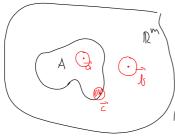
Therasper

I hap 4: $\vec{X}_{N+1} = A \vec{X}_N$, A on hookedith wehing

 $\frac{\text{Mer querell}}{\text{Mer querell}}, \quad \overrightarrow{\chi}_{N+1} = \overrightarrow{F}(\overrightarrow{\chi}_{N}), \quad \overrightarrow{F}: \overrightarrow{\mathbb{R}}^{m} \to \overrightarrow{\mathbb{R}}^{m}$

Mengder og fölger i R^M



A en en dlungle as \mathbb{R}^m .

Et punkt $\tilde{a} \in \mathbb{R}^n$ helles et under gunkt for \tilde{A} denom del funn en hele $B(\tilde{a},r)$ vandl \tilde{a} shit at $B(\tilde{a},v) \in \tilde{A}$.

(Husk: $B(\tilde{a},r) = \{\tilde{x} \in \tilde{H} : |\tilde{x}-\tilde{a}| < r\}$)

Et punkt I og hold of yhe punkt for A cleram all frims en hele B(I,r) sam elke innehalder nær punkt fra A.

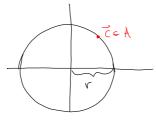
Et pull TER holes el vandquild for it deson enhan hule B(t,v) (med r>0) liede mucholler punther som en i A og spendler som ille en i A.

Sporsmel: Er vandpulle med i X?

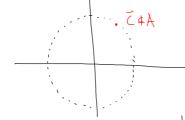
Svar: Del spors.

A= {x < p2: 1x | = 1}

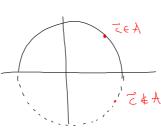
Ebs:



Els: A= (7 = 15 | 15 | < 1)



Els



Definisjon: (1) En mengde on <u>lulled</u> deson der unuholder

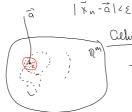
(ii) En nengde er Egen dusam der ille inneholder noen av sine randpunter.



En fälge fxn3 i Rh on hav en numeral radius

 $\vec{\chi}_{1}, \vec{\chi}_{2}, \vec{\chi}_{3}, \dots$ $\vec{\chi}_{0}, \vec{\chi}_{1}, \vec{\chi}_{2}, \dots$ $\vec{\chi}_{-1}, \vec{\chi}_{-2}, \dots$ au elemente i R'

Definizion: Felger (xn) homen pour mot à dessau del for enhier E>U fines en NEIN slik at van NZN, six en



Celurate definition:
$$\overrightarrow{\chi}_{N} = \begin{pmatrix} \chi_{N}^{(i)} \\ \chi_{N}^{(i)} \\ \vdots \\ \chi_{N}^{(i)} \end{pmatrix}, \overrightarrow{a} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{N}^{(i)} \\ a_{N}^{(i)} \\ \vdots \\ a_{N}^{(i)} \end{pmatrix}$$

Salving: { kn } hower green and a live of bour lines $\lim_{n \to \infty} x_n^{(i)} = \alpha^{(i)} \quad \text{for } i = 1, 2, 3, ..., \infty.$

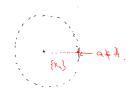
Celle de vanlige requireglus gjeder:

 $\lim_{n\to\infty} \{\vec{x}_n + \vec{q}_n\} = \lim_{n\to\infty} \vec{x}_n + \lim_{n\to\infty} \vec{y}_n$

lim Knijn = (lim Kn)·(lumjn)

Sahring: Outo at A or an bell manger i R og al {x", } en en folge fra A (xuEA) som homengen und à. Do on a EA.





Terun: Cufa at F: A-R' in harlinedig i pulled at A His {xn} a en falp as puller: A son havergen met a, so er $\vec{F}(\vec{a}) = \lim_{n \to \infty} \vec{F}(\vec{x}_n)$

Omend: His Filler en harlindlig i å, A Då funes del en fälge (Tin) fra A skih el

lin F(F,) ihle a lik F(a) (den ledion ille ayong aliden)

Kamplethel: HXT1100

(amplithelyminger): En hur ille-ton legens Ilmugh A (R has in mind our should



Mourehours. Enlew volumed, legent folge fxy ; R boungover



Zampletted: R"
Culo d i has a fels: R"

 $\vec{\chi}_1^{'}, \vec{\chi}_2^{'} (\vec{\chi}_3^{'}) (\vec{\chi}_2^{'}), \vec{\chi}_5^{'}, \vec{\chi}_6^{'} (\vec{\chi}_3^{'}), \vec{\chi}_7^{'} (\vec{\chi}_3^{'}), \vec{\chi}_{10}^{'}, \vec{\chi}_{10}^{'}, \vec{\chi}_{10}^{'}, \vec{\chi}_{10}^{'})$

My folgo x3, x4, x2, x9, x12,.... Delfolgo on fr.)

Formell: and of

N, < N, < N, < ... < N, < ...

a en volvende foly au notuly lett: Do holles x , , x , x , , . . , x , , . . .

en deljet ge av frat. Ve han op i skrive du fijnt de gja = Ting

Sahning. Hvis (Fn) hammpen und a, so vil oppe all subalger lanunger mol å.

Balzano-Weinsfran teaun: Eilen begrund Johge (Fry) i P har en honergud delfelge. (at [5,1] a legard belyrd del firms en M skil al 1x,1 = M)

Beris for R: Siden (Kn) a legund, firms old of headral Ko der alle elementen i folgen ligger. Misret el au delboardere uno incheden unling may lidd, holl like k1. Dula is app K, , fix is al with broaded med wely many holf, had dek K, and (ant) Ve får en selver on minder of minde belser

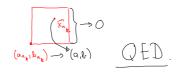
Ko> K1> K2> K3>... san alle muhden mendely may ledd. La (an, bu) van del made, make hydred hil km. Saler (alyur Ea.) of (b.) a volunde og legund, så hangen and a but Ut plud in at all fines in allfily an {xn} pain

hanceyer and (a, b)

Frenzanpwiden.

Tin, en all tark demanded som ligger i kg. Xy 2 en all finds plumed after xy sam ligger Kn _ 11 _ Xn2 Dan Lype 1 kg

Dermed en Try Ele. Pastin al asv. {xn,} → (a,l)



Candy-Jolge CAUCHY

Définisjon: En folge $\{\bar{x}_n\}$ i \mathbb{R}^m holles en Candy folge desson del for hun $\varepsilon > 0$ fines en $N \in \mathbb{N}$ oblik el huis $m_i k \geq N$, så en $|\bar{x}_m - \bar{x}_k| \geq \varepsilon$.

<u>Jemma</u>. Enhan hanner gud løge er en Candry følge. Teaem: Enhan Candry-følger i R^M hannergerer.

Barisskisse: Viser först at en Candy-Jolge fra en lequal. Bruhn definisjonen med E=1: Del fines en $N \in \mathbb{N}$ slik el van $N, k \geq N$, Dà en $\lceil \overline{x}_n - \overline{x}_k \rceil \geq 1$. Med k = N, Jai is demid el

 $|\vec{x}_{N} - \vec{x}_{N}| \leq 1 \quad \text{for alle } N \geq N. \text{ Dermed on}$ $|\vec{x}_{N}| = |(\vec{x}_{N} - \vec{x}_{N} + \vec{x}_{N})| \leq |\vec{x}_{N} - \vec{x}_{N}| + |\vec{x}_{N}| \leq |\vec{x}_{N}| + 1$ $\text{for } N \geq N.$

Dermil en $\{\bar{x}_{n}\}$. $|\bar{x}_{1}|, |\bar{x}_{2}|, ..., |\bar{x}_{n}|, \leq |\bar{x}_{n}|+1, \leq |\bar{x}_{n}|+1, ...$ Filger en le peurs ou

Mar S [\overline{\chi_1}, |\overline{\chi_N} + 1\overline{\chi_2}.

John Balzano-Weierstram han {\overline{\chi_N}} en haneged delage

{\overline{\chi_N}, Men his 'en delage au en Canchy-John
hannengerer, sa en del lett à se al Canchy-John
selv hannengerer, til del samme punisher. OFD.

C. E. Commission of a