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Compiler Design Lab

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PRACTICAL No. 7

Aim:

Write a code to implement Local optimization techniques until no further optimization is possible for the given three address code.

Code :

```
def optimize_TAC(tac):  
    def copy_propagation(tac):  
        var_map = {}  
        optimized_tac = []  
  
        for line in tac:  
            tokens = line.split()  
  
            if len(tokens) == 3 and tokens[1] == "=":  
                var_map[tokens[0]] = tokens[2]  
            else:  
                new_line = " ".join([var_map.get(token, token) for token in  
tokens])  
                optimized_tac.append(new_line)  
  
        return optimized_tac
```

```

def constant_propagation(tac):
    constants = {}
    optimized_tac = []

    for line in tac:
        tokens = line.split()

        if len(tokens) == 3 and tokens[1] == "=" and tokens[2].isdigit():
            constants[tokens[0]] = tokens[2]
        else:
            new_line = " ".join([constants.get(token, token) for token in
tokens])
            optimized_tac.append(new_line)

    return optimized_tac

def constant_folding(tac):
    optimized_tac = []

    for line in tac:
        tokens = line.split()

        if len(tokens) == 5:
            op1, operator, op2 = tokens[2], tokens[3], tokens[4]

            if op1.isdigit() and op2.isdigit():
                result = eval(f"{op1} {operator} {op2}")
                new_line = f"{tokens[0]} = {result}"
            else:
                new_line = line

```

```

        optimized_tac.append(new_line)
    else:
        optimized_tac.append(line)

    return optimized_tac

def common_subexpression_elimination(tac):
    subexpr_map = {}
    optimized_tac = []

    for line in tac:
        tokens = line.split()

        if len(tokens) == 5:
            subexpr = " ".join(tokens[2:])

            if subexpr in subexpr_map:
                new_line = f"{tokens[0]} = {subexpr_map[subexpr]}"
            else:
                subexpr_map[subexpr] = tokens[0]
                new_line = line

            optimized_tac.append(new_line)
        else:
            optimized_tac.append(line)

    return optimized_tac

optimized_tac = tac
prev_tac = []

```

```

while prev_tac != optimized_tac:
    prev_tac = optimized_tac
    optimized_tac = copy_propagation(optimized_tac)
    optimized_tac = constant_propagation(optimized_tac)
    optimized_tac = constant_folding(optimized_tac)
    optimized_tac = common_subexpression_elimination(optimized_tac)

return optimized_tac

```

```

tac = [
    # "a = 5",
    # "b = a",
    # "c = 3",
    # "d = b + c",
    # "e = 5 + 3",
    # "f = d * e",
    # "g = b + c",
    # "h = f + g"

    "a = 2",
    "b = x * x",
    "c = x",
    "b = a + 5 ",
    "e = b + c",
    "f = c * c",
    "g = d + e",
    "h = e * f"

```

```

]
```

```
optimized_tac = optimize_TAC(tac)
```

```
print("Original TAC:")
```

```
print("\n".join(tac))
```

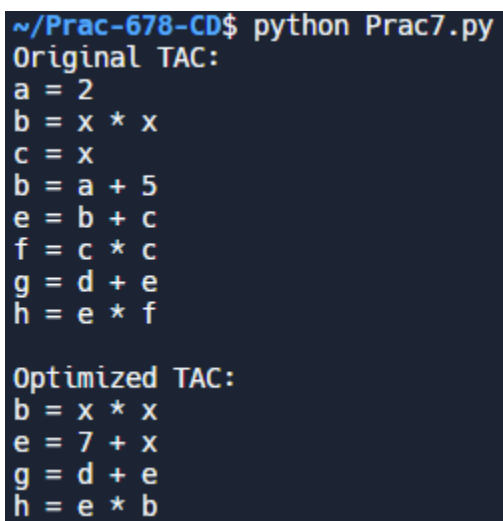
```
print("\nOptimized TAC:")
```

```
print("\n".join(optimized_tac))
```

Input:

```
"a = 2",  
"b = x * x",  
"c = x",  
"b = a + 5 ",  
"e = b + c",  
"f = c * c",  
"g = d + e",  
"h = e * f"
```

Output:



```
~/Prac-678-CD$ python Prac7.py  
Original TAC:  
a = 2  
b = x * x  
c = x  
b = a + 5  
e = b + c  
f = c * c  
g = d + e  
h = e * f  
  
Optimized TAC:  
b = x * x  
e = 7 + x  
g = d + e  
h = e * b
```

