## **IMPRESSIONS**

# Project Part 1

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## <u>Introduction</u>: <u>Impressions</u>

Impressions is a free web application that requires registration to use. Users can upload, save and manage images—known as pins through collections known as pinboards. Impressions acts as a personalized media platform. Users can browse the content of others on the main page. Users can then save individual pins to one of their own boards using the "Pin It" button, with Pinboards typically organized by a central topic or theme. Users can personalize their experience with Pinterest by pinning items, creating boards, and interacting with other members.

Content can also be found outside of Pinterest and similarly uploaded to a board via the "Pin It" button. An account can be created and accessed by providing username and email.

Quick links to Pinterest include the "pin it" button that can be added to the bookmark bar of a web browser, "Follow me" and "Pin it" buttons added to personal .Users should be aware of certain terms and functions when using Pinterest.

A "pinboard" is where the user's pins are located. Users can have several boards for various items such as quotes, travel or, most popularly, weddings.

A "pin" is an image that has either been uploaded or linked from a website. Once users create boards and add pins, other users can now repin, meaning they can pin one user's image to their board as well. Once the user has set up their account and boards, they can browse, comment, and like otherpins. If a user wants to turn an image online into a "pin," there are a few simple steps to do so.

First, the user must select the image to pin. Then, the user enters an image URL into the link box. Next, the user selects the exact image they want to pin, and place it on the designated board.

Other users can now click on the pin to see which board the image is pinned in, who pinned the image previously, where the original pin is from, and who has liked, commented, or repinned the image.

Users should also keep in mind that Pinterest stores actual copies (not just thumbnails and links) of the images being pinned.

The images users pin, define their identities and boards they view. Pinterest then modifies a user's homepage to reflect toward his or her interest.

A basic summary of key features are:

Sign up: User can sign up by providing username and email, and set a password. He can then can login using the same.

Profile: User can create his profile and edit and update it.

Friends: user can send and receive friend requests which facilitates another level of privacy.

PinBoards: A board is where you collect your pins. For example, you can have a board named Food where you can pin all your food related pictures. By default a board is public.

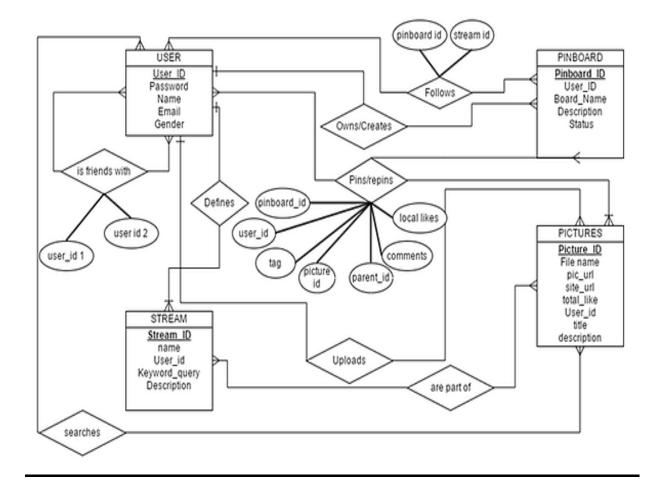
Tags: user can add tags or keywords to facilitate key word searching for his pins.

Follow: A user can follow another user or one or more of his boards.

Follow Stream: User can define one or more streams of his interest which will consolidate All the pictures that he chooses from the boards that he follows or pictures that the system will find him for his selected keywords.

Search: User can search for pins or boards or users by providing a keyword.

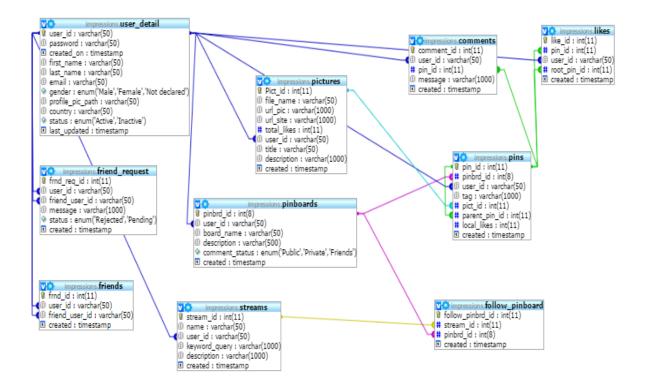
## **ER Diagram:**



## **Assumptions:**

- Two users are friends only when one user accepts to be friends with the other user .
- A stream can be defined by only one user whereas one user can define multiple streams.
- The concept of tags is implemented via the description field as well as tag field .

### **Relational Schema:**

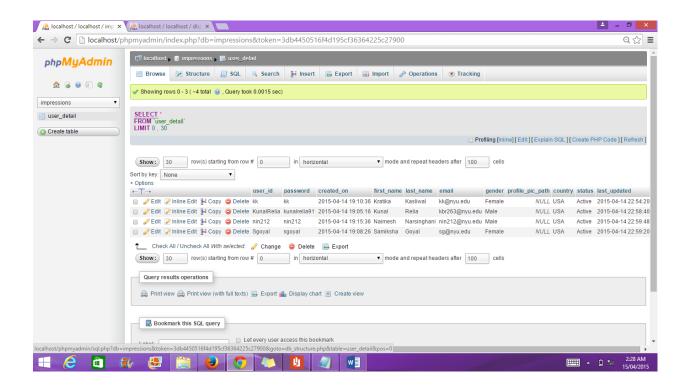


## **SQL Queries:**

```
CREATE TABLE `user_detail` (
   `user_id` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
   `password` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
   `created_on` timestamp NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
   `first_name` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
   `last_name` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
   `email` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
   `gender` enum('Male','Female','Not declared') DEFAULT NULL,
   `profile_pic_path` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
   `country` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
   `status` enum('Active','Inactive') DEFAULT NULL,
   `last_updated` timestamp NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (`user_id`)
)
```

#### insert into

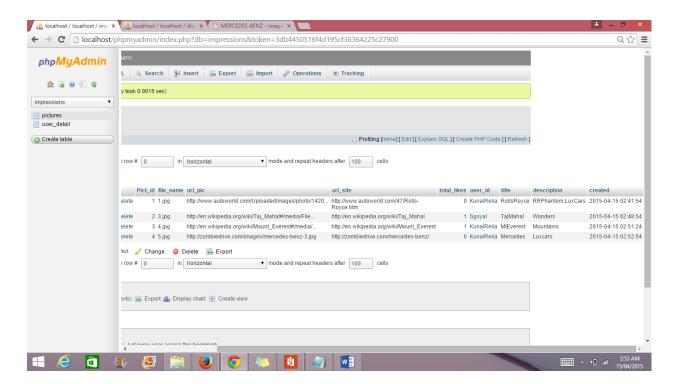
`user\_detail`(`user\_id`,`password`,`created\_on`,`first\_name`,`last\_name`,`email`,`gender`,`profile\_pic\_path `,`country`,`status`,`last\_updated`) values ('KunalRelia', 'kunalrelia91','2015-04-14 19:05:16','Kunal','Relia','kbr263@nyu.edu','Male',NULL, 'USA','Active', '2015-04-14 22:58:40');



```
CREATE TABLE `pictures` (
    `Pict_id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `file_name` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
    `url_pic` varchar(1000) DEFAULT NULL,
    `url_site` varchar(1000) DEFAULT NULL,
    `total_likes` int(11) DEFAULT '0',
    `user_id` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
    `title` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
    `description` varchar(1000) DEFAULT NULL,
    `created` timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
PRIMARY KEY (`pict_id`),
    KEY `user_id` (`user_id`),
    CONSTRAINT `pic_fk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`user_id`) REFERENCES `user_detail` (`user_id`) ON UPDATE
CASCADE
)
```

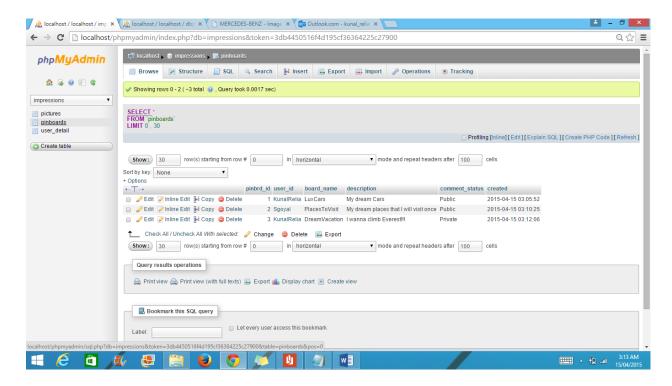
#### insert into

`pictures`(`pict\_id`,`file\_name`,`url\_pic`,`url\_site`,`total\_likes`,`user\_id`,`title`,`description`,`created`) values (1,'1.jpg','http://www.autoworld.com/UploadedImages/photo/1420639359.jpg','http://www.autoworld.com/47/Rolls-Royce.htm',0,'KunalRelia','RollsRoyce','RRPhantom,LuxCars','2015-04-15 02:41:54');



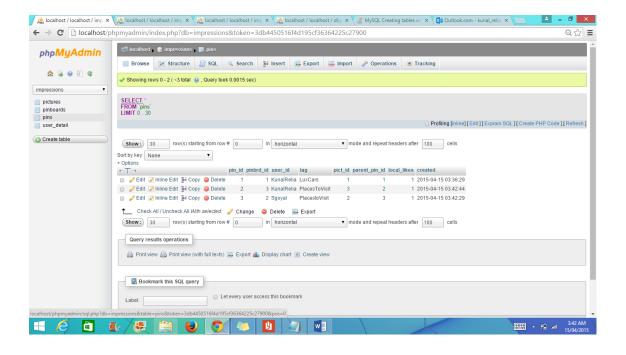
```
CREATE TABLE `pinboards` (
 `pinbrd_id` int(8) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 'user id' varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
 `board_name` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
 'description' varchar(500) DEFAULT NULL,
 `comment_status` enum('Public','Private', 'Friends') NOT NULL,
 `created` timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
PRIMARY KEY ('pinbrd_id'),
 KEY 'user id' ('user id'),
 CONSTRAINT `pinbrd_fk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`user_id`) REFERENCES `user_detail` (`user_id`) ON UPDATE
CASCADE
)
```

insert into `pinboards`(`pinbrd\_id`, `user\_id`, `board\_name`, `description`, `comment\_status`, `created`) values (1, 'KunalRelia', 'LuxCars', 'My dream Cars', 'Public', '2015-04-15 03:05:52');



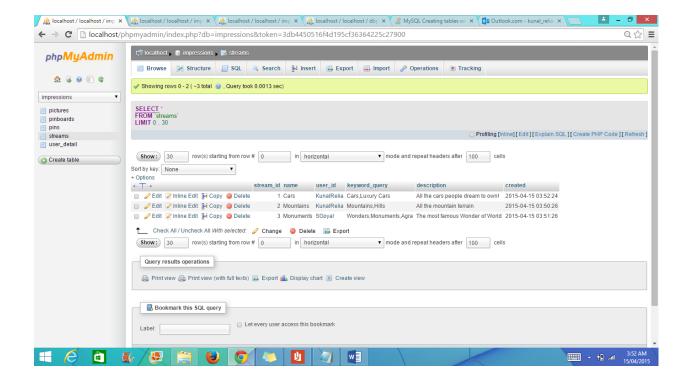
```
CREATE TABLE 'pins' (
 `pin_id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 'pinbrd id' int(8) DEFAULT NULL,
 `user_id` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
 'tag' varchar(1000) DEFAULT NULL,
 `pict_id` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
 'parent pin id' int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
 `local_likes` int(11) DEFAULT '0',
 'created' timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE CURRENT TIMESTAMP,
 PRIMARY KEY ('pin_id'),
 KEY 'user id' ('user id'),
 KEY `pins_fk_1` (`pict_id`),
 KEY `pins_fk_2` (`pinbrd_id`),
 KEY `pins_fk_3` (`parent_pin_id`),
CONSTRAINT 'pins fk 2' FOREIGN KEY ('pinbrd id') REFERENCES 'pinboards' ('pinbrd id') ON DELETE
CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT `user_id` FOREIGN KEY (`user_id`) REFERENCES `user_detail` (`user_id`) ON UPDATE
CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT `pins_fk_3` FOREIGN KEY (`parent_pin_id`) REFERENCES `pins` (`pin_id`) ON DELETE
CASCADE.
CONSTRAINT 'pins fk 1' FOREIGN KEY ('pict id') REFERENCES 'pictures' ('Pict id') ON DELETE CASCADE
)
```

insert into `pins`(`pin\_id`, `pinbrd\_id`, `user\_id`, `tag`, `pict\_id`, `parent\_pin\_id`, `local\_likes`, `created`) values (1,1,'KunalRelia', 'LuxCars',1,1,1,'2015-04-15 03:36:29');



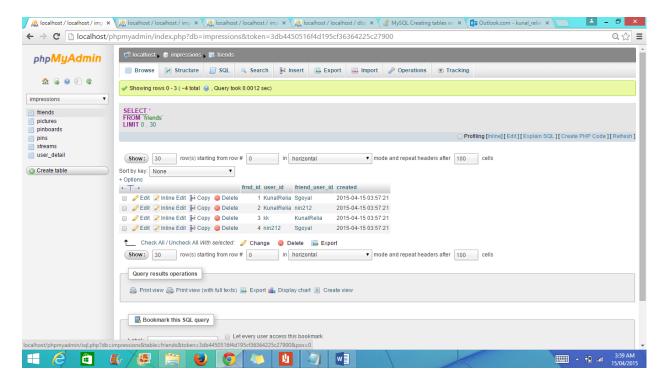
```
CREATE TABLE 'streams' (
 `stream_id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 'name' varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
 `user_id` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
 `keyword_query` varchar(1000) DEFAULT NULL,
 'description' varchar(1000) DEFAULT NULL,
 'created' timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE CURRENT TIMESTAMP,
PRIMARY KEY ('stream_id'),
 KEY 'user id' ('user id'),
 CONSTRAINT `streams_fk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`user_id`) REFERENCES `user_detail` (`user_id`) ON UPDATE
CASCADE
)
```

insert into `streams`(`stream\_id`,`name`,`user\_id`,`keyword\_query`,`description`,`created`) values (1,'Cars','KunalRelia', 'Cars,Luxury Cars',' All the cars people dream to own!','2015-04-15 03:47:26');



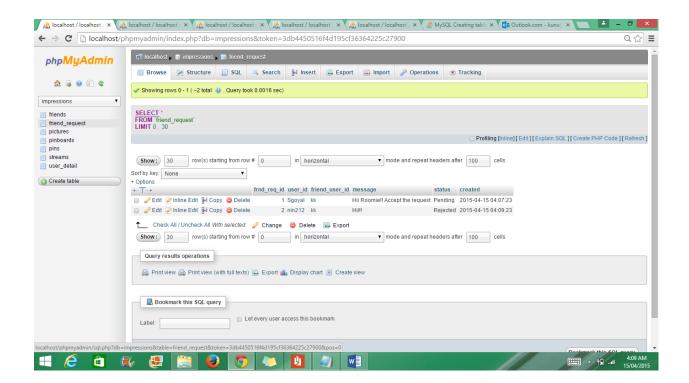
```
CREATE TABLE `friends` (
 `frnd_id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 'user id' varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
 `friend_user_id` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
 'created' timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
 PRIMARY KEY (`frnd_id`),
 KEY `user_id` (`user_id`),
 KEY `friend_user_id` (`friend_user_id`),
 CONSTRAINT `friends_fk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`user_id`) REFERENCES `user_detail` (`user_id`) ON UPDATE
CASCADE,
 CONSTRAINT 'friends fk 2' FOREIGN KEY ('friend user id') REFERENCES 'user detail' ('user id') ON
UPDATE CASCADE
)
```

insert into 'friends' ('frnd id', 'user id', 'friend user id', 'created') values (1, 'KunalRelia', 'Sgoyal', '2015-04-15 03:57:21');



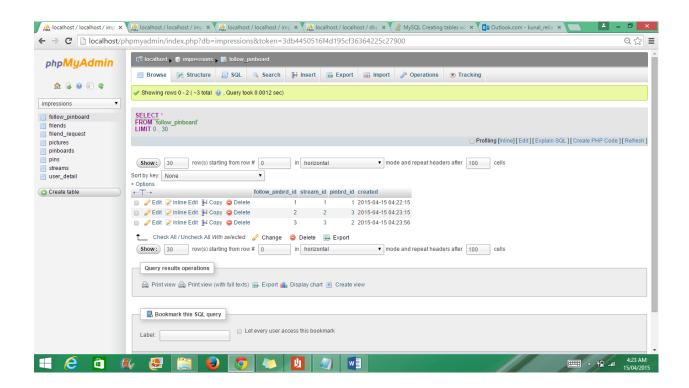
```
CREATE TABLE 'friend_request' (
    'frnd_req_id' int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    'user_id' varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
    'friend_user_id' varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
    'message' varchar(1000) DEFAULT NULL,
    'status' enum('Rejected', 'Pending') DEFAULT 'Pending',
    'created' timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
    PRIMARY KEY ('frnd_req_id'),
    KEY 'user_id' ('user_id'),
    KEY 'friend_user_id' ('friend_user_id'),
    CONSTRAINT 'friend_request_fk_1' FOREIGN KEY ('user_id') REFERENCES 'user_detail' ('user_id') ON
    UPDATE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT 'friend_request_fk_2' FOREIGN KEY ('friend_user_id') REFERENCES 'user_detail' ('user_id')
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
)
```

insert into `friend\_request`(`frnd\_req\_id`,`user\_id`,`friend\_user\_id`,`message`,`status`,`created`) values (1 ,'Sgoyal','kk','Hii Roomie!! Accept the request','Pending', '2015-04-15 04:07:23');



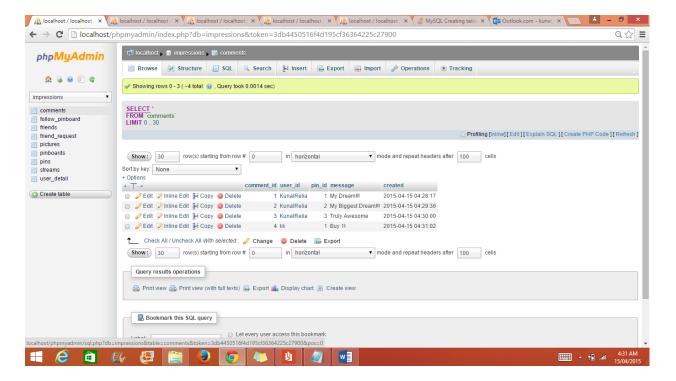
```
CREATE TABLE 'follow_pinboard' (
    'follow_pinbrd_id' int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    'stream_id' int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
    'pinbrd_id' int(8) DEFAULT NULL,
    'created' timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
    PRIMARY KEY ('follow_pinbrd_id'),
    KEY 'follow_pinboard_fk_2' ('stream_id'),
    KEY 'follow_pinboard_fk_3' ('pinbrd_id'),
    CONSTRAINT 'follow_pinboard_fk_2' FOREIGN KEY ('stream_id') REFERENCES 'streams' ('stream_id') ON
    DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT 'follow_pinboard_fk_3' FOREIGN KEY ('pinbrd_id') REFERENCES 'pinboards' ('pinbrd_id') ON
    DELETE CASCADE
)
```

insert into `follow\_pinboard`(`follow\_pinbrd\_id`, `stream\_id`, `pinbrd\_id`, `created`) values (1,1,1,'2015-04-15 04:22:15');



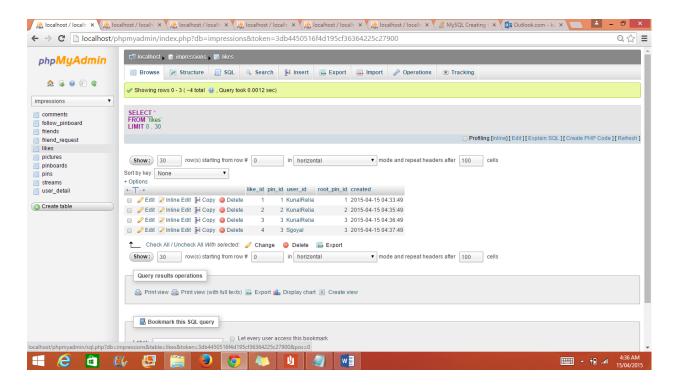
```
CREATE TABLE `comments` (
    `comment_id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `user_id` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
    `pin_id` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
    `message` varchar(1000) DEFAULT NULL,
    `created` timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
    PRIMARY KEY (`comment_id`),
    KEY `user_id` (`user_id`),
    KEY `comments_fk_2` (`pin_id`),
    CONSTRAINT `comments_fk_2` FOREIGN KEY (`pin_id`) REFERENCES `pins` (`pin_id`) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT `comments_fk_3` FOREIGN KEY (`user_id`) REFERENCES `user_detail` (`user_id`) ON UPDATE
CASCADE
)
```

INSERT INTO `impressions`.`comments` (`comment\_id`, `user\_id`, `pin\_id`, `message`, `created`) VALUES ('1', 'KunalRelia', '1', 'My Dream!!!', '2015-04-15 04:28:17');



```
CREATE TABLE 'likes' (
    'like_id' int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    'pin_id' int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
    'user_id' varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
    'root_pin_id' int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
    'created' timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
    PRIMARY KEY ('like_id'),
    KEY 'user_id' ('user_id'),
    KEY 'likes_fk_3' ('pin_id'),
    KEY 'likes_fk_5' ('root_pin_id'),
    CONSTRAINT 'likes_fk_3' FOREIGN KEY ('pin_id') REFERENCES 'pins' ('pin_id') ON DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT 'likes_fk_4' FOREIGN KEY ('user_id') REFERENCES 'user_detail' ('user_id') ON UPDATE
    CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT 'likes_fk_5' FOREIGN KEY ('root_pin_id') REFERENCES 'pins' ('pin_id') ON DELETE CASCADE
)
```

insert into `likes`(`like\_id`,`pin\_id`,`user\_id`,`root\_pin\_id`,`created`) values (1,1,'KunalRelia',1,'2015-04-15 04:33:49');



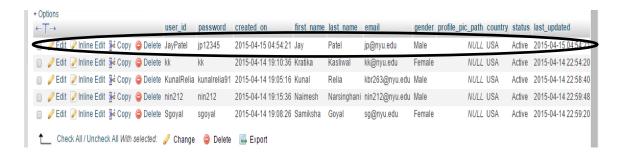
#### **Few Other Queries:**

#### 1) Signing up

Here, the user is expected to fill out few of the details like Username, Password, Name, E-Mail ID, Country, etc. Once, the correct details are filled out, the user will be entered into the database using the below given query.

insert into user\_detail

(`user\_id`,`password`,`created\_on`,`first\_name`,`last\_name`,`email`,`gender`,`profile\_pic\_path`,`country`,`status`,`last\_updated`) values ('JayPatel', 'jp12345','2015-04-15 04:54:21','Jay','Patel','jp@nyu.edu','Male',NULL, 'USA','Active', '2015-04-15 04:54:21');



#### 2) Pinning on boards

The registered user is expected to upload a picture or provide its URL to pin a picture to his/her board.

insert into

`pictures`(`pict\_id`,`file\_name`,`url\_pic`,`url\_site`,`total\_likes`,`user\_id`,`title`,`description`,`created
`) values (5,'6.jpg','

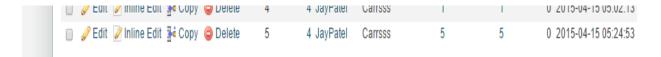
http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/59/BMW\_328i\_F30\_2012\_vl\_2.jpg/10 24px-BMW 328i F30 2012 vl 2.jpg','

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/BMW',0,'JayPatel','BMW','LuxCars','2015-04-15 05:21:34');



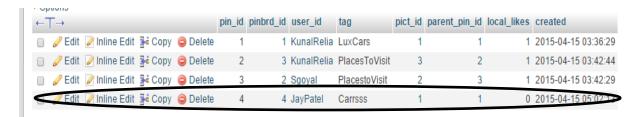
insert into 'pins'

('pin\_id', 'pinbrd\_id', 'user\_id', 'tag', 'pict\_id', 'parent\_pin\_id', 'local\_likes', 'created') values (5,4,'JayPatel', 'Carrsss',5,5,0,'2015-04-15 05:24:53');



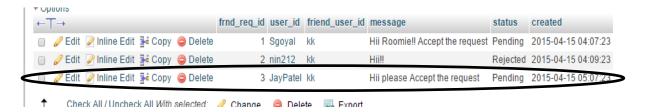
Alternatively, an already pinned picture can be re-pinned. The query for re-pinning can be as shown below.

insert into `pins` (`pin\_id`,`pinbrd\_id`,`user\_id`,`tag`,`pict\_id`,`parent\_pin\_id`,`local\_likes`,`created`) values (4,4,'JayPatel','Carrsss',1,1,0,'2015-04-15 05:02:13');



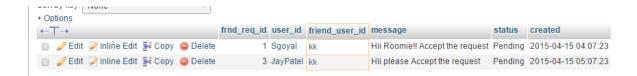
3) A user can become friends with other people. Hence the query that can be used to send a friend request will be like

insert into `friend\_request` (`frnd\_req\_id`,`user\_id`,`friend\_user\_id`,`message`,`status`,`created`) values (3,'JayPatel','kk','Hii please Accept the request','Pending', '2015-04-15 05:07:23');



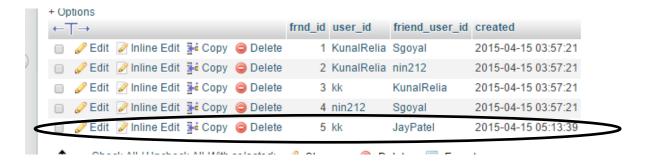
4) A user can accept or reject a received request. Let us consider a case where in the request is accepted.

Select \* from `friend request` where friend user id = 'kk' AND status = 'Pending'



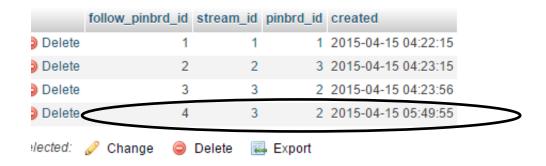
Now, if kk becomes friends with JayPatel, then the following query will be executed.

insert into `friends`(`frnd\_id`,`user\_id`,`friend\_user\_id`,`created`) values (5,'kk','JayPatel','2015-04-15 05:13:39');



5) A user is also given the privilege of following a particular pinboard.

insert into `follow\_pinboard`(`follow\_pinbrd\_id`,`stream\_id`,`pinbrd\_id`,`created`) values (4,3,2,'2015-04-15 05:49:55');



6) Further adding onto the functionality, a user can also like or comment as per the pin's privilege level.

insert into `likes`(`like\_id`,`pin\_id`,`user\_id`,`root\_pin\_id`,`created`) values (5,5,'JayPatel',5,'2015-04-15 05:54:44');



7) One of the last functionality is the advantage of searching streams using certain keywords.

Select \* from streams where keyword\_query like "%car%"

