



## Sheet 1

**Objective:** upon successful completion of this sheet, the students should be able to

- (1) Get familiar with JDK and text editors or IDEs available.
- (2) Know the structure of a Java program.
- (3) Know input and output statements.
- (4) Practice the control and loop statements.

1. Write a Java program to evaluate the following expressions and resolve the issues that may occur.

```
int x=5; double y=x;  
System.out.println("y= "+y);  
double a=2.7; int b=a;  
System.out.println("b= "+b);  
float c=2.7; double d=c;  
System.out.println("d= "+d);
```

```
char e='x';  
e++;  
System.out.println("e= "+e);  
char f=90;  
System.out.println("f= "+f);
```

2. Write a Java program to compute the quotient and remainder of two given integer numbers. Rewrite the same program where the input is entered by two different ways: (1) Command line arguments and (2) Input/output streams (e.g., `Scanner` class).

**Hint:** The `Scanner` class is defined in the `util` package.

3. Write a Java program that asks the user for two numbers (a base and an exponent) and then calculates the result of the base raised to the power of the exponent using a loop statement.

4. Write a Java program to compute all roots of a quadratic equation.

**Hint:** you can use the `Math.sqrt()` method that returns the square root of the specified number.

5. Write a Java program to get the first `n` Fibonacci numbers.
6. Write a Java program to display prime numbers between a given interval.
7. Write two Java programs, each displaying one of the following patterns.

```
A  
B B  
C C C  
D D D D  
E E E E E
```

```
1  
2 3 2  
3 4 5 4 3  
4 5 6 7 6 5 4  
5 6 7 8 9 8 7 6 5
```