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CSC 416

RBG String GA Recreation Assignment

Task 1

Source Code

```
(setf *limit* 25)

(defmethod rbg()
  (nth (random 3) ' (r b g))
)

(defmethod rbg-string()
  (generate *limit*)
)

(defmethod generate(number)
  (if (equal number 0)
      (list)
      (cons (rbg) (generate (- number 1)))
  )
)

)
```

Demo

```
[1]> (load "rbg.l")
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
T
[2]> *limit*
25
[3]> (rbg)
B
[4]> (rbg)
G
[5]> (list (rbg) (rbg) (rbg) (rbg) (rbg))
(R G G R G)
[6]> (list (rbg) (rbg) (rbg) (rbg) (rbg))
(B G B B G)
[7]> ( rbg-string )
(R G R G R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R)
[8]> ( rbg-string )
(G B B G G R G B R B B G B R R B G R G R B R G B G)
[9]> ( rbg-string )
```

```
(G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B B)
[10]> ( rbg-string )
(R R B R B R G B B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G B)
```

Task 2: Mutation

Source Code

```
( defmethod mutation ( ( rbg-str list ) &aux position symbol )
  ( setf position ( random ( length rbg-str ) ) )
  ( setf symbol ( others '( r b g ) ( nth position rbg-str ) ) )
  ( change rbg-str ( pick symbol ) position )
)

(defmethod others(group unwanted)
  (remove unwanted group)
)

(defmethod pick(group)
  (nth (random (length group)) group)
)

(defmethod change(oldList newElement spot &aux newList)
  (setf newList (copy-list oldList))
  (setf (nth spot newList) newElement)
  newList
)
```

Demo

```
[1]> (load "rbg.l")
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
T
[2]> (setf colors '(r g b r))
(R G B R)
[3]> (mutation colors)
(R G G R)
[4]> colors
(R G B R)
[5]> (mutation colors)
(B G B R)
[6]> colors
(R G B R)
[7]> (mutation colors)
(R G B B)
```

```

[8]> (setf s '(r b g g b r))
(R B G G B R)
[9]> (setf s (mutation s))
(R B G G B G)
[10]> (setf s (mutation s))
(R R G G B G)
[11]> (setf s (mutation s))
(R R G B B G)
[12]> (setf s (mutation s))
(B R G B B G)
[13]> (setf x (rbg-string))
(B B R G G B G B B B G R R G R G G B R B R B B B)
[14]> (setf x (mutation x))
(B B R B G B G B B B G R R G R G G B R B R B B B)
[15]> (setf x (mutation x))
(B B R B G B G B B B G R R G R G G R R B R B B B)
[16]>

```

Task 3: Crossover

Source Code

```

( defmethod crossover ( ( m list ) ( f list ) &aux pos)
  ( setf pos ( + 1 ( random ( length m ) ) ) )
  ( append ( first-n m pos ) ( rest-n f pos ) )
)

(defmethod first-n((l list) pos &aux newPos)
  (setf newPos (- pos 1))
  (cond
    ((>= newPos (length l))
     (first-n 1 newPos)
    )
    ((>= newPos 0)
     (append (first-n 1 newPos) (list (nth newPos 1)))
    )
    (t
     (list)
    )
  )
)

(defmethod rest-n((l list) pos)
  (cond
    ((>= pos (length l))
     (list)
    )
    (t
     (append (list (nth pos 1)) (rest-n 1 (+ pos 1)))
    )
  )
)

```

```
)  
)  
)
```

Demo

```
[1]> (load "rbg.l")  
;; Loading file rbg.l ...  
;; Loaded file rbg.l  
T  
[2]> (setf m '(a b c d e f g))  
(A B C D E F G)  
[3]> (setf f '(t u v w x y z))  
(T U V W X Y Z)  
[4]> (crossover m f)  
(A B C D E Y Z)  
[5]> (crossover m f)  
(A B V W X Y Z)  
[6]> (crossover m f)  
(A B C D X Y Z)  
[7]> (crossover m f)  
(A U V W X Y Z)  
[8]> m  
(A B C D E F G)  
[9]> f  
(T U V W X Y Z)  
[10]> (setf m (rbg-string))  
(B B G B B B R G B B B G R B B R G B R G B G R B B)  
[11]> (setf f (rbg-string))  
(R G B B G G R B B B R G G B G B B B B G R R G R G)  
[12]> (crossover m f)  
(B B G B B B R G B B B G G B G B B B B G R R G R G)  
[13]> (crossover m f)  
(B G B B G G R B B B R G G B G B B B B G R R G R G)  
[14]> (crossover m f)  
(B B G B B B R G B B B G R B B R G B R G R R G R G)  
[15]> m  
(B B G B B B R G B B B G R B B R G B R G B G R B B)  
[16]> f  
(R G B B G G R B B B R G G B G B B B B G R R G R G)  
[17]>
```

Task 4: Demo for Mutation and Crossover

Source Code

```
( defmethod mutation-demo (&aux s m)
  ( setf s ( rbg-string ) )
  ( dotimes ( i 10 )
    ( format t "s = ~A~%" s )
    ( setf m ( mutation s ) )
    ( format t "m = ~A~%~%" m )
  )
)

( defmethod crossover-demo (&aux m f x)
  ( setf m ( rbg-string ) )
  ( setf f ( rbg-string ) )
  ( dotimes ( i 10 )
    ( format t "m = ~A~%" m )
    ( setf x ( crossover m f ) )
    ( format t "x = ~A~%" x )
    ( format t "f = ~A~%~%" f )
  )
)
```

Demo

```
[>] (mutation-demo)
s = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)
m = (R B R R G R G B R B R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)

s = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)
m = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B R G)

s = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)
m = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G R B G R G B B G)

s = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)
m = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G C B G)

s = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)
m = (B B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)

s = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)
m = (R B R R G R G B R R R R G G B B G G B G R G B B G)

s = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)
m = (R B R R G R G B R G R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)
```

```
s = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)
m = (R B R R G R G B R R R B B G B B G G B G R G B B G)
```

```
s = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)
m = (R R R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)
```

```
s = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G)
m = (R B R R G R G B R R R B G R B B G G B G R G B B G)
```

```
NIL
```

```
[ ]> (crossover-demo)
```

```
m = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B)
x = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G R B G G G B G)
f = (B R R B R B R G B B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
```

```
m = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B)
x = (G G B B R B R G B B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
f = (B R R B R B R G B B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
```

```
m = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B)
x = (G R R B R B R G B B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
f = (B R R B R B R G B B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
```

```
m = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B)
x = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
f = (B R R B R B R G B B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
```

```
m = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B)
x = (G G B G R G R B B B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
f = (B R R B R B R G B B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
```

```
m = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B)
x = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
f = (B R R B R B R G B B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
```

```
m = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B)
x = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
f = (B R R B R B R G B B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
```

```
m = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B)
x = (G G B G R G R G B B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
f = (B R R B R B R G B B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
```

```
m = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B)
x = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G G)
f = (B R R B R B R G B B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
```

```
m = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B)
x = (G G B G R G R B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
f = (B R R B R B R G B B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G)
```

```
NIL
```

```
[ ]>
```

Task 5: The Fitness Metric

Source Code

```
(defmethod fitness-r ((rbg-string list))
  (count 'r rbg-string)
)

(defmethod fitness-b ((rbg-string list))
  (count 'b rbg-string)
)

(defmethod fitness-g ((rbg-string list))
  (count 'g rbg-string)
)

( defmethod fitness-demo (&aux x fitness)
  ( setf x (rbg-string) )
  ( format t "x = ~A~%" x )
  ( format t "Directly applying the fitness metrics ...~%" )
  ( format t "fitness-r = ~A~%" ( fitness-r x ) )
  ( format t "fitness-b = ~A~%" ( fitness-b x ) )
  ( format t "fitness-g = ~A~%" ( fitness-g x ) )
  ( format t "Indirectly applying the fitness metrics ...~%" )
  ( setf fitness #'fitness-r )
  ( format t "fitness-r = ~A~%" ( funcall fitness x ) )
  ( setf fitness #'fitness-g )
  ( format t "fitness-g = ~A~%" ( funcall fitness x ) )
  ( setf fitness #'fitness-b )
  ( format t "fitness-b = ~A~%" ( funcall fitness x ) )
)
```

Demo

```
[1]> (load "rbg.l")
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
T
[2]> (setf x (rbg-string))
(R B B R G R B R G G R G R G G B B B B R G R G B R)
[3]> x
(R B B R G R B R G G R G R G G B B B B R G R G B R)
[4]> (fitness-r x)
9
[5]> (fitness-b x)
8
[6]> (fitness-g x)
8
[7]> (setf fitness #'fitness-r)
#<STANDARD-GENERIC-FUNCTION FITNESS-R>
[8]> (funcall fitness x)
9
```

```

[9]> (setf fitness #'fitness-b)
#<STANDARD-GENERIC-FUNCTION FITNESS-B>
[10]> (funcall fitness x)
8
[11]> (setf fitness #'fitness-g)
#<STANDARD-GENERIC-FUNCTION FITNESS-G>
[12]> (funcall fitness x)
8

[13]> (fitness-demo)
x = (G G B G B B B B G R R G R G G B R B R B B B G R G)
Directly applying the fitness metrics ...
fitness-r = 6
fitness-b = 10
fitness-g = 9
Indirectly applying the fitness metrics ...
fitness-r = 6
fitness-g = 9
fitness-b = 10
NIL

```

Task 6: The Individual Class

Source Code

```

( defclass individual ()
  (
    ( rbg-string :accessor individual-rbg-string :initarg :rbg-string
  )
    ( fitness :accessor individual-fitness :initarg :fitness )
    ( number :accessor individual-number :initarg :number )
  )
)

( defmethod random-individual (&aux rbg)
  ( setf rbg ( rbg-string ) )
  ( make-instance 'individual
    :rbg-string rbg
    :fitness ( funcall *fitness* rbg )
    :number 0
  )
)

( defmethod new-individual ( ( nr number ) ( notes list ) )
  ( make-instance 'individual
    :rbg-string notes
    :fitness ( funcall *fitness* notes )
    :number nr
  )
)

```



```

    )
)

( defmethod display ( ( i individual ) )
  ( display-nnl i ) ( terpri )
)

( defmethod display-nnl ( ( i individual ) )
  ( prinl ( individual-number i ) )
  ( princ ( filler ( individual-number i ) ) )
  ( prinl ( individual-rbg-string i ) )
  ( princ " " )
  ( prinl ( individual-fitness i ) )
  ( princ ( filler ( individual-fitness i ) ) )
)

( defmethod filler ( ( n number ) )
  ( cond
    ( ( < n 10 ) "      " )
    ( ( < n 100 ) "    " )
    ( ( < n 1000 ) "  " )
    ( ( < n 10000 ) " " )
    ( ( < n 100000 ) " " )
  )
)

( defmethod fitness-b ( ( i individual ) )
  ( fitness-b ( individual-rbg-string i ) )
)

( defmethod fitness-r ( ( i individual ) )
  ( fitness-r ( individual-rbg-string i ) )
)

( defmethod fitness-g ( ( i individual ) )
  ( fitness-g ( individual-rbg-string i ) )
)

( defmethod individual-demo (&aux i0 i1 i2 i3 one two three)
  ( setf *fitness* #'fitness-r )
  ( setf i0 ( random-individual ) )
  ( display i0 )
  ( setf one ( rbg-string ) )
  ( setf i1 ( new-individual 1 one ) )
  ( display i1 )
  ( setf two ( rbg-string ) )
  ( setf i2 ( new-individual 2 two ) )
  ( display i2 )
  ( setf three ( rbg-string ) )
  ( setf i3 ( new-individual 3 three ) )
  ( display i3 )
  ( format t "Fitness of i0 = ~A~%" ( funcall *fitness* i0 ) )
  ( format t "Fitness of i1 = ~A~%" ( funcall *fitness* i1 ) )
  ( format t "Fitness of i2 = ~A~%" ( funcall *fitness* i2 ) )
  ( format t "Fitness of i3 = ~A~%" ( funcall *fitness* i3 ) )
  nil
)

```

)

Demo

```
[1]> (load "rbg.l")
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
T
[2]> (setf rbg (rbg-string))
(B B B B R G R G B R R B G R R R G R B R B G G B B)
[3]> rbg
(B B B B R G R G B R R B G R R R G R B R B G G B B)
[4]> (setf *fitness* #'fitness-b)
#<STANDARD-GENERIC-FUNCTION FITNESS-B>
[5]> (setf rbg-i (new-individual 1 rbg))
#<INDIVIDUAL #x1AAD1F95>
[6]> (individual-number rbg-i)
1
[7]> (individual-rbg-string rbg-i)
(B B B B R G R G B R R B G R R R G R B R B G G B B)
[8]> (display rbg-i)
1      (B B B B R G R G B R R B G R R R G R B R B G G B B) 10
NIL
[9]> (funcall *fitness* rbg)
10
[10]> (setf r (random-individual))
#<INDIVIDUAL #x1AAB3279>
[11]> (display r)
0      (R G R R B G B G R G G R G B G B B G R G R G R B R) 6
NIL
[12]> (setf r (random-individual))
#<INDIVIDUAL #x1AAC3D55>
[13]> (display r)
0      (R G R G B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G G R G) 7
NIL
[14]> (individual-demo)
0      (B R B B G B R R R B G R G R B R G B G G B G R G R B) 8
1      (G B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B B R R B R B R G) 7
2      (B B G B G B G B R R R B G G G B G B G B B B B B G) 3
3      (R G B B R G G R G B G R G G G B B B G R R B R G R) 8
Fitness of i0 = 8
Fitness of i1 = 7
Fitness of i2 = 3
Fitness of i3 = 8
NIL
```

Task 7: The Population Class

Source Code

```
( defconstant *population-size* 100 )
( defconstant *selection-size* 8 )

( setf *fitness* #'fitness-b )

( defclass population ()
  (
    ( individuals :accessor population-individuals :initarg
:individuals )
    ( generation :accessor population-generation :initform 0 )
  )
)

( defmethod size ( ( p population ) )
  ( length ( population-individuals p ) )
)

( defmethod display ( ( p population ) )
  ( terpri ) ( terpri )
  ( princ "Generation " )
  ( prinl ( population-generation p ) )
  ( princ " population ..." )
  ( terpri ) ( terpri )
  ( dolist ( i ( population-individuals p ) )
    ( display i )
  )
  ( terpri )
)

( defmethod initial-population ( &aux individuals )
  ( setf individuals ( ) )
  ( dotimes ( i *population-size* )
    ( push ( new-individual ( + i 1 ) ( rbg-string ) ) individuals )
  )
  ( make-instance 'population :individuals ( reverse individuals ) )
)

( defmethod average ( ( p population ) &aux ( sum 0 ) individuals)
  (setf individuals (population-individuals p))
  (dotimes (i *population-size*)
    (setf sum (+ sum (funcall *fitness* (nth i individuals))))
  )
  (/ sum (float *population-size*))
)

( setf *select-demo* nil )

( defmethod select-individual ( ( p population ) &aux i candidates rn )
  ( setf candidates ( select-individuals p ) )
  ( setf mfi ( most-fit-individual candidates ) )
)
```

```

        ( if *select-demo* ( select-demo-helper candidates mfi) )
        mfi
    )

( defmethod select-individuals ( ( p population ) &aux individuals candidates
rn )
    ( setf individuals ( population-individuals p ) )
    ( setf candidates () )
    ( dotimes ( i *selection-size* )
        ( setf rn ( random *population-size* ) )
        ( push ( nth rn individuals ) candidates )
    )
    candidates
)

; Sometimes when the world suddenly changes color, the most-fit individual
could have a fitness of 0
( defmethod most-fit-individual ( ( l list ) &aux max-value max-individual
individual fitness)
    (setf max-value 0)
    (setf max-individual nil)
    (dotimes (i (length l))
        (setf individual (nth i l))
        (setf fitness (funcall *fitness* individual))
        (cond
            ((>= fitness max-value)
                (setf max-value fitness)
                (setf max-individual individual)
            )
        )
    )
    max-individual
)

( defmethod select-demo-helper ( ( l list ) ( i individual ) )
    ( princ "the sample of individuals ..." ) ( terpri )
    ( mapcar #'display l )
    ( terpri )
    ( princ "the most fit of the sample ... " ) ( terpri )
    ( display i )
    ( terpri )
    nil
)

( defmethod population-demo (&aux p)
    ( setf p ( initial-population ) )
    ( display p )
    ( format t "Average fitness = ~A~%~%" ( average p ) )
    ( setf *select-demo* t )
    ( format t "Sampling ...~%~%" )
    ( select-individual p ) ( terpri)
    ( format t "Sampling ...~%~%" )
    ( select-individual p ) ( terpri)
    ( format t "Sampling ...~%~%" )
    ( select-individual p ) ( terpri)
)

```

Demo

```
[13]> (population-demo)
```

```
Generation 0 population ...
```

```
1      (R B R B B B G B G G G B G G G G R B R R B R G R) 8
2      (R B B B B B G G B G R G R R G G R B R G R B G B B) 10
3      (B B B G G G R R B B R G B B B B B G R R G R G R G) 10
4      (G R B R G R B B G G R G G B B G G B R R B G B G B) 9
5      (B R B R R R R R R B G B B B B R R R R G B R R G R R R) 10
6      (B B G R B R B B G B B B B R R R R G B R R G R R R) 10
7      (R R G B R B B R G B R G R G G R B B R G G G B B R) 8
8      (B B B B R B R G G G R G B R G G R R G B G R G B) 8
9      (R G B G G G R R B B B B G B R R G R G R B G R G B) 8
10     (B R R G B R R R R R R R R G B G R B R G G B R B B) 7
11     (G G G G G G R B R G R R G B R G R R R G B R G B G) 4
12     (G G G B G B G G R B R G R G B R R B G R G G B G R) 6
13     (G R R B R B G R B G R G G G R G B R G G G B R R G) 5
14     (R R G G G G B G B G B R G R R G R G R B G B G G G) 5
15     (R B B R R G G R R G R R G G B B R G B B R B B B G) 9
16     (B B B R B R G B B G G B G G R B R G G G R G R R B) 9
17     (G G R B G G G R R G R B G G G G R B R R B G R B B) 6
18     (R B B B G B G R G B B G R R B R R R G G B G G R B) 9
19     (R R B G B R B G G B R G G R R B R B R R R G G R B) 7
20     (B G G R G B B G R R B B R B G R G G B B R B G B G) 10
21     (R B G G G B G B R R G B G G G G R B B R G B R G B) 8
22     (B B B G G B B R R B G G R B G B G G G R R G R G B) 10
23     (B G R G B B R R B B G R B R G B G B B R G G G B R) 10
24     (B B G B R B B R G R G B R B B R B G R B B R B R B) 13
25     (R R G R R R B G B R R R R G R R B B R B R G G R B) 6
26     (G R B R G R G R R R R G B B R G G B R R G R B R R) 5
27     (B R R R B B B G G G R G R R R B R G G G R R B B B) 8
28     (R R G G B G R G G G R B B B B R R B B R B B R G B) 10
29     (G B G G G R G G G B G R G G R R G R B R B B G R B) 6
30     (R B B G B R B B G G B R R G R B R G B R R G G B R) 9
31     (R G B G B R R G G B R G G G B G B R R B B R R G G) 7
32     (B R G B G R B G G G G B G B R B R G G B R B G R B) 9
33     (G R R B B R R G R R G R R B G B B B R B B R R B B) 10
34     (G G R R B B G G B R R G B R G R R G B B R G R R R) 6
35     (B R B G R B B B R G G B R G B B G B G R B B G G G) 11
36     (R G B B R B R G B B B G R G R B R B R B B R B R R) 11
37     (R R B B G R G R B G G G G G R B R B R G B G R G B) 7
38     (B R G R R R G B B G R B G G B R B G G G G R B B R) 8
39     (G G G R B G B B R B B R B R G G G B G R G G G B B) 9
40     (G R B R G G B B B B B G R B R G G G R B G G B B G) 10
41     (R R B G G R G B B G G G B R G B B G G G G R B R B R) 7
42     (R R G R G B B B G R R G R R G B B R B G G R R G) 6
43     (R G R G R B G G B G R B R G R B G G B R R G B G B) 7
44     (R G R B B B G B G G G R G G B B G B B G B G R B R) 10
45     (R G R G G G R G B G R R R B B G R B R G G B G B R) 6
46     (B B R B G B R B B G G R B G B G B G B R G B R G B) 12
```

47 (R B R G R B R R R R G G R G B G B R B R B B B G) 9
 48 (G B R B B B B B R G G R R G B B G B B B G G G G) 11
 49 (R G R R R R G G R B R R R B B R R G G R G G R G R) 3
 50 (R R B B G G G G R R R R R B G G G B R B R R R R R) 5
 51 (G G B G B B R G G B G R B B G G R R G B G R G G B) 8
 52 (B R R G R R B G G G R R B R G B B B B G R B B B) 10
 53 (G R R B B G G R R G R G R B R G B B R B B B R B R) 9
 54 (G R R R G B G R B G R R B R G G B B G B G R R R B) 7
 55 (R B B G G B R R G R G B G B G R B B R G R G G G R) 7
 56 (G R G G G R B B R G G G B G B R B R G G B R B G R) 7
 57 (G G B G G R G B B G G B B G G B B G B G R G R B R) 9
 58 (R B B B B B G B G R G G G B G G G R R B B R R B R) 10
 59 (G G B R G B B G G G R R B B R G B G B G G B G B G) 9
 60 (G G G G G R R R R B B B R B B G B R R G G B R B G) 8
 61 (B R R G R R B B B R R G G R R B B B R B R G R R G) 8
 62 (R R B R R G R G G B B G B G R G R G G G B R B G G) 6
 63 (R B B R G G B B G B R R R R B B G B B B R G R G B) 11
 64 (B B G R R R R R R G B B B G B G R B R R G R G R R) 7
 65 (G R B R B R R R B G R R G B B B B R R B B R R G G) 10
 66 (B R G G R R B B R B G R R R R B B G R R G R B G G) 7
 67 (G R G R B G G B R G R G G R G B R R R R B B B R G) 6
 68 (G G B R G G B B R R G R R B R R B R G G R B G R G) 6
 69 (R G R R R B G B R B G G R R B R B R R G G R R B R) 6
 70 (R G G R R R R G B R G G G G B B R R R B B R R B) 6
 71 (R R B R R G G R B G G B B G B G G R G B R R B G B) 8
 72 (R R B B B R G R G R G G R R G R B B G B G R R B B) 8
 73 (B R G G B R R B R B G B G G B G R G R R G B B B G) 9
 74 (R B B G G B G G G G R R B R B B G G B R R B G R R) 8
 75 (R G B R B B G R R G B B B G R G R B R R G G G R B) 8
 76 (G B R B R B G G B G G B R R B B B R R R B G R G B) 10
 77 (B R G R R G B G R B B R R R R R G B R G B B G R B) 8
 78 (B R R R B R R B B G R G G R R R B B R R B B R B R) 9
 79 (G G R B B B G R R B R G B R R B G R R B R G B G R) 8
 80 (R G R R R G B R G G G G B G G R B G R B R G B B B) 7
 81 (G R G B B B R B G B R B B R R G G G G G G R G R R) 7
 82 (R R R G G B G R B R G G B R B R R R G B B B R B B) 9
 83 (G B B R B R G B B R R G B G G B G R B B B B B R R) 12
 84 (R G R R B G B B R B B R B G G G G R B G B R B B G) 8
 85 (G G G R G B R G B B G G R B G B B R R G R B G G G) 7
 86 (B B R B R G G R G G G B G R G R B G B B B G G R B) 9
 87 (B R R R G G R B R G G R R R B B R G R R B B G G B) 7
 88 (B B B B G B B G B R R B R B B B B G B B R R R B G) 15
 89 (G B G R R B G G R B R B G R B B R R B G R R B G R) 8
 90 (G R G B R B B B G B B R R G G G R B G G B G G R G) 8
 91 (R R R B G B G G G R R G R R B B G R G R G B G G B) 6
 92 (R R B B R B B G R G R B G R B B B R R R R B G R R) 9
 93 (G G R B B B R B R R R R G R R G G G B B R B B G B) 9
 94 (R R R G G R B B R R B B R R G G B G B R G R B R B) 8
 95 (B R R B B G R B B B R R R B G B B B R B R G B G G) 12
 96 (B R G G R B G B G G B G R G B R R B R B B R R B R) 9
 97 (B G G G G R R G B B G B R R R G R R B G G B R R) 6
 98 (B G G R G R B B B B G R G R R G B R G G G G G G G) 6
 99 (G G R R G R G R R G G R B B G R B R G R G B B R B) 6
 100 (G G B B R B R B G B R B B G G R G R B B B B R R G) 11

Average fitness = 8.19

Sampling ...

the sample of individuals ...

```
30 (R B B G B R B B G G B R R G R B R G B R R G G B R) 9
52 (B R R G R R B G G G G R R B R G B B B B G R B B B) 10
71 (R R B R R G G R B G G B B G B G G R G B R R B G B) 8
84 (R G R R R B G B B R R B G G G G G R B G B R B B G) 8
99 (G G R R G R G R R G G R B B G R B R G R G B B R B) 6
50 (R R B B G G G G R R R R R B G G G B R B R R R R R) 5
52 (B R R G R R B G G G G R R B R G B B B B G R B B B) 10
94 (R R R G G R B B R R B B R R G G B G B R G R B R B) 8
```

the most fit of the sample ...

```
52 (B R R G R R B G G G G R R B R G B B B B G R B B B) 10
```

Sampling ...

the sample of individuals ...

```
2 (R B B B B B G G B G R G R R G G R B R G R B G B B) 10
23 (B G R G B B R R B B G R B R G B G B B R G G G B R) 10
55 (R B B G G B R R G R G B G B G R B B R G R G G G R) 7
41 (R R B G G R G B R G G B R G B B G G G G R B R B R) 7
82 (R R R G G B G R B R G G B R B R R R G B B B R B B) 9
21 (R B G G G B G B R R G B G G G G R B B R G B R G B) 8
16 (B B B R B R G B B G G B G G R B R G G G R G R R B) 9
45 (R G R G G G R G B G R R R B B G R B R G G B G B R) 6
```

the most fit of the sample ...

```
2 (R B B B B B G G B G R G R R G G R B R G R B G B B) 10
```

Sampling ...

the sample of individuals ...

```
90 (G R G B R B B B G B B R R G G G R B G G B G G R G) 8
11 (G G G G G G R B R G R R G B R G R R R G B R G B G) 4
82 (R R R G G B G R B R G G B R B R R R G B B B R B B) 9
84 (R G R R R B G B B R R B G G G G G R B G B R B B G) 8
16 (B B B R B R G B B G G B G G R B R G G G R G R R B) 9
60 (G G G G G R R R R B B B R B B G B R R G G B R B G) 8
94 (R R R G G R B B R R B B R R G G B G B R G R B R B) 8
37 (R R B B G R G R B G G G G G R B R B R G B G R G B) 7
```

the most fit of the sample ...

```
82 (R R R G G B G R B R G G B R B R R R G B B B R B B) 9
```

NIL

Task 8: Incorporating Mutation

Source Code:

```
( defmethod mutate ( ( i individual ) &aux mutation )
  ( setf mutation ( mutation ( individual-rbg-string i ) ) )
  ( make-instance 'individual
    :number ( individual-number i )
    :rbg-string mutation
    :fitness ( funcall *fitness* mutation )
  )
)

( defconstant *pc-m* 50 )

( defmethod maybe-mutate ( ( i individual ) )
  ( if ( <= ( + 1 ( random 100 ) ) *pc-m* )
    ( mutate i )
    i
  )
)

( defmethod mutate-demo ()
  ( setf i ( random-individual ) )
  ( display i )
  ( dotimes ( x 20 )
    ( setf i ( mutate i ) )
    ( display i )
  )
)

( defmethod maybe-mutate-demo ()
  ( setf i ( random-individual ) )
  ( display i )
  ( dotimes ( x 20 )
    ( setf n ( maybe-mutate i ) )
    ( display-nnl n )
    ( if ( not ( equal n i ) ) ( princ " *" ) )
    ( terpri )
    ( setf i n )
  )
)
)
```

Demo:

```
[> (mutate-demo)
0      (G R G B G B B G R G R G R B R R G R G B R R R B G) 6
0      (G R G B G B B B R G R G R B R R G R G B R R R B G) 7
0      (G R G B G B B B R G R G R B R R G R G B R R G B G) 7
0      (G R G B R B B B R G R G R B R R G R G B R R G B G) 7
0      (G R G B R B B B R G R G R B B R G R G B R R G B G) 8
0      (G R G B R B R B R G R G R B B R G R G B R R G B G) 7
```



```
0 (G R G B R B B B R G R G R B B R G R G B R R G B G) 8
0 (G R G B R B B B R R R G R B B R G R G B R R G B G) 8
0 (G R G B R B B B R R R G R B B R G R G B R R G R G) 7
0 (G R G B R B B B R R R G R B B R G B G B R R G R G) 8
0 (G R G B R B B B R R R G R B B R G B G B R R B R G) 9
0 (R R G B R B B B R R R G R B B R G B G B R R B R G) 9
0 (R R G B R B B B R R R R R B B R G B G B R R B R G) 9
0 (R R G B R B B B R G R R R B B R G B G B R R B R G) 9
0 (R R G B R B B B R G R R G B B R G B G B R R B R G) 9
0 (R B G B R B B B R G R R G B B R G B G B R R B R G) 10
0 (R B G B R B B B R G R R G R B R G B G B R R B R G) 9
0 (R B G B R B B B R G R R G R B R B B G B R R B R G) 10
0 (R B G B R B B B R G R R G R B R B G G B R R B R G) 9
0 (R B R B R B B B R G R R G R B R B G G B R R B R G) 9
0 (R B R B R B B B R R G R R G R B R B G G B R R B R G) 8
```

NIL

```
[ ]> (maybe-mutate-demo)
```

```
0 (G B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B B R R B R B R G) 9
0 (G B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B B R R B R B R G) 9
0 (G B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B B R R B R B R G) 9
0 (G B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B B R R B R B R G) 9
0 (G B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B B R R B R B R G) 9
0 (G B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B B R R B R B R G) 9
0 (G B G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B B R R B R B R G) 9
0 (G R G B G B G B R G G B G R R G B B R R B R B R G) 8
0 (G R G B G B G B R G G B G R R G G B B R R B R B R G) 8
0 (G R G B G B G B R G G B G R R G G B B R R B G B R G) 8
0 (G R G B G B G B R G G B G R R G G B G R R B G B R G) 7
0 (G R G B G B G B R R R G B G R R G G B G R R B G B R G) 7
0 (G R G B G B G B R R G G G R R G G B G R R B G B R G) 6
0 (G R G B G B G B R R G G B R G G B G R R B G B R G) 7
0 (G R G B G B G B R R R G G B R G G B G R R B G B R G) 6
0 (G R G B G B G R R R R G G B R G G B G R R B B B R G) 7
0 (G R G B G B G R R R R G G B R G G B G R R B B R R G) 6
0 (G R G B G B G R R R R G G B R G G B G R R B B R R G) 6
```

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*
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*
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*
*
*
*
```

NIL

Task 9: Copy

Source Code

```
( setf *copy-demo* nil )

( defconstant *pc-c* 40 )

( defmethod perform-copies ( ( cp population ) ( np population) )
  ( dotimes ( i ( nr-copies ) )
    ( perform-one-copy cp np )
  )
)

( defmethod nr-copies ()
  ( * ( / *pc-c* 100 ) *population-size* )
)

( defmethod perform-one-copy ( ( cp population ) ( np population ) &aux x m mm
new-i )
  ( setf m ( select-individual cp ) )
  ( if *copy-demo* ( format t "Selected individual = ~%" ) )
  ( if *copy-demo* ( display m ) )
  ( setf mm ( maybe-mutate m ) )
  ( if *copy-demo* ( format t "Possibly muted individual = ~&" ) )
  ( if *copy-demo* ( display mm ) )
  ( setf ( individual-number mm ) ( + 1 ( size np ) ) )
  ( if *copy-demo* ( format t "Renumbered individual = ~&" ) )
  ( if *copy-demo* ( display mm ) )
  ( setf new-i ( new-individual ( + 1 ( size np ) ) (
individual-rbg-string mm ) ) )
  ( setf
    ( population-individuals np )
    ( append ( population-individuals np ) ( list new-i ) )
  )
  nil
)

( defmethod empty-population ( ( cp population ) &aux np )
  ( setf np ( make-instance 'population ) )
  ( setf ( population-individuals np ) () )
  ( setf ( population-generation np ) ( + 1 ( population-generation cp ) ) )
)

np

)

( defmethod perform-copies-demo ( &aux cp np )
  ( setf cp ( initial-population ) )
  ( setf np ( empty-population cp ) )
  ( format t
"-----~%
~%")
    ( display np )
    ( format t
```

```

"~%~%-----
--~%")
    ( setf *select-demo* t )
    ( setf *copy-demo* t )
    ( dotimes ( i 10 )
      ( perform-one-copy cp np )
      ( format t
"-----~%
~%")
        ( display np )
        ( format t
"~%~%-----
--~%")
      )
      ( setf *select-demo* nil )
      ( setf *copy-demo* nil )
      nil
    )
)

```

Demo

```

...
-----
the sample of individuals ...
42      (R B R G R G G R G G G B R R G B B G B B B B R G R) 8
4       (R G G R B B R R G G G B B G B B B G R B B R G B G) 10
11      (B B B B G B G B G R R G R B R B R B R R G B R B G) 11
82      (B R B B B G G B B R B G R G B R R R R B R G B R) 10
46      (B B G B B G R B R B B B R B G R R R G B R B G G R) 11
15      (G G B G G G G R R B G R R R B R R R B B R R G G) 5
54      (R B G R B G B B B R B G B G R G R G G B B G B R G) 10
84      (R B R R B B B G B R B R R R G B B B G B B B B G G) 13

the most fit of the sample ...
84      (R B R R B B B G B R B R R R G B B B G B B B B G G) 13

Selected individual =
84      (R B R R B B B G B R B R R R G B B B G B B B B G G) 13
Possibly muted individual =
84      (R B R R B B B G B R B R R R G B B B G B B B B G G) 13
Renumbered individual =
10      (R B R R B B B G B R B R R R G B B B G B B B B G G) 13
-----

Generation 1 population ...
1       (G G G B B R B B B R R G B R B B B G G B B B R B G) 13
2       (B G B B G G R B B B B B B B G B G G B B B B R B G) 16
3       (B G B B R G R B B B B B B B G B G G B B B B R R G) 15
4       (R G G R B B R R G G G B B G B B B G R B B R G B G) 10
5       (B B R R B R R R R B G B B R B B B R R R B B R R B) 12

```

```

6      (B R G B G B B R G R R B B G B B G R G G B R R B B) 11
7      (B B B B R R R R B B B B R G G G R R B G B B R B R) 12
8      (B R B G G B R B G B R B G B G B R G B B G G R G G) 10
9      (G G G B B R R R R R B B B B B B G B B R B G G G) 12
10     (R B R R B B B G B R B R R R G B B B G B B B B G G) 13

```

```

-----
nil

```

Task 10: Crossover

Source Code:

```

( setf *crossover-demo* nil )

( defconstant *pc-x* 60 )

( defmethod perform-crossovers ( ( cp population ) ( np population ) )
  ( dotimes ( i ( nr-crossovers ) )
    ( perform-one-crossover cp np )
  )
)

( defmethod nr-crossovers ()
  ( * ( / *pc-x* 100 ) *population-size* )
)

( defmethod perform-one-crossover ( ( cp population ) ( np population ) )
  ( let ( ( x m mm mother father new-i ) )
    ( setf mother ( select-individual cp ) )
    ( setf father ( select-individual cp ) )
    ( if *crossover-demo* ( format t "Selected mother = ~%" ) )
    ( if *crossover-demo* ( display mother ) )
    ( if *crossover-demo* ( format t "Selected father = ~%" ) )
    ( if *crossover-demo* ( display father ) )
    ( setf m ( crossover mother father ) )
    ( if *crossover-demo* ( format t "the crossover = ~%" ) )
    ( if *crossover-demo* ( display m ) )
    ( setf mm ( maybe-mutate m ) )
    ( if *crossover-demo* ( format t "the possibly mutated individual = ~%" ) )
    ( if *crossover-demo* ( display mm ) )
    ( setf ( individual-number mm ) ( + 1 ( size np ) ) )
    ( if *crossover-demo* ( format t "the renumbered individual = ~%" ) )
    ( if *crossover-demo* ( display mm ) )
    ( setf new-i ( new-individual ( + 1 ( size np ) ) ( individual-rbg-string mm ) )
  ) )
  ( setf
    ( population-individuals np )
    ( append ( population-individuals np ) ( list new-i ) )
  )
  nil
)

```

```

; The inner crossover function called here takes the rbg-string,
; which is a previously established function
( defmethod crossover ( ( mother individual ) ( father individual ) &aux mi fi x i )
  ( setf mi (individual-rbg-string mother ) )
  ( setf fi (individual-rbg-string father ) )
  ( setf x ( crossover mi fi ) )
  ( setf i ( new-individual 0 x ) )
  i
)

```

Demo:

```

...

the sample of individuals ...
20 (B B G R R G R B B R G R R G B B G B G G G B R R R) 8
63 (R G R R B R R B R G B G G G B G R R R G B R B B G) 7
9 (R B B R G B G R G B G B B R G B B G G B G R G B) 11
7 (G G R R G B R G R R G B B R G R B B R G R B R R G) 6
18 (G B B B B G B R R G R B G R R R R R B B G R G R B) 9
29 (R R G R R R B B G G G R B R G R R R R G R B B R G) 5
62 (B G G G G R G B R G R R G R R R G B R R G G G G R) 3
7 (G G R R G B R G R R G B R R B B R G R B R B R R G) 6

the most fit of the sample ...
9 (R B B R G B G R G B G B B R G B B B G G B G R G B) 11

the sample of individuals ...
73 (B R B R B G G R B R R G B G R G G G B R B G B B G) 9
31 (G B B G R R B B B B G R G B B R R R B G R B B G G) 11
70 (G R G B G G B R R G G B B G B G B B B R R B R R G) 9
58 (B B B G B G R R B G G B G B G B G B B G B B R G R) 12
60 (R B R R G B B R B R B G R B G G B R R B G B R R R) 9
74 (R R G B R R B G B B B B G B R G G G B B R G G R R) 9
94 (G B B G R B R B G B R R G G B B G G G R B R B G B) 10
72 (B R G G B R B G R R R G R R B G B G R R R R R G B) 6

the most fit of the sample ...
58 (B B B G B G R R B G G B G B G B G B B G B B R G R) 12

Selected mother =
9 (R B B R G B G R G B G B B R G B B B G G B G R G B) 11
Selected father =
58 (B B B G B G R R B G G B G B G B G B B G B B R G R) 12
the crossover =
0 (R B B R G B R R B G G B G B G B G B B G B B R G R) 11
the possibly mutated individual =
0 (R B B R G B R R B G G G G B G B G B B G B B R G R) 10
the renumbered individual =
10 (R B B R G B R R B G G G G B G B G B B G B B R G R) 10
-----

Generation 1 population ...

```

```

1      (B G R R G B R R G B R G B R B B R G B B R G R G B) 9
2      (B B B G G B G R B G B G B R B R R B B B R R B) 13
3      (B R B B G G B R R G R B G B R B B R R R B G B B R) 11
4      (B R R B B B R B B R B B B G R R B G G R R G G G B) 11
5      (R G B B B G G G B G G G B G B B G G R B B B R R B) 11
6      (R G B R B B R R R G R B B B B G B B R B B B R R B) 13
7      (R G G B R G B R B G B B R R G B G B G R R B B G B) 10
8      (R B B R G B G R G B G B B R G B B B G G B G R R G) 10
9      (B B B B B B R B B R B B B G R R B G G R R G B B B) 15
10     (R B B R G B R R B G G G G B G B G B B G B B R G R) 10

```

```

-----
nil

```

Task 11:

Source Code:

```

;; THE NEXT GENERATION METHOD FOR THE GA
( defmethod next-generation ( ( cp population ) &aux np )
  ( setf np ( empty-population cp ) )
  ( perform-copies cp np )
  ( perform-crossovers cp np )
  np
)

;; THE GA!
( defconstant *nr-generations* 25 )

( defmethod ga ( &aux p )
  ( format t "THE WORLD IS BLUE ~%~%" )
  ( setf *fitness* #'fitness-b )
  ( setf p ( initial-population ) )
  ( terpri )
  ( summarize p )
  ( dotimes ( i *nr-generations* )
    ( setf p ( next-generation p ) )
    ( check-average p )
  )
  ( terpri )
  ( summarize p )
  ( format t "THE WORLD IS RED ~%~%" )
  ( setf *fitness* #'fitness-r )
  ( dotimes ( i *nr-generations* )
    ( setf p ( next-generation p ) )
    ( check-average p )
  )

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)
( terpri )
( summarize p )
( format t "THE WORLD IS GREEN ~%~%" )
( setf *fitness* #'fitness-g )
( dotimes ( i *nr-generations* )
  ( setf p ( next-generation p ) )
  ( check-average p )
)
( terpri )
( summarize p )
)

;; METHODS TO PROVIDE INFORMATION ON "PROGRESS"
( defmethod summarize ( ( p population ) )
  ( display p )
  ( check-average p )
  ( terpri )
)

( defmethod check-average ( ( p population ) )
  ( format t "average fitness of population ~A = ~A~%"
    ( population-generation p )
    ( average p )
  )
)

```

Demo:

```

[1]> (load "rbg.l")
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
T
[2]> (ga)
THE WORLD IS BLUE

Generation 0 population ...
1      (G R R G R G G G B R B R B B B G R G G B R R R G B R) 7
2      (G B B R G B G B B R G R R R G R R G G B G G B G R) 7
3      (R B B G B G B G R B G B B B G B R R G B B G B B B) 14
4      (G R G B R G R G R G G R G B G G B G B R R R R G G) 4
5      (G R B G G R B B R B R B R R G R R R G B B B B R G) 9
6      (G G R B G G R B R R B G R B G R B R R G R R B B G) 7
7      (R G R G G B R G B B G G G G B B G B B G G G R R G) 7
8      (G G G R R R R R R R G G R G G B G B G B B R R R R) 4
9      (R G R B B G B R G G G R G B R R G G B B R G B R B B) 9
10     (B R R G R R R R G R G B R R B B R R R B B B R B R) 8
11     (R R G G G B G R G G G B R G R B G G R B R B B R G G) 6
12     (R R R R B B R B G R R G R R R G R R B R G G R B B) 6
13     (B G R B R G B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11

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14 (G B R G G R R G G R B B B G R R G R B R R R R B R) 6
15 (G B B G B G B G R R G R R G B R B R G R B B G R R) 8
16 (G B G B B G R G R G R G B G R B R G G G B R G B B) 8
17 (B G R B R G R R R R B B R G R G G G R R B R B B G) 7
18 (R G G B R G R G B G R B R R B R G B G R R G R G R) 5
19 (B B B G G B R G G R B G R R G G G B G B B G R B G) 9
20 (R R B R B B R B B B G R R G G G B B G G B G G G B) 10
21 (R G B R B G R B G R G G G B B G B G R B R R R R R) 7
22 (R B G B R G G B R B G B G G G G G G B R R B B G G) 8
23 (G B G B R R R R G B G B B R G B G R B G B R G R B) 9
24 (G B R B G R G G G G B R B R B R G B G G B G B R R) 8
25 (R B G R B B R R B B G G G R G R B R G G B R B R R) 8
26 (G G G G R R B B G R B B B G G G G R B G R G G G B) 7
27 (R R R B G G B G B G R G B G R G G G B G G R G R B) 6
28 (B G G G R R R B G B G G R B B G B G B G R B G R B) 9
29 (R G R R R R R B R R G R B B G R R G R G B B G B G) 6
30 (G B G G G G B R G B G G B R G G R B B G G B B G B) 9
31 (B R G B B B G R B G B R R R G B R G R B B R R B G) 10
32 (B R G R B R R R G R G G B R B R R R G R R R B B G B) 7
33 (G G G G R G B G B B R G G G G R R G R B R R G R R) 4
34 (B B G G R B B R R B B B R R B R G G B G R R G R B) 10
35 (G G B R B R R B G B G B R R G B R B G B G R R R G) 8
36 (G G B B R R B R G G R R R G R G R R G G G R R G B) 4
37 (B R R B G G R G R B R R G R B R R B R R R B G R B) 7
38 (G G R B R R R G G B B B G G R G B R G G B B R G B) 8
39 (G B G B G R R G R R B B G R R G B G B G R G B R G) 7
40 (B G B B B R G B B B B G B R B R B G G G R B R R R) 12
41 (R G R B G R G G B G G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 10
42 (B R G B R G B B G G G G B G R G G G G B G R B G G) 7
43 (B B B B B G R B B R G B G G G G G B G R G R G G G) 9
44 (B R G R G R R G B G G R B B G R G B R R G G R B G) 6
45 (B B B G R R G B B B R R B R B G G R B G B B R G B) 12
46 (G G R B B R B B R B G G B R B B B B R B G R G R B) 12
47 (G R G B R B G B G R R R G R B G G G R R R B R B R) 6
48 (B B B G G R B B G R R G G B R G R G B R B B B B G) 11
49 (R R R G G R B B R G G B G G G B R B B G R R G G G) 6
50 (G R B B R R B B G R B R R G B R G R R G B R G R G) 7
51 (R R G R R G B G G R R G B B G R G G R B B B B B R) 8
52 (G B R B B B B R B R R G G G R B B R R R G B R R R) 9
53 (B G R G R B G R B G R R B R R B G R G B R G G B R) 7
54 (R R R G B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8
55 (G R G R R R B G R R R G G G R B R B G R B B B G G) 6
56 (G R R R B B G B G G R R G R B R R R B R B B R G R) 7
57 (R G G R G R R B G G G R B R B G R G R B R B R B R) 6
58 (B B B B B B R R G G R G B B R G B G B R G G G B B) 12
59 (R B G G R R G R B G B B G R R G B B R R G B B R R) 8
60 (R B G B B R B B G G R R G B B G R R G B G G R B G) 9
61 (B G B R R B G G R R B R G R G R R B G B R B G G G) 7
62 (B B G R R R B B G G G R R G G R B B R G R B R G R) 7
63 (G G R G R G G G R B R B G R G B G R B R R G B B B) 7
64 (G G G G G B B R R G G G G B R B B R R G G G G R R) 5
65 (B B R B R B G R R R B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12
66 (R R B R B G B R B G G R G B B R B G B R B G B R G) 10
67 (R B R G B B G B G G B G G B R G R G B R G B B B B) 11
68 (R G G R R R R R B R G B B B R B R B G R G R R B B) 8
69 (G B B B B R B G G G B G G G R B G G G G R G G G B) 8


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70      (G R R G B B B G G B B R R B G R G B B B B G G B G) 11
71      (B G G R G R B B G G R G R R B B G G B B B G B B G) 10
72      (B G B G R B B G G R G R G R G B R G B B B G G B B) 10
73      (G G B R G B G B G B R R R G R R B B G B B G R G G) 8
74      (G R B B B R G G R R G G R G R G B R R G G B G B G) 6
75      (G B G B R G G G R B R G R R R R B G G B B G G R B) 7
76      (R B G G R G B R G B G G R R G B G B G G R R G B R) 6
77      (G G R B G B R G B R R R G G G G G R R G G B R G R) 4
78      (R G G R G G B R R B R B R R G B B B R R R G R R B) 7
79      (B R G G B B B B B B R R R B R G G B B G G R G G G) 10
80      (B R R R R G B R B R G B G B B G G G B R G R B G B) 9
81      (B R R G B R R G B R B R R G B B R G G R G G G G B) 7
82      (B B G R B B G R R B R R R R R R G B R G R G G B R) 7
83      (B B B B G G B G G G B B R R R R G R R R R G G B G) 8
84      (B B B G B R B R R B G B G R R G G R G B B B R R R) 10
85      (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G B G G B R B G B R G B) 12
86      (B G R G R B R G B G R G B B R R B G R G R B R R R) 7
87      (B R G R B R B R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 9
88      (B B B R G R G R R G G G R B B B G R R R R R G G) 7
89      (G G B G R G R R G R G G G G B R G B R B B B B B) 8
90      (G G R B R G B G B G R G R B B B B B G B G R B G G) 10
91      (R G R B B B B G G R B B G R G G B G G B G B G R R) 9
92      (B B R G B G B B B G B R R G G R G R G B R B B R B) 11
93      (G R G G B R B G R R R B R R R G G B B G G B R R R) 6
94      (G B G B B B B R G G G R B B B G R G R B R B G G G) 10
95      (G B R G G R G G R G R B G R B G G B G R R G G B B) 6
96      (G G G B G B R R B B B G G R R B G B R R R B R R R) 8
97      (G B B G R G G R G B R G R B G R R G G R G R G B G) 5
98      (R R R B R R B B R G B R R B B B G B G B B G B B B) 13
99      (R B R G B B B R G B G B G R R R G G G R G R B G R) 7
100     (R B B G G R G B B R B R G G B G R G G G G G R G G) 6

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average fitness of population 0 = 8.01

```

average fitness of population 1 = 10.71
average fitness of population 2 = 12.85
average fitness of population 3 = 14.47
average fitness of population 4 = 15.72
average fitness of population 5 = 16.89
average fitness of population 6 = 18.13
average fitness of population 7 = 19.08
average fitness of population 8 = 20.39
average fitness of population 9 = 21.79
average fitness of population 10 = 22.44
average fitness of population 11 = 22.99
average fitness of population 12 = 23.53
average fitness of population 13 = 23.72
average fitness of population 14 = 23.99
average fitness of population 15 = 24.36
average fitness of population 16 = 24.48
average fitness of population 17 = 24.54
average fitness of population 18 = 24.57
average fitness of population 19 = 24.51
average fitness of population 20 = 24.49
average fitness of population 21 = 24.5
average fitness of population 22 = 24.45

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average fitness of population 23 = 24.54
average fitness of population 24 = 24.44
average fitness of population 25 = 24.43

Generation 25 population ...

```
1      (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
2      (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B R B B B) 24
3      (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B) 24
4      (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B R B B B B B B B B) 24
5      (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B B) 24
6      (B B B B B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
7      (B B R B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
8      (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
9      (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B B B B B B) 24
10     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
11     (B B B B B B B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
12     (B B B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
13     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
14     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
15     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
16     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
17     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B B B) 24
18     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B R) 24
19     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B) 24
20     (B B B B B B B B B B B B R B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
21     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
22     (B B R B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
23     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
24     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
25     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B B B) 24
26     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
27     (B B B B B B B B B R B B B B B B B B B B B R B B) 23
28     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
29     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B) 24
30     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
31     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
32     (B B B B B B B B B B B R B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
33     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B R B) 24
34     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B R B) 24
35     (B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
36     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
37     (B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
38     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
39     (B R B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
40     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
41     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B R B B B) 24
42     (B B B B R B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
43     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
44     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
45     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B R B B B B B B B B) 24
46     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
47     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
48     (B B B B B B B B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
49     (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 25
```

50 (B B) 25
51 (B R) 24
52 (B B) 25
53 (B B) 25
54 (B B) 25
55 (B B B B B B R B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
56 (B B B B B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
57 (B B) 25
58 (B B) 25
59 (B B B B B R B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
60 (B B) 25
61 (B B B B B B B R B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
62 (G B) 24
63 (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B B) 24
64 (B B) 25
65 (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B B) 24
66 (B B) 25
67 (B B B B B B B B B B R B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
68 (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B R B B B B) 24
69 (B B B B B B B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
70 (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B R B B B B) 24
71 (B B) 25
72 (B B) 25
73 (B B) 25
74 (B B) 25
75 (B B) 25
76 (G B) 24
77 (B R B B B) 24
78 (B B) 25
79 (B B) 25
80 (B B B B B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
81 (B B) 25
82 (B B B R B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
83 (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B R B B B B) 24
84 (B B) 25
85 (B B) 25
86 (B B) 25
87 (B B B B B B R B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
88 (B R) 24
89 (G B) 24
90 (B B B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
91 (B B B B B B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
92 (B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
93 (B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
94 (B B B B B B B B B R B B B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
95 (B B) 25
96 (B B) 25
97 (B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B B B B B B B B B) 24
98 (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B G B B B B B B B) 24
99 (B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B R B B B B B) 24
100 (B G) 24

average fitness of population 25 = 24.43

THE WORLD IS RED

| | | |
|----|---|----|
| 28 | (R R) | 25 |
| 29 | (R G R R) | 24 |
| 30 | (R R R R R R R R R R R R B R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 31 | (R R) | 25 |
| 32 | (R R) | 25 |
| 33 | (R R R R R G R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 34 | (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R G R R R) | 24 |
| 35 | (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R G R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 36 | (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R G R R R R R) | 24 |
| 37 | (R R R R R R R R G R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 38 | (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R B R R R R) | 24 |
| 39 | (R R) | 25 |
| 40 | (R R R R R R R R R R R R B R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 41 | (R R R R R R R R R B R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 42 | (R R) | 25 |
| 43 | (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R G R R R R R) | 24 |
| 44 | (R B R) | 24 |
| 45 | (R G R R) | 24 |
| 46 | (R R) | 25 |
| 47 | (R R R R R R R B R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 48 | (R R) | 25 |
| 49 | (R R) | 25 |
| 50 | (R R R R R R R R R R R G R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 51 | (R R) | 25 |
| 52 | (R R) | 25 |
| 53 | (R G R R) | 24 |
| 54 | (R R) | 25 |
| 55 | (R R) | 25 |
| 56 | (R R R R R R R R R R R B R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 57 | (R R) | 25 |
| 58 | (R R R R R R R R R R R G R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 59 | (R R) | 25 |
| 60 | (R R R R R R R R R R B R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 61 | (R R) | 25 |
| 62 | (R R) | 25 |
| 63 | (R R) | 25 |
| 64 | (R R R R R R R R R R R R G R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 65 | (R R R R R R R B R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 66 | (R R) | 25 |
| 67 | (R R) | 25 |
| 68 | (R R R R R R R R G R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 69 | (R R) | 25 |
| 70 | (R R) | 25 |
| 71 | (R R R R R R R R R G R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 72 | (R R) | 25 |
| 73 | (R R R R G R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 74 | (R R R R R R R R B R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 75 | (R R) | 25 |
| 76 | (R R) | 25 |
| 77 | (R R R R R R R B R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 78 | (B R) | 24 |
| 79 | (R R) | 25 |
| 80 | (R R G R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 81 | (R R R R R R R R B R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |
| 82 | (R R) | 25 |
| 83 | (R R R R G R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) | 24 |

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84      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R G R R R R R R R R R R) 24
85      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 25
86      (R G R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 24
87      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 25
88      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R B R R R R R R R R R R R) 24
89      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 25
90      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 25
91      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 25
92      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 25
93      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 25
94      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 25
95      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 25
96      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 25
97      (R R R R R R R R G R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 24
98      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R B R R R R) 24
99      (R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R B R R R R) 24
100     (R R R R B R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R) 24

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average fitness of population 50 = 24.52

THE WORLD IS GREEN

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average fitness of population 51 = 1.13
average fitness of population 52 = 2.31
average fitness of population 53 = 3.43
average fitness of population 54 = 5.27
average fitness of population 55 = 6.6
average fitness of population 56 = 7.73
average fitness of population 57 = 9.15
average fitness of population 58 = 10.45
average fitness of population 59 = 12.13
average fitness of population 60 = 13.89
average fitness of population 61 = 15.56
average fitness of population 62 = 16.66
average fitness of population 63 = 17.58
average fitness of population 64 = 18.63
average fitness of population 65 = 19.66
average fitness of population 66 = 20.75
average fitness of population 67 = 21.64
average fitness of population 68 = 22.25
average fitness of population 69 = 23.01
average fitness of population 70 = 23.55
average fitness of population 71 = 23.99
average fitness of population 72 = 24.39
average fitness of population 73 = 24.44
average fitness of population 74 = 24.52
average fitness of population 75 = 24.54

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Generation 75 population ...

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1      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
2      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
3      (G B G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 24
4      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
5      (G R G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 24

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[illegible]

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62      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G B G G G G G G) 24
63      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G B G) 24
64      (G G G G G G G G R G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 24
65      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G B G G G G G) 24
66      (G G G G G G G B G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 24
67      (R G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 24
68      (G G G G G R G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 24
69      (G G G G G G G B R G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 23
70      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G B G G G G G G) 24
71      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
72      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
73      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
74      (G G G G G R G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 24
75      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
76      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
77      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
78      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
79      (G G G G G G G G G R G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 24
80      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
81      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
82      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
83      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
84      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
85      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
86      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
87      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
88      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
89      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
90      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
91      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G B G G G G G G) 24
92      (G G G G G G G B G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 24
93      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
94      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
95      (G G G G G G G B G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 24
96      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
97      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
98      (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25
99      (G G G G G G G B G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 24
100     (G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G) 25

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average fitness of population 75 = 24.54

NIL