

## a) PII - (Personally Identifiable Information)

- PII is any data that can be used to identify a specific individual. Social Security numbers, Email address and phone number have most commonly been considered PII, but technology has expanded the scope of PII considerably.

## b) US Privacy Act of 1974

- The Privacy Act of 1974, as amended 5 U.S.C. 55a, establishes a code of fair info. practices that governs the collection, maintenance, use, and dissemination of information about individuals that is maintained in system of records by federal agencies.

## c) FOIA

- The Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. 552, is a federal Freedom of Information law that requires the full or partial disclosure of previously unreleased info. and document controlled by United State gov. upon request.



#### d) FERPA

- The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 is a United States federal law that governs the access to educational information & records by public entities such as potential employers, publicly funded educational institutions & foreign govs.

#### e) CFAA

- The Computer Fraud and Abuse Act is a United States Cybersecurity bill that was enacted in 1986 as an amendment to existing computer act of 1984. The law prohibits accessing a computer without authorization.

#### f) COPAA

- The Council of Parent Attorneys and Advocates is an independent national American association of parents of children with disabilities, attorneys, advocates and related professionals who protect the legal and civil rights of students with disabilities and their families.



## g) VPPA

- The Video Protection Privacy Act was a bill passed by the United States Congress in 1988. It was signed into law by President Ronald Reagan. It was created to prevent what it refers to as "wrongful disclosure of video tape rental or sale records".

## h) HIPAA

- The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 is a United States federal statute enacted by 104th US Congress and signed into law by President Bill Clinton. It was created primarily to modernize the flow of healthcare info, stipulate how personally identifiable info. maintained by healthcare industries should be protected from fraud and theft.

## i) GLBA

- The Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act also known as Financial Modernization Act of 1999. It is a United States federal law that requires financial institutions to explain how they share and protect their customers' private info.



## i) PCI DSS

- The Payment Card Industry Data Security Standard is an information security standard for organisations that handle branded credit cards from the major card schemes. The PCI Standard is mandated by card brands but administered by the Payment Card Industry Security Standards Council.