17042012.notebook April 17, 2012

$$4.5.6$$
: $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 6 \\ 6 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$(B I) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{2} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{\frac{1}{3}} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3}
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3}
\end{pmatrix}$$

b)
$$x_{+} x_{y} = 5$$
 \Rightarrow $\beta \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$. β som i a) $-2y+z=3$

Special
$$\mathcal{B}\left(\frac{5}{3}\right) = \begin{pmatrix} 5\\3\\3 \end{pmatrix}$$
.

c)
$$x+2y=5$$
 For wither valg or a 99 b hor eyetemet $y+z=3$ en, ingen on ∞ -mange besninger

Se pà des udvide de voelfisientmobisen

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\
0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\
0 & -2 & a_{11} & b_{1}^{2} - 10
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\
0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\
0 & 0 & a_{1} & b_{1}^{2} - 4
\end{pmatrix}$$

Ahla a+3=0. dws a=-3.

Derson 6-4+0, dws b+12, how systemet Engen locating Dosom 6-4=0, drs b=12, her systemet on fri variabel, alta or-monge lossingues. Anta at a+3+0, Jus a+-3. Da or hour søyle en pévetsøyle, altså hor systemet mayanting on lossning (u.a.h. ar b).

17042012.notebook April 17, 2012

A inventenbar matrise, b vadruator Livningssystemet har en entydig læsning gitt ved x=bA' Bers: Visor font at x=bA' er en losnôg: x A = (bA') A = b(A'A) = b In = b Viser så at bæningen er entydig: Anta at y er en annen læsning, dvs YA=b x = bA' = (yA) A' = y (AA') = y I = y $\frac{4.5.8}{C} = \begin{pmatrix} A & O \\ O & B \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{er} \quad \text{invarterbor} \quad \text{og} \qquad C' = \begin{pmatrix} A^{-1} & O \\ O & B' \end{pmatrix}$ $D = \begin{pmatrix} A' & O \\ O & B' \end{pmatrix}, \quad CD = \begin{pmatrix} A & O \\ O & B \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \bar{A^{1}} & O \\ O & \bar{B^{1}} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A\bar{A^{1}} + OO & OA + OB' \\ OA' + BO & OO + BB' \end{pmatrix}$ = (T O) = I, alls, or D= E' c a = spensing i A b = -11 - B c = -11 - C c = -11 - C c = -11 - C459: X = gennousell or spensor i $A, Y, Z = \frac{a+y+z}{3}$ i) $Y = \frac{1}{2}$ $B, X, Z = \frac{b+x+z}{3}$ ii) $Z = \frac{1}{2}$ $C, X, Y = \frac{1}{2}$ iii) Fine i) $3x = \alpha + \gamma + z$, $3x - \gamma - z = \alpha$ for ii) 3y = b + x + z, -x + 3y - z = bfor iii) $3z = c + x + \gamma$, $-x - \gamma + 3z = c$. $A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \vec{X} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}, \vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} q \\ b \\ z \end{pmatrix}$ b) finn A' [A I] ~ [I A] $\hat{A} = \begin{pmatrix}
\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\
\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\
\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4}
\end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ c) La $\vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$. Finn \vec{x} . $\vec{A} = \vec{b}$, $\vec{x} = \vec{A} \cdot \vec{b}$ $= \frac{1}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 8 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7/4 \\ 9/4 \\ 9/4 \end{pmatrix}$ alts blin x= 7, y=2, z= 9 d) Vely a,b,c die at x=1, y=2, z=3 AZ=1.

17042012.notebook April 17, 2012