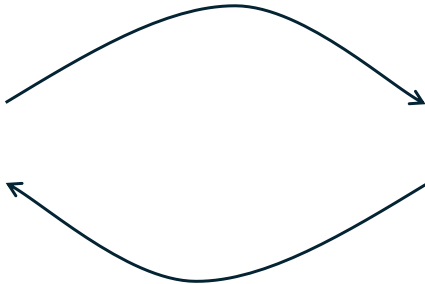


AI Agent



Environment