
   log_every_n_steps=10
trainer.fit(algo)

→ 0 samples in experience buffer. Filling...
     153 samples in experience buffer. Filling...
     217 samples in experience buffer. Filling...
     293 samples in experience buffer. Filling...
     375 samples in experience buffer. Filling...
     470 samples in experience buffer. Filling...
     550 samples in experience buffer. Filling...
     650 samples in experience buffer. Filling...
     715 samples in experience buffer. Filling...
     {\tt INFO:pytorch\_lightning.utilities.rank\_zero:GPU\ available:\ False,\ used:\ False}
     INFO:pytorch_lightning.utilities.rank_zero:TPU available: False, using: 0 TPU cores
     {\tt INFO:pytorch\_lightning.utilities.rank\_zero: HPU\ available:\ False,\ using:\ 0\ HPUs}
     854 samples in experience buffer. Filling...
     952 samples in experience buffer. Filling...
     INFO:pytorch_lightning.callbacks.model_summary:
     | Name | Type | Params | Mode
     0 | q net
                 | DQN | 18.2 K | train
     1 | target_q_net | DQN | 18.2 K | train
     -----
     36.4 K Trainable params
              Non-trainable params
     36.4 K
             Total params
     0.145
              Total estimated model params size (MB)
              Modules in train mode
     14
              Modules in eval mode
                                                                                                         4/? [00:00<00:00, 7.72it/s, v_num=0]
     Epoch 1499:
   Check the resulting policy
display video(episode=1450)
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           0:13 / 0:13
!zip -r /content/lightning_logs.zip /content/lightning_logs
₹
       adding: content/lightning_logs/ (stored 0%)
       adding: content/lightning_logs/version_0/ (stored 0%)
       adding: content/lightning_logs/version_0/events.out.tfevents.1731951144.77a352ababc0.172.0 (deflated 68%)
       adding: content/lightning_logs/version_0/checkpoints/ (stored 0%)
       adding: content/lightning_logs/version_0/checkpoints/epoch=1499-step=6000.ckpt (deflated 13%)
       adding: content/lightning_logs/version_0/hparams.yaml (deflated 35%)
!zip -r /content/videos.zip /content/videos
\rightarrow
       adding: content/videos/ (stored 0%)
       adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-450.mp4 (deflated 12%)
```

adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1400.meta.json (deflated 61%)

```
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1200.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-600.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1000.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1500.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-550.mp4 (deflated 12%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-700.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-800.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-900.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-350.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1200.mp4 (deflated 15%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-300.mp4 (deflated 12%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-250.mp4 (deflated 11%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-900.mp4 (deflated 13%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-500.mp4 (deflated 12%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1250.mp4 (deflated 10%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-550.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-700.mp4 (deflated 11%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1450.mp4 (deflated 13%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1250.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1050.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-150.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1450.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-400.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-200.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1500.mp4 (deflated 15%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-850.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1050.mp4 (deflated 12%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-950.mp4 (deflated 13%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-600.mp4 (deflated 12%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-650.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-350.mp4 (deflated 11%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1350.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1150.mp4 (deflated 16%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-100.mp4 (deflated 13%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1100.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1300.mp4 (deflated 15%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-450.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-50.mp4 (deflated 11%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-200.mp4 (deflated 10%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1400.mp4 (deflated 15%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1350.mp4 (deflated 15%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1300.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-0.mp4 (deflated 14%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-250.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-500.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-750.mp4 (deflated 12%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-400.mp4 (deflated 11%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1000.mp4 (deflated 12%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-950.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-1150.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-50.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-300.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-100.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-episode-0.meta.json (deflated 61%)
adding: content/videos/rl-video-enisode-650.mp4 (deflated 12%)
```

Start coding or generate with AI.