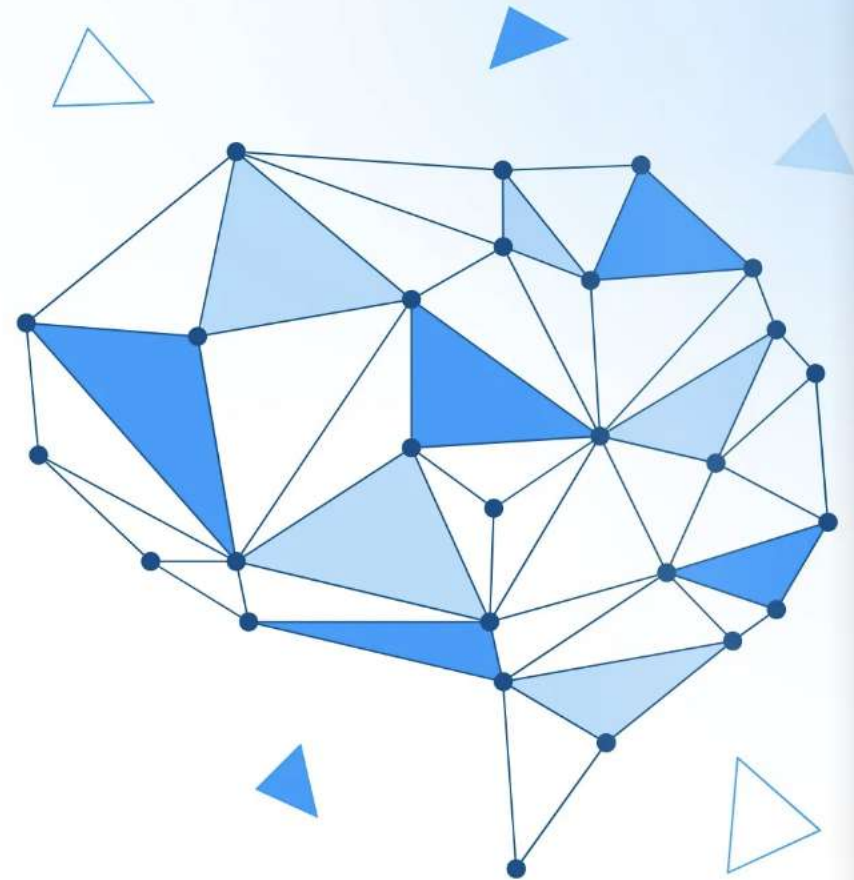


# Simple Linear Regression



## Simple Linear Regression



$$\hat{y} = b_0 + b_1 X_1$$

Dependent variable

y-intercept (constant)

Slope coefficient

Independent variable



# Simple Linear Regression



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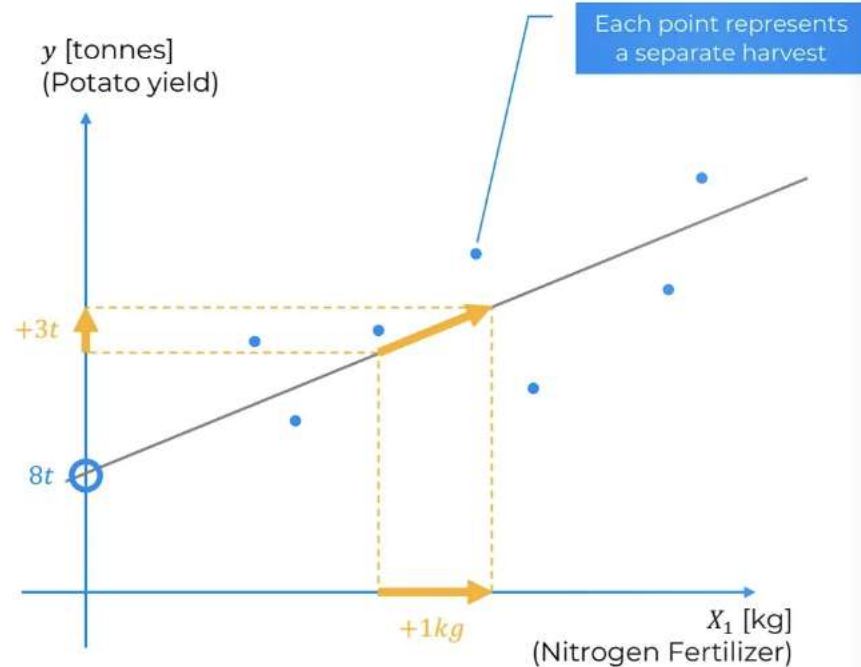


$$\hat{y} = b_0 + b_1 X_1$$

$$\text{Potatoes}[t] = b_0 + b_1 \times \text{Fertilizer}[kg]$$

$$b_0 = 8[t]$$

$$b_1 = 3\left[\frac{t}{kg}\right]$$



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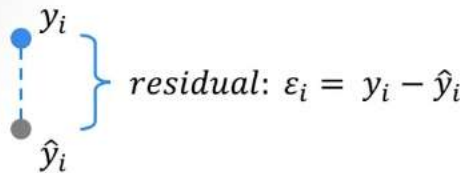
## Ordinary Least Squares



# Simple Linear Regression



## Ordinary Least Squares:



$$\hat{y} = b_0 + b_1 X_1$$

$b_0, b_1$  such that:

$SUM(y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$  is minimized

