

Lab Program - 3

Create a class Book which contains four members: name, author, price, num_pages. Include a constructor to set the values for the members. Include methods to set and get the details of the objects. Include a toString() method that could display the complete details of the book. Develop a Java program to create n book objects.

CODE:

```
import java.util.*;
class Book {
    String name;
    String author;
    int price;
    int num_pages;
    Book()
    {}
    Book(String name,String author,int price,int num_pages)
    {
        this.name=name;
        this.author=author;
        this.price=price;
        this.num_pages=num_pages;
    }
    void accept()
    {
        Scanner s=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the name of the book");
        name=s.next();
        System.out.println("Enter the author of the book");
        author=s.next();
        System.out.println("Enter the price of the book");
        price=s.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Enter the number of pages of the book");
        num_pages=s.nextInt();
    }
    public String toString()
    {
        return ("Name: "+name + "\n" + "Author: "+author + "\n" + "Price: "+price +
"\n" + "Number of pages: "+num_pages );
    }
}
class BookMain {
    public static void main(String ss[])
    {
```

```

Scanner a=new Scanner(System.in);
Book b1=new Book("Heights","Anne",299,345);
System.out.println("Sample input:\n"+b1);
System.out.println("Enter the number of books");
int n=a.nextInt();
Book b[]=new Book[n];
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    b[i]=new Book();
    System.out.println("Enter the details of "+(i+1)+" book");
    b[i].accept();
}
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    System.out.println("Details of book "+(i+1));
    System.out.println(b[i]);
}
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
D:\Kusum\III SEMESTER\00J2020>java BookMain
```

```
Sample input:
```

```
Name: Heights
```

```
Author: Anne
```

```
Price: 299
```

```
Number of pages: 345
```

```
Enter the number of books
```

```
3
```

```
Enter the details of 1 book
```

```
Enter the name of the book
```

```
Rise
```

```
Enter the author of the book
```

```
William
```

```
Enter the price of the book
```

```
300
```

```
Enter the number of pages of the book
```

```
455
```

```
Enter the details of 2 book
```

```
Enter the name of the book
```

```
Star
```

```
Enter the author of the book
```

```
John
```

```
Enter the price of the book
```

```
299
```

```
Enter the number of pages of the book
```

```
588
```

```
Enter the details of 3 book
```

```
Enter the name of the book
```

```
Oceans
```

```
Enter the author of the book
```

```
Joe
```

```
Enter the price of the book
```

```
245
```

```
Enter the number of pages of the book
```

```
366
```

```
Details of book 1
```

```
Name: Rise
```

```
Author: William
```

```
Price: 300
```

```
Number of pages: 455
```

```
Details of book 2
```

```
Name: Star
```

```
Author: John
```

```
Price: 299
```

```
Number of pages: 588
```

```
Details of book 3
```

```
Name: Oceans
```

```
Author: Joe
```

```
Price: 245
```

```
Number of pages: 366
```

Extra Programs:

1. Write a Java program to create a class Employee with members empid, empname, empnohrs, empbasic, emphra(%), empda(%), empit(%), empgross.

Include methods to do the following:

i. Accept all values from the user. Note HRA, DA and IT are given in %

ii. Calculate the gross salary based on the formula

$$\text{empgross} = \text{empbasic} + \text{empbasic} * \text{emphra} + \text{empbasic} * \text{empda} - \text{empbasic} * \text{empit}$$

iii. Consider the overtime amount to be Rs.100 per hour. If empnohrs >200, for every hour the employee is to be given additional payment Calculate the additional payment and update the gross. If empnohrs <200, reduce Rs.100 per hour and update the gross.

CODE:

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class Employee
```

```
{
```

```
    String empid;
```

```
    String empname;
```

```
    double empnohrs;
```

```
    double empbasic;
```

```
    double emphra;
```

```
    double empda;
```

```
    double empit;
```

```
    double empgross;
```

```
    void accept()
```

```
{
```

```
        Scanner s=new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter employee details:");
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter employee id:");
```

```
        empid=s.next();
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter employee name:");
```

```
        empname=s.next();
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter number of hours:");
```

```
        empnohrs=s.nextDouble();
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter basic salary:");
```

```
        empbasic=s.nextDouble();
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter hra(%):");
```

```
        emphra=s.nextDouble();
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter da(%):");
```

```
        empda=s.nextDouble();
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter it(%):");
```

```

        empit=s.nextDouble();
    }
    double calculate()
    {
        empgross=empbasic+ empbasic*(emphra/100.0)+ empbasic*(empda/100.0)
- empbasic*(empit/100.0);
        if(empnohrs > 200)
        {
            empgross = empgross + 100*(empnohrs-200);
        }
        else
        {
            empgross = empgross - 100*(200-empnohrs);
        }
        return empgross;
    }
}
class EmpMain {
    public static void main(String ss[])
    {
        Employee e= new Employee();
        e.accept();
        System.out.println("Gross salary: "+e.calculate());
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

CASE 1:less than 200 hours

```
D:\Kusum>java EmpMain
Enter employee details:
Enter employee id:
1BM19
Enter employee name:
Suma
Enter number of hours:
158
Enter basic salary:
25000
Enter hra(%):
2
Enter da(%):
3
Enter it(%):
4
Gross salary: 21050.0
```

Case 2:more than 200

```
D:\Kusum>java EmpMain
Enter employee details:
Enter employee id:
1BM11
Enter employee name:
Sreya
Enter number of hours:
300
Enter basic salary:
5000
Enter hra(%):
2
Enter da(%):
1
Enter it(%):
3
Gross salary: 15000.0
```

Case 3:equal to 200 hours

```
D:\Kusum>java EmpMain
Enter employee details:
Enter employee id:
435
Enter employee name:
dhgh
Enter number of hours:
200
Enter basic salary:
9000
Enter hra(%):
6
Enter da(%):
2
Enter it(%):
4
Gross salary: 9360.0
```

2. Create a class Age which has the members – years and months. Collect the age of two people (Choose their names yourself) (create two age objects) and find who is the elder of the two people.

CODE:

```
import java.util.*;
class Age {
    int years;
    int months;
    Age()
    {}
    Age(int years,int months)
    {
        this.years=years;
        this.months=months;
    }
    void accept()
    {
        Scanner s=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter years:");
        years=s.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Enter months:");
        months=s.nextInt();
    }
}
class AgeMain {
    public static void main(String ss[])
```

```

{
    Age a=new Age(20,9);
    System.out.println("Sample input:"+a.years+" "+a.months);
    Age a1=new Age();
    System.out.println("Enter age of Ram:");
    a1.accept();
    Age a2=new Age();
    System.out.println("Enter age of Shyam:");
    a2.accept();
    int t1=a1.years*12 + a1.months;
    int t2=a2.years*12 + a2.months;
    if(t1>t2)
    {
        System.out.println("Ram is elder to Shyam");
    }
    else if (t2>t1)
    {
        System.out.println("Shyam is elder to Ram");
    }
    else
    {
        System.out.println("Ram and Shyam are of same age");
    }
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

Case 1:

```

D:\Kusum\III SEMESTER\00J2020>java AgeMain
Sample input:20 9
Enter age of Ram:
Enter years:
23
Enter months:
8
Enter age of Shyam:
Enter years:
23
Enter months:
11
Shyam is elder to Ram

```

Case 2:


```
D:\Kusum\III SEMESTER\00J2020>java AgeMain
Sample input:20 9
Enter age of Ram:
Enter years:
22
Enter months:
4
Enter age of Shyam:
Enter years:
21
Enter months:
4
Ram is elder to Shyam
```

Case 3:

```
D:\Kusum\III SEMESTER\00J2020>java AgeMain
Sample input:20 9
Enter age of Ram:
Enter years:
20
Enter months:
1
Enter age of Shyam:
Enter years:
20
Enter months:
1
Ram and Shyam are of same age
```