

Sto: 13. Hausaufgabe (31.01.24) - Till Billerbeck (G3), Cora Zeitler -(G1)

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Aufgabe 4

(4 Punkte)

Seien X_1, \dots, X_n Zufallsvariablen mit $E[X_i^2] < \infty$ für $i \in \{1, \dots, n\}$. Zeigen Sie:

$$\text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Var}(X_i) + 2 \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq n} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j).$$

Hinweis: Verwenden Sie vollständige Induktion.

$$\textcircled{1} \text{Var}(X) = E[(X - E(X))^2]$$

$$\text{oder: } \text{Var}(X) = E(X^2) - (E(X))^2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{Cov}(X, Y) = E[(X - E(X)) \cdot (Y - E(Y))]$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{Bi-Linearität: } \text{Cov}(aX + bY, Z) = a \cdot \text{Cov}(X, Z) + b \cdot \text{Cov}(Y, Z)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4) \quad \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right) &\stackrel{\textcircled{1}}{=} E\left[\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i - E\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right)\right)^2\right] \\ &= E\left[\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i - E\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right)\right) \cdot \left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i - E\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right)\right)\right] \\ &\stackrel{\textcircled{2}}{=} \text{Cov}\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i, \sum_{j=1}^n X_j\right) \\ &\stackrel{\textcircled{3}}{=} \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) \quad \text{Wenn } X_i = X_j, \text{ dann: } \text{Cov}(X, X) = \text{Var}(X) \geq 0 \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Var}(X_i) + \sum_{i \neq j} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) \quad \text{Symmetrie: } \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) = \text{Cov}(X_j, X_i) \\ &\quad \rightarrow \text{jedes Wort wird doppelt genommen} \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Var}(X_i) + 2 \cdot \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq n} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) \end{aligned}$$

4) mit Vollständiger Induktion:

$$\text{IA: } n=1: \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^1 X_i\right) = \text{Var}(X_1) = \sum_{i=1}^1 \text{Var}(X_i) + 2 \cdot \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 1} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) = \text{Var}(X_1) + 0 = \text{Var}(X_1) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{II: } n=2: \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^2 X_i\right) &= \text{Var}(X_1 + X_2) = E[(X_1 + X_2 - E(X_1 + X_2))^2] \\ &\quad (\rightarrow \text{wie Aufg. 1}) \\ &= E[(X_1 - E(X_1) + X_2 - E(X_2))^2] \\ &= E[(X_1 - E(X_1))^2 + 2 \cdot (X_1 - E(X_1)) \cdot (X_2 - E(X_2)) + (X_2 - E(X_2))^2] \\ &= E[(X_1 - E(X_1))^2] + E[(X_2 - E(X_2))^2] + 2 \cdot E[(X_1 - E(X_1)) \cdot (X_2 - E(X_2))] \\ &= \text{Var}(X_1) + \text{Var}(X_2) + 2 \cdot \text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) \quad \checkmark \quad (\text{Aufgabe Ha. 13, Nr. 1}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{IS: für } n=k: \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^k X_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^k \text{Var}(X_i) + 2 \cdot \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq k} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j)$$

$$\text{für } n=k+1: \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^{k+1} X_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^{k+1} \text{Var}(X_i) + 2 \cdot \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq k+1} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j)$$

$$\text{Induktions: } \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^{k+1} X_i\right) = \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^k X_i + X_{k+1}\right)$$

$$\stackrel{\text{IA}}{=} \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^k X_i\right) + \text{Var}(X_{k+1}) + 2 \cdot \text{Cov}\left(\sum_{i=1}^k X_i, X_{k+1}\right)$$

$$\stackrel{\text{II}}{=} \sum_{i=1}^k \text{Var}(X_i) + 2 \cdot \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq k} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) + \text{Var}(X_{k+1}) + 2 \cdot \text{Cov}\left(\sum_{i=1}^k X_i, X_{k+1}\right)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{k+1} \text{Var}(X_i) + 2 \cdot \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq k+1} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) + 2 \cdot \text{Cov}\left(\sum_{i=1}^k X_i, X_{k+1}\right)$$

$$\stackrel{\text{bi-linear}}{=} \sum_{i=1}^{k+1} \text{Var}(X_i) + 2 \cdot \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq k} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) + 2 \cdot (\text{Cov}(X_1, X_{k+1}) + \text{Cov}(X_2, X_{k+1}) + \dots + \text{Cov}(X_k, X_{k+1}))$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{k+1} \text{Var}(X_i) + 2 \cdot \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq k} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) + 2 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^k \text{Cov}(X_i, X_{k+1}) \quad \left| \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq n} X = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \sum_{j=2}^n X \right.$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{k+1} \text{Var}(X_i) + 2 \cdot \left(\sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=2}^k \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) + \sum_{i=1}^k \text{Cov}(X_i, X_{k+1}) \right)$$

$$\left| \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq k} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) = \text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) + \dots + \text{Cov}(X_1, X_k) + \text{Cov}(X_2, X_3) + \text{Cov}(X_2, X_k) + \dots + \text{Cov}(X_{k-1}, X_k) \right.$$

$$\left| \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq k} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) + \sum_{i=1}^k \text{Cov}(X_i, X_{k+1}) = \text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) + \dots + \text{Cov}(X_1, X_{k+1}) + \dots + \text{Cov}(X_k, X_{k+1}) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq k+1} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) \right.$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{k+1} \text{Var}(X_i) + 2 \cdot \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq k+1} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) \quad \blacksquare$$

Aufgabe 5

(4 Punkte)

Es seien X, Y unabhängige Zufallsvariablen mit $E[X] = E[Y] = 0$, $\text{Var}(X) = \text{Var}(Y) = 1$, sowie $\rho \in [-1, 1]$. Wir definieren

$$A := \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ \rho & \sqrt{1-\rho^2} \end{pmatrix}, \quad B := \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} a+b & a-b \\ a-b & a+b \end{pmatrix},$$

mit $a := \sqrt{1+\rho}$ und $b := \sqrt{1-\rho}$, sowie $\begin{pmatrix} X' \\ Y' \end{pmatrix} := A \begin{pmatrix} X \\ Y \end{pmatrix}$ und $\begin{pmatrix} X'' \\ Y'' \end{pmatrix} := B \begin{pmatrix} X \\ Y \end{pmatrix}$. Berechnen Sie:

$$\text{a) } \text{Var}(X'), \text{Var}(Y'), \text{Corr}(X', Y'),$$

$$\text{b) } \text{Var}(X''), \text{Var}(Y''), \text{Corr}(X'', Y'').$$

$$5a) \quad \begin{pmatrix} X' \\ Y' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ \rho & \sqrt{1-\rho^2} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} X \\ Y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} X \\ \rho X + \sqrt{1-\rho^2} \cdot Y \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Var}(X') = \text{Var}(X) = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow \text{Var}(Y') &= \text{Var}(\rho X + \sqrt{1-\rho^2} \cdot Y) \\ &\stackrel{\text{unabh.}}{=} \rho^2 \cdot \text{Var}(X) + (1-\rho^2) \cdot \text{Var}(Y) \\ &= \rho^2 + 1 - \rho^2 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow \text{Corr}(X', Y') &= \frac{\text{Cov}(X', Y')}{\text{Std}(X') \cdot \text{Std}(Y')} \\ &= \text{Cov}(X', Y') \\ &= E(X'Y') - E(X') \cdot E(Y') \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\rightarrow \text{Corr}(X, Y) &= \text{Stabw}(X') \cdot \text{Stabw}(Y') \\
&= \text{Cov}(X', Y') \\
&= E(X' \cdot Y') - E(X') \cdot E(Y') \\
&= E[X \cdot (\rho X + \sqrt{1-\rho^2} \cdot Y)] - E(X) \cdot E(Y) \\
&= E[\rho X^2 + \sqrt{1-\rho^2} \cdot X \cdot Y] \\
&= \rho \cdot E[X^2] + \sqrt{1-\rho^2} \cdot E(X \cdot Y) \\
&= \rho \cdot E[X^2] \\
&\stackrel{\text{10.3b}}{=} \rho \cdot (\text{Var}(X) + (E(X))^2) = \underline{\underline{\rho}}
\end{aligned}$$

Andere Variante:

$$\begin{aligned}
a) \quad i) \quad \text{Var}(X') &= \text{Var}(X) = 1 \\
ii) \quad \text{Var}(Y') &= \text{Var}(\rho X + \sqrt{1-\rho^2} Y) \stackrel{\text{unabh.}}{=} \rho^2 \text{Var}(X) + (1-\rho^2) \text{Var}(Y) = \rho^2 + 1 - \rho^2 = 1 \\
iii) \quad \text{Stabw}(X') &= \sqrt{\text{Var}(X')} = \sqrt{1} = 1 = \text{Stabw}(Y') \\
\text{Cov}(X', Y') &= \text{Cov}(X, \rho X + \sqrt{1-\rho^2} Y) \stackrel{\text{lineär}}{=} \rho \text{Cov}(X, X) + \sqrt{1-\rho^2} \text{Cov}(X, Y) \stackrel{\text{unabh.}}{=} \rho \text{Var}(X) + 0 = \rho \\
\Rightarrow \text{Corr}(X', Y') &= \frac{\text{Cov}(X', Y')}{\text{Stabw}(X') \cdot \text{Stabw}(Y')} = \frac{\rho}{1 \cdot 1} = \underline{\underline{\rho}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$5b) \quad \begin{pmatrix} X'' \\ Y'' \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} a+b & a-b \\ a-b & a+b \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} X \\ Y \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\rightarrow \text{Var}(X'') &= \text{Var}\left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot ((a+b)X + (a-b)Y)\right) \\
&\stackrel{\text{10.3b}}{=} \frac{1}{4} \cdot \text{Var}((a+b)X + (a-b)Y) \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \cdot ((a+b)^2 \cdot \text{Var}(X) + (a-b)^2 \cdot \text{Var}(Y)) \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \cdot ((1+\rho) + (1-\rho))^2 + ((1+\rho) - (1-\rho))^2 \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \cdot (1+\rho + 2\sqrt{1+\rho} \cdot \sqrt{1-\rho} + 1-\rho + 1-\rho - 2\sqrt{1+\rho} \cdot \sqrt{1-\rho} + 1-\rho) \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \cdot (4) = \underline{\underline{1}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\rightarrow \text{Var}(Y'') &= \text{Var}\left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot ((a+b)Y + (a-b)X)\right) \\
&\stackrel{\text{10.3b}}{=} \frac{1}{4} \cdot \text{Var}((a+b)Y + (a-b)X) \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \cdot ((a+b)^2 \cdot \text{Var}(Y) + (a-b)^2 \cdot \text{Var}(X)) \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \cdot ((1+\rho) + (1-\rho))^2 + ((1+\rho) - (1-\rho))^2 \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \cdot (1+\rho + 2\sqrt{1+\rho} \cdot \sqrt{1-\rho} + 1-\rho + 1-\rho - 2\sqrt{1+\rho} \cdot \sqrt{1-\rho} + 1-\rho) \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \cdot (4) = \underline{\underline{1}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Corr}(X'', Y'') = \frac{\text{Cov}(X'', Y'')}{\text{Stabw}(X'') \cdot \text{Stabw}(Y'')} = \frac{\rho}{1 \cdot 1} = \underline{\underline{\rho}}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \text{Stabw}(X'') = \sqrt{\text{Var}(X'')} = \sqrt{1} = \underline{\underline{1}} = \text{Stabw}(Y'')$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hookrightarrow \text{Cov}(X'', Y'') &= \text{Cov}\left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot ((a+b)X + (a-b)Y), \frac{1}{2} \cdot ((a-b)X + (a+b)Y)\right) \\
&\stackrel{\text{linear}}{=} \frac{1}{4} \cdot (a+b) \cdot \text{Cov}(X, (a-b)X + (a+b)Y) + \frac{1}{4} \cdot (a-b) \cdot \text{Cov}(Y, (a-b)X + (a+b)Y) \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \cdot (a+b) \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot (a-b) \cdot \text{Cov}(X, X) + \frac{1}{4} \cdot (a+b) \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot (a+b) \cdot \text{Cov}(X, Y) + \frac{1}{4} \cdot (a-b) \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot (a-b) \cdot \text{Cov}(Y, X) + \frac{1}{4} \cdot (a-b) \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot (a+b) \cdot \text{Cov}(Y, Y) \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \cdot (a+b) \cdot (a-b) \cdot \text{Var}(X) + 2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{4} \cdot (a+b)^2 \cdot \text{Cov}(X, Y)\right) + \frac{1}{4} \cdot (a-b) \cdot (a+b) \cdot \text{Cov}(Y, Y) \\
&\stackrel{\text{unabh.}}{=} \frac{1}{4} \cdot (a^2 - b^2) \cdot 1 \\
&= 2 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot (a^2 - b^2) \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \cdot ((1+\rho)^2 - (1-\rho)^2) \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \cdot (1+\rho - (1-\rho)) \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \cdot (2\rho) = \underline{\underline{\rho}}
\end{aligned}$$