

**Usability Testing Methods For each method describe**

- |                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| A. What type of study is this?  | B. What people would be involved in the study? |
| C. What type of data collected? | D. State problems with this method?            |

**Performance Measurement**

- A. What type of study is this?
  - Quantitative study which is focused on measuring user performance based on specific tasks.
- B. What people would be involved in the study?
  - Approximately 1 usability expert
  - 6 users
- C. What type of data collected?
  - Quantitative data like errors and recovery time.
- D. State problems with this method?
  - It can be very time consuming due to controlled experiment design. - It's not suitable for remote testing.

**Thinking-aloud Protocol**

- A. What type of study is this?
  - qualitative study in which users share their ideas about the system as they use it.
- B. What people would be involved in the study?
  - Approximately 1 usability expert and 4 users
  - There is no involvement of developers
- C. What type of data collected?
  - Qualitative data is collected which includes users ideas.
- D. State problems with this method?
  - Ineffective for testing remotely
  - Can be difficult for new users, which lowers the value of feedback.

**Question-asking Protocol**

- A. What type of study is this?
  - This is a qualitative study, where the questions are offered by the accessor while the task is being performed.
- B. What people would be involved in the study?

## Usability Testing Methods

- There is 1 usability expert
  - 4 users
- C. What type of data collected?
- Qualitative data
- D. State problems with this method? - It is not effective for remote testing - Can not be conducted remotely.

## Coaching Method

- A. What type of study is this?
- Interactive qualitative study, where a system expert guides the user during testing.
- B. What people would be involved in the study?
- Approximately 1 usability expert
  - 4 users
- C. What type of data collected?
- Qualitative data is collected.
- D. State problems with this method?
- It is not realistic as users will not have any coach available. - It is not good for evaluating the interface.

## Co-discovery Learning

- A. What type of study is this?
- It is collaborative qualitative study where two users are working together to complete the task.
- B. What people would be involved in the study?
- There is 1 usability expert and 6 users.
  - There is 0 developers
- C. What type of data collected?
- Qualitative data
- D. State problems with this method?
- Users may not be expert which can lead to misguided feedback.

## Teaching Method

- A. What type of study is this?
- This is qualitative study, where one user teaches another user how to use the system.

- B. What people would be involved in the study?
  - There will be 1 usability expert, 0 developers and 4 users.
- C. What type of data collected?  
Qualitative data
- D. State problems with this method?
  - The teacher may not be an expert
  - Can lead to misinformation (blind leading blind)

### **Retrospective Testing**

- A. What type of study is this?
  - This is qualitative type of study, where users are will be watching a video of their session to provide the feedback.
- B. What people would be involved in the study?
  - 1 usability expert
  - There is 0 developers involved
  - 4 users
- C. What type of data collected?
  - For this both qualitative and quantitative data can be collected, mainly its based on users observations.
- D. State problems with this method? - Can not be conducted remotely - Its more time consuming.

### **Remote Testing**

- A. What type of study is this?
  - Quantitative study
- B. What people would be involved in the study?
  - 1 usability expert
  - 0 developers
  - 5 users
- C. What type of data collected?
  - As per slides the quantitatively data is collected
- D. State problems with this method?
  - Evaluators cannot observe facial expressions.
  - Also there evaluator won't be there.

### What is Hawthorne Effect?

- The phenomenon known as the Hawthorne Effect describes how people alter their behavior when they become aware that they are being watched (Investopedia).

### Reference

Investopedia. "Hawthorne Effect." *Investopedia*, 21 October 2024, [www.investopedia.com/terms/h/hawthorne-effect.asp](https://www.investopedia.com/terms/h/hawthorne-effect.asp). Accessed 10 November 2024.

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Name: Ankush Singh

### Part II:

Find an example of one of the above methods. You can list the first page of an article, the first page of a web, a picture that shows the activity. Print that one page and attach it to this sheet.

Providing an example of **Remote Testing** method,

The below image represents a standard configuration for remote usability assessment, in which assessors watch and record usability problems from a distance while users do activities in their own settings.

Source: <https://uxaudit.io/blog/4-tips-to-conduct-remote-usability-testing/>

