

LAB 1

Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminate $b^2 - 4ac$ is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

ALGORITHM

1) START

2) READ a, b, c (Co-efficients of the quadratic equation)

3) Calculate $d = b^2 - 4ac$.

4) If ($d > 0$)

→ Calculate r_1 (root 1) = $\frac{-b + \sqrt{d}}{2a}$

→ Calculate r_2 (root 2) = $\frac{-b - \sqrt{d}}{2a}$

→ Display two real and different roots (r_1, r_2)

5) Else If ($d == 0$)

→ Calculate (r_1) (root 1) = (root 2) (r_2) = $\frac{-b}{2a}$

→ Display real and equal roots (r_1, r_2)

6) Else If ($d < 0$)

→ Display, no real solutions.

7) STOP


```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class lab1 {
```

```
    public static void main (String ss[]) {
```

```
        double r1, r2;
```

```
        Scanner s = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
        System.out.println ("Enter the coefficients of the quadratic  
equation");
```

```
        System.out.println ("Enter a");
```

```
        double a = s.nextDouble();
```

```
        System.out.println ("Enter b");
```

```
        double b = s.nextDouble();
```

```
        System.out.println ("Enter c");
```

```
        double c = s.nextDouble();
```

```
        double d = (b*b) - (4*a*c);
```

```
        if (d > 0)
```

```
        { System.out.println ("Roots are real and different");
```

```
            r1 = (-b + Math.sqrt(d)) / (2*a);
```

```
            r2 = (-b - Math.sqrt(d)) / (2*a);
```

```
            System.out.println ("root 1 = " + r1 + "\n root 2 = " + r2);
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if (d == 0)
```

```
        { System.out.println ("Roots are real and equal");
```

```
            r1 = r2 = -b / (2*a);
```

```
            System.out.println ("root 1 = root 2 = " + r1);
```

```
        }
```

```
        else
```

```
        {
```

```
            System.out.println ("No real solutions");
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```