

$$5.) M = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{5}{9} \\ \frac{5}{9} & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a) \det(\lambda I - M) = \begin{vmatrix} \lambda - \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{5}{9} \\ -\frac{5}{9} & \lambda - \frac{1}{2} \end{vmatrix} = (\lambda - \frac{1}{2})^2 - (\frac{5}{9})^2$$

$$= \lambda^2 - \lambda - \frac{19}{324} = (\lambda + \frac{1}{18})(\lambda - \frac{19}{18})$$

↓
2. grad formel

$$\vec{v}_1: -\frac{1}{18}I - A = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{5}{9} & -\frac{5}{9} \\ -\frac{5}{9} & -\frac{5}{9} \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{v}_2: \frac{19}{18}I - A = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{5}{9} & -\frac{5}{9} \\ -\frac{5}{9} & \frac{5}{9} \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

b) $x_n = \#$ mottakelige etter 10n år

$x_{n+1} = \text{--- " --- } 10(n+1) \text{ år} = \text{immune}$
v/ 10n år og nå mottakelige

+ mottakelige etter 10n år

$$\frac{7}{18} x_n$$

+ nye mottakelige (fødsel og innvandring)

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{6} (x_n + y_n) = \frac{1}{9} x_n + \frac{1}{9} y_n$$

$$\frac{4}{9} y_n$$

$$\Rightarrow x_{n+1} = \frac{4}{9} y_n + \frac{7}{18} x_n + \frac{1}{9} x_n + \frac{1}{9} y_n$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} x_n + \frac{5}{9} y_n$$

immune etter $10(n+1)$ år $= y_{n+1}$

= immune etter $10n$ år + mottakelige etter $10n$,
nå immune

$$\frac{4}{9} y_n$$

$$\frac{1}{2} x_n$$

+ nye
immune (fødsel & innvandring)

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{6} (x_n + y_n) = \frac{1}{18} x_n + \frac{1}{18} y_n$$

$$\Rightarrow y_{n+1} = \frac{4}{9} y_n + \frac{1}{2} x_n + \frac{1}{18} x_n + \frac{1}{18} y_n$$

$$= \frac{5}{9} x_n + \frac{1}{2} y_n$$

\Downarrow

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{n+1} \\ y_{n+1} \end{bmatrix} = M \begin{bmatrix} x_n \\ y_n \end{bmatrix}$$

c) Skriver $\begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$ som linekomb. av egenvektorer:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 8 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 8 \\ 0 & 2 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_n \\ y_n \end{bmatrix} = 3 \left(-\frac{1}{18}\right)^n \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + 5 \left(\frac{19}{18}\right)^n \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 3 \left(-\frac{1}{18}\right)^n + 5 \left(\frac{19}{18}\right)^n \\ -3 \left(-\frac{1}{18}\right)^n + 5 \left(\frac{19}{18}\right)^n \end{bmatrix}$$