Konservative felt (3.5)

Nav er et vellafelt F en gradient?

Vel al luis F en en gradient, sé en $\frac{\partial F_{i}}{\partial x_{j}} = \frac{\partial F_{i}}{\partial x_{i}}$ for all i of j. Men er deme belingeben tilstvekhelig²

Definisjan: Vekhafeld F en konservalirt i annædel A dersom det finner en deriverber funksjan o slik at F(Z)= DO(X) In all ZEX.

Ebsempet: Vehlafellel 7: R. {10,01} → R on defined red

 $F(x,y) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} x + \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} y + \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2$

 $\frac{3^{1/2}}{3^{1/2}} = -\frac{(x_{5}^{1} + x_{5}^{1/2})^{2}}{1 \cdot (x_{5}^{1} + x_{5}^{1/2})^{2}} = -\frac{(x_{5}^{1} + x_{5}^{1/2})^{2}}{x_{5}^{1} + x_{5}^{1/2}} = \frac{(x_{5}^{1} + x_{5}^{1/2})^{2}}{x_{5}^{1} + x_{5}^{1}} = \frac{(x_{5}^{1} + x_{5}^{1/2})^{2}}$

 $\frac{\partial F_{2}}{\partial F_{2}} = \frac{1 \cdot (x^{2} + y^{2}) - x \cdot 2x}{(x^{2} + y^{2})^{2}} = \frac{x^{3} + y^{2} - 2x^{2}}{(x^{2} + y^{2})^{2}} = \frac{y^{2} - x^{2}}{y^{2} + y^{2}}$

Alba en $\frac{\partial F_1}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial x}$; hele definojonourvoidel $R^2 - \{(v, \sigma)\}$

Men er F hanservaliel: 12- (0,0)}? Nei, men luisel en litt indirekte.

C: $\vec{r}(t) = a \cot i + a \operatorname{mid}_{\vec{j}}$, $i \in [0,2\pi]$.

V: \vec{f} an homework, lue $\vec{r} = DQ$, Da:

Sivil mod value a $i = \int DQ \cdot d\vec{r} = Q(d \cdot dt) - Q(d \cdot dt)$ i = Q(a,0) - Q(a,0) = Q

La ors reque ul [F.dr:

 $\int_{\beta} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \int_{0}^{2\pi} \vec{F} (\vec{r}(t)) \cdot \vec{V}(t) dt$ $= \int_{0}^{2\pi} (-\frac{\sin t}{a^{2}} \cdot \vec{I} + \frac{\cos t}{a^{2}}) \cdot (-a \sin t \cdot \vec{I} + a \cot t) dt$ $= -\frac{a \sin t}{a^{2}} \cdot \vec{I} + \frac{a \cot t}{a^{2}} \cdot \vec{I}$ $= -\frac{\sin t}{a^{2}} \cdot \vec{I} + \frac{\cos t}{a^{2}} \cdot \vec{I}$

 $= \int_{0}^{2\pi} (\sin^{2}t + \cos^{2}t) dt = \int_{0}^{2\pi} |\vec{v}| dt = 2\pi$

Konthuran: \vec{F} or ibly homeworth his

Avor for at $\frac{\partial F_1}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial x}$: the definingous amodel $A = \mathbb{R}^2$ - fixed.

Problemel en al ouvâlel R2 {(0,0)} ille en enhellsammenhengende.

Hva a enhelsammenhengende?

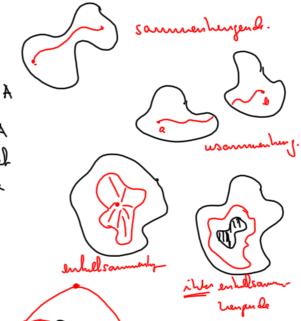
(i) To vilbarlige punkler i A

han allhed forbindes an en

hantimerleg hurer som ligger i A

(ii) Enhuer komfinnerlig hurer i A

(ii) Enhu konfinnelig huns i A hom snurpes sammen til et pendt ulm å forlate anvåde



Teorem: Anla al A er el enkelbennnenhengende amråde i Rⁿ
og af F han hanhinnelige partielblevirerte på A. Da er
F hansewelid i A huis og bare huis

 $\frac{\partial F_{i}}{\partial x_{j}}(\vec{x}) = \frac{\partial F_{j}}{\partial x_{i}}(\vec{x}) \quad \text{for all in laborer i of } j \text{ of all } x \in X.$

 Phypico for glupieo III: De senhols treflum: fupilik

(granilorgam, elektromagnetists fell) on homeworks. $\vec{F} = \nabla \varphi$ Deh polinsille energien: puntled \vec{x} en do $E_{\varphi}(\vec{x}) = -\varphi(\vec{x})$ —II himbolis — on $\frac{1}{2}mv^2$ I el leuneworks! Invefffll en den holde energien $E_{\varphi}tE_{\varphi}$ break.

Husto: Hinsk: $\int \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \frac{1}{2}mv|ll^2 - \frac{1}{2}mv|a|^2$ $\int \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \int \nabla \varphi \cdot d\vec{r} = \varphi(\vec{r}|ll) - \varphi(\vec{r}|a)$ Qlba: $\varphi(\vec{r}(l)) - \varphi(\vec{r}(a)) = \frac{1}{2}mv|ll^2 - \frac{1}{2}mv|a|^2$ $= \varphi(\vec{r}(l)) + \frac{1}{2}mv|a|^2 = -\varphi(\vec{r}(l)) + \frac{1}{2}mv|a|^2$ $= \frac{1}{2}mv|a|^2 + \frac{1}{2}mv|a|^2 = -\frac{1}{2}mv|a|^2$ $= \frac{1}{2}mv|a|^2 + \frac{1}{2}mv|a|^2$ $= \frac{1}{2}mv|a|^2$

