

Problem 1 **Solution:**

- (a) $k + 1$
- (b) $\frac{32*n}{\alpha} = 64n$
- (c) $k > 64n$

Problem 2 **Solution:**

- (a) $a = 0x01020304$
 $b = 0x01030504$
 $c = 0x03020504$
 $d = 0x03030304$
- (b) $3 * 2^{-16} * 2^{-16} - 2 * (2^{-16})^3 \approx 3 * 2^{-32}$

Problem 3 **Solution:**

- (a) for a bit(b_i) in bit array:

$$P(b_i \text{ is nonzero}) = 1 - P(b_i \text{ is zero}) = 1 - \left(1 - \frac{1}{b}\right)^{3n}$$

Thus number of nonzero bit:

$$E = b * P(b_i \text{ nonzero}) = b - b * \left(1 - \frac{1}{b}\right)^{3n}$$

- (b) $6000 - 6000 * \left(1 - \frac{1}{6000}\right)^{3000} \approx 2361$

Problem 4 **Solution:**

Let's say the key set is $\{k * 2^{16} | 0 \leq k < 2^{16}\}$. For any randomly chosen a,b:

$$\begin{aligned} H(x) &= (ax + b) \mod 2^{16} \\ &= (ak * 2^{16}) \mod 2^{16} + b \mod 2^{16} \\ &= b \end{aligned}$$

Then all the key would fall in same slot b .