Unit 1

Questions:

- 1. Define Software Engineering and its key characteristics.
- 2. List major applications of Software Engineering.
- 3. Explain the Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC) and its phases.
- 4. Briefly describe the following models:
 - a. Waterfall (Classical & Iterative)
 - b. Spiral
 - c. Prototyping
 - d. Rapid Application Development (RAD)
- 5. What are Software Processes? Provide an overview of process models.
- 6. Define Agile methodology and explain its principles.
- 7. Compare the following Agile methodologies:
 - a. Scrum
 - b. Extreme Programming (XP)
 - c. Lean
 - d. Kanban
- 8. Compare traditional and Agile models with real-world case studies.