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Assignment No: 1

Design a class 'Complex 'with data members for real and imaginary part. Provide default and Parameterized constructors. Write a program to perform arithmetic operations of two complex numbers.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
static void getInput() {
    int a1, a2, b1, b2, d, a, b;
    char operator;
```

```
System.out.print("\tInput your first complex no: a + bi\n\t a: ");
Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
a1 = input.nextInt();
System.out.print("\tb: ");
b1 = input.nextInt();
System.out.print("\tInput your second complex no: a + bi\n\t a: ");
a2 = input.nextInt();
System.out.print("\tb: ");
b2 = input.nextInt();
```

```
System.out.print("\tChoose an operator: +, -, *, or /: ");
operator = input.next().charAt(0);
input.close();
```

case '+':

```
a = a1 + a2;  
b = b1 + b2;
```

```
System.out.format("\tThe addition of the two complex numbers is: \n\t(%d + %di) + (%d
+ %di) = (%d + %di)", a1, b1, a2, b2, a, b);
break;
```

case '-':

```
a = a1 - a2;  
b = b1 - b2;
```

```
System.out.format("\tThe subtraction of the two complex numbers is: \n\t(%d + %di) - (%d + %di) = (%d + %di)", a1, b1, a2, b2, a, b);
break;
```

case '*':

```
a = (a1 * a2) - (b1 * b2);  
b = (a1 * b2) + (b1 * a2);
```

```

        System.out.format("\tThe multiplication of the two complex numbers is: \n\t(%d + %di) * (%d + %di) = (%d + %di)", a1, b1, a2, b2, a, b);
        break;

    case '/':
        d = (a2 * a2) + (b2 * b2);
        a = ((a1 * a2) + (b1 * b2)) / d;
        b = ((a2 * b1) - (a1 * b2)) / d;
        System.out.format("\tThe Division of the two complex numbers is: \n\t(%d + %di) * (%d + %di) = (%d + %di)", a1, b1, a2, b2, a, b);
        break;

    default:
        System.out.println("Invalid operator!");
        break;
}

}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    getInput();
}
}

```

/*

Output 1: (Addition)

```

Input your first complex no: a + bi
a: 4
b: 2
Input your second complex no: a + bi
a: 2
b: 1
Choose an operator: +, -, *, or /: +
The addition of the two complex numbers is:
(4 + 2i) + (2 + 1i) = (6 + 3i)

```

Output 2: (Subtraction)

```

Input your first complex no: a + bi
a: 4
b: 2
Input your second complex no: a + bi
a: 2
b: 1
Choose an operator: +, -, *, or /: -
The subtraction of the two complex numbers is:
(4 + 2i) - (2 + 1i) = (2 + 1i)

```

Output 3: (Multiplication)

Input your first complex no: $a + bi$

a: 4

b: 2

Input your second complex no: $a + bi$

a: 2

b: 1

Choose an operator: +, -, *, or /: *

The multiplication of the two complex numbers is:

$$(4 + 2i) * (2 + 1i) = (6 + 8i)$$

Output 4: (Division)

Input your first complex no: $a + bi$

a: 4

b: 2

Input your second complex no: $a + bi$

a: 2

b: 1

Choose an operator: +, -, *, or /: /

The Division of the two complex numbers is:

$$(4 + 2i) * (2 + 1i) = (2 + 0i)$$

*/