

Question 1

- 1) Consider the following class definition which is syntatically correct but violates programming styles adapted from (Nolle,2012b). Identify which coding style are violated and provide appropriate corrections.

```
class student{  
private:  
int studentid;  
string name, program;  
public:  
void setStudent(int studentid, string name, string program);  
int getstudentid();  
string getName();  
string getProgram();  
};
```

Question 2

Study the following codes provided to you. Answer questions accordingly.

```
try {
    String template = new String(sourceTemplate);

    // Substitute for %CODE%
    int templateSplitBegin = template.indexOf("%CODE%");
    int templateSplitEnd = templateSplitBegin + 6;
    String templatePartOne = new String(
        template.substring(0, templateSplitBegin));
    String templatePartTwo = new String(
        template.substring(templateSplitEnd, template.length()));
    code = new String(reqId);
    template = new String(templatePartOne + code + templatePartTwo);

    // Substitute for %ALTCODE%
    templateSplitBegin = template.indexOf("%ALTCODE%");
    templateSplitEnd = templateSplitBegin + 9;
    templatePartOne = new String(
        template.substring(0, templateSplitBegin));
    templatePartTwo = new String(
        template.substring(templateSplitEnd, template.length()));
    altcode = code.substring(0,5) + "-" + code.substring(5,8);
    out.print(templatePartOne + altcode + templatePartTwo);

} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println("Error in substitute()");
}
```

- a. Point out the duplications in the code.
- b. Discuss your actions in removing the duplication

Question 3

Object-oriented abuse is one of the most common types of software smells. The codes mostly implements object-oriented concepts which is unfortunately incomplete or incorrect. Explain briefly the behaviour of the smells listed below:

- a. Switch Statements
- b. Temporary Field
- c. Refused Bequest

Question 4

For the following function

```
1  int findMax(int a, int b, int c)
2  {
3      int temp;
4      if(a>b)
5          temp=a;
6      else
7          temp = b;
8      if(c>temp)
9          temp = c;
10     return temp;
11 }
12 }
```

- Draw the control flow graph for the program from line number 3 to line number 10.
- Develop test input that will provide the statement coverage.
- Develop test input that will provide branch coverage.
- Develop test input that will provide path coverage.
- Modify the program to introduce a fault so that you can demonstrate that even achieving full path coverage will not guarantee that we will reveal all faults.

Question 5

Draw the control flow graph of the following program and list all the basic path set.

1	void cfg(int x, int y){ int z = 0, i = 0;
2	while(i < y){
3	i = i + 1; z = z + x; }
4	if(z > y)
5	x = z - y;
6	else x = y - z; }