

วันที่: 15/08/2565

วิชา: ENGCE207 ADVANCED TOPICS IN COMPUTER ENGINEERING หัวข้อ: Dimensionality Reduction

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โจทย์ปัญหา

ตัวอย่างข้อมูล 2 มิติ ดังต่อไปนี้

ข้อมูล	X	Y
A	2	1
B	4	3
C	5	5
D	7	5

① ค่าเฉลี่ย

$$X = \frac{(2+4+5+7)}{4} = \frac{18}{4} = 4.5$$

$$Y = \frac{(1+3+5+5)}{4} = \frac{14}{4} = 3.5$$

ข้อมูล

$P(x, y)$	X	Y
A'	$2-4.5 = -2.5$	$1-3.5 = -2.5$
B'	$4-4.5 = -0.5$	$3-3.5 = -0.5$
C'	$5-4.5 = 0.5$	$5-3.5 = 1.5$
D'	$7-4.5 = 2.5$	$5-3.5 = 1.5$

② คำนวณ Covariance Matrix (C)

$$\text{Cov}(x_1, x_1) = \frac{(-2.5)(-2.5) + (-0.5)(-0.5) + (0.5)(0.5) + (2.5)(2.5)}{4-1}$$

$$= \frac{13}{3} \approx 4.33$$

$$\text{Cov}(x_1, x_2) = \frac{(-2.5)(-2.5) + (-0.5)(-0.5) + (0.5)(1.5) + (2.5)(1.5)}{4-1}$$

$$= \frac{11}{3} \approx 3.66$$

$$\text{Cov}(x_2, x_1) = \frac{(1-3.5)(2-4.5) + (3-3.5)(4-4.5) + (5-3.5)(5-4.5) + (5-3.5)(7-4.5)}{4-1}$$

$$= \frac{11}{3} \approx 3.66$$

$$\text{Cov}(x_2, x_2) = \frac{(1-3.5)(1-3.5) + (3-3.5)(3-3.5) + (5-3.5)(5-3.5) + (5-3.5)(5-3.5)}{4-1}$$

$$= \frac{11}{3} \approx 3.66$$

$$\text{Covariance Matrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4.33 & 3.66 \\ 3.66 & 3.66 \end{bmatrix}$$

3) Eigenvalues ( $\lambda$ )

$$\det \left[ \begin{pmatrix} 4.33 & 3.66 \\ 3.66 & 3.66 \end{pmatrix} - \lambda \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right] = 0$$

$$\det \left[ \begin{pmatrix} 4.33 & 3.66 \\ 3.66 & 3.66 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \right] = 0$$

$$\det \left[ \begin{pmatrix} 4.33 - \lambda & 3.66 \\ 3.66 & 3.66 - \lambda \end{pmatrix} \right] = 0 \quad \begin{matrix} (3.66)(3.66) = 13.39 \\ (4.33 - \lambda)(3.66 - \lambda) \end{matrix}$$

$$(4.33 - \lambda)(3.66 - \lambda) - 13.39 = 0$$

$$= 4.33 \times 3.66 - 4.33 \times \lambda - 3.66 \times \lambda + \lambda^2$$

$$4.33 \times 3.66 = 15.8478$$

$$\therefore \lambda^2 - 7.99\lambda + 15.8478$$

$$\text{Resposta: } \lambda^2 - 7.99\lambda + 15.8478 - 13.39 = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 - 7.99\lambda + 2.4578 = 0$$

9º dos Soma Simétrico

$$a = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}, \quad a = 1, b = -7.99, c = 2.4578$$

$$\lambda = \frac{7.99 \pm \sqrt{(-7.99)^2 - 4(1)(2.4578)}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{7.99 \pm \sqrt{63.8101 - 9.8312}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{7.99 \pm \sqrt{53.9789}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{7.99 \pm 7.347}{2}$$

$$\lambda_1 = \frac{7.99 + 7.347}{2} = \frac{15.337}{2} = 7.67$$

$$\lambda_2 = \frac{7.99 - 7.347}{2} = \frac{0.643}{2} = 0.32$$

\(\therefore\) Eigenvalues são  $\lambda_1 = 7.67$

$$\text{LMS } (C - \lambda r - 0) v_1 = 0$$

$$\left[ \begin{pmatrix} 4.73 & 7.66 \\ 7.66 & 7.66 \end{pmatrix} - \lambda \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 10 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right] \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\left[ \begin{pmatrix} 4.73 & 7.66 \\ 7.66 & 7.66 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 7.67 & 0 \\ 0 & 7.67 \end{pmatrix} \right] \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\left[ \begin{pmatrix} 4.73-7.67 & 7.66 \\ 7.66 & 7.66-7.67 \end{pmatrix} \right] \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2.94 & 7.66 \\ 7.66 & -0.01 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2.94x + 7.66y \\ 7.66x - 0.01y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$-2.94x + 7.66y = 0 \quad 7.66x + 0.01y = 0$$

$$y = \frac{2.94}{7.66}x \approx 0.38x \quad y = \frac{7.66}{-0.01}x \approx -766x$$

$$\therefore y = 0.91x$$

$$\text{norm } y = 0.91x \quad (\text{norm } x = 1) \quad \text{also } v = [1, 0.91]$$

$$\text{norm } \|v\| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \quad \text{so } \|v\| = \sqrt{1^2 + 0.91^2} = \sqrt{1.8281} \approx 1.352$$

$$\text{normalized } v \text{ is } \hat{v} = v / \|v\|$$

$$x - \text{unit} = \frac{1}{1.352} \approx 0.739$$

$$\text{dominant } v_1 (PC1) = [0.74, 0.67]$$

$$y - \text{unit} = \frac{0.91}{1.352} \approx 0.673$$

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load  $P_1$  will increase

$$\text{load } PC1 = [0.74, 0.67] \times \text{load } \text{diversity}$$

$$A'' = (-2.5)(0.74) + (-2.5)(0.67) \approx -3.53$$

$$B'' = (-0.5)(0.74) + (-0.5)(0.67) \approx -0.71$$

$$C'' = (0.5)(0.74) + (0.67)(0.67) \approx 1.39$$

$$D'' = (2.5)(0.74) + (1.5)(0.67) \approx 2.86$$

assumed that  $x, y$  are independent

အချက်အလက် 2.20 အတိုင်း အောက်ပါအတိုင်း ဖော်ပြပါ

အချက်အလက်	X	Y
E	1	5
F	2	3
G	4	2
H	5	1

① ဖော်ပြပါ

$$X = \frac{(1+2+4+5)}{4} = \frac{12}{4} = 3$$

$$Y = \frac{(5+3+2+1)}{4} = \frac{11}{4} = 2.75$$

အောက်ပါ

အချက်အလက်	X	Y
E'	1-3 = -2	5-2.75 = 2.25
F'	2-3 = -1	3-2.75 = 0.25
G'	4-3 = 1	2-2.75 = -0.75
H'	5-3 = 2	1-2.75 = -1.75

② အောက်ပါ Covariance Matrix (C)

$$\text{Cov}(x_1, x_1) = \frac{(-2)(-2) + (-1)(-1) + (1)(1) + (2)(2)}{4-1} = \frac{10}{3} = 3.33$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cov}(x_1, x_2) &= \frac{(-2)(2.25) + (-1)(0.25) + (1)(-0.75) + (2)(-1.75)}{4-1} \\ &= \frac{-9}{3} = -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cov}(x_2, x_1) &= \frac{(2.25)(-2) + (0.25)(-1) + (-0.75)(1) + (-1.75)(2)}{4-1} \\ &= \frac{-9}{3} = -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cov}(x_2, x_2) &= \frac{(2.25)(2.25) + (0.25)(0.25) + (-0.75)(-0.75) + (-1.75)(-1.75)}{4-1} \\ &= \frac{8.35}{3} = 2.78 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Covariance Matrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3.33 & -3 \\ -3 & 2.78 \end{bmatrix}$$



3) Eigenvalues ( $\lambda$ )

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} 7.37 & -1 \\ -7 & 2.72 \end{pmatrix} - \lambda \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} 7.37 & -1 \\ -7 & 2.72 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} 7.37 - \lambda & -7 \\ -7 & 2.72 - \lambda \end{pmatrix} = 0 \quad \begin{matrix} (7.37 - \lambda)(2.72 - \lambda) = 9 \\ (7.37 - \lambda)(2.72 - \lambda) \end{matrix}$$

$$(7.37 - \lambda)(2.72 - \lambda) - 9 = 0$$

$$= 7.37 \cdot 2.72 - 7.37 \cdot \lambda - 2.72 \cdot \lambda + \lambda^2$$

$$7.37 \cdot 2.72 = 20.1296$$

$$\therefore \lambda^2 - (7.37 + 2.72)\lambda + 20.1296$$

$$= \lambda^2 - 10.09\lambda + 20.1296$$

$$\lambda^2 - 10.09\lambda + 20.1296 = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 - 10.09\lambda + 20.1296 = 0$$

quadratic formula

$$\lambda = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$a = 1, b = -10.09, c = 20.1296$$

$$\lambda = \frac{10.09 \pm \sqrt{(-10.09)^2 - 4(1)(20.1296)}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{10.09 \pm \sqrt{101.8081 - 80.5184}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{10.09 \pm \sqrt{21.2897}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{10.09 \pm 4.614}{2}$$

$$\lambda_1 = \frac{10.09 + 4.614}{2} = \frac{14.704}{2} \approx 7.35$$

$$\lambda_2 = \frac{10.09 - 4.614}{2} = \frac{5.476}{2} \approx 2.738$$

$\therefore$  Eigenvalues  $\lambda_1 \approx 7.35, \lambda_2 \approx 2.738$

find eigenvectors ( $C = 8, 10, 12, 14$ )

$$\left[ \begin{pmatrix} 7.37 & -1 \\ -7 & 2.72 \end{pmatrix} - \lambda \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right] \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\left[ \begin{pmatrix} 7.37 & -1 \\ -7 & 2.72 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \right] \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\left[ \begin{pmatrix} 7.37 - \lambda & -1 \\ -7 & 2.72 - \lambda \end{pmatrix} \right] \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1.6 & -7 \\ -7 & -3.37 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1.6x & -7y \\ -7x & -3.37y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$-2.8x + (-3.37y) = 0$$

$$(-2)x - 3.37y = 0$$

$$y = \frac{2.8}{3.37}x$$

$$y = \frac{2.8}{3.37}x$$

$$y = 0.83x$$

$$y = 0.83x$$

$$\therefore y = 0.83x$$

$$Y = 0.79x \quad \text{if } x > 1 \quad \text{if } x \leq 1 \quad Y = [1, 0.79]$$

$$\text{as } \|v\| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \quad \text{if } \|v\| > \sqrt{1 + 0.79^2} = \sqrt{1.8641} \approx 1.365$$

$$\text{if } \|v\| \leq 1 \quad \hat{v} = v / \|v\|$$

$$x_{\text{min}} = \frac{1}{1.365} \approx 0.732$$

$$\text{if } \|v\| > 1.365 \quad v = (x, y) = [0.732, 0.68]$$

$$y_{\text{min}} = \frac{0.79}{1.365} \approx 0.581$$

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$$f(x) = p(x) \quad \text{if } x \leq 1.365$$

$$f(x) = p(x) = [0.732, 0.68] \quad \text{if } x > 1.365$$

$$f'' = (-1)(0.732) + (1.365)(0.68) \approx 0.09$$

$$f'' = (-1)(0.732) + (0.732)(0.68) \approx -0.56$$

$$g'' = (1)(0.732) + (-0.68)(0.68) \approx 0.22$$

$$h'' = (2)(0.732) + (-1.365)(0.68) \approx 0.29$$

$$\text{if } x \leq 1.365 \quad \text{if } x > 1.365 \quad \text{if } x \leq 1.365 \quad \text{if } x > 1.365$$