Lucaveliquingssylemer

 $\frac{2 \times -3 c_{3}=4}{\times +2 c_{3}=2}$ to liquinger med to wheate.

Genevall milode: (-2x-4y-2z=-6) (2x)-y+3z=4 (2x)-y+3z=4 (2x)-y+3z=4 (2x)-y+3z=4Elminore ubjule

$$x + 2x + 2 = 3$$
 $-5x + 2 = -2$
 $y - 2 = 1$

$$x + 2y + z = 3$$
 $y - z = 1$
 $-5y + z = -2$
 $x + 2y + z = 3$
 $x + 2y + z = 3$

Trappeform:

$$\frac{y^{-2} = 3}{-42 = 3}$$

$$\frac{x + 2y + 2 = 8}{2 = -\frac{3}{4}}$$

$$\frac{y - 2}{4} = 3$$

$$\frac{y - 2}{4} = 4$$

$$\frac{z - \frac{3}{4}}{2} = -\frac{3}{4}$$

Operasjoner på ligningssystemet:

- 1. Bytte am to liquinger
- 2. Gange en ligning med et tell utik O.
- 3 addere et multiplem av en ligning til

Ebrempel:

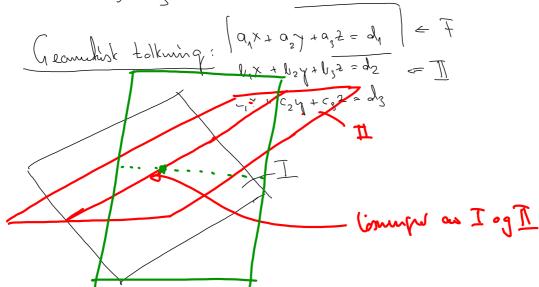
Konklujon: Vendelig nange

l'oningur: Vi kan ulge z frett,

Men má do la
$$y = \frac{2}{3} 2 - \frac{1}{3}$$

 $x = \frac{1}{3} 2 + \frac{16}{3}$

 $= 4 + 2(\frac{2}{3}2 - \frac{1}{3}) - 2$ $= 4 + \frac{4}{3}2 - \frac{2}{3} - 2$ $= \frac{1}{3}2 + \frac{10}{3}$



$$\begin{array}{c} X - 2y + 2 = 4 \\ x + y - 2 = 3 \end{array} \text{ Untvill makes } \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 2 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 5x - 4y + 2 = 18 \end{pmatrix}$$

Rad operagoner på motrism: -5 10

$$\frac{1}{3} \text{ T} \qquad \begin{cases} 1 - 2 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 - \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{cases} \text{ tilbake til} \qquad \begin{array}{c} x - 2q + 2 = 4 \\ 4 - \frac{2}{3} 2 = -\frac{1}{3} \end{array}$$

Kadoperasjoner på motriser:

- (i) Bythe on to rader
- (ic) Gange en vad med 2 tak ulik O
- (iic) Til en vad legge of multiplum ar er anner vad.

Trappeform

Intuitivt:

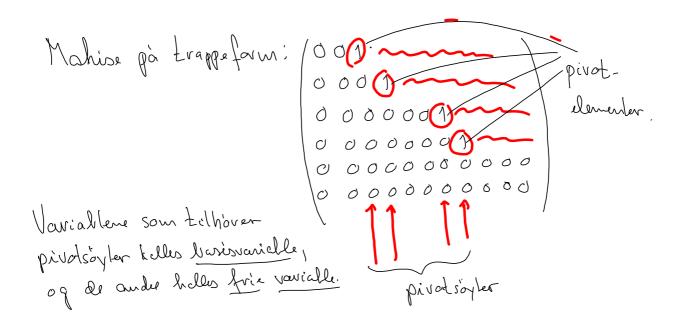
Definisjon: En mahiser en på Arappetorm Dersom

- (i) I enhuer vad som ikke bore lertor au 0'er, en dit find ikke-null elementet et ett-hall.
- (ii) Enhver vad som ikke bare lestar av d'er, har mund en le dende mult mer enn brijen over.

Teren: Enher makisen han føres aver på trappetom ted hjelp av en selvens av vadoperasjoner.

Bevisskissei

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Cula d is how started med et lepningsgeben med ulyent X, y, Z, y, V. Radveducerer til

$$x + 2y - 2 + 3u + 4v = 1$$

 $2 + 2u - v = 3$
 $u + 3v = 4$
 $v = 0$

Men: