



Building a View and MVC

@somkiat



Topics

Building a View
Model-View-Controller (MVC)
Workshop
Homework



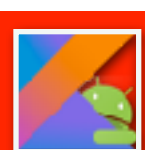
GUI Architecture of Android

Single thread (Main Thread)

Event-driven

Nestable components

Model-View-Controller pattern



MVC

Model View Controller



Model

Represent the **data** or data container
e.g. data store or database



View

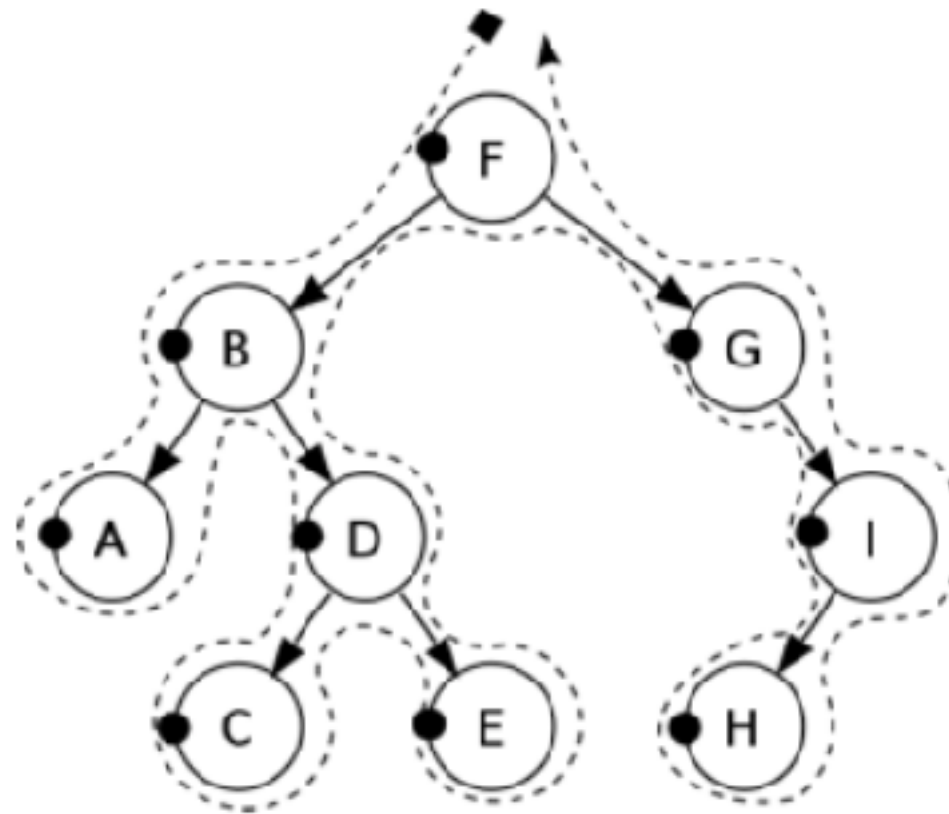
Responsible for rendering the display
Sending audio to speakers

In android, it's extend from **View class**

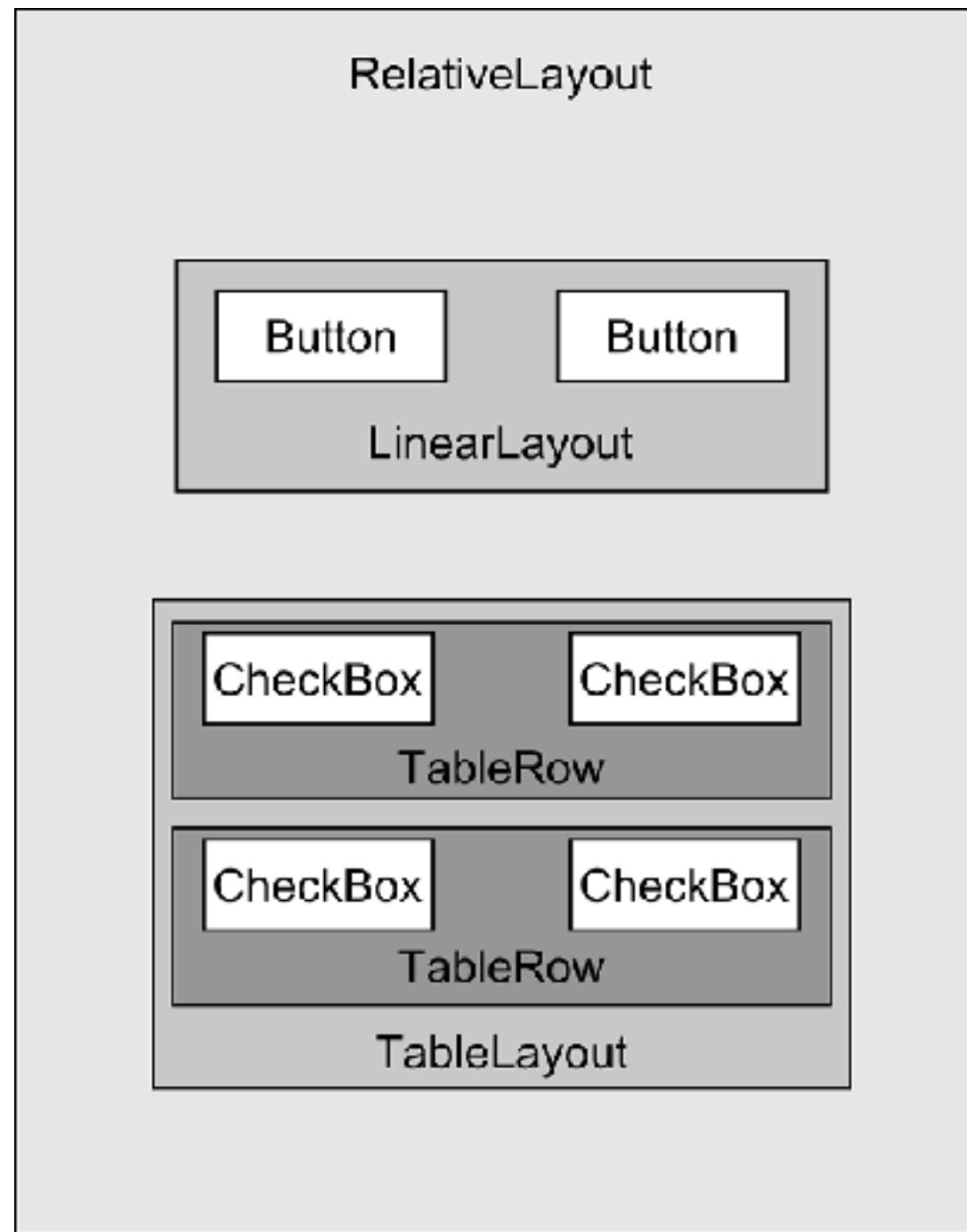


View

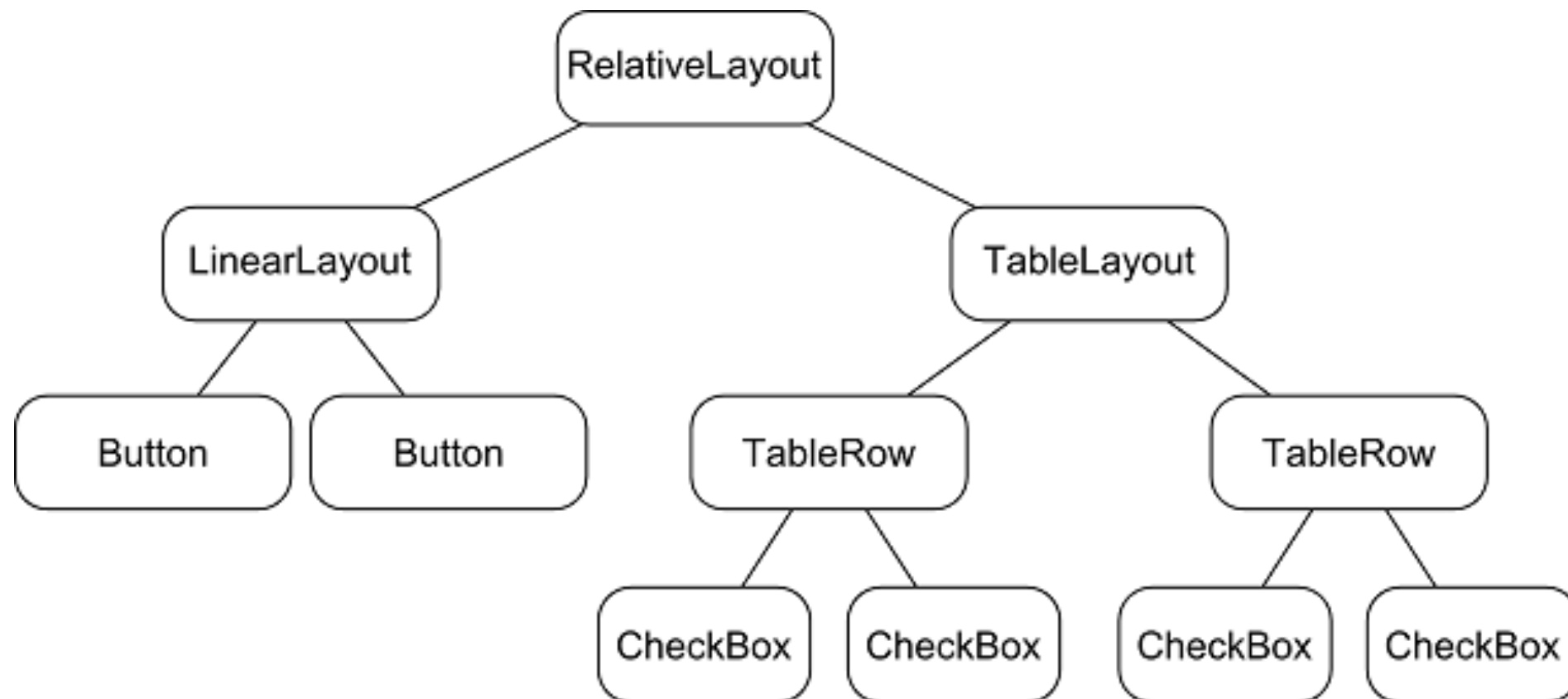
In Android, it's extend from **View** class



View Hierarchy

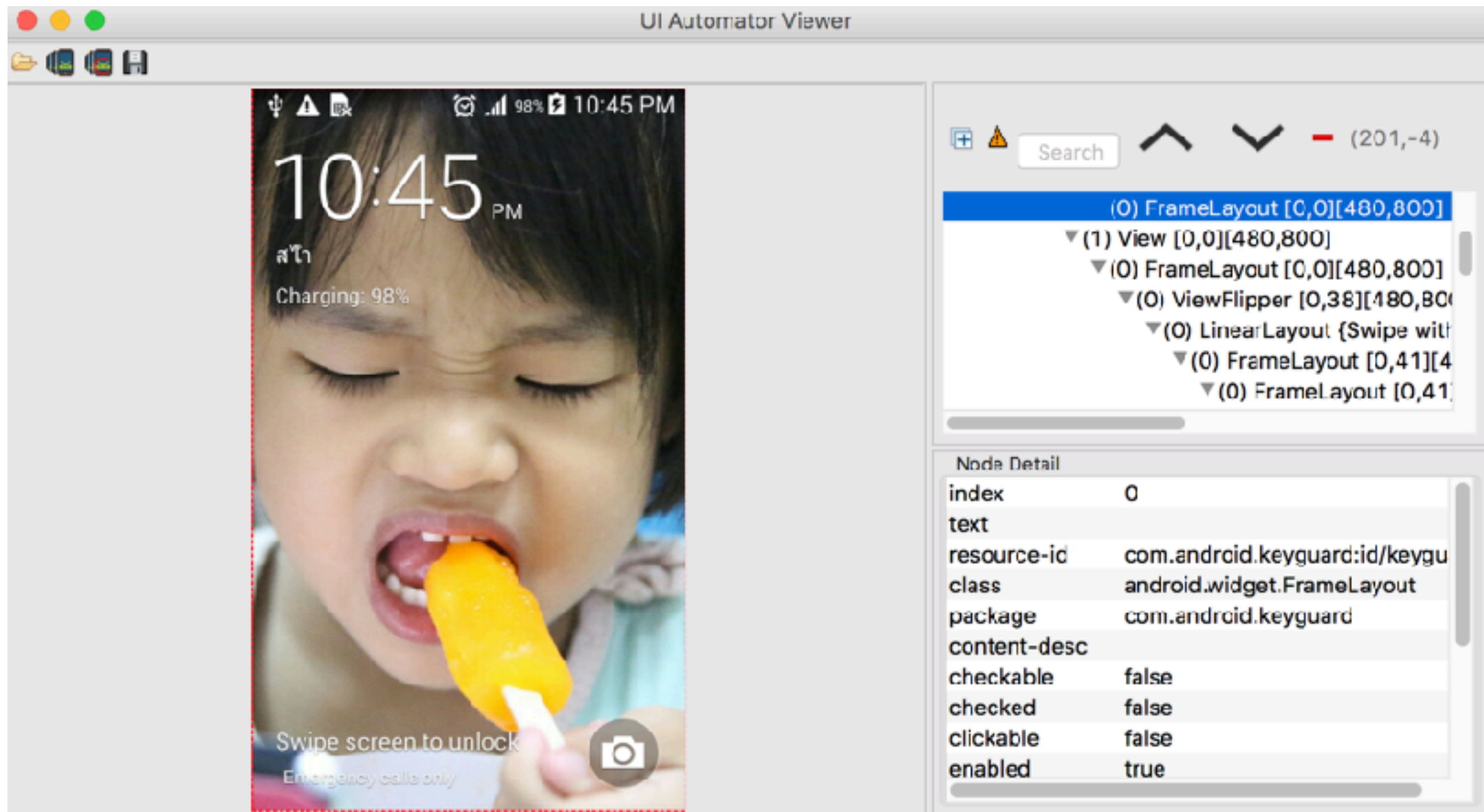


View Hierarchy



UIAutomator Viewer

`$ANDROID_HOME/tools/bin/uiautomatorviewer`



Improving your layout

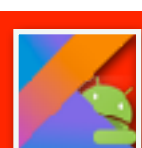
Inspect your layout

Revise your layout

Use Lint

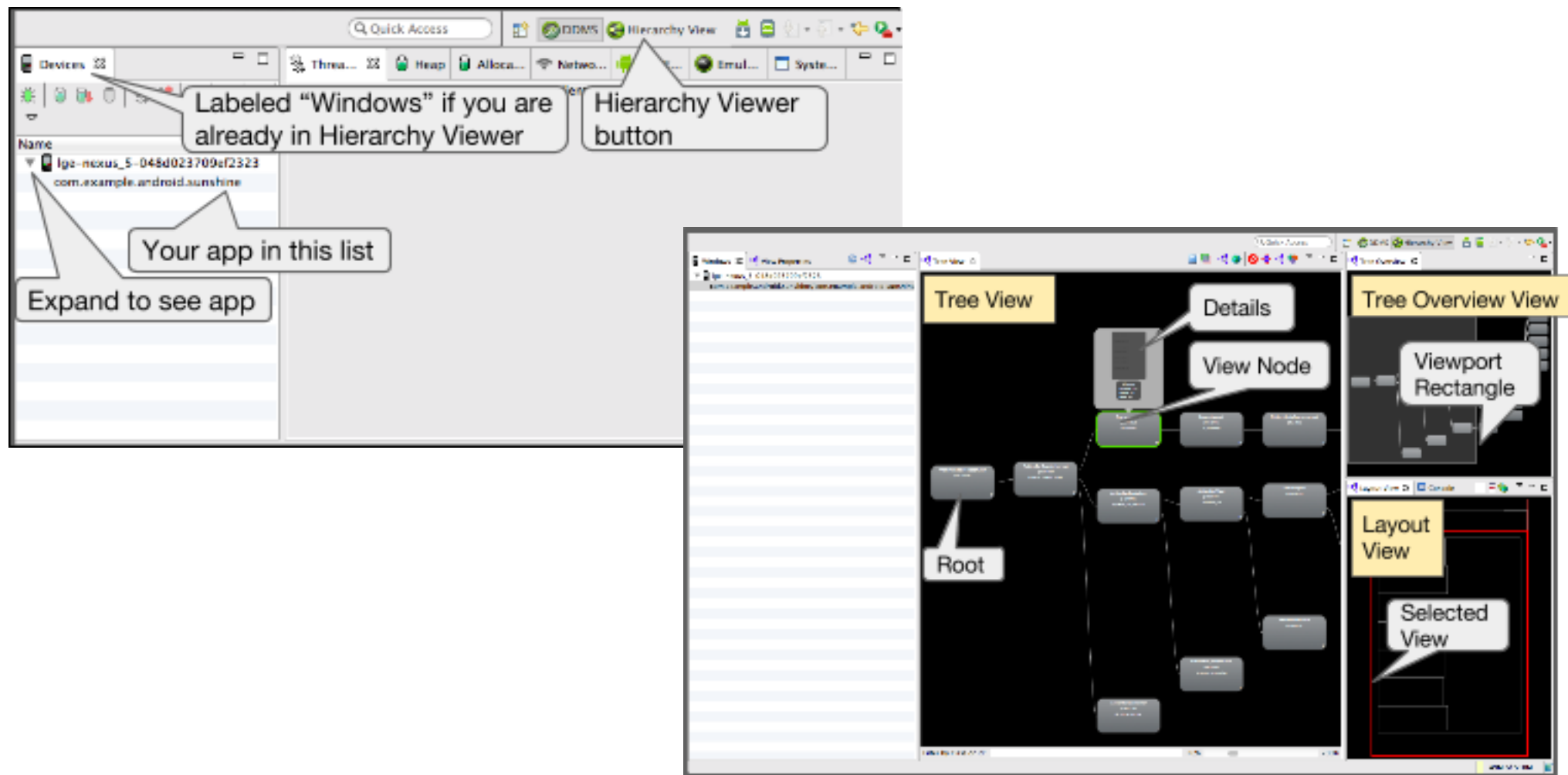
Loading view on demand
more ...

<https://developer.android.com/training/improving-layouts/index.html>



Profiling your layout

Hierarchy Viewer



<https://developer.android.com/studio/profile/hierarchy-viewer.html>

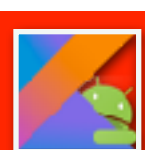
Controller

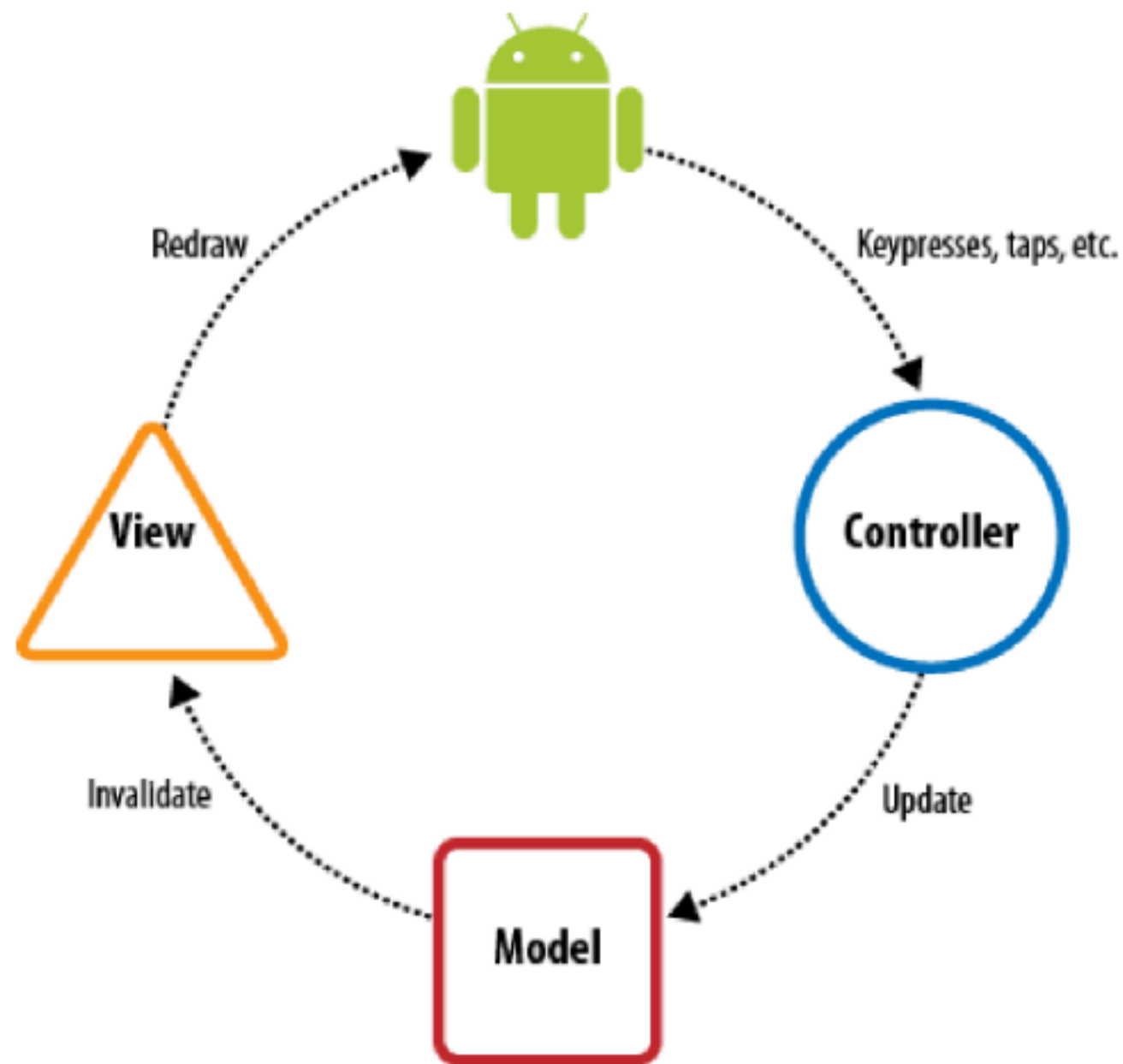
Responds to external actions

e.g. keystone, swipe, tab, incoming call

Implemented as a **event queue**

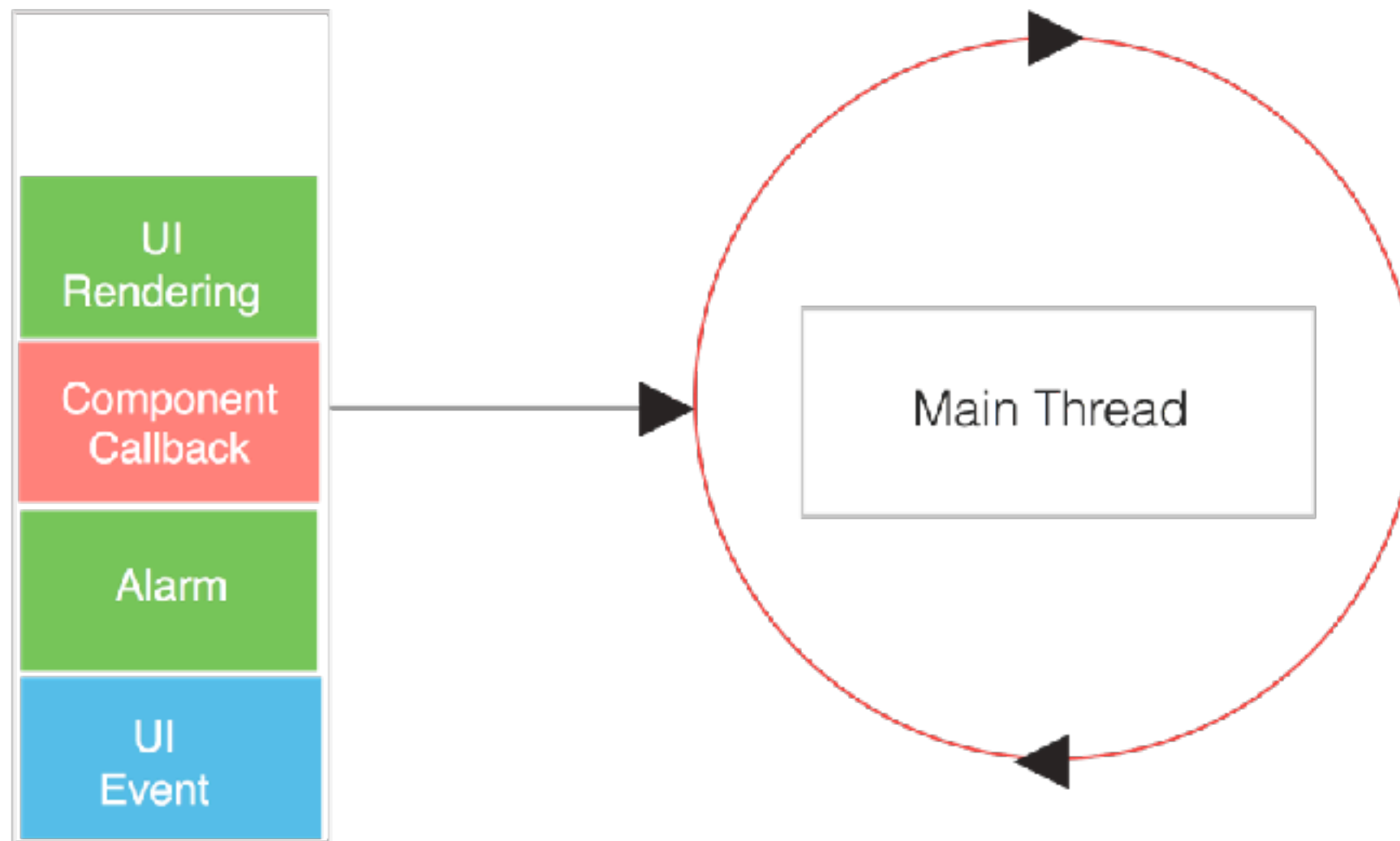
Update model from actions/events





Main Thread Queue

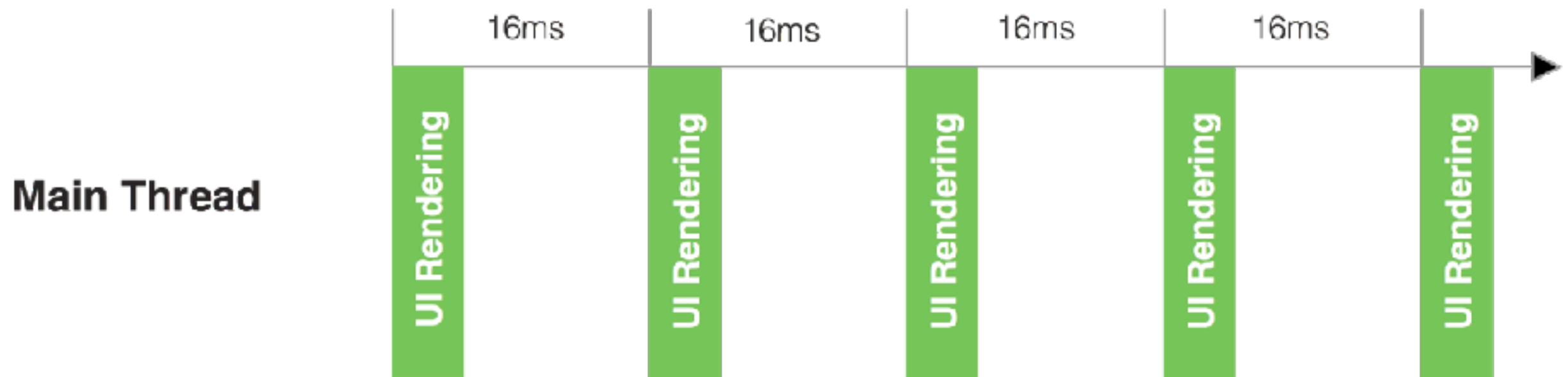
Message Queue



<http://hvasconcelos.github.io/articles/Offloading-work-from-the-UI-Thread>



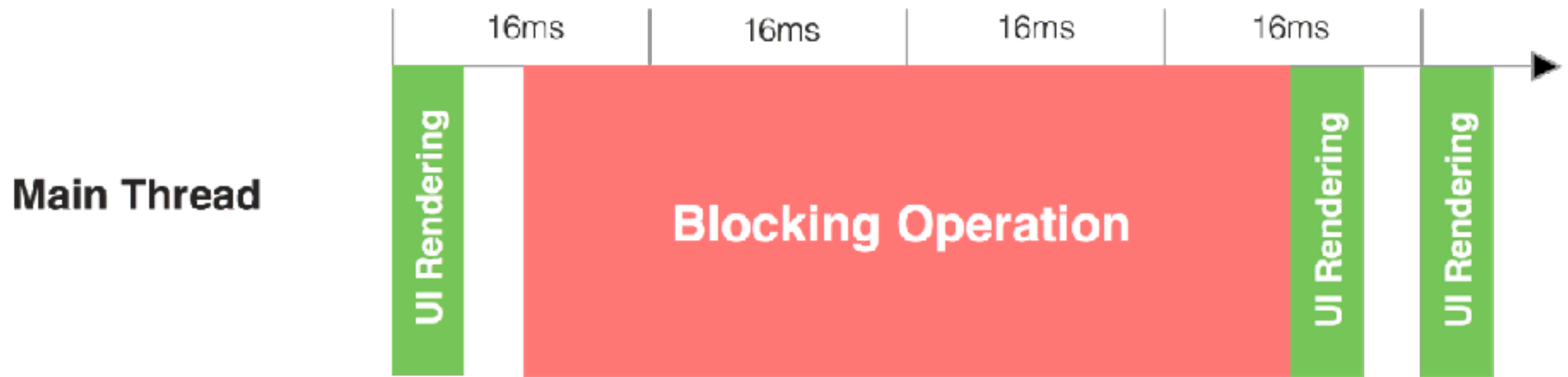
Main Thread Rendering



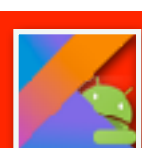
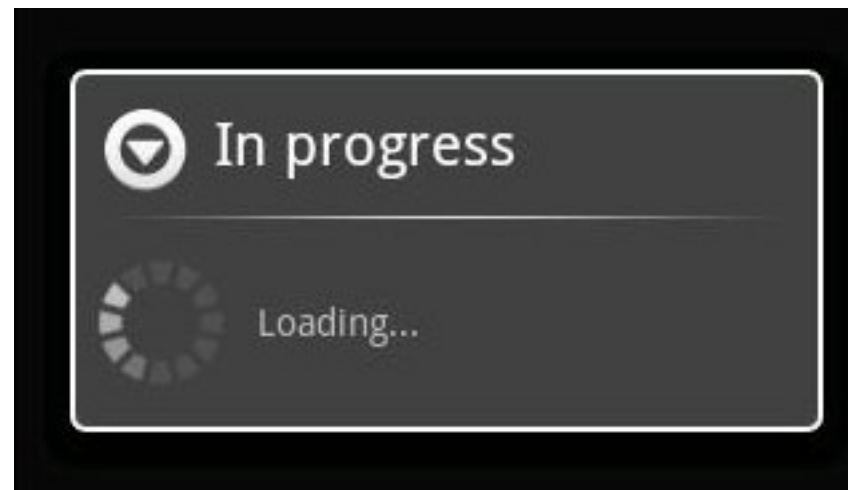
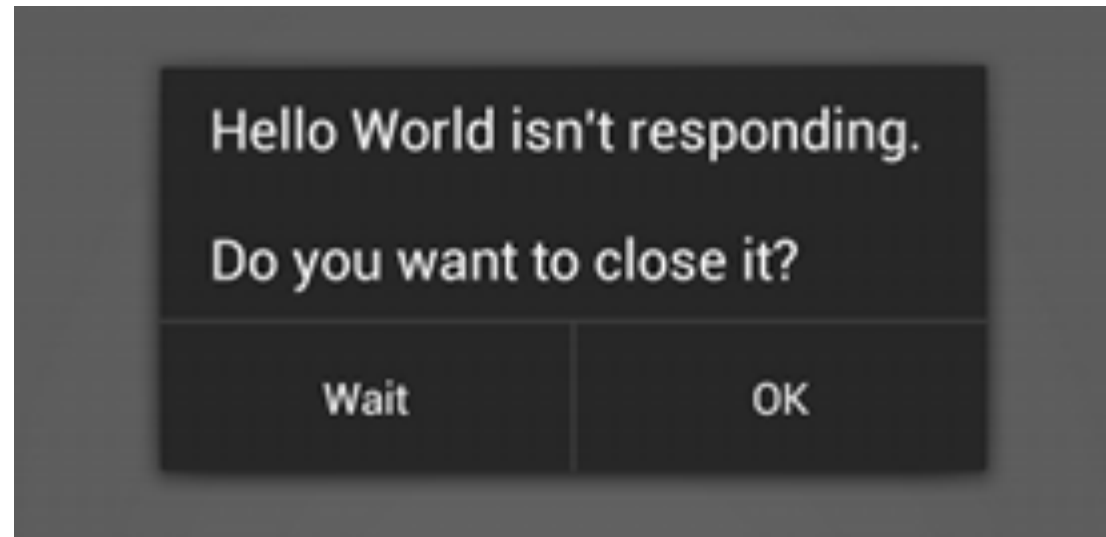
Most android devices refresh the screen 60 times/second, every 16 ms



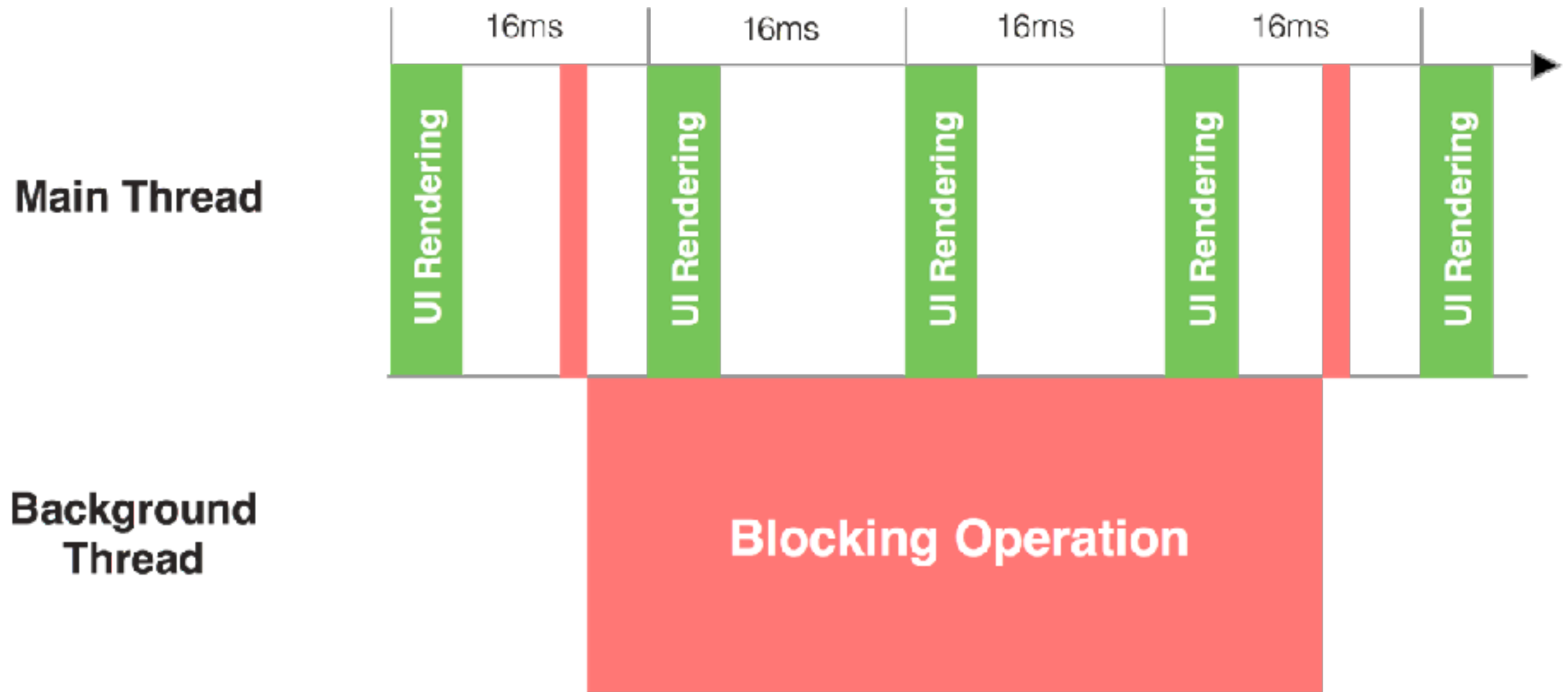
Blocking Operation !!



Blocking Operation !!



Background Thread



Asynchronous Techniques

Thread
AsyncTask
Loader
IntentService
JobScheduler
RxJava



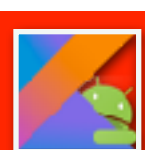
More !!!

Model View Presenter

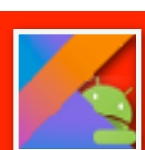
Model View ViewModel

View Interactor Presenter Entity Router

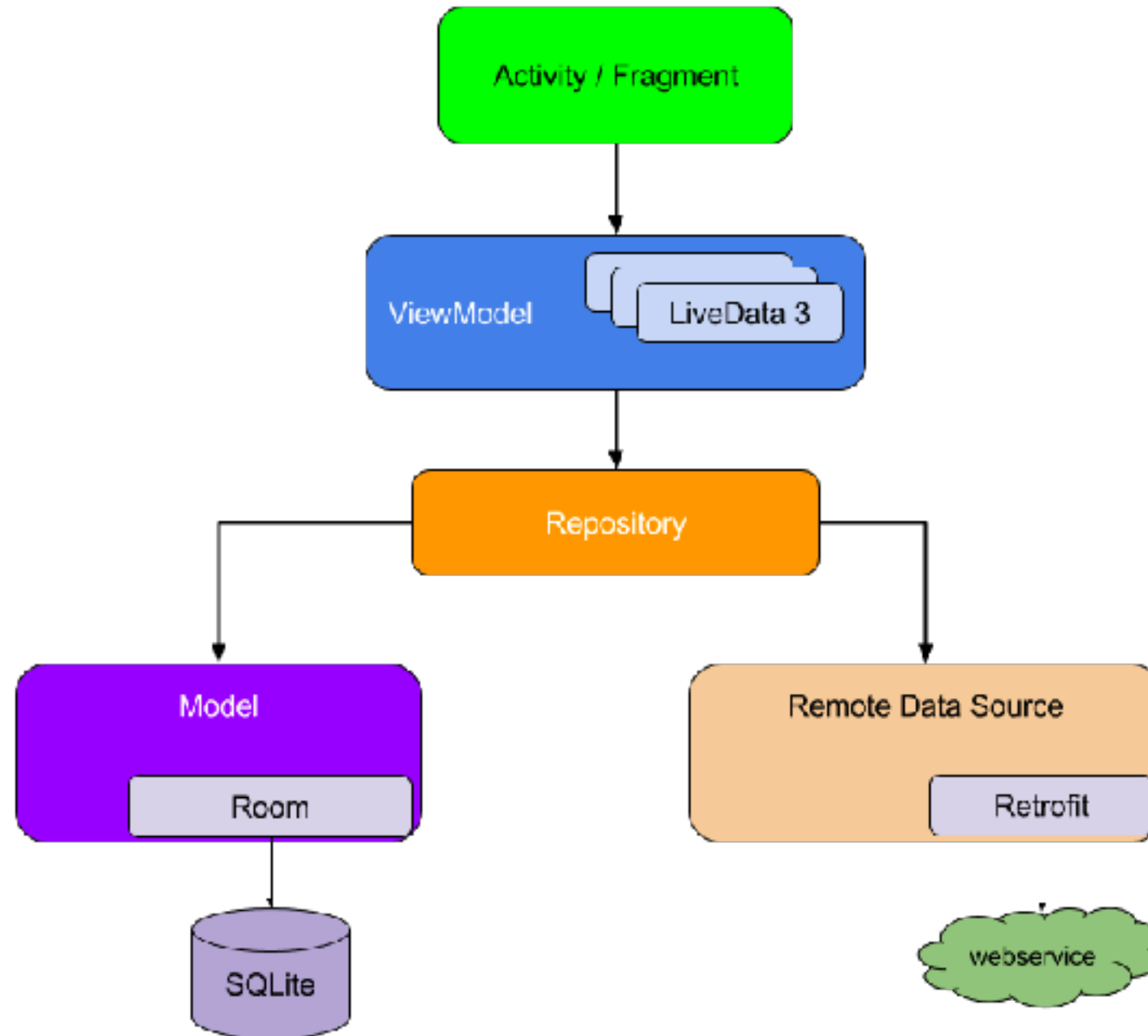
Clean Architecture



more ^_^



Architecture Components

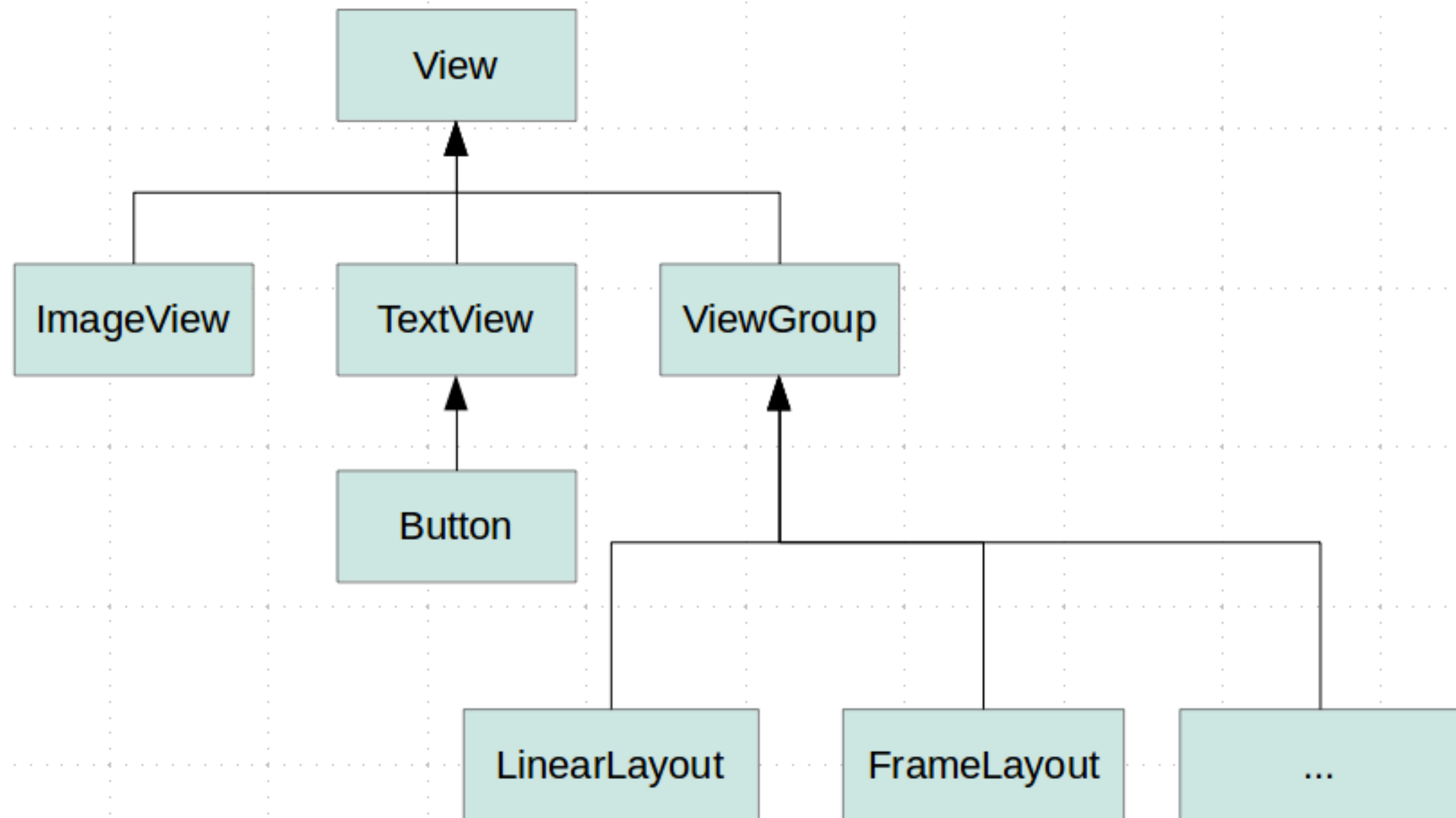


<https://developer.android.com/topic/libraries/architecture/guide.html>

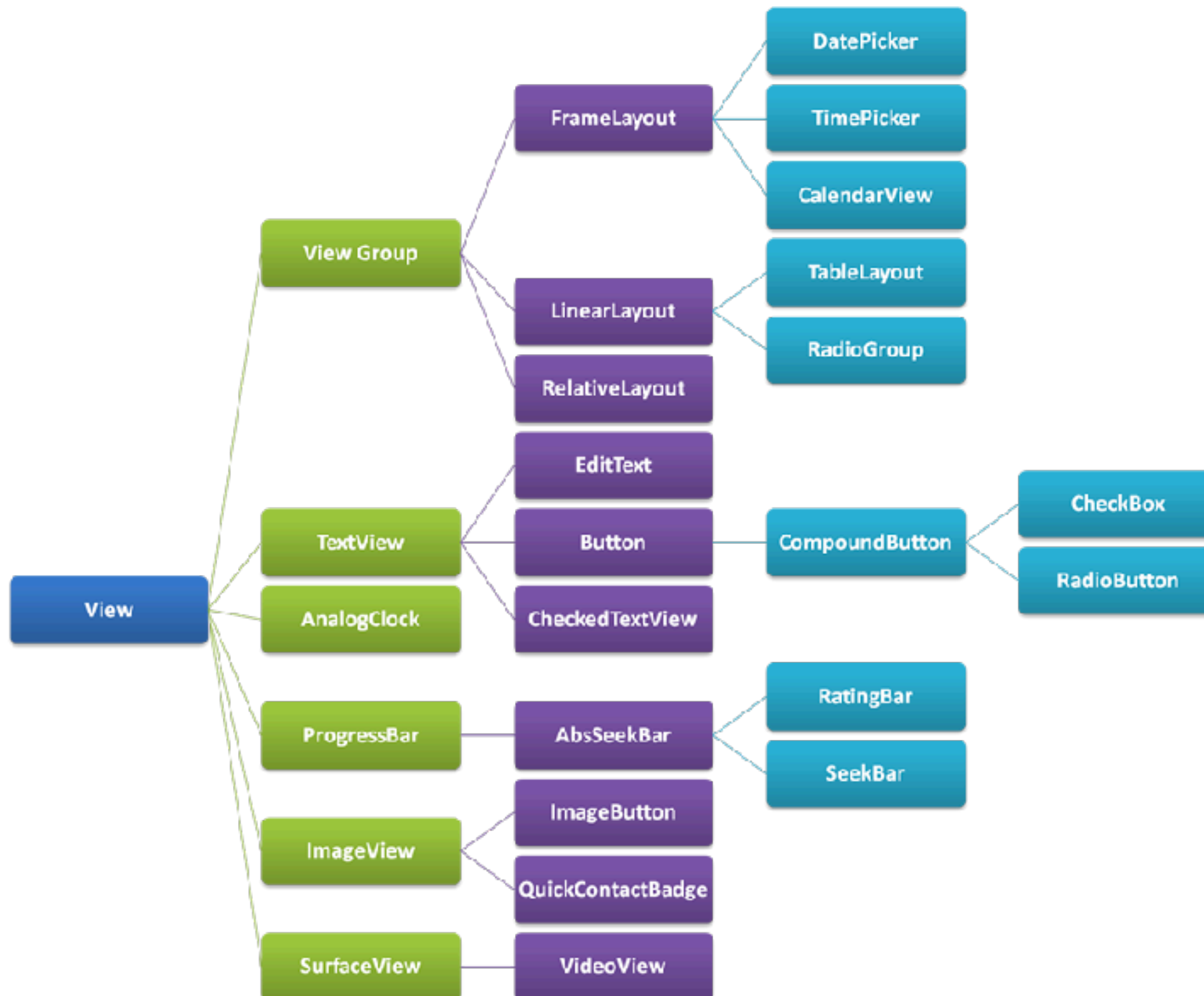
Start workshop



Android View



Android View



Android View

Widgets
Container views



Widgets

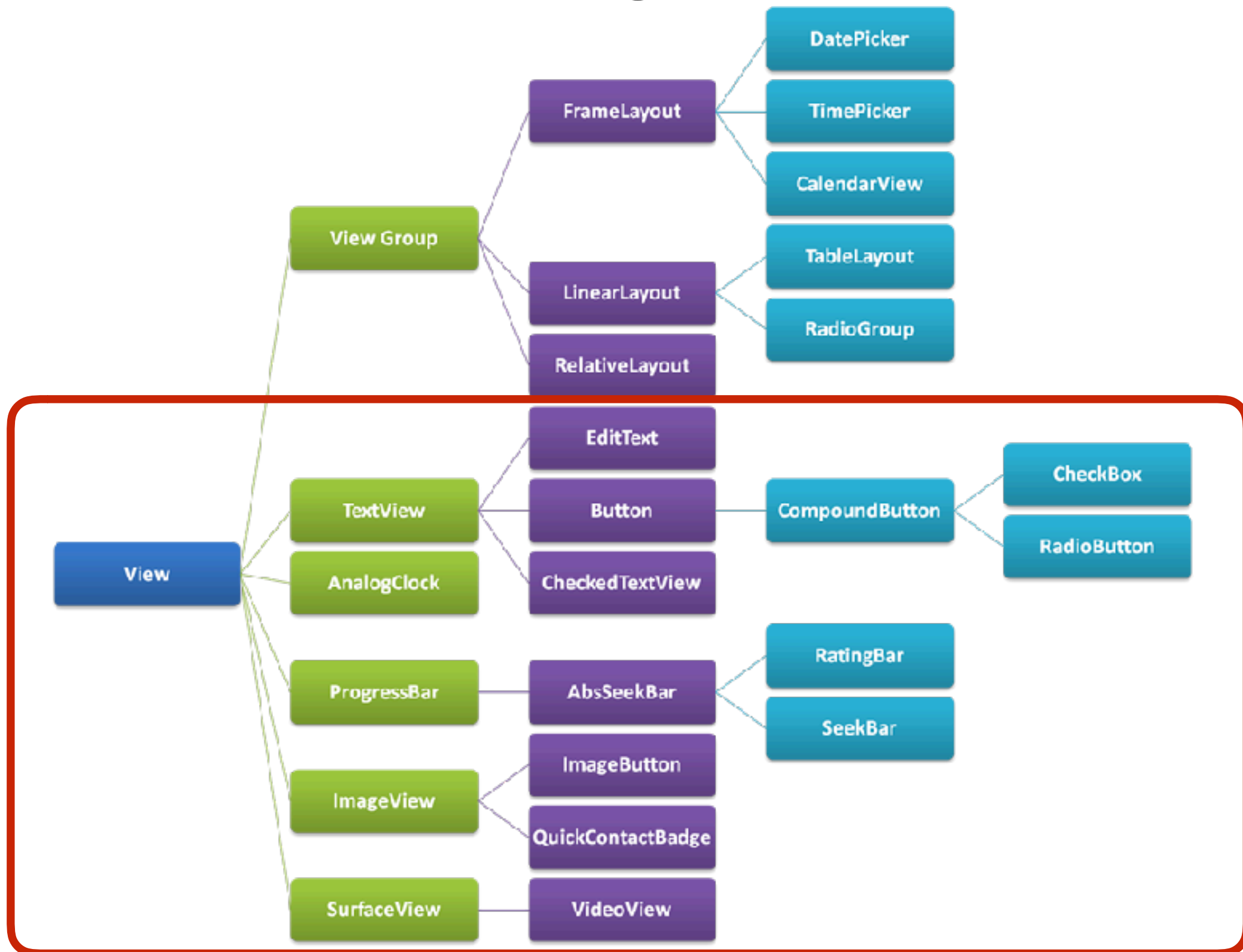
Displayed on screen

Extended from **android.view.View**

e.g. Button, TextView, EditText, ListView



Widgets



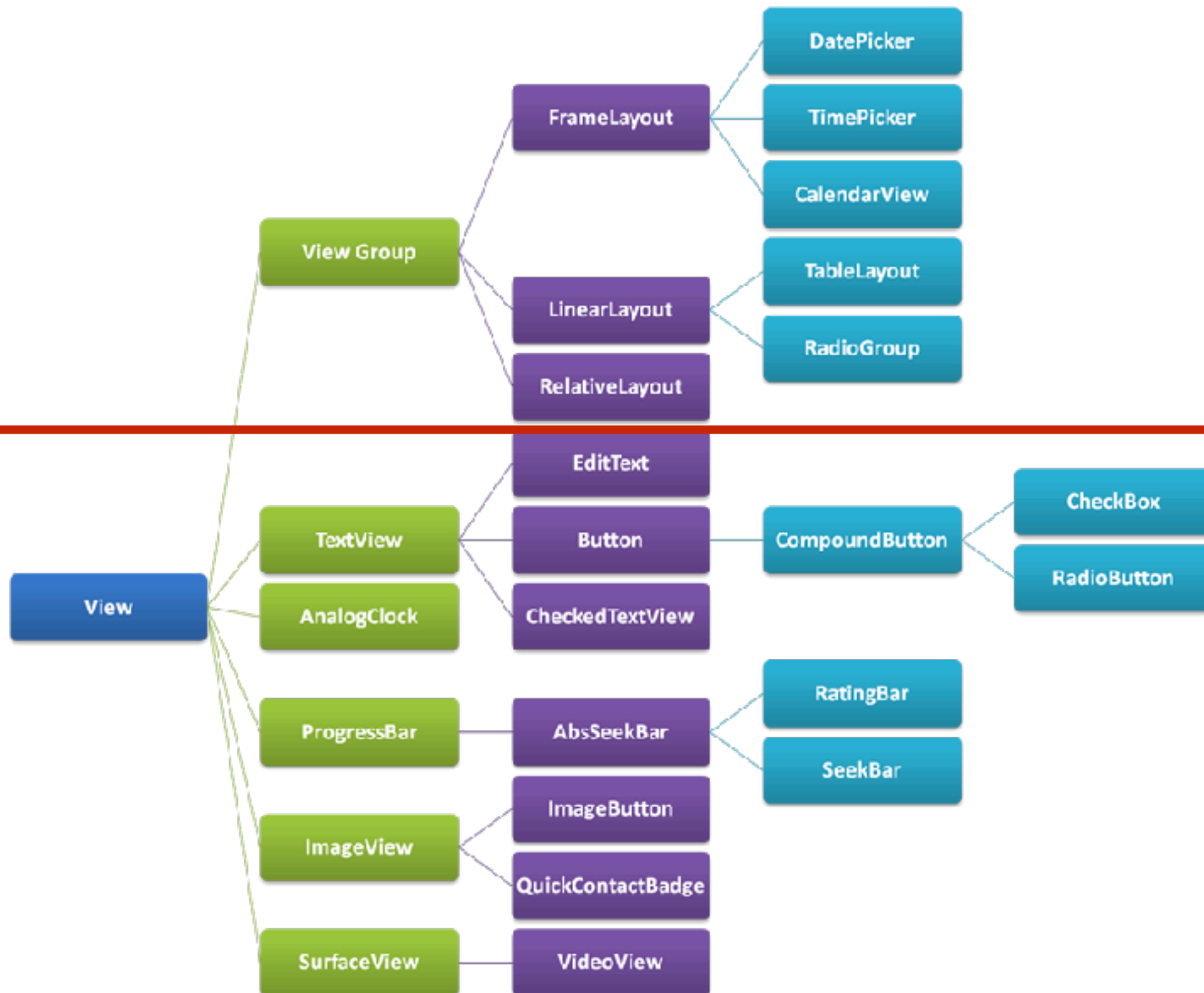
Container Views

User can't see this view

Extended from **android.view.ViewGroup**
e.g. Button, TextView, EditText, ListView



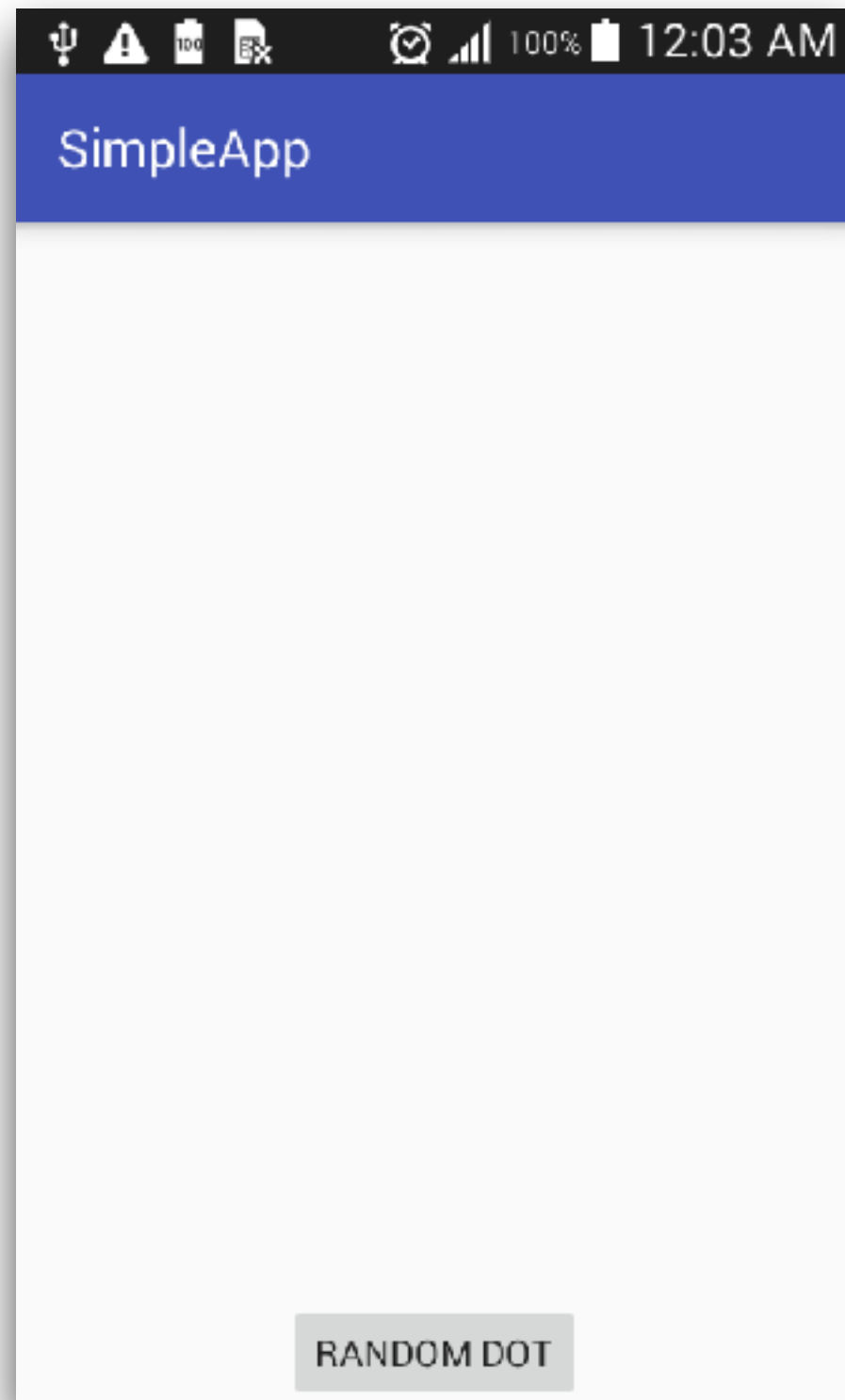
Container Views



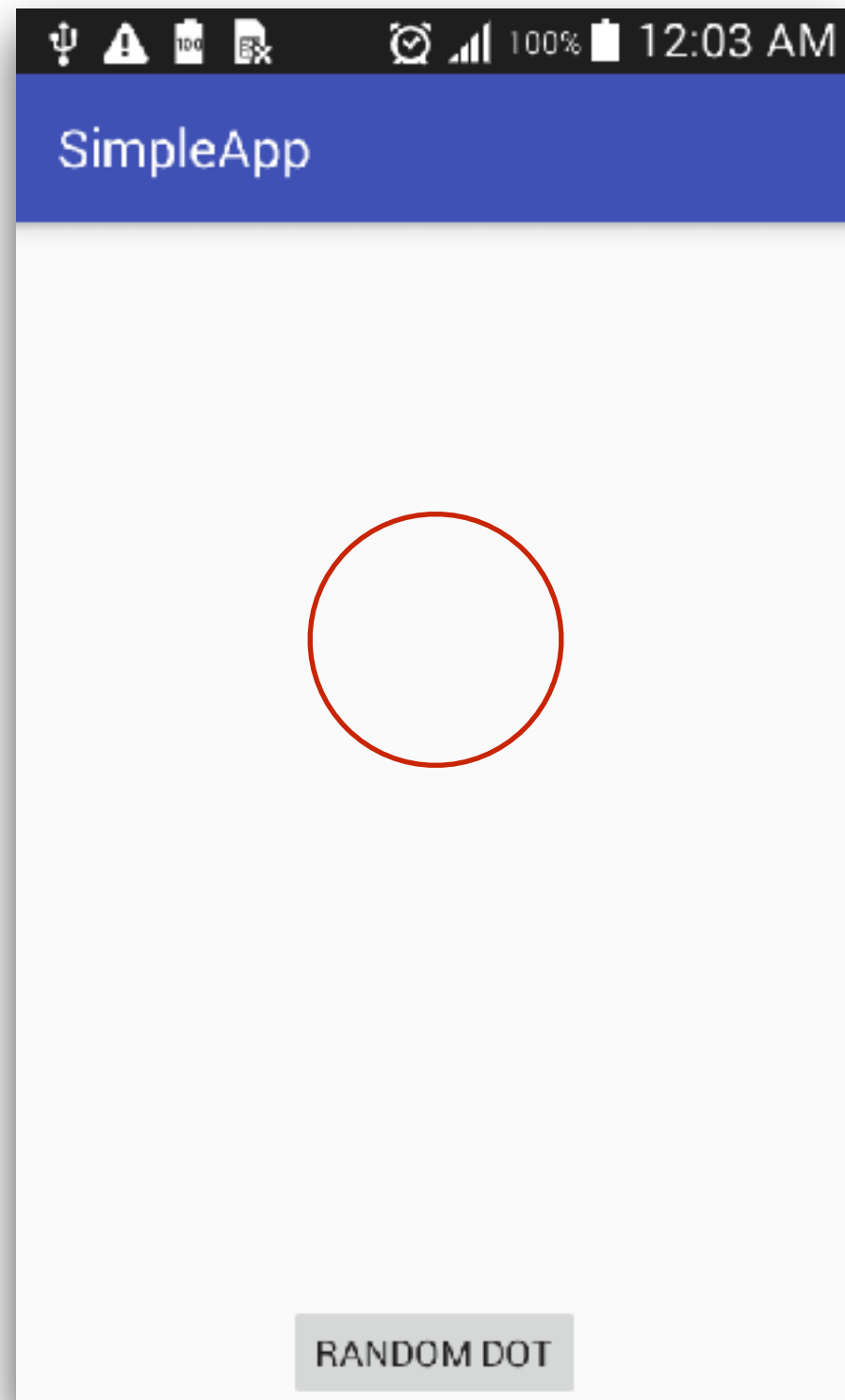
Start workshop



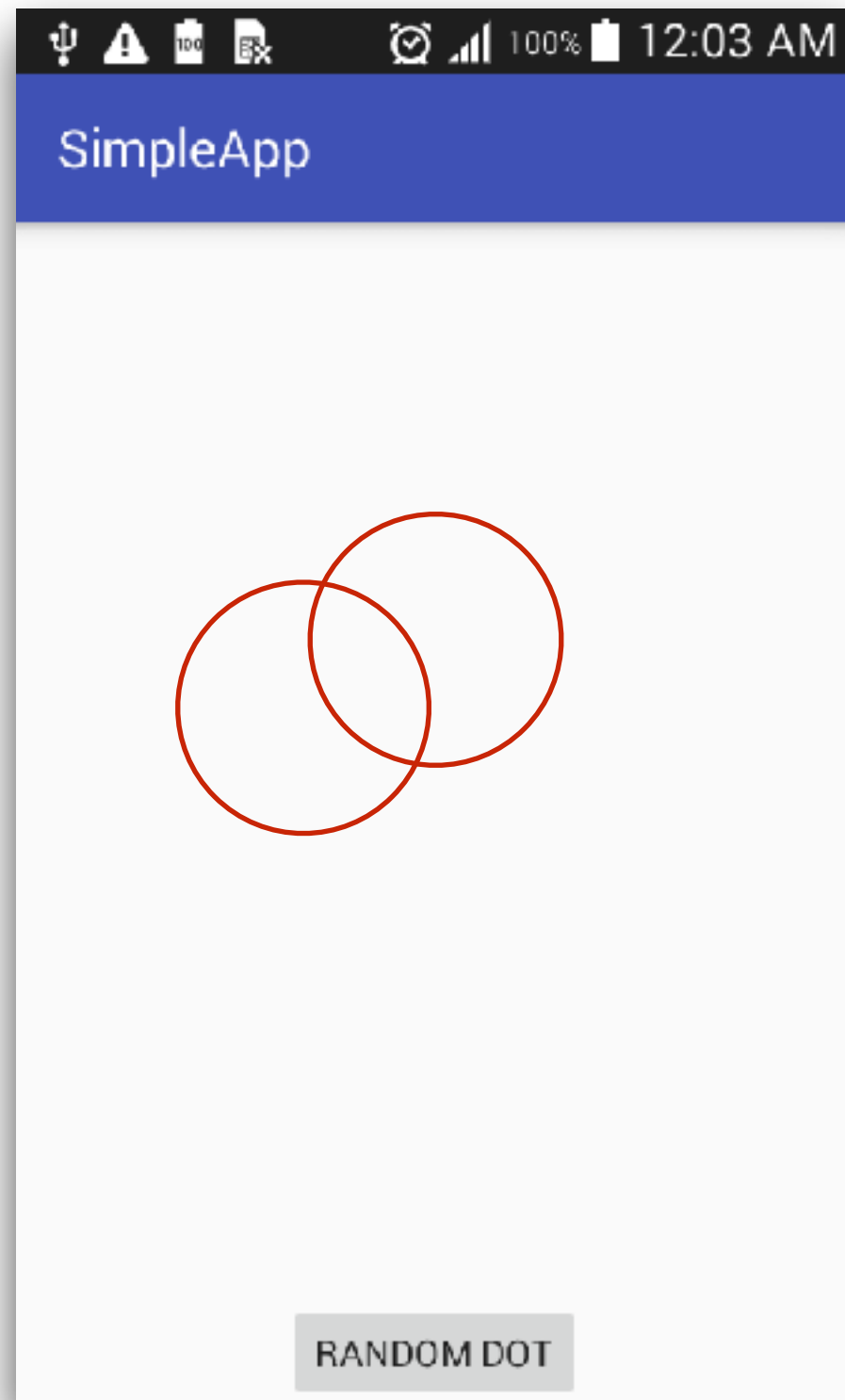
My Dot App



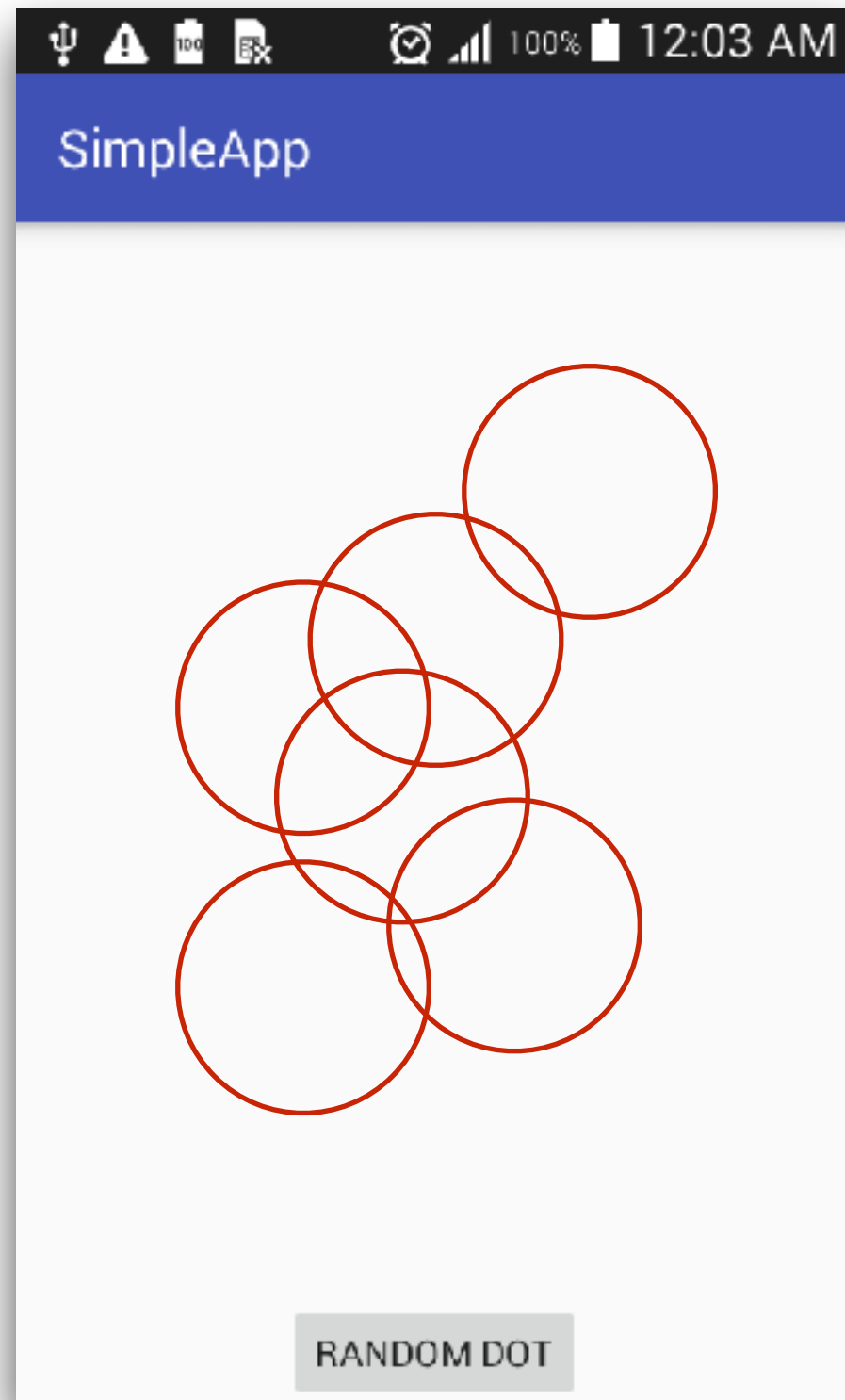
My Dot App



My Dot App



My Dot App



Let's coding



1. Create new project

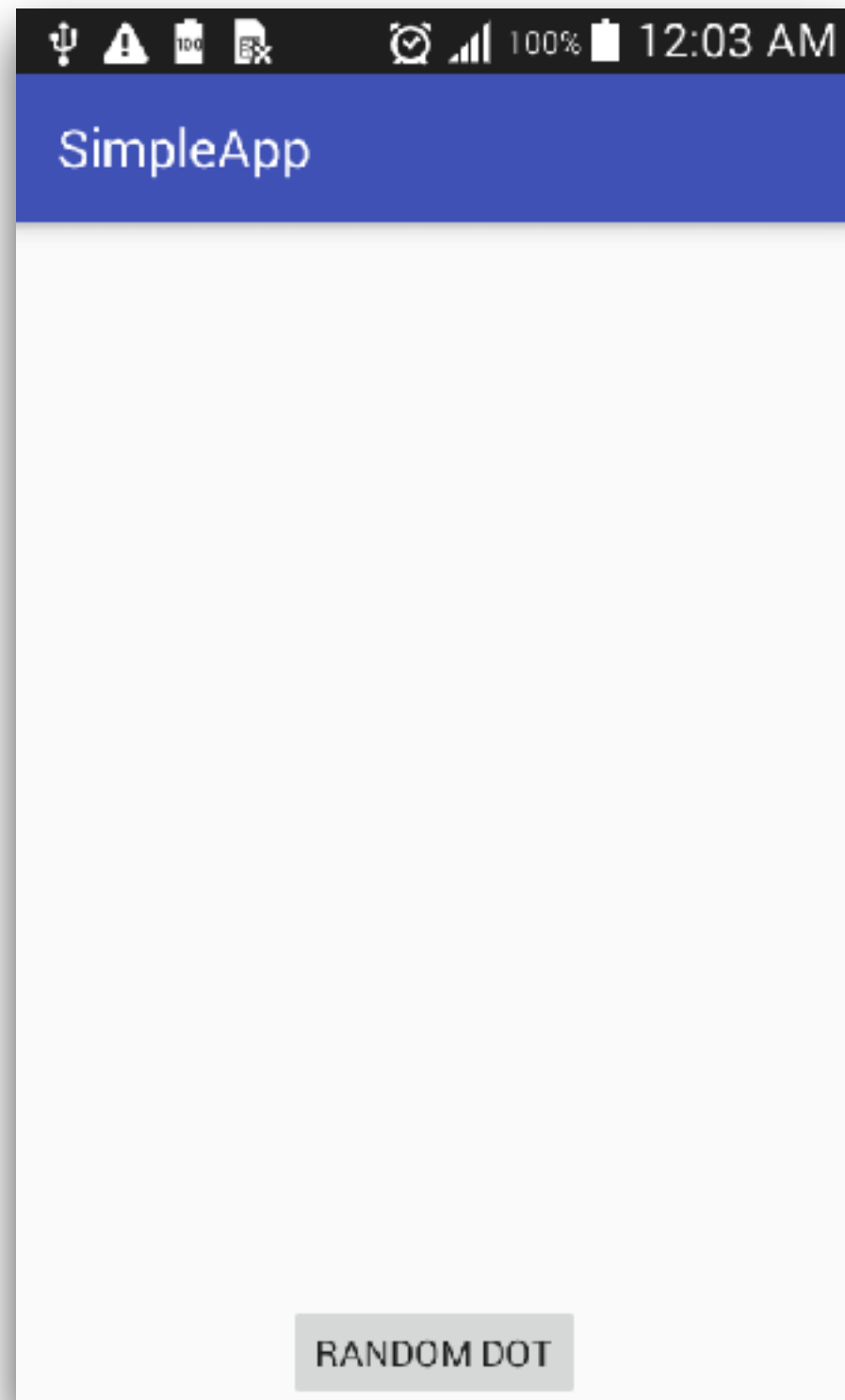
project name = **SimpleMyDot**

package name = **kmitl.lab03.<your name>**

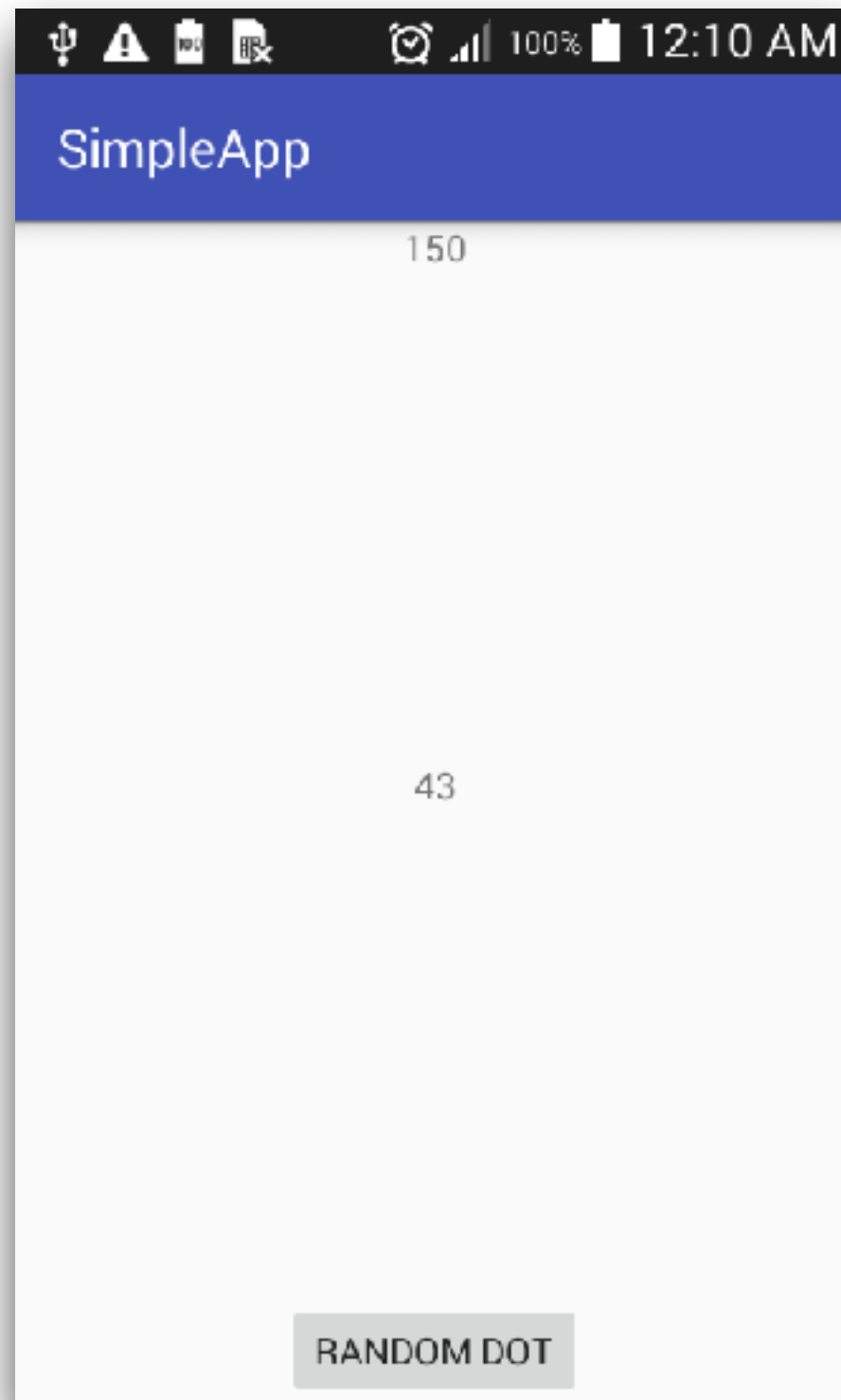
folder in GitHub = **lab/lab03**



2. Create main layout



3. Handle action when clicked

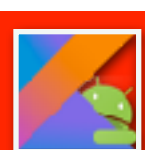


Review your code

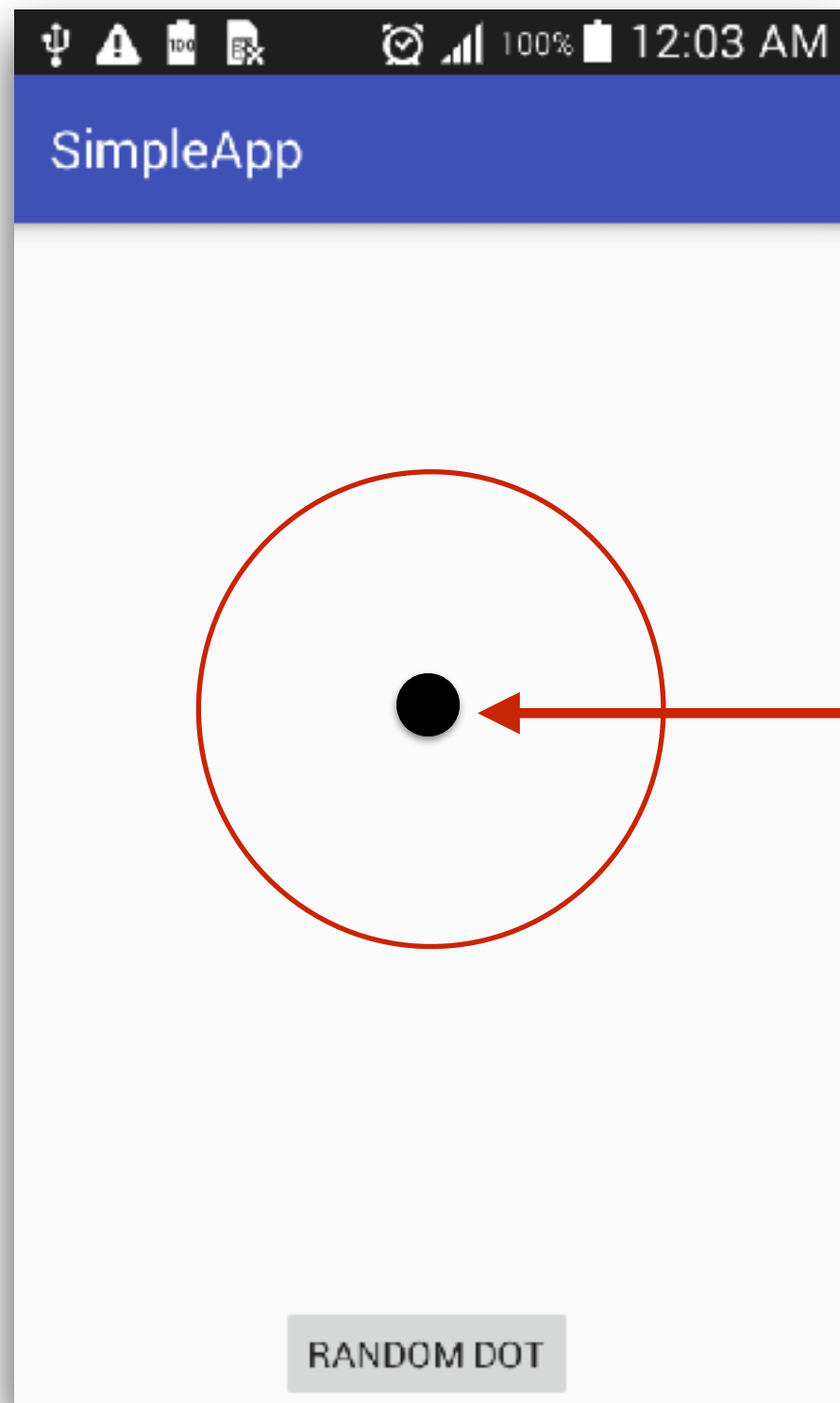
What is your model ?

What is your view ?

What is your controller ?

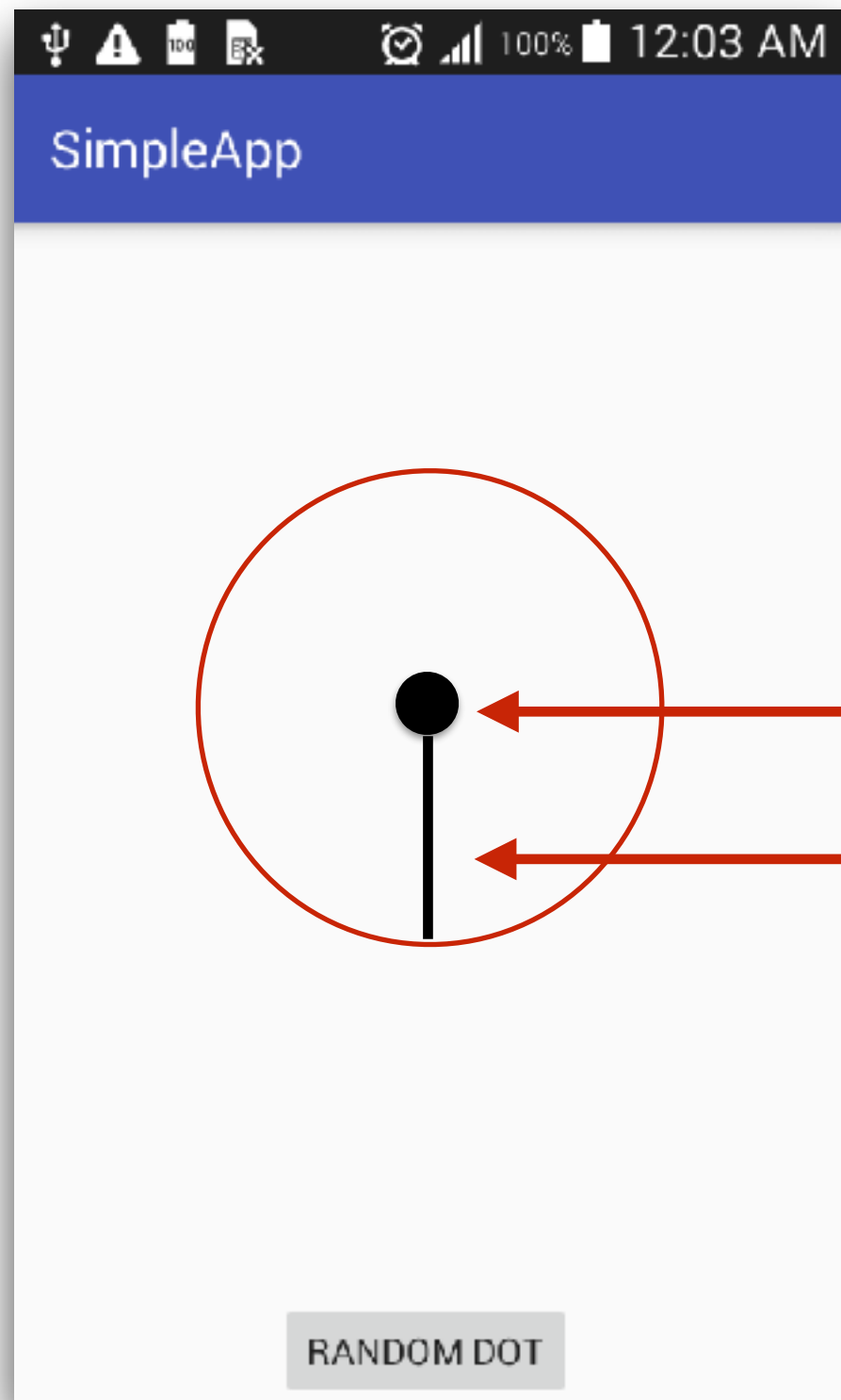


Dot model



Center point => x, y

Dot model



Center point $\Rightarrow x, y$

Radius

4. Create Dot class

In package name = **model**



4. Create Dot class

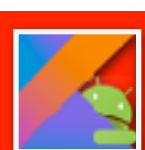
```
package lab03.kmitl.simpleapp.model;  
  
public class Dot {  
  
    private int centerX;  
    private int centerY;  
    private int radius;  
  
}
```



5. Update Main Activity

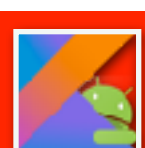
Create new dot object

Display data of dot object to View



5. Update activity

```
public void randomDot(View view) {  
    //Random a Dot  
    Random random = new Random();  
    int x = random.nextInt(200);  
    int y = random.nextInt(200);  
    Dot randomDot = new Dot(x, y, 20);  
  
    //Draw dot model to view  
    TextView coordX = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.txtCoordX);  
    TextView coordY = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.txtCoordY);  
    coordX.setText(String.valueOf(randomDot.getCenterX()));  
    coordY.setText(String.valueOf(randomDot.getCenterY()));  
}
```



Review your code

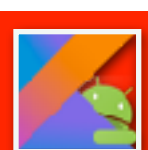
When a dot will display ?



6. Display dot when data changed

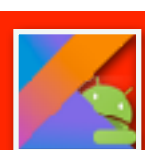
Create new **interface** in Dot class

Interface name = **DotChangeListener**



6. Display dot when data changed

```
package lab03.kmitl.simpleapp.model;  
  
public class Dot {  
  
    public interface DotChangeListener {  
        void onDotChanged(Dot dot);  
    }  
}
```



7. Create new variable in Dot class

```
package lab03.kmitl.simpleapp.model;

public class Dot {

    public interface DotChangeListener {
        void onDotChanged(Dot dot);
    }

    private DotChangeListener dotChangeListener;

    public void setDotChangeListener(
        DotChangeListener dotChangeListener) {
        this.dotChangeListener = dotChangeListener;
    }
}
```



Question

When a dot will display ?



8. Notify when data changed

```
public void setCenterX(int centerX) {  
    this.centerX = centerX;  
    this.dotChangeListener.onDotChanged(this);  
}
```

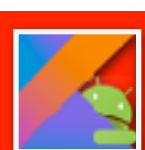
```
public void setCenterY(int centerY) {  
    this.centerY = centerY;  
    this.dotChangeListener.onDotChanged(this);  
}
```



Review your code

Activity should not be display a dot by
yourself

Activity should be display a dot when it's
changed



9. Update MainActivity

Implements with DotChangedListener

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
implements Dot.DotChangedListener{

    private Dot dot;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        // Set default value
        dot = new Dot(0, 0, 20);
        dot.setDotChangedListener(this);
    }
}
```

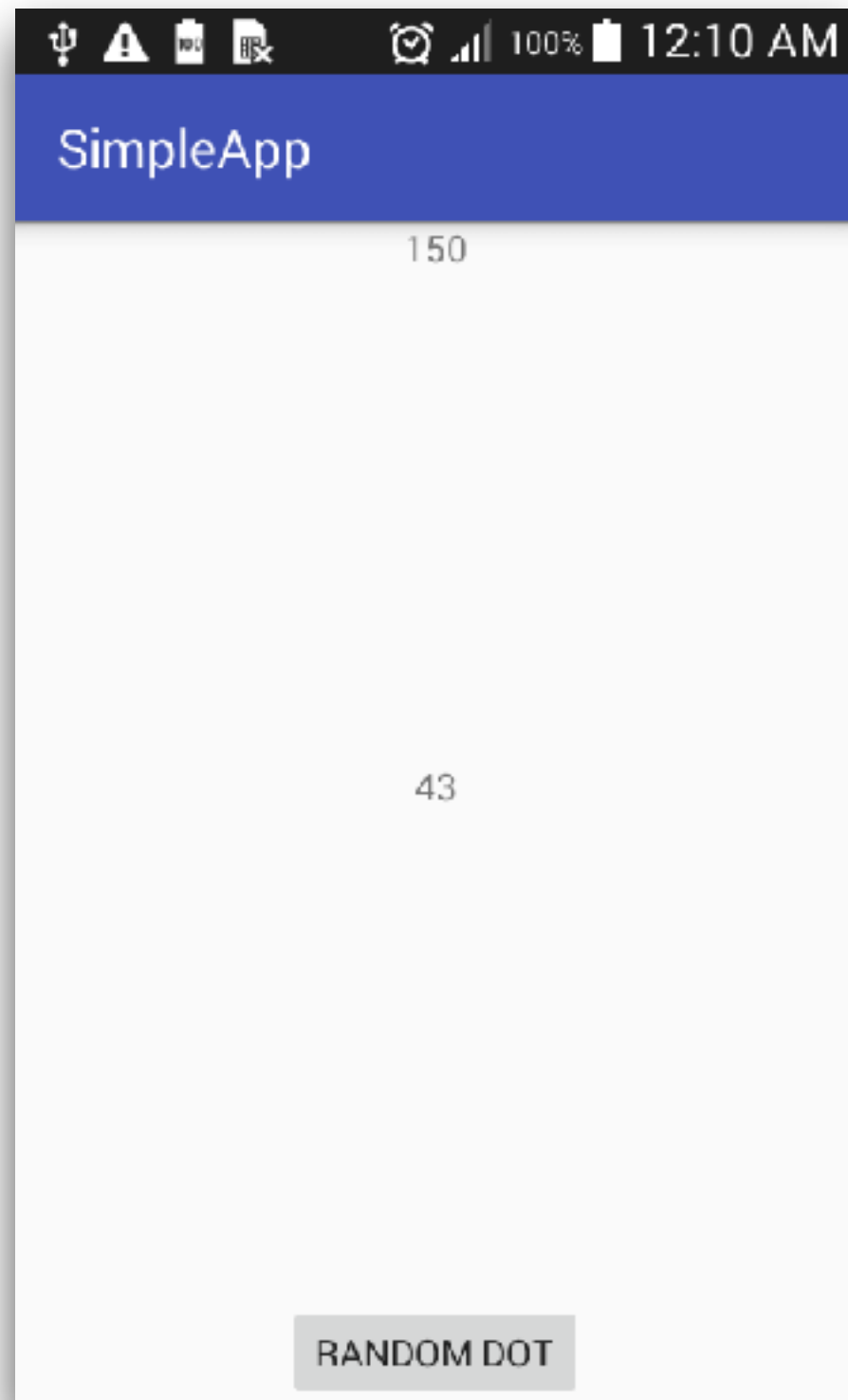


9. Update MainActivity

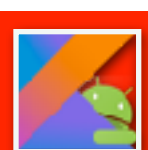
Separate random dot and display

```
public void randomDot(View view) {  
    //Random a Dot  
    Random random = new Random();  
    dot.setCenterX(random.nextInt(200));  
    dot.setCenterY(random.nextInt(200));  
}  
  
@Override  
public void onDotChanged(Dot dot) {  
    //Draw dot model to view  
    TextView coordX = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.txtCoordX);  
    TextView coordY = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.txtCoordY);  
    coordX.setText(String.valueOf(dot.getCenterX()));  
    coordY.setText(String.valueOf(dot.getCenterY()));  
}
```





What's next ?



Display dot on View



Build custom View



Build Custom View

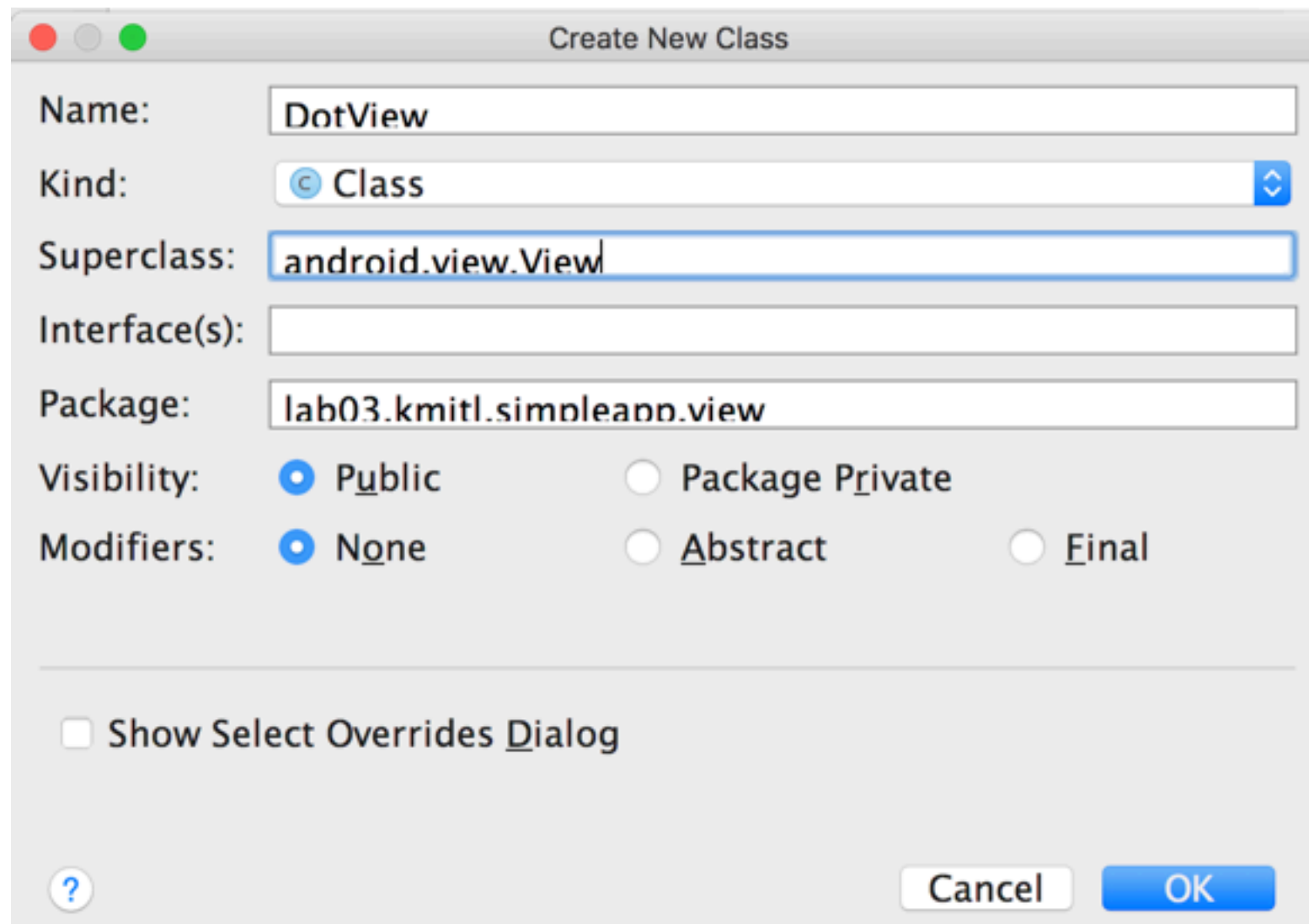
Extends from android.view.View

Create new package = **view**

Create new class = **DotView**



1. Create class DotView.java



Create New Class

Name:

Kind: ☒ Class

Superclass:

Interface(s):

Package:

Visibility: ☒ Public ☐ Package Private

Modifiers: ☒ None ☐ Abstract ☐ Final

☐ Show Select Overrides Dialog

2. Add more constructor

```
private Paint paint;
public DotView(Context context) {
    super(context);
    paint = new Paint();
}

public DotView(Context context, AttributeSet attrs, int defStyle) {
    super(context, attrs, defStyle);
    paint = new Paint();
}

public DotView(Context context, AttributeSet attrs) {
    super(context, attrs);
    paint = new Paint();
}
```



3. Add onDraw()

```
package lab03.kmitl.simpleapp.view;

import android.content.Context;
import android.graphics.Canvas;
import android.view.View;

public class DotView extends View {
    public DotView(Context context) {
        super(context);
    }

    @Override
    protected void onDraw(Canvas canvas) {
        super.onDraw(canvas);
    }
}
```



4. Implement onDraw()

```
private Dot dot;
```

```
@Override
```

```
protected void onDraw(Canvas canvas) {  
    super.onDraw(canvas);  
    if(dot != null) {  
        paint.setColor(Color.RED);  
        canvas.drawCircle(dot.getCenterX(),  
                           dot.getCenterY(),  
                           dot.getRadius(), paint);  
    }  
}
```

```
public void setDot(Dot dot) {  
    this.dot = dot;  
}
```



5. Update main layout to add view

```
<lab03.kmitl.simpleapp.view.DotView  
    android:id="@+id/dotView"  
    android:layout_width="match_parent"  
    android:layout_height="0dp"  
    android:layout_weight="10" />
```



6. Update MainActivity

Create instance of DotView

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
implements Dot.DotChangedListener{

    private Dot dot;
    private DotView dotView;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        // Set default value
        dot = new Dot(0, 0, 20);
        dot.setDotChangedListener(this);

        dotView = (DotView) findViewById(R.id.dotView);
    }
}
```



7. Update MainActivity

Draw a circle when data changed

```
public void randomDot(View view) {  
    //Random a Dot  
    Random random = new Random();  
    dot.setCenterX(random.nextInt(200));  
    dot.setCenterY(random.nextInt(200));  
}
```

```
@Override  
public void onDotChanged(Dot dot) {  
    //Draw dot model to view  
    dotView.setDot(dot);  
    dotView.invalidate();  
}
```



8. Remove hard code

Replace 200 with the actual size of View

```
public void randomDot(View view) {  
    //Random a Dot  
    Random random = new Random();  
    dot.setCenterX(random.nextInt(200));  
    dot.setCenterY(random.nextInt(200));  
}
```

```
@Override  
public void onDotChanged(Dot dot) {  
    //Draw dot model to view  
    dotView.setDot(dot);  
    dotView.invalidate();  
}
```

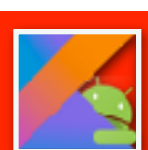
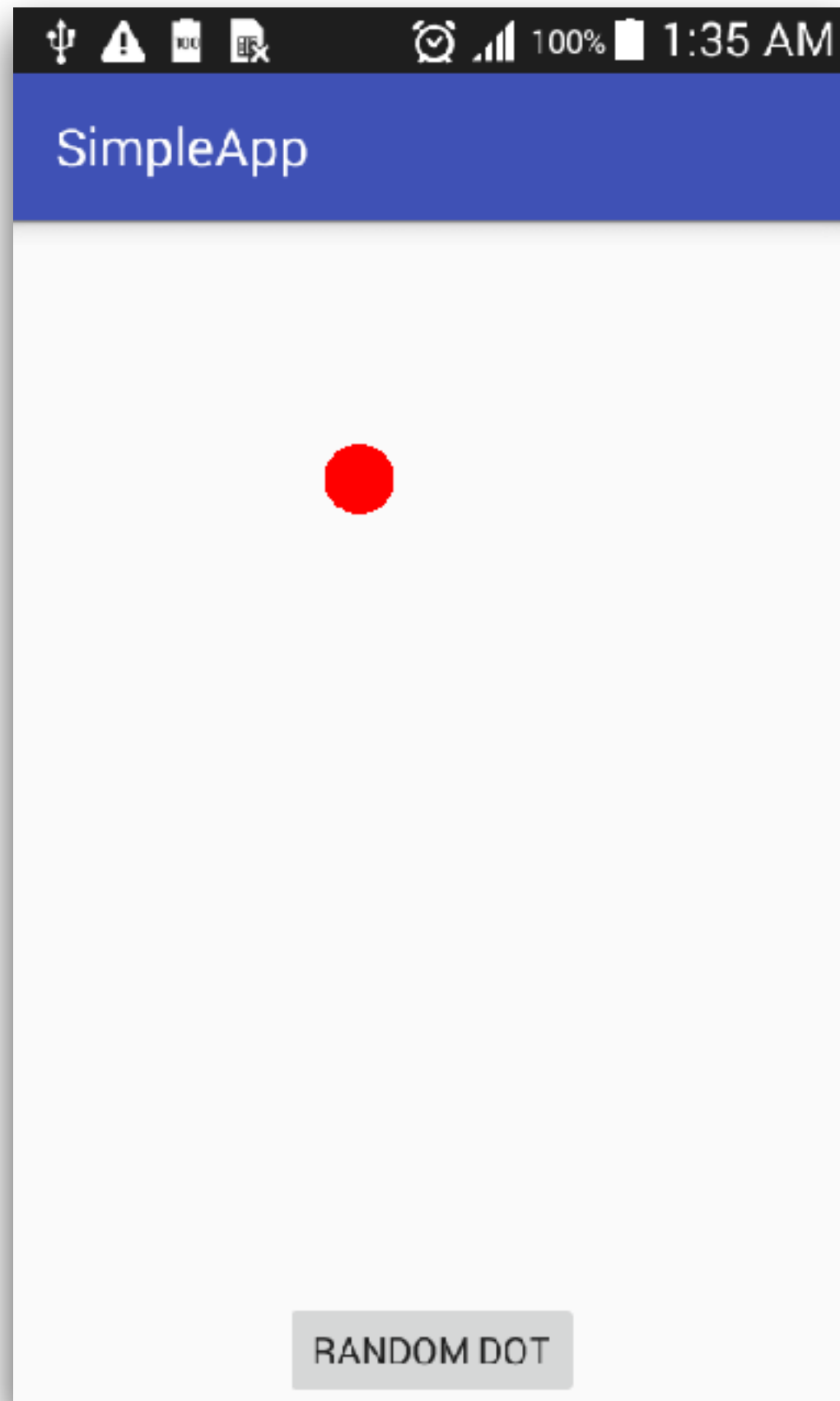


8. Remove hard code

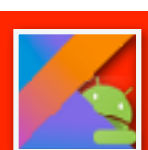
Replace 200 with the actual size of View

```
public void randomDot(View view) {  
    Random random = new Random();  
    int x = random.nextInt(this.dotView.getWidth());  
    int y = random.nextInt(this.dotView.getHeight());  
}
```





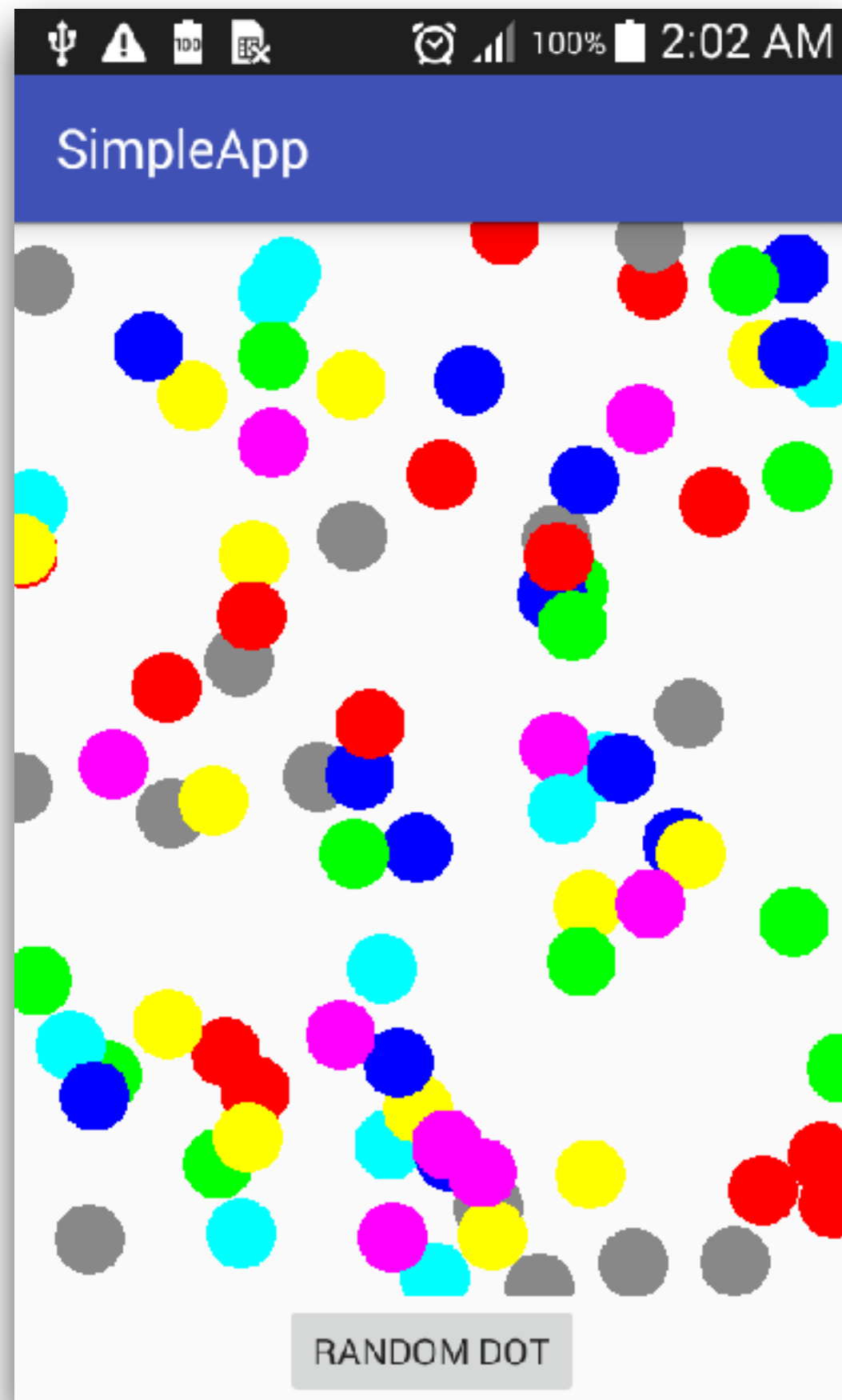
What's next ?



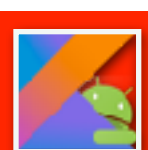
Workshop

Need more dot !!
Random color of dot !!





What's next ?



Homework

Edit dot

Delete dot

Clear all dot

