Lapitel 5

Kompletthel av R": Entre Candy-Jolge i R kanungeer

Bolzano-Weierstran hearn: Enhan legenshtolp i Ruhan en hannyend delfolge.

Ilwayan: $\vec{F}: \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$, $\vec{\chi}_0 \in \mathbb{R}^m$, $\vec{\chi}_1 = \vec{F}(\vec{\chi}_0), \vec{\chi}_2 = \vec{F}(\vec{\chi}_0), \dots$, $\vec{\chi}_{m+1} = \vec{F}(\vec{\chi}_0), \dots$ Tibspubl: $\vec{F}(\vec{\chi}) = \vec{\chi}$

Banadus filspendsteannt: Onla d A en en lullt elmengl au \mathbb{R}^m of d $\overline{F}: A \rightarrow A$ or en harhologon. Do has \overline{F} el enlygly filspends $X \in A$, of nameth hiller startpunkt $\overline{X}_0 \in A$ is religer, so it follows $\overline{X}_0 = \overline{F}(\overline{X}_0)$, $\overline{X}_1 = \overline{F}(\overline{X}_0)$, $\overline{X}_2 = \overline{F}(\overline{X}_1)$, ... have give well X.

Optimering

Ehrhundludirehning: En hanhnung f:k→R afeirel på en hulld of legund delunger k an Rth har alltid makennens- of minumpeubler.

Hus f: A-R, og ā er el inde pendi. A, où heller à el desquell pendl lusan $\frac{2f}{2x_{1}}(\bar{a})=0$ for all à, med ander al his

of (a)=0

Herre-molisse: $Hf(\bar{x}) = \begin{cases}
\frac{3!}{3x_1^2} & \frac{3!}{3x_1 3x_2} & \frac{3!}{3x_1 3x_3} & \dots \\
\frac{3!}{3x_2^2} & \frac{3!}{3x_1 3x_2} & \frac{3!}{3x_1 3x_3} & \dots \\
\frac{3!}{3!} & \frac{3!}{3!} & \frac{3!}{3!} & \dots \\
\frac{3!}{3!} & \frac{3!}{$

amendivullishen: Cule d'a er el socional peut for f of I f has harbinuly amenderiale. Do gidler

- (i) Devan alle equandient en (strangh) positive, six et à el loked numium.
- (ii) Dersom nem symmetin a position og ander nogelise, så en å
- (iv) Derson nom epinesdier er mill og verten har same forkgry så giv hosten ingen hamblerjan

Currendiniedloder i la variable: Onla al à en l'Assignal quell for

$$\begin{cases}
\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac$$

Da gjulder:

- (i) D < O så er à I sall pull
- (ic) D>0 og A>0, oå er a el lekel minimm. (iii) D>0 og A<0, où er a el lekel melsimum.
- (ii) His D=0,02 gir loher ingen hanklugan.

Max/min: {(\$\times) em der biblingelren g(\$\times) = b.

To belongation:

(i)
$$\nabla g(\bar{x}) = 0$$

(ii) $\nabla f(\bar{x}) = \lambda \nabla g(\bar{x})$

Son nomme på (i);

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1}(\bar{x}) = \lambda \frac{\partial g}{\partial x_2}(\bar{x})$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2}(\bar{x}) = \lambda \frac{\partial g}{\partial x_2}(\bar{x})$$

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I lere litetingsber: Mcho/min & (x) under litetungeber g, (x) = h, ..., gm(x) = bm

To filfeller:

(i) Pg, (x,),, Djm(d er liment aulunger

$$(ii) \quad \nabla_{\lambda} (\bar{x}) = \lambda_{1} \log_{1}(\bar{x}) + \lambda_{2} \log_{2}(\bar{x}) + \cdots + \lambda_{m} \log_{m}(\bar{x})$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(\bar{x}) = \chi_1 \frac{\partial g_1}{\partial x_1}(\bar{x}) + \chi_2 \frac{\partial g_2}{\partial x_2} + \dots + \chi_m \frac{\partial g_m}{\partial x_n}(\bar{x})$$

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Reflux

En valle kan hamenpre så de violer:

- (i) Den han komergue absolutt : \(\sum_{no}^{2} |a_{n}| \) hancepen alle toden om protect roller ban brikg
- (ii) Den han hannyer beliggt: Lan hannyer, men [lan dienpen liager at before for chemiendo vella han brulus: En alfamende velle des stirebu til led lun oular mol mel, en kannergent.

Tosh for positive reliew:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left| \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} \right| = g$$
 $\lim_{n \to \infty} \sqrt{|a_n|} = g$

- 1 Huis P < 1, Dè hancergeur rollem.
- 2 Hvis g>1, Dè livergue Allem.

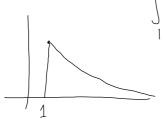
3. Hvis g=1, giv hoden singer komblergam.

Genses ammenligen geskriberid. Onle al Ean JEhr on le valle. med positive ledd

- (i) Derson Jan langer og him by < so, de kamerpun opà Elm
- (ii) Derson $\frac{2}{n}$ an divergen og lum $\frac{\partial u}{\partial n} > 0$, de divergen $\sum b_n apie$,

 Typiske valler à sommerlique med: $\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{n^2}$ divergen for $p \ge 1$

Integralleden: Cule el f: [1,0) - R en en positiv, autopend funkrjan. Da han en geren vælken I flut hvis og han hvis I f (4) de hanngeren.



Polinspelden

$$\sum_{N=0}^{\infty} a_N (x-c)^N = a_0 + a_1(x-c) + a_2(x-c)^2 + \cdots + a_n(x-c)^2 + \cdots$$

Tre unlighten

(i) Ban hannym for $x = c$

$$\begin{cases}
1 = 0 \\
1 = 0
\end{cases}$$

(ii) Del finns et ball R (konceymovadien) slik al vellen hancergeren van 1x-c/28 og diresperen 1x-c1>R. Koncerpus : endequeldue ?

vouver.

(iii) Rekelen hamengen for alle x. $D = \infty$

Hvordan finner man deme l'en? Brad forholdstool lim and (x-c) >1 dim. reflection $\lim_{N\to\infty} \sqrt{|a_n x^n|} \leq 1$

For à firme homergensomrédel, mà v opè vjelder en Dependene:

que l'enteredation.

Mè bruhe Celemande reble.

Firm summer helpdworklar

Deriverjen av seller:
$$\int_{x=0}^{\infty} |x| = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n (x-c)^n$$
 Same Kaneyenvalus, han misle kompus $\int_{x=1}^{\infty} |x|^n = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n a_n (x-c)^{n-1}$ i endepender.

Interrorjan au velln:
$$\int_{N=0}^{\infty} a_{n}(x-c)^{n}$$
Same homerons vadius, when the leaves the score of the sc

$$\frac{1}{1+x} = 1-x+x^2-x^3+\cdots$$

$$\frac{1}{1-(-x)}$$

$$\int_{M} \left(1 + \chi \right) = \chi - \frac{\chi^2}{2} + \frac{\chi^3}{3} - \frac{\chi^5}{4} + \dots \quad \left(-1, 1 \right)$$

Chels terem: En polissible en kombinerly i hele sitt hancigens amvide.

$$f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f^{(n)}(a)}{n!} (x-a)^n \quad \text{fully} \quad \mathcal{R}_n(x) \to 0 \quad \text{with}$$

$$x = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!} = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^4}{24} + \frac{x^3}{120} + \dots \quad \text{cle } x.$$

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} X = X - \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^3}{120} + \dots + \left(-1\right)^n \frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} + \dots + \left(-1\right)^n \frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} + \dots + \left(-1\right)^n \frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} + \dots$$

Substitute cushikal:
$$x = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{4} + \dots$$
 for all $x = 1 - u^2 + \frac{u^4}{2} - \frac{u^4}{4} + \dots$