

Method-residualized  
effect size

Prosody

Sounds

Words

Communication

2

1

0

0

1

2

3

0

1

2

3

0

1

2

3

0

1

2

3

Age (years)

IDS preference

Vowel discrimination  
(native)

Vowel  
discrimination  
(non-native)

Word segmentation

Online word  
recognition

Concept-label  
advantage

Mutual  
exclusivity

Sound  
symbolism

Gaze following

Pointing and  
vocabulary