Rebber (Kalkulus)

Upomelo: En rebbe en en mendelig sem $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n = a_0 + a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n + \dots -$

Formel: Delsummer:

$$y = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \alpha^{n} = \alpha^{n} + \alpha^{n} + \alpha^{n} + \alpha^{n}$$

Definisjon: V. sin at reller I an hanneger dessam

loor DN etrisher (on et tell!). I so felt shrive o

N-7 20 for denne grenzeverdein. Hors reller ihle hanneger,

n=0

one is at den diverger.

Ebrempet: Cyconclind place: $a_0 + va_0 + v^2a_0 + \cdots + v^2a_0 + \cdots = \sum_{N=0}^{\infty} a_0 r^N$ $b_0 = a_0 + va_0 + v^2a_0 + \cdots + v^2a_0 = a_0 \frac{1-r^{N+1}}{1-r}$ $v \neq 1$ Vonungens for $|r| \leq 1$: $b = a_0 \frac{1}{1-r} = \frac{a_0}{1-r}$ Diagrams ellers:

1

Horedopinsmal:

1 Konunguer vellen? Ourkommelig

2 Hua hannigner den mot? (Ofte vandedig / vimbig)

$$\sum_{N=0}^{\infty} \alpha_N \quad \alpha_N \ge 0$$

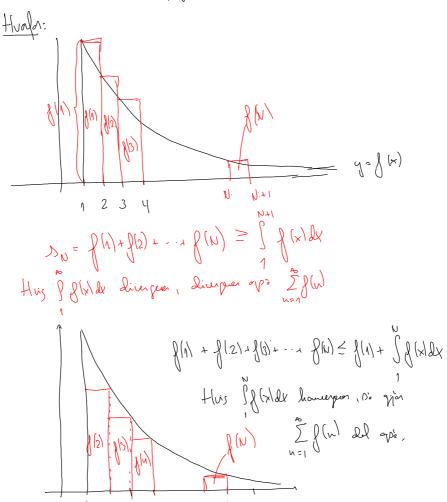
For slike muligheler en del bare to muligheler

1: Rekken hanverguer.

1: Rection namely
$$2$$
: $\sum_{N=0}^{\infty} a_N = \infty$ (dus $D_N \rightarrow \infty$).

Trits: Del a not i un al deburnen en legrensel: De & M

Integrallester: Onla al f:[1,2) - Il en en portio, autogmode funtispan. De hanverques relden \(\tilde{\infty}\) for his of have this integral \(\tilde{\infty}\) (x) de hanvergues.



Elsempel: Komunguer
$$\int_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n}$$
?

Son pi inhereds
$$\int_{1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{x} dx = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{x} dx = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left[\ln \alpha - \ln \frac{1}{2} \right] = \infty$$

Inlewell diengerer, D. volden diengerer.

Selving. Relden $\sum_{N=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{N^2}$ konergeer var p > 1 og deurgeer var $p \le 1$.

Beris: Ser jo integrall:

$$p \neq 1$$
 $\int \frac{1}{x^p} dx = \lim_{\alpha \to \infty} \int x^{-p} dx = \lim_{\alpha \to \infty} \left[\frac{x^{-p+1}}{-p^{+1}} \right]_1^{\alpha}$

$$\lim_{\alpha \to \infty} \frac{1-p}{1-p} - \frac{1^{1-p}}{1-p}$$
 $p = 1$ diagram
$$\lim_{\alpha \to \infty} \frac{1-p}{1-p} - \frac{1}{1-p}$$
 $p > 1$ honcepus

Divergensteden: Deuson rekken Σa_n hanvergen, Då

vil $a_n \to 0$. Men Σa_n han god divergen redu om $a_n \to 0$ (abrupt $\Sigma \frac{1}{n}$). Ubjed gefred Gent op find

Samueligningshoter: Cuba el Zan of Zbn en la possible relder:

- (i) Devour an≥lin og Zbin diergeer, så diergeer også Zan
- (ii) Derson $a_n \leq b_n$ of $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} b_n$ hanceper, p_n^{∞} homespers

$$\frac{\text{Hunda}}{\text{Hunda}}$$
; (i) $\sum_{n=0}^{N} l_n \leq \sum_{n=0}^{N} o_n$

$$\lim_{n \to 1} \sum_{n \to 1} a_n \leq \sum_{n \to 1} b_n \leq \sum_{n \to 0} b_n < \infty$$

Konungerer

Elsempel:
$$\sum_{N=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{N^2 + 2n + 3}$$
, her al $\frac{1}{N^2 + 2n + 3} \ge \frac{1}{N^2}$

Pellem $\sum_{N=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{N^2}$ hanceper, Die hanceper «Die $\sum_{N=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{N^2 + 2n + 3}$

Ilm $\sum_{N=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{N^2 + 2n + 3}$

Grensesammenlignmoghridnist: and al Zan of Zbn on

la positive valler.

(i) Outo d Du houverpeur og lin den compron I an opi.

(ii) Onlo al $\frac{2}{5}$ la lingues og lum $\frac{a_n}{b_n} > 0$, le dingener

Jan ope

Elsempel. $\frac{\sqrt{3}+2n}{\sqrt{3}+3n+1} = \frac{\sqrt{3}(1+\frac{2}{n})}{\sqrt{3}(4+\frac{3}{n^2}+\frac{1}{n^3})}$ Samuelynew wed $\sum \frac{1}{n}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n}}}$ $\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{2n}{n} = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n}}}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n}}}$ Samuelynew wed $\sum \frac{1}{n}$ $\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{2n}{n} = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n}}}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n}}}$ Samuelynew wed $\sum \frac{1}{n}$

Kanhlusjan: Zan diverpuer onden Ebn sjor al.

Elsengel: () sun 1/2 Son sun xx x lin sin x = 1

Samulipar med $\frac{2}{\sqrt{12}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{12}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{12}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{12}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{12}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{12}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{12}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{12}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{12}}$

 $=\lim_{N\to\infty}\frac{\cos\frac{1}{N^2}(-2N^5)}{(-2N^3)}=120$

5 sin 1/2 haverpar for di 2 1/2 honnergover.

Forholdsleshen: Aula al Zan en en postro velle:

- 1. Derson lim an <1. De horugen rellur.
- $\frac{2}{\pi}$ Derson $\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{\alpha_{n+1}}{\alpha_n} > 1$, D'é dirençais vellen.
- 3 Derson lin an = 1, De que lokur ingen hanklusjon.

Rolfesten: ando d Ian a en portre relle

- 1 Dersam lim Van < 1, Då hampe relde
- 2 1, > 1, 0è diverger velder
- 3 11 1, Dè pir terter inger komlderjan.

Collerneren de rebler

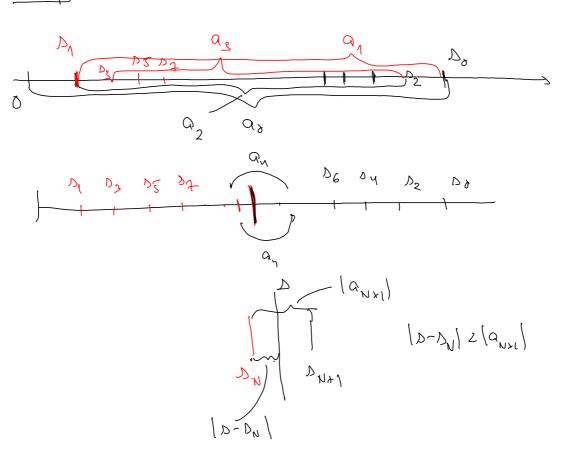
En relle en chemende seron fortegeel shifter fra ledd.

$$\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{1}} = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{1$$

Te nem (alfornerende relate lost). Contre et Dan en en alfornerende relate des plonuelses (an) au leddene auton mot O.

Da hamergen rekten og
$$|\Delta - \Delta_N| \leq |\alpha_{N+1}|$$
(der $\Delta = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \alpha_{ij} \circ Q_{ij} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \alpha_{ij}$

Hundon:



absolut havergus og behinget havergens

Derson Zan hanuguer, men Z land divergeon, so rein i

ols dut.

Salving: Enhan absoluts homerged rabbe en howerged

Foholdshohm (volkosten for generalle veller:

Hva gjør ir var ir haffer en guerell rekle Zan?

1 11 =1

You're in beg shit, haby, dus du vio luke sjol!

Kristina forderer på torsdag. - 12.6+127 +(12.6)