Bariser

En samling viktorer V, v, v, i R' helles en baris dersam V, ... Vn en linearl nanhungige og ubspenner hele R, des al enhen vella $\vec{x} \in \mathbb{R}^n$ han shines sam en himanhamlindarjan

= C1V1+C2V2+... på nåyahlig in vide.

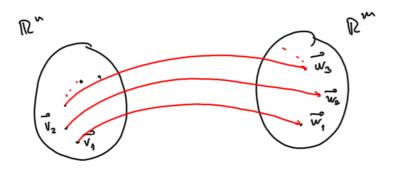
Ebrempet: Standardvarben: E, . Z, ... , En

Hvordan sjælder man am $\vec{v}_1, ..., \vec{v}_n$ er en baries?

Radveduser mahver [v,..,vn] og sjell om del er pivetelementer

Tenem: Aula al V, V2, , , v, en en basis for R" og at w, w, w, or relian i RM. Da firms del en entydig linearantitating T: RM→RM rlih el デベル·ル、デベットル27... デ (ジャーマッ)

مع لمله م $\frac{1}{1} \left(c_1 \vec{V}_1 + c_2 \vec{V}_2 + \cdots + c_n \vec{V}_N \right) = c_1 \vec{W}_1 + c_2 \vec{W}_2 + \cdots + c_n \vec{W}_N .$



Elementone makiner (4.8)

Elementare radoperasjoner:

- (i) Byth om to valer
- lix) Gange en vad med et tell wlik O.
- (iii) Legge et multiplum av én vad til en annen vad.

En elemelær mahrer en en mahine som fremhanner ved à bruhe in vadaprasjan pà In.

Ebrempel: (1000) IIII (1000) elementin motrice

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\uparrow + (-3) \hat{\mathbb{N}}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$-17$$

Observasjon: Del à utfåre en vadeperasjon på en mahise A en el samme som à gange mahisen fra venste med en hilsvarende elemendermolisien.

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
\alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \alpha_{14} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
\alpha_{41} & \alpha_{42} & \alpha_{43} & \alpha_{44}
\end{pmatrix}
=
\begin{pmatrix}
\alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \alpha_{44} \\
\vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\
\alpha_{41} & \alpha_{42} & \alpha_{43} & \alpha_{44}
\end{pmatrix}
=
\begin{pmatrix}
\alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \alpha_{44} \\
\vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\
\alpha_{41} & \alpha_{42} & \alpha_{43} & \alpha_{44}
\end{pmatrix}
=
\begin{pmatrix}
\alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \alpha_{44} \\
\vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\
\alpha_{41} & \alpha_{42} & \alpha_{43} & \alpha_{44}
\end{pmatrix}
=
\begin{pmatrix}
\alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{43} & \alpha_{44} \\
\vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\
\alpha_{41} & \alpha_{42} & \alpha_{43} & \alpha_{44}
\end{pmatrix}
=
\begin{pmatrix}
\alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \alpha_{44} \\
\vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\
\alpha_{41} & \alpha_{42} & \alpha_{43} & \alpha_{44}
\end{pmatrix}$$

Brings en mahire på vedesel brappeform melin bilhainde elementos un chiser. Ser al. A, = E, A A = E, A, = E, E, A

A 3 = E3 A2 = E3 E2 E1 A B-EnEn-1 ... E, A Villeg i seg role, men...

En'B=(En'En)Enn ... En A = En, En, ... Fn A

dus. $E_1 E_2 ... E_n B = A$ Siden den insem til en $A = E_1 E_2 ... E_n B$ elementer indere sale en en elementer indere sale en en

elementer makine, laky alk of enher nyn-makis er produkt ou element en malion E, ', E, '., En' of den valuele hoppelomen B.

His A a incelebonios on B=I , of demed or $A = E_1 E_2 - E_n I = E_1 E_2 - E_n$

Selving. Enluer imedaler malise er produktel au endelig mange elemenlermehveir.

$$\frac{3 \times 3 - \text{ defermin auter}}{\begin{vmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} \\ \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} \\ \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} \end{vmatrix}} = \alpha_{11} \begin{vmatrix} \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} \\ \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{23} \\ \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{33} \end{vmatrix} + \alpha_{13} \begin{vmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{22} \\ \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

Definisjan au nxn-deleminanter;

Ebsempl:
$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 4 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} - (-1) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ 0 \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$
 værsago' frætt!

Egenshaper ved deleminanter

<u>Herma</u>: Derson en vad eller sögle i A a null, så en def(A) = 0. Besi fa sögler: 2×2 - liftellel : $\begin{vmatrix} 0 & b \\ 0 & d \end{vmatrix} = 0$, $\begin{vmatrix} a & 0 \\ c & \delta \end{vmatrix} = 0$

Aule al jastanden hoder for (n-1) x (n-1) - delenminenter; n' shot vir al du de holder for nxn- Deminanter.

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & a_{1N} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & a_{1N} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ a_{12} & a_{12} & 0 & \vdots \\ a_{12}$$

Beis for ive hiangules mahren: 2x2: | a b | = ad-b0 = ad

Aula pirtanden epiller for (n-i) x (n-i) - deleminanter, og la

ors vise of den da må apple for nxn-eleminanter:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{47} & a_{43} & \dots & a_{1M} \\ 0 & a_{72} & a_{23} & \dots & a_{2M} \\ 0 & 0 & a_{33} & \dots & a_{3M} \end{vmatrix} = a_{M1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & \dots & a_{2M} \\ 0 & a_{33} & \dots & a_{3M} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & a_{MM} \end{vmatrix} = a_{M2} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{23} & \dots & a_{2M} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & a_{MM} \end{vmatrix} = a_{M2} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{23} & \dots & a_{2M} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & a_{MM} \end{vmatrix}$$

= Q11 Q12 Q3, .. Qnn ,

Samuerherg millam deleminanter og valapræsjaner

(i) Dersom i lytter om la vader i en mahise, så lytter Idermanten forlegn:

$$\operatorname{del}\begin{bmatrix} \vec{a}_1 \\ \vdots \\ \vec{a}_n \\ \vdots \\ \vec{a}_n \end{bmatrix} = -\operatorname{del}\begin{bmatrix} \vec{a}_1 \\ \vdots \\ \vec{a}_n \\ \vdots \\ \vec{a}_n \end{bmatrix}$$

(ii) Devom i ganger en vad med el fall s, så lliv blemmanter s genger så An

$$du \begin{bmatrix} \vec{a}_1 \\ \vdots \\ s \vec{a}_k \\ \vdots \\ \vec{a}_n \end{bmatrix} = s du \begin{bmatrix} \vec{a}_1 \\ \vdots \\ \vec{a}_k \\ \vdots \\ \vec{a}_n \end{bmatrix}$$

(i ii) Derson i adden et meliplum our en vad til en annen vad, så endre They deliminanten:

Enhel hanselvens: Derson de vader i A en like, så en del(A)=0.

$$\frac{\text{Entre househens: Derson As read An Andrews: Derson Andrews: Derson As read An Andrews: Derson Andrews: Derson$$