## 4.1 Garss-eliminasjon

Vi vil lose ligninges som

$$x+y+2=0$$
  $x+y+2=0$   $x+y+2=0$ 

Det es onklere à lose et system son

$$x+y+z=0$$
 $-3y-2z=2$ 
 $-z=1$ 
 $z=-1$ 
 $y=0$ 
 $x+y+z=0$ 
 $x+y+z=0$ 
 $x+y+z=0$ 
 $x+y+z=0$ 
 $x=1$ 

Kan manipuloe ved à :

- · Legge et multiplum av en hispe til en annen
- · Byte on to light.
- · Multipliser en linje med et tall fockjellig fra O.

Ehs: 
$$2 \quad x + 2y = 1$$

$$2x + 4y = 3 \quad II - 2.I$$

$$x + 2y = 1$$

$$0 = 1 \quad losn'ager$$

$$2 \quad x + 2y = 1$$

$$2x + 4y = 2 \quad II - 2.I$$

$$2x + 4y = 2 \quad II - 2.I$$

$$2x + 2y = 1$$

$$2x + 4y = 2 \quad II - 2.I$$

$$2x + 2y = 1$$

$$3x + 4y = 2 \quad II - 2.I$$

$$4x + 2y = 1$$

$$2x + 2y = 1$$

$$3x + 4y = 2 \quad II - 2.I$$

$$4x + 2y = 1$$

$$3x + 4y = 2 \quad II - 2.I$$

$$4x + 2y = 1$$

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$$4x + 2y = 1$$

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$$4x + 2y = 1$$

$$3x + 2y = 1$$

$$4x +$$

Matrise form for venstresiden: 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

er ligningssystemet 
$$2x + y = 7$$
  
  $x + 5y = 1$   
  $x + 2y = 3$ 

Elementore radoperarjones på matriser:

- · Multipliser en rad med et tall #0,
- e legge et nothiphen (forskellig fra o) ou en rad bil en annen, og
- · Byte on på la rader.

DEF: Vi sies at to matises A,B es <u>radeksivalente</u> desson A kan omformes til B ved et endelig antall radopvasjons. I så fall skive vi A~B,

$$A \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & ( & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

DEF: En madrise er på trappeform dusom

- (i) Entwer and som iteke bestais have ar rulles begynner med et estall, og
- (ii) entwer rad som ikke bestois base ow nottes begynne med minst en null me en raden over

DEF: • Det forste tallet som ikke es null i en rad halles et givotelement,

· En søyle som inneholde et givotelement Kalles en givot-søyle. Setning; Enhver matrise er ekvivalent med en matrise på trappeform.

Setning: Anta at den otvidute matrisen til et ligningssyste kan radreduseres til en trappumatrise C. Da gjelder

> (i) Desom den siste søylen i C er en givotsøyle så hav systemet ingen læsninger,

Hvis ikke,

- (ii) Derson alle de andre seylene et pluotsoyles sa hav systemet en entydig hosning,
- (iii) Derson en onnen sægle ikke er en givetsægle har systemet vendelig hange lærninger.

Besis' 
$$\frac{Ek8!}{(i)}$$
  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$   $x + 3g + 5z = 3$   $y + 2z = 2$   $0 = 1$ 

(ii) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} X + 3y + 5z = 3 \\ - & y + 2z = 2 \\ z = 1 \\ y + 2 = 2 \\ y + 2 = 2 \\ x + 5 = 2 \\ x = -2 \\ x =$$

(iti) 
$$\begin{cases} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2$$