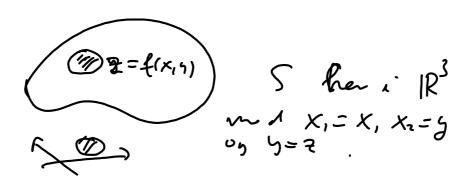
$\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} = 1\sqrt{z} = 5$ $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} = 1\sqrt{z} = 5$ $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} = 1\sqrt{z} = 5$

Generalt har night en mengde $f(x_1, ..., x_m, y) = 0$ (i m+1 vznisble) og vi han $(\overline{x},\overline{y}) = (\overline{x}_1, ..., \overline{x}_m, \overline{y}) \in \mathbb{R}^{m+1}$ sur at $f(\overline{x},\overline{y}) = 0$

Anta në et det fins amegn $Uo^{-}v$ om \bar{x} og funkspri $g: Uo^{+}>R$ she et Whalt muck (\bar{x},\bar{q}) en S gett som en graf $M = g(x) = g(x_1,...,x_n)$ Së sien vi et S en implicit gett



Betrugelser for at dette er mulis Implisit funksjonsteoren.

Terren 5.7.3 La Wapen C Rm+1 f: U -> IR funcijon mad kont. pertiett deriverte. La $(\overline{x},\overline{y}) = (\overline{x},\ldots,\overline{x},\overline{y}) \in \mathcal{U}$ s.s. f(x,5)=0. Anta vider Of (x,5) + 0. Da fins en megn Vo on \bar{x} og en deriver bar funksjon g: U0 -> R s.a. g(x)= 5 09 f(x,g(x))=0 for x & U. (On. f(x,y)=0 (x=(x,,..,xm)) un ne (w (du grofen y=g(x)). Den deriverte til g i x e gutt $\sqrt{\partial g}(\bar{x}) = -\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i}(\bar{x}, \bar{y})$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial g}(\bar{x},\bar{s})$

Kommenter Fra beniset han in: Se at on $S = \frac{2(x,5)}{f(x,9)} = 05$ Si fins one on U on $(\overline{x},\overline{5})$ i R^{n+1} S.c. $S \cap U = \frac{2(x,g(x))}{f(x,g(x))} = \frac{2(x,g(x))}{f(x,g(x))}$

Bens for using the
$$\frac{\partial g}{\partial x_i}(\bar{x})$$
.

Har $f(x,g(x))=0$

denivered and a broke higher to regal:

 $O \equiv \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left(f(x,g(x)) \right) \equiv \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (x,g(x)) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (x,g(x)) \frac{\partial g}{\partial x_i} (x)$

setter in for $x = \bar{x}$, $g(\bar{x}) = \bar{y}$
 $O = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} (\bar{x},\bar{y}) + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} (\bar{x},\bar{y}) \frac{\partial g}{\partial x_i} (\bar{x})$
 $O = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} (\bar{x},\bar{y}) + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} (\bar{x},\bar{y}) \frac{\partial g}{\partial x_i} (\bar{x})$
 $O = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} (\bar{x},\bar{y}) + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} (\bar{x},\bar{y}) \frac{\partial g}{\partial x_i} (\bar{x})$
 $O = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} (\bar{x},\bar{y}) + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} (\bar{x},\bar{y}) \frac{\partial g}{\partial x_i} (\bar{x},\bar{y})$

$$\frac{EL_{S}}{f(x,y,z)} = xye^{\frac{2}{3}} + \sin(\frac{2}{3})$$

$$f(1,1,0) = 1, \text{ So p. } f(x,y,z) = 1$$

$$(elem f(x,y,z) = 0, f = f - 1)$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial z} = xye^{\frac{2}{3}} + \cos(\frac{2}{3}) = \frac{\partial f}{\partial z}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial z} (1,1,0) = 1 + 1 = 2 = \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} \neq 0$$

$$\text{Konklusym: For amplisate funly my terror fins}$$

$$g: U_{0} - |R|, \text{ and } (1,1) \in U_{0}$$

$$s: g(1,1) = 0 \text{ og } f(x,y,s(x,y)) = 1$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = ye^{\frac{2}{3}}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = xe^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} (1,1,0) = 1, \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} (1,1,0) = 1. \text{ Vir time:}$$

$$\frac{\partial g}{\partial x} (1,1) = -\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\partial g}{\partial y} (1,1)$$

$$(Hex x_1 = X, x_2 = y, y = \frac{2}{3})$$

5. 8 A C R DEF. J. 8.1 f: A -> R. Vi sien et f er begrenset un det KoMER $K \leq f(x) \leq M$ Vi sien CEA en et globalt maks. punkt (min. punkt) for f huis f(c) > f(x) (f(o) < f(x)) fr alle X € A

Flower (5.8.2)

(Ebstremal vereli setuingen)

Anta ha at f: A -7 R

der ACR en en lucket og

begrenset mengde (A en begnenset

betyr at det firs KSO s.c. 121ck

for all 2'e A) og f en hom finnerhy

Da har f (globale) makspunkten

og (globale) min pankten i A

Benis: Visa et f har mcls. pun4+. M = Sup / f(x) / x e A 9 (og om f <u>ulle</u> en opphilterprenent setter vi M = 00) Vet (for Kellenin) as dest fins en Xn EA S.c &(Kn) -> M Siden A en begnenset si en 2 Xus begnesit, BQW=) FCER of deltibe Xnh s.c. Xn, -> C. Siden Aer Callet si vi CEA. Siden fer huntimert, vi f(Xuk) - f(c). Fin f(c)=M<00 Siden M = sup } f(x) | X ∈ A3 måde f(c) > f(x) fu elle xe A C er altsi et globelt mehr. plot. (Minplet blin tilsonrende)

5.9

ACIRM, f: A -> IR

DEF 5.9.1

ac A en what mass put (unin. pld)

for f has en hale B(q,r)s.s. f(q) > f(x) ($f(q) \le f(x)$)

for the $x \in B(q,r) \cap A$

Setning

f: A -> IR, a & A et marpunht Anta fer dervierbaria.

Hori a en et whelt make eller min pankt for f si han in: $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i}(s) = 0$ for i = 1,..., m ($\hat{\nabla} f(s) = 0$)

Benis $a = (a_1, ..., a_m)$ Sett $g(x) = f(a_1, a_2, ..., a_m, ..., a_m)$ His has a en which eller unin for f si en a_i et -1, g. For kallen wi is at $0 = g'(a_i) = \frac{2f}{2x_i}(a_i)$

£45. Get f(x,y) = x3-3x-y2 Hoor hen ev. Whole makes ele min for f vore? Fin stasjonare puntiter Un panhter der Of = Of = o. 2f = 3x2-3 = 07 x=1, x=±1 2f = -2g = 0 } y=0 (1,0), (-1,0) er stasjonær puskter Set g(x) = x3-3x, f(x,5)=g(x)-y2 Vi han 0 < f(-1,0) = g(-1) > g(x) $\Rightarrow g(x) - g^2 = f(x,y)$ (x,y) how (-1,b)(-1,0) er Wh. mab. paast for f.

(-1,0) er loh. mak. pankt for f.

(-1,0) er loh. mak. pankt for f.

() m (x,0) er non (1,0), x≠1

Han in f(x,0) = g(x) ≥ g(1) = f(1,0)

Om hi y er non 0 og y≠0

f(1,y) = g(1)-y² < g(1) = f(1,0)

sq. (1,0) er læ ille non lokalt

elistorempunkt (hverhen lokalt

when eller min.) Vi sia at

(1,0) er et sadelpunkt

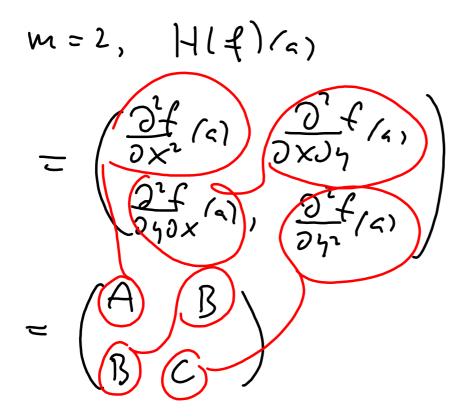
Hushen for Kalkulus f(x), f'(a) = 0 $f''(a) > 0 \text{ her et } (\omega k. minp(+))$ $f''(a) < 0 - 11 - (\omega k. makn. p(+))$

2. derivert tøsten. Hvaggelder i flere varrisble.

(mxn) metris

Hf(a) (Hossenstnien in fut ia).

Siden de 2. ordens den vente en bontinuerlig sie blir $\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_i \partial x_j} = \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_j \partial x_j}$



Fiden H(f)(a) en pynnetnik mxm matrix så har den m-egenverdier $\lambda_1 \leq \lambda_2 \leq \dots \leq \lambda_m$ og en hilhorende ortonornal banis og egenvertoren v_1, \dots, v_m . (spektral terremet mar i MAT 1120) 2. denivert testen i flore variable:

Tevrem 5.9.6

La à viere et stasjon ont pans+ fra f(x1,..., Xm)

Ante f her 2. ordens hont. partielt deriverte

- a) Huis alle egenverdiene til H(f)(a) er positive så han
- f et lok. min punkt i a.
- b) Huis alle egenverdiene en høget vie si har f et Wh. mahspht. 2 9.
- c) Hvis H/4)(<) her både Strengt positive og strengt ngative egenverdier så har 4 et sklelpunktig.
- d) Hvis noen ogenverdner er O og de andre har samme turtogn så gir testen mgen honhlusjon.

$$M = 2$$

$$H(f)(a) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} f_a \end{pmatrix} \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2 f_a} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} f_a \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ B & C \end{pmatrix}$$

$$det(\lambda I - H(f)(a)) = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda - A - B \\ -B & \lambda - C \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= (\lambda - \lambda_1)(\lambda - \lambda_2)$$

$$A + C = \lambda_1 + \lambda_2, \quad AC - B^2 = \lambda_1 \lambda_2$$

$$Huis \lambda_1, \lambda_2 \text{ how same forting}$$

$$sier AC - B^2 > O \Rightarrow Aog C$$

$$har same forting. \quad A (ellen c)$$

$$scheme forting. \quad A (ellen c)$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c), \quad A (c) = B^2 > O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$

$$\Rightarrow cher lob. meds. pankt. \quad A (c) = B^2 = O$$