## Problem 1

delta of call option using closed form: 0.51 delta of put option using closed form: -0.49 gamma of call option using closed form: 0.04 gamma of put option using closed form: 0.04 vega of call option using closed form: 19.78 vega of put option using closed form: 19.78 theta of call option using closed form: -21.63 theta of put option using closed form: -22.09 rho of call option using closed form: 0.07 rho of put option using closed form: -0.08 carryRho of call option using closed form: 7.61 carryRho of put option using closed form: -7.30

delta of call option using forward difference method: 0.51 delta of put option using forward difference method: -0.49 gamma of call option using forward difference method: 0.00 gamma of put option using forward difference method: 0.00 vega of call option using forward difference method: 19.78 vega of put option using forward difference method: 19.78 theta of call option using forward difference method: -21.63 theta of put option using forward difference method: -22.09 rho of call option using forward difference method: -0.36 rho of put option using forward difference method: -0.36 carry rho of call option using forward difference method: -7.30

Generally, the values between the two methods for both a call and a put are similar. The gamma and rho values are slightly different between two methods.

call option value using binomial tree valuation: 3.85 put option value using binomial tree valuation: 7.18

call option value using binomial tree valuation: 3.85 put option value using binomial tree valuation: 7.18 delta of call option using binomial tree valuation: 0.54 delta of put option using binomial tree valuation: -0.03 gamma of call option using binomial tree valuation: 0.00 gamma of put option using binomial tree valuation: 0.00 vega of call option using binomial tree valuation: 19.62

vega of put option using binomial tree valuation: 19.62 theta of call option using binomial tree valuation: -21.88 theta of put option using binomial tree valuation: -41.90 rho of call option using binomial tree valuation: 6.55 rho of put option using binomial tree valuation: 0.7

## Problem 2

```
Type Underlying
Option AAPL
         Portfolio
                                                      ivol
                                                                 Delta
                                                                             Values
                                                     0.30
0.16
                                                            0.525165
-0.039603
                                                                          3.676464
4.685824
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
           Straddle
                                        AAPL
          Straddle
                       Option
                                                . . .
            SynLong
                       Option
                                        AAPL
                                                      0.30
                                                             0.525165
                                                                          3.676464
        SynLong
CallSpread
CallSpread
                                                             0.000000
0.525165
                                        AAPL
                                                      0.16
                                                                          4.685824
                       Option
                                        AAPL
                                                      0.30
                                                                          3.676464
                       Option
                                                                          0.459715
                       Option
                                        AAPL
                                                      0.24
                                                             0.000000
         PutSpread
PutSpread
                                                     0.16
                                        AAPL
                                                             0.039603
                                                                          4.685824
                       Option
                                        AAPL
                                                             0.000000
                       Option
                                                                          7.160076
                                                      0.10
              Stock
                                        AAPL
                                                             1.000000
                                                                                NaN
                        Stock
                                                       NaN
                                                             0.525165
              Call
                       Option
                                        AAPL
                                                                          3.676464
                Put
                                        AAPL
                                                             0.039603
                                                                          4.685824
                       Option
                                                      0.16
                        Stock
                                                             1.000000
0.000000
      CoveredCall
                                        AAPL
                                                      NaN
                                                                                NaN
      CoveredCall
                                        AAPL
                                                                          3.676464
                       Option
                                                      0.30
     ProtectedPut
                         Stock
                                        AAPL
                                                      NaN
                                                             1.000000
                                                                                NaN
     ProtectedPut
                       Option
                                        AAPL
                                                      0.16
                                                            -0.039603
                                                                          4.685824
 [15 rows x 11 columns]
```

	Mean	VaR	ES
Portfolio	ricuii	Vait	
Straddle	3.676464	-153.084390	-149.647495
Straddle		-153.257463	
SynLong		-153.885289	
SynLong		-154.409488	
CallSpread	3.676464	-154,663000	-153.267379
CallSpread	0.459715	-154.989514	-153.833476
PutSpread	4.685824	-155.288802	-154.274144
PutSpread	7.160076	-155.516765	-154.699501
Stock	NaN	-155.923809	-154.975901
Call	3.676464	-156.347169	-155.253139
Put	4.685824	-156.466882	-155.606305
CoveredCall	NaN	-156.866079	-155.931967
CoveredCall	3.676464	-157.264001	-156.195346
ProtectedPut	NaN	-157.369545	-156.606624
ProtectedPut	4.685824	-157.553196	-156.865441

Problem 3
Expected annual returns:

stocks	expected	annual return
AAPL		-1835.296303
FB		-1770.859807
UNH		-1981.493569
MA		-1734.939893
MSFT		-1835.134815
NVDA		-1591.620330
HD		-1846.532657
PFE		-1843.741622
amzn		-1951.061113
BRK_B		-1861.732784
PG		-2058.907590
XOM		-1688.606908
TSLA		-1614.228172
JPM		-1761.539434
٧		-1746.240913
DIS		-1881.321058
G00GL		-1857.970949
JNJ		-2491.953354
BAC		-1706.094936
CSC0		-1916.759653
	FB UNH MA MSFT NVDA HD PFE AMZN BRK_B PG XOM TSLA JPM V DIS GOOGL JNJ BAC	AAPL FB UNH MA MSFT NVDA HD PFE AMZN BRK_B PG XOM TSLA JPM V DIS GOOGL JNJ BAC