```
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8>cppcheck -h
Cppcheck - A tool for static C/C++ code analysis
Syntax:
       cppcheck [OPTIONS] [files or paths]
If a directory is given instead of a filename, *.cpp, *.cxx, *.cc, *.c++, *.c,
*.1pp, \star.ixx, *.tpp, and *.txx files are checked recursively from the given directory
Options:
          -addon=<addon>
       --addon=<addon>
Execute addon. i.e. --addon=misra. If options must be provided a json configuration is needed.
--addon-python=<python interpreter>
You can specify the python interpreter either in the addon json files or through this command line option.
If not present, Cppcheck will try "python3" first and then "python".
--cppcheck=build=directive.
        * whole program analysis
* faster analysis; Cppcheck will reuse the results if
the hash for a file is unchanged.
                                                * some useful debug information, i.e. commands used t
                                                   execute clang/clang-tidy/addons
                                              Check cppcheck configuration. The normal code analysis is disabled by this flag.
        --check-config
        --check-level=<level>
                                              Configure how much checking you want:

* normal: Cppcheck uses some compromises in the check
ing so
                                                the checking will finish in reasonable time.
* exhaustive: deeper analysis that you choose when yo
u can
                                              The default choice is 'normal'.
Show information messages when library files have
incomplete info.
        --check-library
                                                  {column}
{info}
{code}
\t
                                                                         column number
location info
                                             {info} location info
{code} show the real code
\t insert tab
\n insert newline
\r insert carriage return
Example format (gcc-like):
'{file}:{line}:{column}: note: {info}\n{code}'
Undefine preprocessor symbol. Use -U to explicitly
hide certain #ifdef <ID> code paths from checking.
Example: '-UDEBUG'
Output more detailed error information.
Note that this option is not mutually exclusive with -
        -U<ID>
        -v, --verbose
  quiet.
                                              Print out version number.
Write results in xml format to error stream (stderr).
        --xml
Example usage:
# Recursively check the current folder. Print the progress on the screen and
# write errors to a file:
cppcheck . 2> err.txt
    # Recursively check ../myproject/ and don't print progress:
cppcheck --quiet ../myproject/
    # Check test.cpp, enable all checks:
cppcheck --enable=all --inconclusive --library=posix test.cpp
    # Check f.cpp and search include files from incl/ and inc2/:
cppcheck -I incl/ -I inc2/ f.cpp
For more information:
        https://files.cppchecksolutions.com/manual.pdf
Many thanks to the 3rd party libraries we use:
* tinyxml2 -- loading project/library/ctu files.
* plcojson -- loading compile database.
* pcre -- rules.
* qt -- used in GUI
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8>
```

Above screenshot, making sure that the tool is installed and displaying the information for how user can use this tool.

Post Lab Experience Screenshots

```
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8>git clone https://github.com/dpilger26/NumCpp.git
Cloning into 'NumCpp'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 85425, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (6389/6389), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (942/942), done.
remote: Total 85425 (delta 5476), reused 6268 (delta 5423), pack-reused 79036 (from 1)
Receiving objects: 100% (85425/85425), 116.79 MiB | 8.85 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (73596/73596), done.
Updating files: 100% (3022/3022), done.
```

Above screenshot, cloned the NumCpp using command 'git clone https://github.com/dpilger26/NumCpp.git'

```
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8\NumCpp>cd .git/hooks
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8\NumCpp\.git\hooks>dir
 Volume in drive C is Windows
 Volume Serial Number is CCCE-BF85
 Directory of C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8\NumCpp\.git\hooks
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                        <DIR>
10/20/2024
           10:42 AM
                                   478 applypatch-msg.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                   896 commit-msg.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                 4,726 fsmonitor-watchman.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                   189 post-update.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                   424 pre-applypatch.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                 1,643 pre-commit.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                   416 pre-merge-commit.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                 1,374 pre-push.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                 4,898 pre-rebase.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                   544 pre-receive.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                 1,492 prepare-commit-msg.sample
10/20/2024
           10:42 AM
                                 2,783 push-to-checkout.sample
10/20/2024
                                 2,308 sendemail-validate.sample
           10:42 AM
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                 3,650 update.sample
              14 File(s)
                                 25,821 bytes
               1 Dir(s) 167,585,443,840 bytes free
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop 8\NumCpp\.git\hooks>
```

Above Screenshot, going in to the .git/hooks and making sure that we have the files in the directory.

Post Lab Experience Screenshots

```
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8\NumCpp\.git\hooks>copy pre-commit.sample pre-commit
        1 file(s) copied.
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8\NumCpp\.git\hooks>dir
 Volume in drive C is Windows
Volume Serial Number is CCCE-BF85
Directory of C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8\NumCpp\.git\hooks
10/20/2024 10:54 AM
                       <DIR>
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                  478 applypatch-msg.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                  896 commit-msg.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                4,726 fsmonitor-watchman.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                  189 post-update.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                  424 pre-applypatch.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                1,643 pre-commit
                                1,643 pre-commit.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                  416 pre-merge-commit.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                1,374 pre-push.sample
                                4,898 pre-rebase.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                  544 pre-receive.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                1,492 prepare-commit-msg.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                2,783 push-to-checkout.sample
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                                2,308 sendemail-validate.sample
10/20/2024
           10:42 AM
                                3,650 update.sample
                                27,464 bytes
             15 File(s)
              1 Dir(s) 167,580,680,192 bytes free
```

C:\Users\singh\WorkShop 8\NumCpp\.git\hooks>

Above screenshot, used the command 'copy pre-commit.sample pre-commit' and in the screenshot we have file name 'pre-commit'

```
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8\NumCpp\test>cd pytest
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8\NumCpp\test\pytest>cd src
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8\NumCpp\test\pytest\src>dir
 Volume in drive C is Windows
 Volume Serial Number is CCCE-BF85
 Directory of C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8\NumCpp\test\pytest\src
10/20/2024 10:42 AM
                               <DIR>
               10:42 AM
10:42 AM
10/20/2024
                               <DIR>
                                          2,433 BindingsIncludes.hpp
10/20/2024
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
                                          2,224 CMakeLists.txt
                                          2,454 Constants.cpp
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
                                        19,712 Coordinates.cpp
4,799 Core.cpp
9,145 DataCube.cpp
3,290 DateTime.cpp
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
                                       2,021 Filter.cpp
157,417 Functions.cpp
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
                                       157,417 Functions.cpp
3,050 ImageProcessing.cpp
1,776 Integrate.cpp
2,472 Linalg.cpp
163 Logger.cpp
167,986 NdArray.cpp
1,465 NumCppPy.cpp
9,725 Polynomial.cpp
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
                                        pybind11
31,096 Random.cpp
2,123 Roots.cpp
9,849 Rotations.cpp
33,514 Special.cpp
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
                              <DIR>
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
                                         1,720 Utils.cpp
10,383 Vector.cpp
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
10/20/2024
               10:42 AM
                  22 File(s)
                                         478,817 bytes
                   3 Dir(s) 167,523,143,680 bytes free
```

Above Screenshots, we can see there are .cpp files and another screenshot we can see the modified any .cpp file.

Above screenshot, we can see that the hook file is successfully connected with git.

```
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8\NumCpp>git commit -m "minor changes"
Hello World
_____
Cppcheck - A tool for static C/C++ code analysis
Syntax:
    cppcheck [OPTIONS] [files or paths]
If a directory is given instead of a filename, *.cpp, *.cxx, *.cc, *.c++, *.c, *.ipp,
*.ixx, *.tpp, and *.txx files are checked recursively from the given directory.
Options:
    --addon=<addon>
                          Execute addon. i.e. --addon=misra. If options must be
                          provided a json configuration is needed.
    --addon-python=<python interpreter>
                         You can specify the python interpreter either in the
                          addon json files or through this command line option.
                          If not present, Cppcheck will try "python3" first and
                          then "python".
    --cppcheck-build-dir=<dir>
                          Cppcheck work folder. Advantages:
                           * whole program analysis
                          * faster analysis; Cppcheck will reuse the results if
the hash for a file is unchanged.
                           * some useful debug information, i.e. commands used to
                             execute clang/clang-tidy/addons.
    --check-config
                          Check cppcheck configuration. The normal code
                          analysis is disabled by this flag.
    --check-level=<level>
                          Configure how much checking you want:
                           * normal: Cppcheck uses some compromises in the checking so
                             the checking will finish in reasonable time.
                           * exhaustive: deeper analysis that you choose when you can
                             wait.
                          The default choice is 'normal'.
                          Show information messages when library files have
    --check-library
                          incomplete info.
    --checkers-report=<file>
                         Write a report of all the active checkers to the given file.
    --clang=<path>
                          Experimental: Use Clang parser instead of the builtin Cppcheck
                          parser. Takes the executable as optional parameter and
                          defaults to 'clang'. Cppcheck will run the given Clang
                          executable, import the Clang AST and convert it into
                         Cppcheck data. After that the normal Cppcheck analysis is used. You must have the executable in PATH if no path is
                          given.
    --config-exclude=<dir>
                          Path (prefix) to be excluded from configuration
                          checking. Preprocessor configurations defined in
                          headers (but not sources) matching the prefix will not
                          be considered for evaluation.
    --config-excludes-file=<file>
                          A file that contains a list of config-excludes
    --disable=<id>
                          Disable individual checks.
                          Please refer to the documentation of --enable=<id>
                          for further details.
    --dump
                          Dump xml data for each translation unit. The dump
                          files have the extension .dump and contain ast,
```

Post Lab Experience Screensnots	
dump Dump xml data for each translation unit. The dump	
dump	Dump xml data for each translation unit. The dump
	files have the extension .dump and contain ast,
Dath	tokenlist, symboldatabase, valueflow.
-D <id></id>	Define preprocessor symbol. Unlessmax-configs or
	force is used, Cppcheck will only check the given
	configuration when -D is used.
-E	Example: '-DDEBUG=1 -Dcplusplus'.
-E	Print preprocessor output on stdout and don't do any further processing.
enable= <id></id>	Enable additional checks. The available ids are:
enable= .id	* all
	Enable all checks. It is recommended to only
	useenable=all when the whole program is
	scanned, because this enables unusedFunction.
	* warning
	Enable warning messages
	* style
	Enable all coding style checks. All messages
	with the severities 'style', 'warning',
	'performance' and 'portability' are enabled.
	* performance
	Enable performance messages
	* portability
	Enable portability messages
	* information
	Enable information messages
	* unusedFunction
	Check for unused functions. It is recommended
	to only enable this when the whole program is
	scanned. * missingInclude
	Warn if there are missing includes.
	Several ids can be given if you separate them with
	commas. See alsostd
error-exitcode= <n></n>	If errors are found, integer [n] is returned instead of
CITOI CATCOMC III	the default '0'. '1' is returned
	if arguments are not valid or if no input files are
	provided. Note that your operating system can modify
	this value, e.g. '256' can become '0'.
errorlist	Print a list of all the error messages in XML format.
exitcode-suppressi	ons= <file></file>
	Used when certain messages should be displayed but
	should not cause a non-zero exitcode.
file-filter= <str></str>	Analyze only those files matching the given filter str
	Can be used multiple times
	Example:file-filter=*bar.cpp analyzes only files
617 71 617	that end with bar.cpp.
file-list= <file></file>	Specify the files to check in a text file. Add one
	filename per line. When file is '-,' the file list will
C C	be read from standard input.
-f,force	Force checking of all configurations in files. If used
	together with 'max-configs=', the last option is the one that is effective.
-h,help	Print this help.
-n,necp -I <dir></dir>	Give path to search for include files. Give several -I
1 (011)	parameters to give several paths. First given path is
	searched for contained header files first. If paths are
	relative to source files, this is not needed.
includes-file= <file></file>	
	Specify directory paths to search for included header
	files in a text file. Add one include path per line.

```
--includes-file=<file>
                      Specify directory paths to search for included header files in a text file. Add one include path per line.
                      First given path is searched for contained header
                      files first. If paths are relative to source files,
                      this is not needed.
--include=<file>
                      Force inclusion of a file before the checked file.
                      Give a source file or source file directory to exclude
-i <dir or file>
                      from the check. This applies only to source files so
                      header files included by source files are not matched.
                      Directory name is matched to all parts of the path.
--inconclusive
                      Allow that Cppcheck reports even though the analysis is
                      inconclusive.
                      There are false positives with this option. Each result
                      must be carefully investigated before you know if it is
                      good or bad.
--inline-suppr
                      Enable inline suppressions. Use them by placing one or
                      more comments, like: '// cppcheck-suppress warningId' on the lines before the warning to suppress.
-j <jobs>
                      Start <jobs> threads to do the checking simultaneously.
--language=<language>, -x <language>
                      Forces cppcheck to check all files as the given
                      language. Valid values are: c, c++
Load file <cfg> that contains information about types
--library=<cfg>
                      and functions. With such information Cppcheck
                      understands your code better and therefore you
                      get better results. The std.cfg file that is
                      distributed with Cppcheck is loaded automatically.
                      For more information about library files, read the
                      manual.
--max-configs=<limit>
                      Maximum number of configurations to check in a file
                      before skipping it. Default is '12'. If used together
                      with '--force', the last option is the one that is
                      effective.
                      Max depth in whole program analysis. The default value
--max-ctu-depth=N
                      is 2. A larger value will mean more errors can be found
                      but also means the analysis will be slower.
--output-file=<file> Write results to file, rather than standard error.
--platform=<type>, --platform=<file>
                      .
Specifies platform specific types and sizes. The
                      available builtin platforms are:
                       * unix32
                               32 bit unix variant
                       * unix64
                               64 bit unix variant
                       * win32A
                               32 bit Windows ASCII character encoding
                       * win32W
                               32 bit Windows UNICODE character encoding
                       * win64
                               64 bit Windows
                       * avr8
                               8 bit AVR microcontrollers
                       * elbrus-e1cp
                               Elbrus elc+ architecture
                       * pic8
                               8 bit PIC microcontrollers
                               Baseline and mid-range architectures
                       * pic8-enhanced
```

```
* pic8-enhanced
                                            8 bit PIC microcontrollers
                                            Enhanced mid-range and high end (PIC18) architectures
                                  * pic16
                                            16 bit PIC microcontrollers
                                  * mips32
                                            32 bit MIPS microcontrollers
                                  * native
                                            Type sizes of host system are assumed, but no
                                            further assumptions.
                                  * unspecified
                                            Unknown type sizes
--plist-output=<path>
                               Generate Clang-plist output files in folder.
Run Cppcheck on project. The <file> can be a Visual
Studio Solution (*.sln), Visual Studio Project
(*.vcxproj), compile database (compile_commands.json),
or Borland C++ Builder 6 (*.bpr). The files to analyse,
--project=<file>
                                include paths, defines, platform and undefines in the specified file will be used.
--project-configuration=<config>
                                If used together with a Visual Studio Solution (*.sln) or Visual Studio Project (*.vcxproj) you can limit
                                the configuration cppcheck should check.
                                For example: '--project-configuration=Release|Win32'
                                Do not show progress reports.

Note that this option is not mutually exclusive with --verbose.
-q, --quiet
-rp=<paths>, --relative-paths=<paths>
                               Use relative paths in output. When given, <paths> are used as base. You can separate multiple paths by ';'.
Otherwise path where source files are searched is used.
                               We use string comparison to create relative paths, so using e.g. ~ for home folder does not work. It is currently only possible to apply the base paths to files that are on a lower level in the directory tree. Report progress messages while checking a file (single job only).
--report-progress
                               Match regular expression.
Use given rule file. For more information, see:
http://sourceforge.net/projects/cppcheck/files/Articles/
--rule=<rule>
--rule-file=<file>
--std=<id>
                                Set standard.
                                The available options are:
                                  * c89
                                            C code is C89 compatible
                                  * c99
                                            C code is C99 compatible
                                  * c11
                                            C code is C11 compatible (default)
                                  * c++03
                                            C++ code is C++03 compatible
                                  * c++11
                                            C++ code is C++11 compatible
                                  * c++14
                                            C++ code is C++14 compatible
                                  * c++17
                                            C++ code is C++17 compatible
                                  * c++20
                                            C++ code is C++20 compatible (default)
--suppress=<spec>
                                Suppress warnings that match <spec>. The format of
                                <spec> is:
                                [error id]:[filename]:[line]
The [filename] and [line] are optional. If [error id]
```

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```
Suppress warnings listed in the file. Each suppression is in the same format as <spec> above.
           -suppress-xml=<file>
                                                    Suppress warnings listed in a xml file. XML file should follow the manual.pdf format specified in section.

'6.4 XML suppressions'.

Format the error messages. Available fields:

{file} file name

{line line number

{column} column number

{colletack} show a colletack Fyample:
         --template='<text>'
                                                          {callstack}
                                                                                                  show a callstack. Example:
  [file.c:1] -> [file.c:100]
                                                         {inconclusive:text} if warning is inconclusive, text is written
                                                         {severity}
{message}
{id}
{cwe}
{code}
                                                                                                   severity
                                                                                                  severity
warning message
warning id
CWE id (Common Weakness Enumeration)
show the real code
                                                                                                insert tab
insert newline
insert carriage return
                                                          ١t
          \r\
Example formats:

'{file}:{line},{severity},{id},{message}' or

'{file}({line}):({severity}) {message}' or

'{callstack} {message}'

Pre-defined templates: gcc (default), cppcheck1 (old default), vs, edit.
                                                    'ctext'
Format error message location. If this is not provided then no extra location info is shown.

Available fields:
{file} file name
{line} line number
{column} column number
{info} location info
{code} show the real code
                                                    finfo} location info
{code} show the real code
\t insert tab
\n insert newline
\r insert carriage return
Example format (gcc-like):
'{file}:{line}:{column}: note: {info}\n{code}'
Undefine preprocessor symbol. Use -U to explicitly
hide certain #ifdef <ID> code paths from checking.
Example: '-UDEBUG'
Output more detailed error information.
         -U<ID>
                                                    Output more detailed error information.

Note that this option is not mutually exclusive with --quiet.

Print out version number.

Write results in xml format to error stream (stderr).
         -v, --verbose
        --version
--xml
Example usage:
# Recursively check the current folder. Print the progress on the screen and
    # write errors to a file:
cppcheck . 2> err.txt
    # Recursively check ../myproject/ and don't print progress: cppcheck --quiet ../myproject/
    # Check test.cpp, enable all checks:
cppcheck --enable-all --inconclusive --library=posix test.cpp
    # Check f.cpp and search include files from inc1/ and inc2/:
cppcheck -I inc1/ -I inc2/ f.cpp
For more information:
https://files.cppchecksolutions.com/manual.pdf
Many thanks to the 3rd party libraries we use:

* tinyxml2 -- loading project/library/ctu files.

* picojson -- loading compile database.
  * pcre -- rules.
* qt -- used in GUI
test/pytest/src/Vector.cpp:2: trailing whitespace.
C:\Users\singh\WorkShop_8\NumCpp>
```

Above screenshots, Displaying the output after running cppcheck -h in pre-commit file.

Above screenshot, editing the pre-commit file to start the static analysis for NumCPP.

```
15/30 files checked 10% done
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\Filter.cpp ...
16/30 files checked 15% done
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\Functions.cpp ...
16/30 files checked 30% done
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\Functions.cpp ...
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\Functions.cpp ...
17/30 files checked 40% done
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\Functions.cpp .NUMCPP_NO_USE_BOOST;_cpp_lib_math_special_functions...
17/30 files checked 40% done
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\Inagger.cpp ...
18/30 files checked 40% done
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\NunCpp\py.cpp ...
18/30 files checked 80% done
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\Polynomial.cpp ...
18/30 files checked 80% done
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\Polynomial.cpp: MUNCPP_NO_USE_BOOST;_cpp_lib_math_special_functions ...
18/30 files checked 80% done
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\Polynomial.cpp ...
18/30 files checked 80% done
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\Polynomial.cpp ...
18/30 files checked 80% done
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\Polynomial.cpp ...
18/30 files checked 80% done
Checking (:\Users\singh\WorkShop_S\wunCpp\test\pytest\src\Polyn
```

Above screenshots, we can the output for static analysis after it scans the files. In the screenshot we can also see that tool was able to analyze 30 files. Used the hook for static analyze.