Gausselininasjon

Husk: 
$$a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1$$
 $a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2$ 
 $a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_n$ 

La (A, b) = (an ais ... ain bi ani ans ann bin) vour den whileb makisen, og amform den til trappform C.

Tearn:

I. His den siste säglen: ( en en perdsögle, så han segstered ingen læninger

His den risk såylm ille en en prudsøyle, så gydder:

II. His alle de ende säglen er prodsögler. De har lignigetell en enlydig lisning.

III Ellers er all menklig mang tominger.

Elempel: 
$$x+2y+2+u=2$$
  
 $x-y+2+u=3$   
 $2x+y+2-y=6$ 

Uhidel mehrie

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \overrightarrow{\mathbb{I}} - \overrightarrow{\mathcal{I}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 6 & -3 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & -1 & -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

-27 -2 -4 -2 -2 -4

Liquingssyphen

ibh pivol

X + 2y + z + u = 2  $y - \frac{1}{3}z = -\frac{1}{2}$  Velger u fritt, de en le andu  $z + \frac{3}{2}u = -\frac{1}{2}$  variableme besteud ved:

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{2} u$$

$$-\frac{1}{6}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \left( -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{2} u \right) = -\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{2} u = -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} u$$

$$+ \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \left( -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{2} u \right) = -\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{2} u = -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} u$$

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= 2 + 1 + x + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} 4 - x = \frac{7}{2} + \frac{1}{2} 4 l'osningene en gitt red:

En litt annen problemstelling:

Cpr H anear, ann. Non han leguinapophenel

On 1 K + a 22 K + - + a 2 K = b1 and 14+ and x2+ ... + and x4 = 1 m

tisninger for all valg as hoggesider buter but

Teasure: Ligningsrephend has lieuwiper for de velg au l'en

huis of how hus trappelamen til undrien

At (in any ... ann)

Baissbusse: Auto al happelonnen D til A han

privatelennent i alle valen og re på il ligningssophen

ann + - + ann x - b.

an x + - + ann x - b.

Shries Im whileh underen (A. T.) pe troppelon

$$(\lambda, \tilde{L})^{\wedge} \cdots \sim (D_{1}\tilde{L})$$

Aula amuel at Dither has problemate.

alle vader: D = (1...-

Radredures is nã en whedel moleix (A,B), fais is

Korollan: Ligningraphuml

0,1 x, + 0,2 x 2 ... + 0, 12

has an uniquing lisining for all valg as his of base Inis fragpeformen his A han pivelelementer i alle vader og sorfor. Det letyr at mon og at A n pe formen

Beris: Shot del vou louryer for de l'en, mà let vou problèmate i all on explore was supposed bath go, rales all pirofelemento: allo pàrgla Det motion el D son el soum

<u>Definisjon</u>: En mahre en på redersel trappejon dersom den en på happejon og tuen pivolsörge sinneholder har nuller borhett fra pivoldenedet.

Chsempel: Shriv

A = (1 1 2 2)

1 1 3 1)

på vedural drappelom.

trappelom må få

valle

 $\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\
1 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\
2 & 2 & 4 & 3
\end{pmatrix}
\Pi$   $\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -1
\end{pmatrix}$   $\leftarrow
\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -1
\end{pmatrix}$   $\leftarrow
\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$   $\leftarrow
\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$   $\leftarrow
\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$ 

MATLAB: rref (A) produserer du redusak brappeformen til A.

Wet = regresq ion ocupon form

Marchan: Ligningrystemel anx + anx + 2+ - + anx = b1 

han en enfydig lisning for alle lyder, ly his og have hus den vedurek trappejonnen til A a

$$\mathcal{I}^{\mathcal{N}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Beis. Vi vel fra fin al nom og al happelomen til hen av typen

$$D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Da on den viderale drappformen In.

I deme situasjonen så en

Vil fune x som liver:

Shriver W:

$$A^{\frac{1}{N}} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1N} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2N} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \dots & a_{mN} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_N \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{21} x_1 + a_{21} x_2 + \dots + a_{mN} x_N \\ a_{21} x_1 + a_{21} x_2 + \dots + a_{mN} x_N \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{mn} x_1 + a_{mn} x_2 + \dots + a_{mN} x_N \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \vdots \\ b_{mn} \end{pmatrix}$$

4 Use:  $a_{n_1}x_1 + \cdots + a_{n_n}x_{n_n} > b_1$   $a_{n_1}x_1 + \cdots + a_{n_n}x_{n_n} > b_n$   $a_{n_1}x_1 + \cdots + a_{n_n}x_n = b_{n_1}$ 

Det à l'as matristiquique  $A\vec{x}=\vec{l}$  and panus som à l'as liquiprophenel (\*).

Tearn: For mahbeliquinger AX= I gjelder:

(i) His happelormen til (A,T) han el pivolalement i rick söyle, så han lipningen singen losneriez Dersom dette alle en tilfellet, så gjelder:

(ix) Derson elle ander sägler en pivolsögler, han Ax= I en entydig lisming. (vvg His ibbe, sie en hipmingen mentely mange lisminger.