

## ASSIGNMENT COVER PAGE

Programme		Course Code and Title	
Diploma in Computer Studies / Diploma in Information Technology		DJP2264 Java Programming	
Student's name / student's id		Lecturer's name	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0205096 THOR WEN ZHENG</li> <li>0204677 LIM ZHE YUAN</li> <li>0205034 NAVEENRAAJ A/L P THINARTHAN</li> <li>0205430 TAN PENG HENG</li> </ul>		Tan Phit Huan	
Date issued	Submission Deadline	Indicative Weighting	
Week 1 -02/06/2021	Week 9 – 30/07/2021	20%	
Assignment 2 title	Car Record Management system		

This assessment assesses the following course learning outcomes

# as in Course Guide	UOWM KDU Penang University College Learning Outcome
<b>CLO3</b>	Build a Java GUI application with events handling application

### Student's declaration

I certify that the work submitted for this assignment is my own and research sources are fully acknowledged.

Student's signature: *ZHE YUAN*

Submission Date: 30/7/2021

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## MAIN REPORT

### COMPLETE PROGRAM SOURCE CODE

- Car.java

```
public class Car {
    private String plateNumber;
    private String brand;
    private String model;
    private String type;
    private String colour;
    private String status;
    private double price;

    public Car() {
        plateNumber = "";
        brand = "";
        model = "";
        type = "";
        colour = "";
        status = "";
        price = 0.00;
        price = 0;
    }

    public Car(String pn, String br, String mo, String ty, String co, String st,
double pr) {
        plateNumber = pn;
        brand = br;
        model = mo;
        type = ty;
        colour = co;
        status = st;
        price = pr;
    }

    public void setPlateNumber(String pn) {
        plateNumber = pn;
    }

    public void setBrand(String br) {
        brand = br;
    }
}
```

```
public void setModel(String mo) {
    model = mo;
}

public void setType(String ty) {
    type = ty;
}

public void setColour(String co) {
    colour = co;
}

public void setStatus(String st) {
    status = st;
}

public void setPrice(double pr) {
    price = pr;
}

public String getPlateNumber() {
    return plateNumber;
}

public String getBrand() {
    return brand;
}

public String getModel() {
    return model;
}

public String getType() {
    return type;
}

public String getColour() {
    return colour;
}

public String getStatus() {
    return status;
}

public double getPrice() {
```

```

        return price;
    }

    public String toString() {
        return "Plate number: " + plateNumber
            + "\nBrand: " + brand
            + "\nModel: " + model
            + "\nType: " + type
            + "\nColour: " + colour
            + "\nStatus: " + status
            + "\nPrice: " + price;
    }
}

```

- Login.java

```

import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.Arrays;

public class Login extends JPanel implements ActionListener {

    // String identifiers for main deck cards associated with this function
    private final static String MAIN = "Main Menu Panel";

    // ----- "LOGIN" PANEL COMPONENTS ----- //
    private JPanel panelSystemTitle = new JPanel(new GridBagLayout());
    private JPanel panelInput = new JPanel(new GridLayout(3, 1));
    private JPanel panelUsername = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
    private JPanel panelPassword = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
    private JPanel panelOptions = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
    private JPanel panelButtons = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
    private JLabel lblSystemTitle = new JLabel("Car Record Management System", JLabel.CENTER);
    private JLabel lblUsername = new JLabel("USERNAME");
    private JLabel lblPassword = new JLabel("PASSWORD");
    private JTextField txtUsername = new JTextField(22);
    private JPasswordField passwordField = new JPasswordField(22);
    private JCheckBox showPassword = new JCheckBox("Show password");
    private JButton btnClear = new JButton("CLEAR");
    private JButton btnLogin = new JButton("LOGIN");

    // Function variables

```

```

private static final String USERNAME = "HelloWorld";
private static final char[] PASSWORD = {'1', '2', '3'};

public Login() {
    makePanel();
}

public void makePanel() {
    setLayout(new BorderLayout());

    // Make system title (lblSystemTitle)
    lblSystemTitle.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.BOLD, 20));
    panelSystemTitle.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(0, 70));
    panelSystemTitle.add(lblSystemTitle);

    // Make input panel (panelInput)
    txtUsername.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(0, 30));
    txtUsername.addActionListener(this);
    panelUsername.add(lblUsername);
    panelUsername.add(txtUsername);
    passwordField.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(0, 30));
    passwordField.addActionListener(this);
    panelPassword.add(lblPassword);
    panelPassword.add(passwordField);
    showPassword.setFont(new Font("Sans-serif", Font.PLAIN, 11));
    showPassword.setHorizontalAlignment(SwingConstants.CENTER);
    showPassword.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(0, 0, 0, 54));
    showPassword.addActionListener(this);
    panelOptions.add(showPassword, BorderLayout.NORTH);
    panelInput.add(panelUsername);
    panelInput.add(panelPassword);
    panelInput.add(panelOptions);

    // Make button panel (panelButtons)
    btnLogin.addActionListener(this);
    btnClear.addActionListener(this);
    panelButtons.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(0, 70));
    panelButtons.add(btnClear);
    panelButtons.add(btnLogin);

    // Add all sub-panels into parent panel
    add(panelSystemTitle, BorderLayout.NORTH);
    add(panelInput, BorderLayout.CENTER);
    add(panelButtons, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
}

```

```

@Override
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {
    Object source = event.getSource();
    CardLayout mainCardLayout = (CardLayout) Main.panelContainer.getLayout();
    Window window = (Window) this.getTopLevelAncestor();

    String username = txtUsername.getText();
    char[] password = passwordField.getPassword();

    if (source == txtUsername || source == passwordField || source == btnLogin) {
        // Move user to the main menu if username and password are correct; else show error messages
        if (username.equals(USERNAME) && Arrays.equals(password, PASSWORD)) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "You have successfully logged in.",
                "Login successful", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
            mainCardLayout.show(Main.panelContainer, MAIN);
            window.setSize(Main.WIDTH, Main.HEIGHT);
        } else if (username.trim().isEmpty() || password.length == 0) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Please ensure that there are no empty input fields.",
                "Empty input field detected", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
        } else if (!username.equals(USERNAME) || !Arrays.equals(password, PASSWORD)) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Invalid username or password.",
                "Login Failed", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
        }
    } else if (source == showPassword) {
        // Show the password characters if "Show Password" is checked
        if (showPassword.isSelected())
            passwordField.setEchoChar((char) 0); // reveals characters
        else
            passwordField.setEchoChar('\u2022'); // \u2022: unicode char "BULLET"
    } else if (source == btnClear) {
        // Clear all input fields
        txtUsername.setText("");
        passwordField.setText("");
    }
}
}

```

- Main.java

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;

public class Main extends JFrame implements ActionListener {

    // Main variables
    private ArrayList<Car> carArrayList = new ArrayList<Car>();
    // Static constant variables
    static final int WIDTH = 700;
    static final int HEIGHT = 550;
    static final Dimension HEADER_SIZE = new Dimension(0, 70);
    // String identifiers for every card(panel objects of main functions)
    private static final String LOGIN = "Login Panel";
    private static final String MAIN = "Main Menu Panel";
    private static final String CREATE = "Create Record Panel";
    private static final String DELETE = "Delete Record Panel";
    private static final String EDIT = "Edit Record Panel";
    private static final String SEARCH = "Search Record Panel";
    private static final String DISPLAY = "Display All Records Panel";
    // Panel objects representing the GUI pages of the main system functions
    private Login panelLogin = new Login();
    private CreateRecord panelCreate = new CreateRecord(carArrayList);
    private DeleteRecord panelDelete = new DeleteRecord(carArrayList);
    private EditRecord panelEdit = new EditRecord(carArrayList);
    private SearchRecord panelSearch = new SearchRecord(carArrayList);
    private DisplayRecords panelDisplay = new DisplayRecords(carArrayList);

    // ----- "MAIN" FRAME COMPONENTS ----- //
    static JPanel panelContainer = new JPanel(new CardLayout());
    private JPanel panelMain = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
    private JPanel panelHeader = new JPanel(new GridBagLayout());
    private JPanel panelButtons = new JPanel();
    private JLabel lblMainMenu = new JLabel("MAIN MENU");
    private JButton btnCreate = new JButton("Create Record");
    private JButton btnDelete = new JButton("Delete Record");
    private JButton btnEdit = new JButton("Edit Record");
    private JButton btnSearch = new JButton("Search Record");
    private JButton btnDisplay = new JButton("Display All Records");
    private Dimension sizeBtn = new Dimension(300, 50);
    private Dimension marginBtn = new Dimension(0, 20);
```



```

public Main() {
    super("Car Record Management System");
    makeFrame();
    showFrame();
}

public void makeFrame() {
    // Make header bar (panelHeader)
    lblMainMenu.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    lblMainMenu.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.BOLD, 20));
    panelHeader.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
    panelHeader.setPreferredSize(HEADER_SIZE);
    panelHeader.add(lblMainMenu);

    // Make buttons panel (panelButtons)
    panelButtons.setLayout(new BoxLayout(panelButtons, BoxLayout.Y_AXIS));
    btnCreate.setMaximumSize(sizeBtn);
    btnDelete.setMaximumSize(sizeBtn);
    btnSearch.setMaximumSize(sizeBtn);
    btnEdit.setMaximumSize(sizeBtn);
    btnDisplay.setMaximumSize(sizeBtn);
    btnCreate.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
    btnDelete.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
    btnEdit.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
    btnSearch.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
    btnDisplay.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
    btnCreate.addActionListener(this);
    btnDelete.addActionListener(this);
    btnEdit.addActionListener(this);
    btnSearch.addActionListener(this);
    btnDisplay.addActionListener(this);
    panelButtons.add(Box.createRigidArea(marginBtn));
    panelButtons.add(btnCreate);
    panelButtons.add(Box.createRigidArea(marginBtn));
    panelButtons.add(btnDelete);
    panelButtons.add(Box.createRigidArea(marginBtn));
    panelButtons.add(btnEdit);
    panelButtons.add(Box.createRigidArea(marginBtn));
    panelButtons.add(btnSearch);
    panelButtons.add(Box.createRigidArea(marginBtn));
    panelButtons.add(btnDisplay);

    // Make main menu panel (panelMain)
    panelMain.add(panelHeader, BorderLayout.PAGE_START);
    panelMain.add(panelButtons, BorderLayout.CENTER);
}

```

```

        // Add all function panels to card deck (panelContainer)
        panelContainer.add(panelLogin, LOGIN);
        panelContainer.add(panelMain, MAIN);
        panelContainer.add(panelCreate, CREATE);
        panelContainer.add(panelDelete, DELETE);
        panelContainer.add(panelEdit, EDIT);
        panelContainer.add(panelSearch, SEARCH);
        panelContainer.add(panelDisplay, DISPLAY);

        // Add card deck to frame
        add(panelContainer);
    }

    public void showFrame() {
        setResizable(false);
        setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        setLocationRelativeTo(null);
        // Set 500 x 300 for login panel
        setSize(500, 300);
        setVisible(true);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Main frame = new Main();

        // Exit confirmation dialog box
        frame.addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent windowEvent) {
                int response = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(frame,
                    "ARE YOU SURE?", "Exit System",
                    JOptionPane.YES_NO_OPTION);
                if (response == JOptionPane.YES_OPTION)
                    frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
                else if (response == JOptionPane.NO_OPTION)
                    frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.DO_NOTHING_ON_CLOSE);
            }
        });
    }

    @Override
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {
        Object source = event.getSource();
        CardLayout cardLayout = (CardLayout) panelContainer.getLayout();
    }

```

```

        // Show the panel (card) of the selected function
        if (source == btnCreate) {
            cardLayout.show(panelContainer, CREATE);
            this.setSize(WIDTH, HEIGHT + 100);
        } else if (source == btnDelete) {
            cardLayout.show(panelContainer, DELETE);
            this.setSize(500, 250);
        } else if (source == btnEdit) {
            cardLayout.show(panelContainer, EDIT);
            this.setSize(500, 250);
        } else if (source == btnSearch) {
            cardLayout.show(panelContainer, SEARCH);
            this.setSize(500, 250);
        } else if (source == btnDisplay) {
            panelDisplay.updateTable(false);
            // Only move to display panel if there are existing records
            if (panelDisplay.tableIsEmpty()) {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "There are currently no records in the system.",
                                                "Function Not Available", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
            }
        } else {
            cardLayout.show(panelContainer, DISPLAY);
            this.setSize(WIDTH + 50, HEIGHT);
        }
    }
}

```

- **CreateRecord.java**

```

import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;

public class CreateRecord extends JPanel implements ActionListener, KeyListener {

    // String identifiers for main deck cards associated with this function
    private final static String MAIN = "Main Menu Panel";

```

```

// ----- "CREATE RECORD" PANEL COMPONENTS -----
---- //
private JPanel panelHeader = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 2
0, 10));
private JPanel panelTitle = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelInput = new JPanel(new GridLayout(4, 2));
private JPanel panelPlateNumber = new JPanel(new GridLayout(3, 1));
private JPanel panelBrand = new JPanel(new GridLayout(3, 1));
private JPanel panelModel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(3, 1));
private JPanel panelType = new JPanel(new GridLayout(3, 1));
private JPanel panelColour = new JPanel(new GridLayout(3, 1));
private JPanel panelStatus = new JPanel(new GridLayout(3, 1));
private JPanel panelPrice = new JPanel(new GridLayout(3, 1));
private JPanel panelButtons = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER
, 170, 0));
private JLabel lblTitle = new JLabel("CREATE RECORD", JLabel.CENTER);
private JLabel lblDescription = new JLabel("Enter the details of the new
car record.", JLabel.CENTER);
private JLabel lblPlateNumber = new JLabel("Plate Number");
private JLabel lblBrand = new JLabel("Brand");
private JLabel lblModel = new JLabel("Model");
private JLabel lblType = new JLabel("Type");
private JLabel lblColour = new JLabel("Colour");
private JLabel lblStatus = new JLabel("Status");
private JLabel lblPrice = new JLabel("Price");
private JLabel lblErrorPlateNumber = new JLabel();
private JLabel lblErrorBrand = new JLabel();
private JLabel lblErrorModel = new JLabel();
private JLabel lblErrorType = new JLabel();
private JLabel lblErrorColour = new JLabel();
private JLabel lblErrorStatus = new JLabel();
private JLabel lblErrorPrice = new JLabel();
private JTextField txtPlateNumber = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtBrand = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtModel = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtType = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtColour = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtStatus = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtPrice = new JTextField(10);
private JButton btnBack = new JButton("< BACK");
private JButton btnClear = new JButton("CLEAR");
private JButton btnCreate = new JButton("CREATE");
private Font fontError = new Font("Sans-serif", Font.PLAIN, 11);
private Dimension sizeBackBtn = new Dimension(80, 35);
private Dimension sizeActionBtn = new Dimension(130, 40);

```

```

// Function variables
ArrayList<Car> carArrayList;

public CreateRecord(ArrayList<Car> cars) {
    carArrayList = cars;
    makePanel();
}

public void makePanel() {
    setLayout(new BorderLayout());

    // Make header panel (panelHeader)
    btnBack.setPreferredSize(sizeBackBtn);
    btnBack.addActionListener(this);
    lblTitle.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.BOLD, 16));
    lblTitle.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    lblDescription.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.PLAIN, 11));
    lblDescription.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    panelTitle.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(0, Main.WIDTH / 6, 0, 0));
    panelTitle.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
    panelTitle.add(lblTitle);
    panelTitle.add(lblDescription);
    panelHeader.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
    panelHeader.add(btnBack);
    panelHeader.add(panelTitle);

    // Make input panel (panelInput)
    GridLayout inputGridLayout = (GridLayout) panelInput.getLayout();
    inputGridLayout.setHgap(50);

    lblErrorPlateNumber.setFont(fontError);
    lblErrorPlateNumber.setForeground(Color.RED);
    txtPlateNumber.addKeyListener(this);
    panelPlateNumber.add(lblPlateNumber);
    panelPlateNumber.add(txtPlateNumber);
    panelPlateNumber.add(lblErrorPlateNumber);

    lblErrorBrand.setFont(fontError);
    lblErrorBrand.setForeground(Color.RED);
    txtBrand.addKeyListener(this);
    panelBrand.add(lblBrand);
    panelBrand.add(txtBrand);
    panelBrand.add(lblErrorBrand);

```

```

lblErrorModel.setFont(fontError);
lblErrorModel.setForeground(Color.RED);
txtModel.addKeyListener(this);
panelModel.add(lblModel);
panelModel.add(txtModel);
panelModel.add(lblErrorModel);

lblErrorType.setFont(fontError);
lblErrorType.setForeground(Color.RED);
txtType.addKeyListener(this);
panelType.add(lblType);
panelType.add(txtType);
panelType.add(lblErrorType);

lblErrorColour.setFont(fontError);
lblErrorColour.setForeground(Color.RED);
txtColour.addKeyListener(this);
panelColour.add(lblColour);
panelColour.add(txtColour);
panelColour.add(lblErrorColour);

lblErrorStatus.setFont(fontError);
lblErrorStatus.setForeground(Color.RED);
txtStatus.addKeyListener(this);
panelStatus.add(lblStatus);
panelStatus.add(txtStatus);
panelStatus.add(lblErrorStatus);

lblErrorPrice.setFont(fontError);
lblErrorPrice.setForeground(Color.RED);
txtPrice.addKeyListener(this);
panelPrice.add(lblPrice);
panelPrice.add(txtPrice);
panelPrice.add(lblErrorPrice);

panelInput.add(panelPlateNumber);
panelInput.add(panelBrand);
panelInput.add(panelModel);
panelInput.add(panelType);
panelInput.add(panelColour);
panelInput.add(panelStatus);
panelInput.add(panelPrice);
panelInput.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(0, Main.WIDTH / 6, 0, Main.WIDTH
/ 6));

```

```

        // Make buttons panel (panelButtons)
        btnClear.setPreferredSize(sizeActionBtn);
        btnCreate.setPreferredSize(sizeActionBtn);
        btnClear.addActionListener(this);
        btnCreate.addActionListener(this);
        panelButtons.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(0, 100));
        panelButtons.add(btnClear);
        panelButtons.add(btnCreate);

        // Add all sub-panels into parent panel (this)
        add(panelHeader, BorderLayout.NORTH);
        add(panelInput, BorderLayout.CENTER);
        add(panelButtons, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
    }

    @Override
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent actionEvent) {
        Object source = actionEvent.getSource();
        CardLayout mainCardLayout = (CardLayout) Main.panelContainer.getLayout();

        Window window = (Window) this.getTopLevelAncestor();

        // Event Handling
        if (source == btnBack) {
            // Prompt user to confirm if they want to return to menu
            int response = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, "Are you sure you want to return to the menu?\n" +
                "All data that you have entered will be discarded.", "Back To Menu", JOptionPane.YES_NO_OPTION);

            // Return to menu if response is YES; else cancel
            if (response == JOptionPane.YES_OPTION) {
                // Clear all input fields
                clearInputFields();

                // Return to menu
                mainCardLayout.show(Main.panelContainer, MAIN);
                window.setSize(Main.WIDTH, Main.HEIGHT);
            }
        } else if (source == btnClear) {
            // Clear all input fields
            clearInputFields();
        } else if (source == btnCreate) {
            boolean hasError = false;
            boolean isNumeric = false;

```

```

trimAllInput();
// Get input from all input fields
String plateNumber = txtPlateNumber.getText();
String brand = txtBrand.getText();
String model = txtModel.getText();
String type = txtType.getText();
String colour = txtColour.getText();
String status = txtStatus.getText();
String strPrice = txtPrice.getText();
double dblPrice = 0;

// - - - - - Validate all input - - - - - //
// Additional validation for plate number
if (!isValid(plateNumber, 12, lblErrorPlateNumber)) {
    hasError = true;
} else {
    // Check for duplicate plate number
    for (int i = 0; i < carArrayList.size(); i++) {
        if (carArrayList.get(i).getPlateNumber().compareToIgnoreCase(plateNumber) == 0) {
            lblErrorPlateNumber.setText("This plate number already exists.");
            hasError = true;
        }
    }
}
// This here is not redundancy, it's necessary because of the way
// isValid is designed
if (!isValid(brand, 16, lblErrorBrand))
    hasError = true;
if (!isValid(model, 16, lblErrorModel))
    hasError = true;
if (!isValid(type, 16, lblErrorType))
    hasError = true;
if (!isValid(colour, 16, lblErrorColour))
    hasError = true;
if (!isValid(status, 16, lblErrorStatus))
    hasError = true;
// Additional validation for price input
if (!isValid(strPrice, 9, lblErrorPrice)) {
    hasError = true;
} else {
    // Attempt to parse string input into double
    try {

```



```

        dblPrice = Double.parseDouble(strPrice);
        isNumeric = true;
    } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
        isNumeric = false;
        lblErrorPrice.setText("Must be numeric value only.");
    }
}

// If all input pass their respective checks, add new record; else
// notify user of errors
if (!hasError && isNumeric) {
    // Prompt user for confirmation
    int response = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, "Confirm New
    ew Car Record",
        "Create Record", JOptionPane.YES_NO_OPTION);

    // Add new car record if user clicks "YES"
    if (response == JOptionPane.YES_NO_OPTION) {
        Car newCarObj = new Car(plateNumber, brand, model, type,
        colour, status, dblPrice);
        carArrayList.add(newCarObj);

        // Notify user
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "New car record added
        successfully!",
            "Record Creation Successful", JOptionPane.INFORMA
            TION_MESSAGE);

        // Return to menu
        clearInputFields();
        mainCardLayout.show(Main.panelContainer, MAIN);
        window.setSize(Main.WIDTH, Main.HEIGHT);
    }
} else {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "There are invalid inputs
    , please check all the data.",
        "Invalid input detected", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
}
}

@Override
public void keyPressed(KeyEvent keyEvent) { /* not used */ }

```

```

@Override
public void keyTyped(KeyEvent keyEvent) { /* not used */ }

@Override
public void keyReleased(KeyEvent keyEvent) { // For basic real-
time error-checking
    Object source = keyEvent.getSource();

    // Return values of isValid will not be used here
    if (source == txtPlateNumber)
        isValid(txtPlateNumber.getText().trim(), 12, lblErrorPlateNumber)
;
    else if (source == txtBrand)
        isValid(txtBrand.getText().trim(), 16, lblErrorBrand);
    else if (source == txtModel)
        isValid(txtModel.getText().trim(), 16, lblErrorModel);
    else if (source == txtType)
        isValid(txtType.getText().trim(), 16, lblErrorType);
    else if (source == txtColour)
        isValid(txtColour.getText().trim(), 16, lblErrorColour);
    else if (source == txtStatus)
        isValid(txtStatus.getText().trim(), 16, lblErrorStatus);
    else if (source == txtPrice)
        isValid(txtPrice.getText().trim(), 9, lblErrorPrice);
    }

    // Helper method for validating input
    public boolean isValid(String attribute, int limit, JLabel lblError) {
        // Validate input for each condition and set appropriate error messag
es accordingly
        if (attribute.isBlank()) {
            lblError.setText("Cannot be empty.");
            return false;
        } else if (attribute.length() > limit) {
            lblError.setText("Cannot be more than " + limit + " characters.")
;
            return false;
        } else {
            lblError.setText("");
            // Return true if input passes all checks
            return true;
        }
    }

    // Helper method for trimming input

```

```

    public void trimAllInput() {
        txtPlateNumber.setText(txtPlateNumber.getText().trim());
        txtBrand.setText(txtBrand.getText().trim());
        txtModel.setText(txtModel.getText().trim());
        txtType.setText(txtType.getText().trim());
        txtColour.setText(txtColour.getText().trim());
        txtStatus.setText(txtStatus.getText().trim());
        txtPrice.setText(txtPrice.getText().trim());
    }

    // Helper method for clearing all input fields and their error messages
    public void clearInputFields() {
        txtPlateNumber.setText("");
        txtBrand.setText("");
        txtModel.setText("");
        txtType.setText("");
        txtColour.setText("");
        txtStatus.setText("");
        txtPrice.setText("");
        lblErrorPlateNumber.setText("");
        lblErrorBrand.setText("");
        lblErrorModel.setText("");
        lblErrorType.setText("");
        lblErrorColour.setText("");
        lblErrorStatus.setText("");
        lblErrorPrice.setText("");
    }
}

```

- **DeleteRecord.java**

```

import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;

public class DeleteRecord extends JPanel implements ActionListener {

    // String identifiers for main deck cards associated with this function
    private final static String MAIN = "Main Menu Panel";
    // String identifiers for cards of this panel's card deck
    private final static String DELCARD1 = "DEL1 Input Panel";
    private final static String DELCARD2 = "DEL2 Confirmation Panel";
}

```

```

// Cards for this function
private JPanel panelDelCard1 = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
private JPanel panelDelCard2 = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());

// ----- DELCARD1 PANEL COMPONENTS ----- //
private JPanel panelHeader = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 2
0, 10));
private JPanel panelTitle = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelInput = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelButtons1 = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTE
R, 52, 15));
private JPanel panelMargin1 = new JPanel();
private JPanel panelMargin2 = new JPanel();
private JLabel lblTitle = new JLabel("DELETE RECORD", JLabel.CENTER);
private JLabel lblDescription = new JLabel("Enter the Plate Number of the
car record to delete.", JLabel.CENTER);
private JLabel lblPlateNumber1 = new JLabel("Plate Number");
private JTextField txtPlateNumber1 = new JTextField(10);
private JButton btnBack = new JButton("< BACK");
private JButton btnClear = new JButton("CLEAR");
private JButton btnContinue = new JButton("CONTINUE");
private Dimension sizeBackBtn = new Dimension(80, 35);
// ----- DELCARD2 PANEL COMPONENTS ----- //
private JPanel panelFound = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 40
, 20));
private JPanel panelContent = new JPanel(new GridLayout(1, 2));
private JPanel panelLeftCol = new JPanel(new GridLayout(4, 1));
private JPanel panelRightCol = new JPanel(new GridLayout(4, 1));
private JPanel panelPlateNumber = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelBrand = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelModel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelType = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelColour = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelStatus = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelPrice = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelButtons2 = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.RIGHT
, 45, 20));
private JLabel lblFound = new JLabel("MATCHING CAR RECORD FOUND");
private JLabel lblPlateNumber2 = new JLabel("Plate Number");
private JLabel lblBrand = new JLabel("Brand");
private JLabel lblModel = new JLabel("Model");
private JLabel lblType = new JLabel("Type");
private JLabel lblColour = new JLabel("Colour");
private JLabel lblStatus = new JLabel("Status");
private JLabel lblPrice = new JLabel("Price");

```

```

private JTextField txtPlateNumber2 = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtBrand = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtModel = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtType = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtColour = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtStatus = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtPrice = new JTextField(10);
private JButton btnCancel = new JButton("CANCEL");
private JButton btnDelete = new JButton("DELETE");

// Function variables
private ArrayList<Car> carArrayList;
private int recordIndex;

public DeleteRecord(ArrayList<Car> cars) {
    carArrayList = cars;
    makePanel();
}

public void makePanel() {
    setLayout(new CardLayout());

    // ----- CARD 1 (DEL1 INPUT PANEL) -----
- //
    // Make header bar (panelHeader)
    btnBack.setPreferredSize(sizeBackBtn);
    btnBack.addActionListener(this);
    lblTitle.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.BOLD, 16));
    lblTitle.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    lblDescription.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    lblDescription.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.PLAIN, 11));
    panelTitle.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
    panelTitle.add(lblTitle);
    panelTitle.add(lblDescription);
    panelHeader.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
    panelHeader.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(0, 60));
    panelHeader.add(btnBack);
    panelHeader.add(panelTitle);

    // Make margin panels (panelMargin#)
    panelMargin1.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(120, 0));
    panelMargin2.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(120, 0));

    // Make input panel (panelInput)
    txtPlateNumber1.addActionListener(this);

```

```

panelInput.add(lblPlateNumber1);
panelInput.add(txtPlateNumber1);

// Make buttons panel (panelButtons)
btnClear.setPreferredSize(btnContinue.getPreferredSize());
btnClear.addActionListener(this);
btnContinue.addActionListener(this);
panelButtons1.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(0, 70));
panelButtons1.add(btnClear);
panelButtons1.add(btnContinue);

// Add sub-panels into DEL1 card
panelDelCard1.add(panelHeader, BorderLayout.NORTH);
panelDelCard1.add(panelMargin1, BorderLayout.WEST);
panelDelCard1.add(panelInput, BorderLayout.CENTER);
panelDelCard1.add(panelMargin2, BorderLayout.EAST);
panelDelCard1.add(panelButtons1, BorderLayout.SOUTH);

// ----- CARD 2 (DEL2 CONFIRMATION PANEL) -----
----- //
// Make title panel (panelFound)
lblFound.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.BOLD, 16));
panelFound.setPreferredSize(Main.HEADER_SIZE);
panelFound.add(lblFound);

// Make left column panel (panelLeftCol)
txtPlateNumber2.setEditable(false);
txtBrand.setEditable(false);
txtModel.setEditable(false);
txtType.setEditable(false);
panelPlateNumber.add(lblPlateNumber2);
panelPlateNumber.add(txtPlateNumber2);
panelBrand.add(lblBrand);
panelBrand.add(txtBrand);
panelModel.add(lblModel);
panelModel.add(txtModel);
panelType.add(lblType);
panelType.add(txtType);
panelLeftCol.add(panelPlateNumber);
panelLeftCol.add(panelBrand);
panelLeftCol.add(panelModel);
panelLeftCol.add(panelType);
panelLeftCol.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(0, 40, 0, 45));

// Make right column panel (panelRightCol)

```

```

txtColour.setEditable(false);
txtStatus.setEditable(false);
txtPrice.setEditable(false);
panelColour.add(lblColour);
panelColour.add(txtColour);
panelStatus.add(lblStatus);
panelStatus.add(txtStatus);
panelPrice.add(lblPrice);
panelPrice.add(txtPrice);
panelRightCol.add(panelColour);
panelRightCol.add(panelStatus);
panelRightCol.add(panelPrice);
panelRightCol.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(0, 40, 0, 45));

// Make content panel (panelContent)
panelContent.add(panelLeftCol);
panelContent.add(panelRightCol);

// Make buttons2 panel (panelButtons2)
btnCancel.addActionListener(this);
btnDelete.addActionListener(this);
panelButtons2.setPreferredSize(Main.HEADER_SIZE);
panelButtons2.add(btnCancel);
panelButtons2.add(btnDelete);

// Add sub-panels into DEL2 card
panelDelCard2.add(panelFound, BorderLayout.NORTH);
panelDelCard2.add(panelContent, BorderLayout.CENTER);
panelDelCard2.add(panelButtons2, BorderLayout.SOUTH);

// ----- Add both cards into card deck ----- //
add(panelDelCard1, DELCARD1);
add(panelDelCard2, DELCARD2);
}

@Override
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {
    Object source = event.getSource();
    CardLayout mainCardLayout = (CardLayout) Main.panelContainer.getLayout();
    CardLayout delCardLayout = (CardLayout) this.getLayout();

    Window window = (Window) this.getTopLevelAncestor(); // sauce: https://stackoverflow.com/questions/25346547/display-different-panel-size-in-cardlayout
}

```

```

// Event Handling for CARD 1 (DEL1 INPUT PANEL)
if (source == btnBack) {
    // return to main menu
    txtPlateNumber1.setText("");
    mainCardLayout.show(Main.panelContainer, MAIN);
    window.setSize(Main.WIDTH, Main.HEIGHT);
} else if (source == btnClear) {
    // clear plate number input
    txtPlateNumber1.setText("");
} else if (source == txtPlateNumber1 || source == btnContinue) {
    String plateNumber = txtPlateNumber1.getText();
    int matchedIndex = 0;
    boolean isFound = false;

    // Check if there is a record with entered plateNumber
    for (int i = 0; i < carArrayList.size(); i++) {
        if (carArrayList.get(i).getPlateNumber().compareToIgnoreCase(
plateNumber) == 0) {
            matchedIndex = i;
            isFound = true;
            break;
        }
    }

    // Display error message if not found; else proceed to delete con
firmation screen
    if (!isFound) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "No car record with the e
ntered Plate Number was found.",
            "Invalid Plate Number", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
    } else {
        // show delete confirmation screen
        delCardLayout.show(this, DELCARD2);
        window.setSize(600, 400);

        // populate the disabled text fields
        txtPlateNumber2.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getPla
teNumber());
        txtBrand.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getBrand());
        txtModel.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getModel());
        txtType.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getType());
        txtColour.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getColour());
    }
}

```



```

        txtStatus.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getStatus());
;
        txtPrice.setText(String.format("RM %.2f", carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getPrice()));

        // store the matched index for use in DEL2 screen
        recordIndex = matchedIndex;
    }
}

// Event Handling for CARD 2 (DEL2 CONFIRMATION PANEL)
if (source == btnCancel) {
    txtPlateNumber1.setText("");
    // Return to main menu
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Deletion process cancelled. Returning to menu.",
        "Deletion Cancelled", JOptionPane.OK_OPTION);
    delCardLayout.show(this, DELCARD1);
    mainCardLayout.show(Main.panelContainer, MAIN);
    window.setSize(Main.WIDTH, Main.HEIGHT);
} else if (source == btnDelete) {
    // prompt user to confirm deletion
    int response = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, "ARE YOU SURE?",
        "Delete Confirmation", JOptionPane.YES_NO_OPTION);
    // process response
    if (response == JOptionPane.YES_OPTION) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Car record with Plate Number [" +
            carArrayList.get(recordIndex).getPlateNumber() + "] has been deleted.",
            "Deletion Successful", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
        carArrayList.remove(recordIndex);
        delCardLayout.show(this, DELCARD1);
        mainCardLayout.show(Main.panelContainer, MAIN);
        window.setSize(Main.WIDTH, Main.HEIGHT);
    }

    txtPlateNumber1.setText("");
}
}
}
}

```

- EditRecord.java

```
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;

public class EditRecord extends JPanel implements ActionListener {

    // String identifiers for main deck cards associated with this function
    private final static String MAIN = "Main Menu Panel";
    // String identifiers for cards of this panel's card deck
    private final static String EDITCARD1 = "EDIT1 Input Panel";
    private final static String EDITCARD2 = "EDIT2 Record Info Panel";
    // Cards for this function
    private JPanel panelEditCard1 = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
    private JPanel panelEditCard2 = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());

    // ----- EDITCARD1 PANEL COMPONENTS ----- //
    private JPanel panelHeader = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 20, 10));
    private JPanel panelTitle = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelInput = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelButtons1 = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER, 5, 15));
    private JPanel panelMargin1 = new JPanel();
    private JPanel panelMargin2 = new JPanel();
    private JLabel lblTitle = new JLabel("EDIT RECORD", JLabel.CENTER);
    private JLabel lblDescription = new JLabel("Enter the Plate Number of the car record to edit.", JLabel.CENTER);
    private JLabel lblPlateNumber1 = new JLabel("Plate Number");
    private JTextField txtPlateNumber1 = new JTextField(10);
    private JButton btnBack = new JButton("< BACK");
    private JButton btnClear = new JButton("CLEAR");
    private JButton btnContinue = new JButton("CONTINUE");
    private Dimension sizeBackBtn = new Dimension(80, 35);
    // ----- EDITCARD2 PANEL COMPONENTS ----- //
    private JPanel panelFound = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 40, 20));
    private JPanel panelContent = new JPanel(new GridLayout(1, 2));
    private JPanel panelLeftCol = new JPanel(new GridLayout(4, 1));
    private JPanel panelRightCol = new JPanel(new GridLayout(4, 1));
    private JPanel panelPlateNumber = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelBrand = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
}
```

```

private JPanel panelModel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelType = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelColour = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelStatus = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel panelPrice = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
private JPanel editPlateNumber = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 0
, 0));
private JPanel editBrand = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 0, 0));
private JPanel editModel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 0, 0));
private JPanel editType = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 0, 0));
private JPanel editColour = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 0, 0))
;
private JPanel editStatus = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 0, 0))
;
private JPanel editPrice = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 0, 0));
private JPanel panelButtons2 = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.RIGHT, 55
, 20));
private JLabel lblFound = new JLabel("MATCHING CAR RECORD FOUND");
private JLabel lblPlateNumber2 = new JLabel("Plate Number");
private JLabel lblBrand = new JLabel("Brand");
private JLabel lblModel = new JLabel("Model");
private JLabel lblType = new JLabel("Type");
private JLabel lblColour = new JLabel("Colour");
private JLabel lblStatus = new JLabel("Status");
private JLabel lblPrice = new JLabel("Price");
private final static int sizeTextField = 13;
private JTextField txtPlateNumber2 = new JTextField(sizeTextField);
private JTextField txtBrand = new JTextField(sizeTextField);
private JTextField txtModel = new JTextField(sizeTextField);
private JTextField txtType = new JTextField(sizeTextField);
private JTextField txtColour = new JTextField(sizeTextField);
private JTextField txtStatus = new JTextField(sizeTextField);
private JTextField txtPrice = new JTextField(sizeTextField);
private JButton btnPlateNumber = new JButton("EDIT");
private JButton btnBrand = new JButton("EDIT");
private JButton btnModel = new JButton("EDIT");
private JButton btnType = new JButton("EDIT");
private JButton btnColour = new JButton("EDIT");
private JButton btnStatus = new JButton("EDIT");
private JButton btnPrice = new JButton("EDIT");
private JButton btnDone = new JButton("DONE");

// Function variables
private ArrayList<Car> carArrayList;
private int recordIndex;

```

```

private final String INPUT_CANCEL = "THE PROCESS WAS CANCELLED";

public EditRecord(ArrayList<Car> cars) {
    carArrayList = cars;
    makePanel();
}

public void makePanel() {
    setLayout(new CardLayout());

    // ----- CARD 1 (EDIT1 INPUT PANEL) -----
- //
    // Make header bar (panelHeader)
    btnBack.setPreferredSize(sizeBackBtn);
    btnBack.addActionListener(this);
    lblTitle.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.BOLD, 16));
    lblTitle.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    lblDescription.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    lblDescription.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.PLAIN, 11));
    panelTitle.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
    panelTitle.add(lblTitle);
    panelTitle.add(lblDescription);
    panelHeader.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
    panelHeader.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(0, 60));
    panelHeader.add(btnBack);
    panelHeader.add(panelTitle);

    // Make margin panels (panelMargin#)
    panelMargin1.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(120, 0));
    panelMargin2.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(120, 0));

    // Make input panel (panelInput)
    txtPlateNumber1.addActionListener(this);
    panelInput.add(lblPlateNumber1);
    panelInput.add(txtPlateNumber1);

    // Make buttons panel (panelButtons)
    btnClear.setPreferredSize(btnContinue.getPreferredSize());
    btnClear.addActionListener(this);
    btnContinue.addActionListener(this);
    panelButtons1.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(0, 70));
    panelButtons1.add(btnClear);
    panelButtons1.add(btnContinue);

    // Add sub-panels into EDIT1 card

```

```

panelEditCard1.add(panelHeader, BorderLayout.NORTH);
panelEditCard1.add(panelMargin1, BorderLayout.WEST);
panelEditCard1.add(panelInput, BorderLayout.CENTER);
panelEditCard1.add(panelMargin2, BorderLayout.EAST);
panelEditCard1.add(panelButtons1, BorderLayout.SOUTH);

// ----- CARD 2 (EDIT2 RECORD INFO PANEL) -----
---- //
// Make title panel (panelFound)
lblFound.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.BOLD, 16));
panelFound.setPreferredSize(Main.HEADER_SIZE);
panelFound.add(lblFound);

// Make left column panel (panelLeftCol)
txtPlateNumber2.setEditable(false);
txtPlateNumber2.setMargin(new Insets(3, 0, 3, 0));
btnPlateNumber.addActionListener(this);
editPlateNumber.add(txtPlateNumber2);
editPlateNumber.add(btnPlateNumber);
panelPlateNumber.add(lblPlateNumber2);
panelPlateNumber.add(editPlateNumber);

txtBrand.setEditable(false);
txtBrand.setMargin(new Insets(3, 0, 3, 0));
btnBrand.addActionListener(this);
editBrand.add(txtBrand);
editBrand.add(btnBrand);
panelBrand.add(lblBrand);
panelBrand.add(editBrand);

txtModel.setEditable(false);
txtModel.setMargin(new Insets(3, 0, 3, 0));
btnModel.addActionListener(this);
editModel.add(txtModel);
editModel.add(btnModel);
panelModel.add(lblModel);
panelModel.add(editModel);

txtType.setEditable(false);
txtType.setMargin(new Insets(3, 0, 3, 0));
btnType.addActionListener(this);
editType.add(txtType);
editType.add(btnType);
panelType.add(lblType);
panelType.add(editType);

```

```

panelLeftCol.add(panelPlateNumber);
panelLeftCol.add(panelBrand);
panelLeftCol.add(panelModel);
panelLeftCol.add(panelType);
panelLeftCol.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(0, 40, 0, 45));

// Make right column panel (panelRightCol)
txtColour.setEditable(false);
txtColour.setMargin(new Insets(3, 0, 3, 0));
btnColour.addActionListener(this);
editColour.add(txtColour);
editColour.add(btnColour);
panelColour.add(lblColour);
panelColour.add(editColour);

txtStatus.setEditable(false);
txtStatus.setMargin(new Insets(3, 0, 3, 0));
btnStatus.addActionListener(this);
editStatus.add(txtStatus);
editStatus.add(btnStatus);
panelStatus.add(lblStatus);
panelStatus.add(editStatus);

txtPrice.setEditable(false);
txtPrice.setMargin(new Insets(3, 0, 3, 0));
btnPrice.addActionListener(this);
editPrice.add(txtPrice);
editPrice.add(btnPrice);
panelPrice.add(lblPrice);
panelPrice.add(editPrice);

panelRightCol.add(panelColour);
panelRightCol.add(panelStatus);
panelRightCol.add(panelPrice);
panelRightCol.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(0, 40, 0, 45));

// Make content panel (panelContent)
panelContent.add(panelLeftCol);
panelContent.add(panelRightCol);

// Make buttons2 panel (panelButtons2)
btnDone.addActionListener(this);
panelButtons2.setPreferredSize(Main.HEADER_SIZE);
panelButtons2.add(btnDone);

```

```

        // Add sub-panels into DEL2 card
        panelEditCard2.add(panelFound, BorderLayout.NORTH);
        panelEditCard2.add(panelContent, BorderLayout.CENTER);
        panelEditCard2.add(panelButtons2, BorderLayout.SOUTH);

        // ----- Add both cards into card deck ----- //
        add(panelEditCard1, EDITCARD1);
        add(panelEditCard2, EDITCARD2);
    }

    @Override
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {
        Object source = event.getSource();
        CardLayout mainCardLayout = (CardLayout) Main.panelContainer.getLayout();
        CardLayout editCardLayout = (CardLayout) this.getLayout();

        Window window = (Window) this.getTopLevelAncestor(); // sauce: https://stackoverflow.com/questions/25346547/display-different-panel-size-in-cardlayout

        // Event Handling for CARD 1 (EDIT1 INPUT PANEL)
        if (source == btnBack) {
            // return to main menu
            txtPlateNumber1.setText("");
            mainCardLayout.show(Main.panelContainer, MAIN);
            window.setSize(Main.WIDTH, Main.HEIGHT);
        } else if (source == btnClear) {
            // clear plate number input
            txtPlateNumber1.setText("");
        } else if (source == txtPlateNumber1 || source == btnContinue) {
            String plateNumber = txtPlateNumber1.getText();
            int matchedIndex = 0;
            boolean isFound = false;

            // Check if there is a record with entered plateNumber
            for (int i = 0; i < carArrayList.size(); i++) {
                if (carArrayList.get(i).getPlateNumber().compareToIgnoreCase(plateNumber) == 0) {
                    matchedIndex = i;
                    isFound = true;
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
    }

```

```

        // Display error message if not found; else proceed to edit record screen
        if (!isFound) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "No car record with the entered Plate Number was found.",
                "Invalid Plate Number", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
        } else {
            // show edit record screen
            editCardLayout.show(this, EDITCARD2);
            window.setSize(600, 430);

            // populate the disabled text fields
            txtPlateNumber2.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getPlateNumber());

            txtBrand.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getBrand());
            txtModel.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getModel());
            txtType.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getType());
            txtColour.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getColour());
            txtStatus.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getStatus());
            txtPrice.setText(String.format("RM %.2f", carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getPrice()));

            // store the matched index for use in EDIT2 screen
            recordIndex = matchedIndex;
        }
    }

    // Event Handling for CARD 2 (EDIT2 PANEL)
    String input;
    if (source == btnPlateNumber) {
        // Get input for Plate Number
        input = getInput("Plate Number", 12);

        // Update Plate Number data if user clicked "OK"
        if (!input.equals(INPUT_CANCEL)) {
            boolean isUnique = true;

            // Check for duplicate
            for (int i = 0; i < carArrayList.size(); i++) {
                if (carArrayList.get(i).getPlateNumber().compareToIgnoreCase(input) == 0) {
                    isUnique = false;
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
    }

```



```

        // Display error message if duplicate plate number exists; else u
pdate plate number
        if (!isUnique) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "The Plate Number you ent
ered already exists in the system.\n" +
                "
                Please try again.",
                "Duplicate Plate Number detected", JOptionPane.ERROR_
MESSAGE);
        } else {
            carArrayList.get(recordIndex).setPlateNumber(input);
            txtPlateNumber2.setText(input);
        }
    }
} else if (source == btnBrand) {
    // Get input for Brand
    input = getInput("Brand", 16);

    // Update Brand data if user clicked "OK"
    if (!input.equals(INPUT_CANCEL)) {
        carArrayList.get(recordIndex).setBrand(input);
        txtBrand.setText(input);
    }
} else if (source == btnModel) {
    // Get input for Model
    input = getInput("Model", 16);

    // Update Model data if user clicked "OK"
    if (!input.equals(INPUT_CANCEL)) {
        carArrayList.get(recordIndex).setModel(input);
        txtModel.setText(input);
    }
} else if (source == btnType) {
    // Get input for Type
    input = getInput("Type", 16);

    // Update Type data if user clicked "OK"
    if (!input.equals(INPUT_CANCEL)) {
        carArrayList.get(recordIndex).setType(input);
        txtType.setText(input);
    }
} else if (source == btnColour) {
    // Get input for Colour
    input = getInput("Colour", 16);

```

```

        // Update Colour data if user clicked "OK"
        if (!input.equals(INPUT_CANCEL)) {
            carArrayList.get(recordIndex).setColour(input);
            txtColour.setText(input);
        }
    } else if (source == btnStatus) {
        // Get input for Status
        input = getInput("Status", 16);

        // Update Status data if user clicked "OK"
        if (!input.equals(INPUT_CANCEL)) {
            carArrayList.get(recordIndex).setStatus(input);
            txtStatus.setText(input);
        }
    } else if (source == btnPrice) {
        boolean isNumeric = false;
        double price = 0;

        // Get input for Price
        do {
            input = getInput("Price", 9);

            if (input.equals(INPUT_CANCEL))
                break;

            try {
                price = Double.parseDouble(input);
                isNumeric = true;
            } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Please enter a numeric v
                alue for Price.",
                    "Invalid input", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
                isNumeric = false;
            }
        } while (!isNumeric);

        // Update Price data if user clicked "OK"
        if (!input.equals(INPUT_CANCEL)) {
            carArrayList.get(recordIndex).setPrice(price);
            txtPrice.setText(String.format("RM %.2f", price));
        }

    } else if (source == btnDone) {
        txtPlateNumber1.setText("");
        editCardLayout.show(this, EDITCARD1);
    }
}

```

```

        mainCardLayout.show(Main.panelContainer, MAIN);
        window.setSize(Main.WIDTH, Main.HEIGHT);
    }

}

// Helper method for displaying input dialog and handling input to edit record
public String getInput(String attribute, int limit) {
    boolean hasError = false;
    String response;

    do {
        response = JOptionPane.showInputDialog(null, "Enter new " + attribute
        ,
            "Edit " + attribute, JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
        if (response == null) {
            return INPUT_CANCEL;
        } else if (response.isBlank()) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Input cannot be empty.",
                "Empty input detected", JOptionPane.OK_OPTION);
            hasError = true;
        } else if (response.trim().length() > limit) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, attribute + " input cannot be
more than " + limit + " characters.",
                "Input limit exceeded", JOptionPane.OK_OPTION);
            hasError = true;
        } else {
            hasError = false;
        }
    } while (hasError);

    return response.trim();
}
}

```

- SearchRecord.java

```

import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;

```

```

public class SearchRecord extends JPanel implements ActionListener {

    // String identifiers for main deck cards associated with this function
    private final static String MAIN = "Main Menu Panel";
    // String identifiers for cards of this panel's card deck
    private final static String SEARCHCARD1 = "SEARCH1 Input Panel";
    private final static String SEARCHCARD2 = "SEARCH2 Record Info Panel";
    // Cards for this function
    private JPanel panelSearchCard1 = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
    private JPanel panelSearchCard2 = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());

    // ----- SEARCHCARD1 PANEL COMPONENTS -----//
    private JPanel panelHeader = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 20, 10));
    private JPanel panelTitle = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelInput = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelButtons1 = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER, 75, 15));
    private JPanel panelMargin1 = new JPanel();
    private JPanel panelMargin2 = new JPanel();
    private JLabel lblTitle = new JLabel("SEARCH RECORD", JLabel.CENTER);
    private JLabel lblDescription = new JLabel("Enter the Plate Number of the car record to search.", JLabel.CENTER);
    private JLabel lblPlateNumber1 = new JLabel("Plate Number");
    private JTextField txtPlateNumber1 = new JTextField(10);
    private JButton btnBack = new JButton("< BACK");
    private JButton btnClear = new JButton("CLEAR");
    private JButton btnSearch = new JButton("SEARCH");
    private Dimension sizeBackBtn = new Dimension(80, 35);
    // ----- SEARCHCARD2 PANEL COMPONENTS -----//
    private JPanel panelFound = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 40, 20));
    private JPanel panelContent = new JPanel(new GridLayout(1, 2));
    private JPanel panelLeftCol = new JPanel(new GridLayout(4, 1));
    private JPanel panelRightCol = new JPanel(new GridLayout(4, 1));
    private JPanel panelPlateNumber = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelBrand = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelModel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelType = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelColour = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelStatus = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelPrice = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelButtons2 = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.RIGHT, 45, 20));
    private JLabel lblFound = new JLabel("MATCHING CAR RECORD FOUND");

```

```

private JLabel lblPlateNumber2 = new JLabel("Plate Number");
private JLabel lblBrand = new JLabel("Brand");
private JLabel lblModel = new JLabel("Model");
private JLabel lblType = new JLabel("Type");
private JLabel lblColour = new JLabel("Colour");
private JLabel lblStatus = new JLabel("Status");
private JLabel lblPrice = new JLabel("Price");
private JTextField txtPlateNumber2 = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtBrand = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtModel = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtType = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtColour = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtStatus = new JTextField(10);
private JTextField txtPrice = new JTextField(10);
private JButton btnSearchAgain = new JButton("SEARCH AGAIN");
private JButton btnBackToMenu = new JButton("BACK TO MENU");

// Function variables
private ArrayList<Car> carArrayList;

public SearchRecord(ArrayList<Car> cars) {
    carArrayList = cars;
    makePanel();
}

public void makePanel() {
    setLayout(new CardLayout());

    // ----- CARD 1 (SEARCH1 INPUT PANEL) -----
- //
    // Make header bar (panelHeader)
    btnBack.setPreferredSize(sizeBackBtn);
    btnBack.addActionListener(this);
    lblTitle.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.BOLD, 16));
    lblTitle.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    lblDescription.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.PLAIN, 11));
    lblDescription.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    panelTitle.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
    panelTitle.add(lblTitle);
    panelTitle.add(lblDescription);
    panelHeader.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
    panelHeader.add(btnBack);
    panelHeader.add(panelTitle);

    // Make margin panels (panelMargin#)

```

```

panelMargin1.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(120, 0));
panelMargin2.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(120, 0));

// Make input panel (panelInput)
txtPlateNumber1.addActionListener(this);
panelInput.add(lblPlateNumber1);
panelInput.add(txtPlateNumber1);

// Make buttons panel (panelButtons)
btnClear.setPreferredSize(btnSearch.getPreferredSize());
btnClear.addActionListener(this);
btnSearch.addActionListener(this);
panelButtons1.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(0, 70));
panelButtons1.add(btnClear);
panelButtons1.add(btnSearch);

// Add sub-panels into SEARCH1 card
panelSearchCard1.add(panelHeader, BorderLayout.NORTH);
panelSearchCard1.add(panelMargin1, BorderLayout.WEST);
panelSearchCard1.add(panelInput, BorderLayout.CENTER);
panelSearchCard1.add(panelMargin2, BorderLayout.EAST);
panelSearchCard1.add(panelButtons1, BorderLayout.SOUTH);

// ----- CARD 2 (SEARCH2 RECORD INFO PANEL) -----
----- //
// Make title panel (panelFound)
lblFound.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.BOLD, 16));
panelFound.setPreferredSize(Main.HEADER_SIZE);
panelFound.add(lblFound);

// Make left column panel (panelLeftCol)
txtPlateNumber2.setEditable(false);
txtBrand.setEditable(false);
txtModel.setEditable(false);
txtType.setEditable(false);
panelPlateNumber.add(lblPlateNumber2);
panelPlateNumber.add(txtPlateNumber2);
panelBrand.add(lblBrand);
panelBrand.add(txtBrand);
panelModel.add(lblModel);
panelModel.add(txtModel);
panelType.add(lblType);
panelType.add(txtType);
panelLeftCol.add(panelPlateNumber);
panelLeftCol.add(panelBrand);

```

```

panelLeftCol.add(panelModel);
panelLeftCol.add(panelType);
panelLeftCol.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(0, 40, 0, 45));

// Make right column panel (panelRightCol)
txtColour.setEditable(false);
txtStatus.setEditable(false);
txtPrice.setEditable(false);
panelColour.add(lblColour);
panelColour.add(txtColour);
panelStatus.add(lblStatus);
panelStatus.add(txtStatus);
panelPrice.add(lblPrice);
panelPrice.add(txtPrice);
panelRightCol.add(panelColour);
panelRightCol.add(panelStatus);
panelRightCol.add(panelPrice);
panelRightCol.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(0, 40, 0, 45));

// Make content panel (panelContent)
panelContent.add(panelLeftCol);
panelContent.add(panelRightCol);

// Make buttons2 panel (panelButtons2)
btnSearchAgain.addActionListener(this);
btnBackToMenu.addActionListener(this);
panelButtons2.setPreferredSize(Main.HEADER_SIZE);
panelButtons2.add(btnSearchAgain);
panelButtons2.add(btnBackToMenu);

// Add sub-panels into SEARCH2 card
panelSearchCard2.add(panelFound, BorderLayout.NORTH);
panelSearchCard2.add(panelContent, BorderLayout.CENTER);
panelSearchCard2.add(panelButtons2, BorderLayout.SOUTH);

// ----- Add both cards into card deck ----- //
add(panelSearchCard1, SEARCHCARD1);
add(panelSearchCard2, SEARCHCARD2);
}

@Override
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {
    Object source = event.getSource();
    CardLayout mainCardLayout = (CardLayout) Main.panelContainer.getLayout();
    CardLayout searchCardLayout = (CardLayout) this.getLayout();

```

```

Window window = (Window) this.getTopLevelAncestor();

// Event Handling for CARD 1 (SEARCH1 INPUT PANEL)
if (source == btnBack) {
    txtPlateNumber1.setText("");
    // return to main menu
    mainCardLayout.show(Main.panelContainer, MAIN);
    window.setSize(Main.WIDTH, Main.HEIGHT);
} else if (source == btnClear) {
    // clear plate number input
    txtPlateNumber1.setText("");
} else if (source == txtPlateNumber1 || source == btnSearch) {
    String plateNumber = txtPlateNumber1.getText();
    int matchedIndex = 0;
    boolean isFound = false;

    // Check if there is a record with entered plateNumber
    for (int i = 0; i < carArrayList.size(); i++) {
        if (carArrayList.get(i).getPlateNumber().compareToIgnoreCase(plateNumber) == 0) {
            matchedIndex = i;
            isFound = true;
            break;
        }
    }

    // Display error message if not found; else proceed to next screen
    if (!isFound) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "No car record with the entered Plate Number was found.",
            "Invalid Plate Number", JOptionPane.OK_OPTION);
    } else {
        // show next screen
        searchCardLayout.show(this, SEARCHCARD2);
        window.setSize(600, 400);

        // populate the disabled text fields
        txtPlateNumber2.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getPlateNumber());
        txtBrand.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getBrand());
        txtModel.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getModel());
        txtType.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getType());
        txtColour.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getColour());
        txtStatus.setText(carArrayList.get(matchedIndex).getStatus());
    }
}

```



```

        txtPrice.setText(String.format("RM %.2f", carArrayList.get(matche
dIndex).getPrice()));
    }
}

// Event Handling for CARD 2 (SEARCH2 RECORD INFO PANEL)
if (source == btnSearchAgain) {
    txtPlateNumber1.setText("");
    searchCardLayout.show(this, SEARCHCARD1);
    window.setSize(500, 250);
} else if (source == btnBackToMenu) {
    txtPlateNumber1.setText("");
    searchCardLayout.show(this, SEARCHCARD1);
    mainCardLayout.show(Main.panelContainer, MAIN);
    window.setSize(Main.WIDTH, Main.HEIGHT);
}
}
}

```

- **DisplayRecords.java**

```

import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.table.*;
import javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;

public class DisplayRecords extends JPanel implements ActionListener, KeyListener
{
    // String identifiers for main deck cards associated with this panel
    private static final String MAIN = "Main Menu Panel";

    // Column names to be inserted in table model
    private final String[] columnNames = {"No.", "Plate Number", "Brand", "Model",
    "Type", "Colour", "Status", "Price (RM)"};

    // ----- "DISPLAY RECORDS" PANEL COMPONENTS -----
    --//
    private JPanel panelHeader = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT, 20, 1
0));
    private JPanel panelTitle = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
    private JPanel panelContent = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());

```

```

    private JPanel panelSearchBar = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.RIGHT, 5
, 10));
    private JPanel panelMargin1 = new JPanel();
    private JPanel panelMargin2 = new JPanel();
    private JPanel panelMargin3 = new JPanel();
    private JTextField searchBox = new JTextField(10);
    private DefaultTableModel tableModel = new DefaultTableModel(columnNames, 0)
{
    @Override // sets all cells to be not editable
    public boolean isCellEditable(int row, int column) {
        return false;
    }
};
    private JTable recordTable = new JTable(tableModel);
    private JScrollPane scrollTable = new JScrollPane(recordTable, JScrollPane.VE
RTICAL_SCROLLBAR_AS_NEEDED, JScrollPane.HORIZONTAL_SCROLLBAR_NEVER);
    private JLabel lblTitle = new JLabel("DISPLAY RECORDS", JLabel.CENTER);
    private JLabel lblDescription = new JLabel("Search for specific keyword using
the search box to filter table data.", JLabel.CENTER);
    private JLabel lblSearch = new JLabel("SEARCH:");
    private JButton btnBack = new JButton("< BACK");
    private JButton btnClear = new JButton("CLEAR");
    private Dimension sizeBackBtn = new Dimension(80, 35);

    // Function variables
    private ArrayList<Car> carArrayList;

    public DisplayRecords(ArrayList<Car> cars) {
        carArrayList = cars;
        makePanel();
    }

    public void makePanel() {
        setLayout(new BorderLayout());

        // Make header panel (panelHeader)
        btnBack.setPreferredSize(sizeBackBtn);
        btnBack.addActionListener(this);
        lblTitle.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.BOLD, 16));
        lblTitle.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
        lblDescription.setFont(new Font("Helvetica", Font.PLAIN, 11));
        lblDescription.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
        panelTitle.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(0, 80, 0, 0));
        panelTitle.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
        panelTitle.add(lblTitle);

```

```

        panelTitle.add(lblDescription);
        panelHeader.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
        panelHeader.add(btnBack);
        panelHeader.add(panelTitle);

        // Make search bar (panelSearchBar)
        searchBox.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(150, 27));
        searchBox.addKeyListener(this);
        btnClear.addActionListener(this);
        panelSearchBar.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(0, 10, 0, 0));
        panelSearchBar.add(lblSearch);
        panelSearchBar.add(searchBox);
        panelSearchBar.add(btnClear);

        // Make scrollable table (scrollTable)
        recordTable.getColumnModel().getColumn(0).setPreferredWidth(8); // Number
ing col.
        recordTable.getColumnModel().getColumn(1).setPreferredWidth(100); // Plat
e Number col.
        recordTable.getTableHeader().setReorderingAllowed(false);

        // Add search bar and scroll pane
        panelContent.add(panelSearchBar, BorderLayout.NORTH);
        panelContent.add(scrollTable, BorderLayout.CENTER);

        // Make margin panels (panelMargin#)
        panelMargin1.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(40, 0));
        panelMargin2.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(40, 0));
        panelMargin3.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(0, 40));

        // Add sub-panels into parent panel (this)
        add(panelHeader, BorderLayout.NORTH);
        add(panelContent, BorderLayout.CENTER);
        add(panelMargin1, BorderLayout.EAST);
        add(panelMargin2, BorderLayout.WEST);
        add(panelMargin3, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
    }

    @Override
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {
        Object source = event.getSource();

        CardLayout mainCardLayout = (CardLayout) Main.panelContainer.getLayout();
        Window window = (Window) this.getTopLevelAncestor();

```

```

        if (source == btnBack) {
            searchBox.setText("");
            // Back to main menu
            mainCardLayout.show(Main.panelContainer, MAIN);
            window.setSize(Main.WIDTH, Main.HEIGHT);
        } else if (source == btnClear) {
            // Clear search box
            searchBox.setText("");
            updateTable(false);
        }
    }

    @Override
    public void keyPressed(KeyEvent keyEvent) { /* not used */}

    @Override
    public void keyTyped(KeyEvent keyEvent) { /* not used */}

    @Override
    public void keyReleased(KeyEvent keyEvent) { // For filtering table data
        Object source = keyEvent.getSource();

        if (source == searchBox)
            updateTable(true);
    }

    // Keeps data in the table up-to-date
    public void updateTable(boolean withKeyword) {
        // Clear all rows
        tableModel.setRowCount(0);

        // Determine source of function call
        if (!withKeyword) {
            // Get data from every car object to be stored in rows
            for (int i = 0; i < carArrayList.size(); i++) {
                Object[] data = {
                    i+1,
                    carArrayList.get(i).getPlateNumber(),
                    carArrayList.get(i).getBrand(),
                    carArrayList.get(i).getModel(),
                    carArrayList.get(i).getType(),
                    carArrayList.get(i).getColour(),
                    carArrayList.get(i).getStatus(),
                    String.format("%.2f", carArrayList.get(i).getPrice())
                };
            }
        }
    }

```

```

        tableModel.addRow(data);
    }
} else {
    // Search for keyword
    String keyword = searchBox.getText().toUpperCase();

    for (int i = 0; i < carArrayList.size(); i++) {
        // If any column of a record contains the keyword
        if (carArrayList.get(i).getPlateNumber().toUpperCase().contains(k
eyword) ||
            carArrayList.get(i).getBrand().toUpperCase().contains(keyword
) ||
            carArrayList.get(i).getModel().toUpperCase().contains(keyword
) ||
            carArrayList.get(i).getType().toUpperCase().contains(keyword)
||
            carArrayList.get(i).getColour().toUpperCase().contains(keywor
d) ||
            carArrayList.get(i).getStatus().toUpperCase().contains(keywor
d) ||
            String.valueOf(carArrayList.get(i).getPrice()).toUpperCase().
contains(keyword)) {

            Object[] data = {
                i+1,
                carArrayList.get(i).getPlateNumber(),
                carArrayList.get(i).getBrand(),
                carArrayList.get(i).getModel(),
                carArrayList.get(i).getType(),
                carArrayList.get(i).getColour(),
                carArrayList.get(i).getStatus(),
                String.format("%.2f", carArrayList.get(i).getPrice())
            };

            tableModel.addRow(data);
        }
    }
}

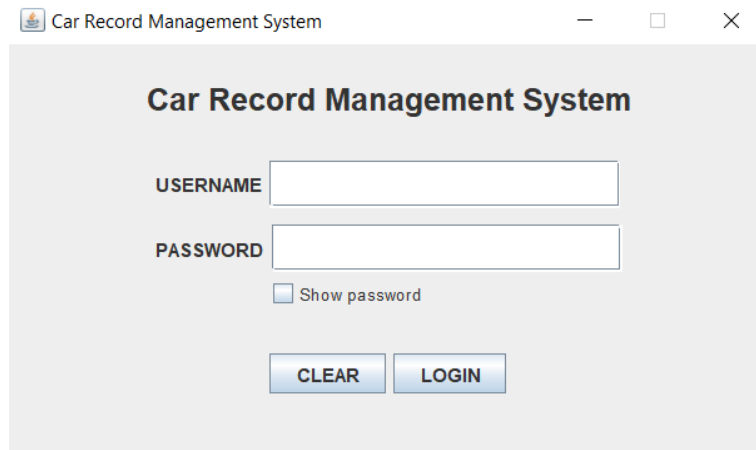
// For checking if table is empty
public boolean tableIsEmpty() {
    if (tableModel.getRowCount() == 0)
        return true;
}

```

```
        else
            return false;
    }
}
```

## DESCRIPTION OF THE PROGRAM

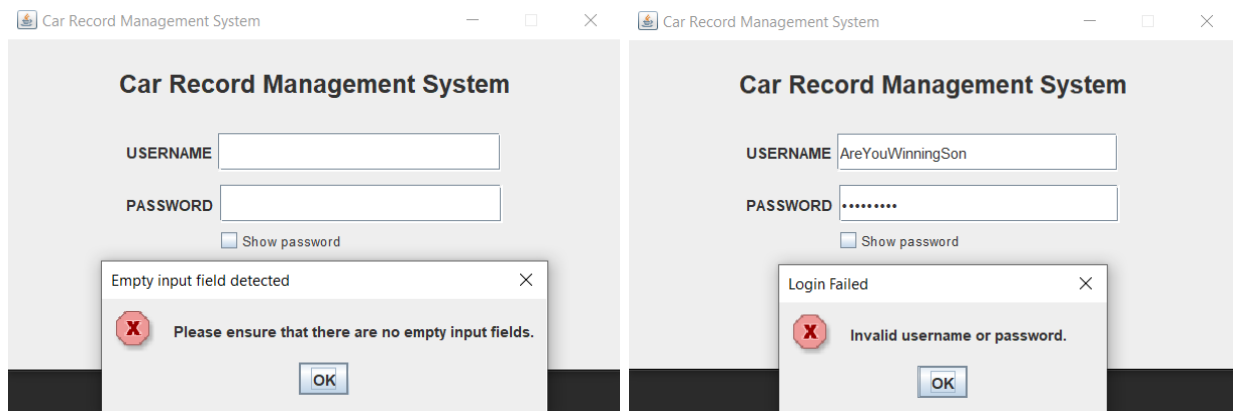
- Login screen



The screenshot shows a window titled "Car Record Management System" with a standard Windows title bar (minimize, maximize, close buttons). The window content has a light gray background. At the top, the title "Car Record Management System" is centered in a bold, black font. Below the title, there are two input fields: "USERNAME" and "PASSWORD". The "PASSWORD" field has a small eye icon to its right, and below it is a checkbox labeled "Show password". At the bottom of the form area, there are two buttons: "CLEAR" and "LOGIN".

**Figure 1.0:** System login screen

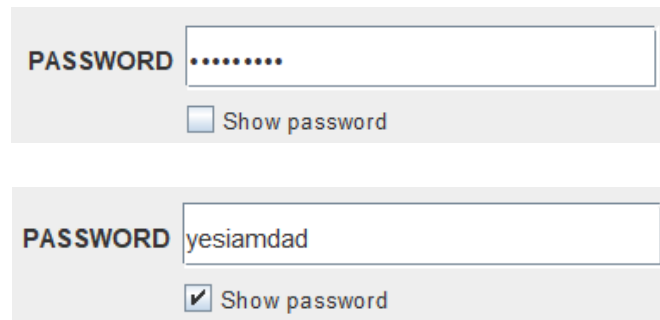
When the system starts, it will display a login screen. Users will need to enter the correct details to gain access, which is **HelloWorld** for username and **123** for password. If the user leaves the input fields empty, the system will display an error message to let them know they need to fill them. If the user enters the incorrect login details, the system displays an error message that says their username or password is invalid.



The image contains two side-by-side screenshots of the "Car Record Management System" login window. The left screenshot shows the login screen with an error dialog box open. The dialog box is titled "Empty input field detected" and contains a red 'X' icon and the text "Please ensure that there are no empty input fields." with an "OK" button. The right screenshot shows the login screen with the "USERNAME" field filled with "AreYouWinningSon" and the "PASSWORD" field filled with ".....". An error dialog box titled "Login Failed" is open, containing a red 'X' icon and the text "Invalid username or password." with an "OK" button.

**Figure 1.1:** Error messages for invalid inputs

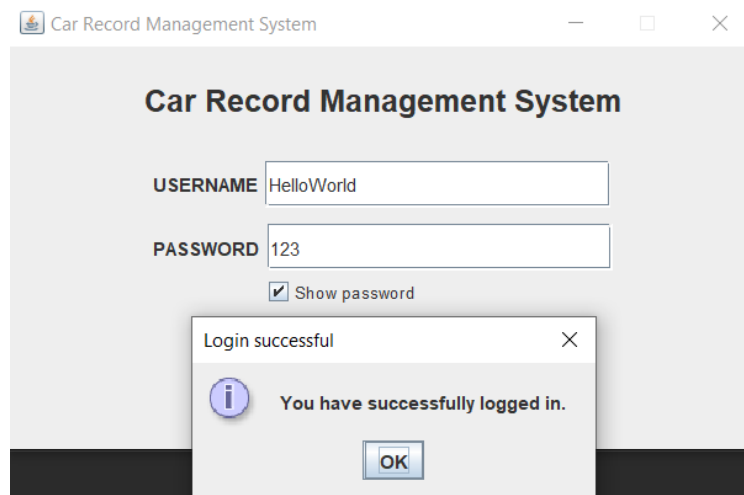
The 'Show password' checkbox in the login screen allows the user to reveal their password in plain text. Giving people the option to view their password allows them to easily check if they've correctly typed what they intended to type. It also allows users to type their password quickly and accurately while also reducing the chances of the user encountering an error due to mistyping something.



The figure consists of two vertically stacked screenshots of a login form. Both screenshots show a label 'PASSWORD' followed by a text input field. Below the input field is a checkbox labeled 'Show password'.  
In the top screenshot, the input field contains seven dots (password masked) and the 'Show password' checkbox is unchecked.  
In the bottom screenshot, the input field contains the text 'yesiamdad' (password visible) and the 'Show password' checkbox is checked.

**Figure 1.2:** Usage of 'Show password'

If the user enters the correct login details, the system notifies that they have successfully logged in and redirects them to the system's main menu.



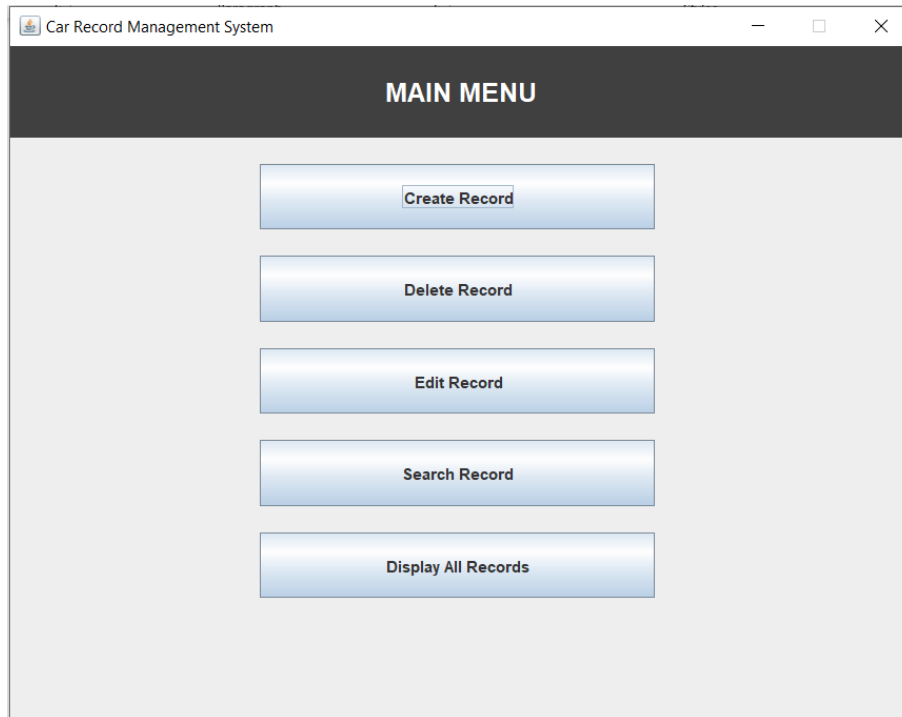
The figure shows a screenshot of a web application window titled 'Car Record Management System'. The window has a title bar with standard minimize, maximize, and close buttons. The main content area has a heading 'Car Record Management System'. Below the heading are two input fields: 'USERNAME' with the value 'HelloWorld' and 'PASSWORD' with the value '123'. Below the password field is a checked checkbox labeled 'Show password'. In the foreground, there is a modal dialog box titled 'Login successful' with a close button (X). The dialog box contains an information icon (i) and the text 'You have successfully logged in.' Below the text is an 'OK' button.

**Figure 1.3:** System notifies login successful



- **Main Menu**

The main menu of the system consists of 5 buttons that users can select from. Each of the buttons allows the user to access the main functions of the system, which include “Create Record”, “Delete Record”, “Edit Record”, “Search Record”, and “Display All Records”.



**Figure 2.0:** Main menu of the system

- **Create Record**

Car Record Management System

**CREATE RECORD**  
Enter the details of the new car record.

[< BACK](#)

Plate Number

Brand

Model

Type

Colour

Status

Price

[CLEAR](#) [CREATE](#)

**Figure 3.0:** Create Record screen

When the 'Create Record' button in the main menu is clicked, the window content changes, and the 'Create Record' form is displayed. The 'Create Record' function allows users to create new car records by entering their details in the input fields and adding them into the system.

There are some constraints when users input values. First, all of the input fields must have a value and cannot be left empty. Next, the new car record's plate number must be unique to differentiate other records currently in the system. The new record's price must also be floating numbers and must not contain any non-integer characters. Each input field must comply with set character limits: At most, 12 characters are allowed for plate numbers, 9 characters for prices, and 16 characters for other input fields.

Corresponsive error messages are displayed instantaneously under the input fields with invalid input while the users enter their input. Certain error messages only show when the system performs thorough checking, such as checking the uniqueness of plate numbers and the data type of the value of the price field, which is performed when the user clicks on the 'CREATE' button.

<b>Plate Number</b> <input type="text"/> Cannot be empty.	<b>Brand</b> <input type="text"/> Cannot be empty.
<b>Model</b> <input type="text" value="Civic"/>	<b>Type</b> <input type="text" value="Plain car but not really that plain"/> Cannot be more than 16 characters.

**Figure 3.1:** Examples of error messages shown under input fields

If the user tries to submit the form when it still contains errors, the system will deny the submission and notify the user to recheck their inputs.

Car Record Management System

**CREATE RECORD**  
Enter the details of the new car record.

**Plate Number**  
  
This plate number already exists.

**Brand**

**Model**

**Type**  
  
Cannot be more than 16 characters.

**Colour**

**Status**  
  
Cannot be empty.

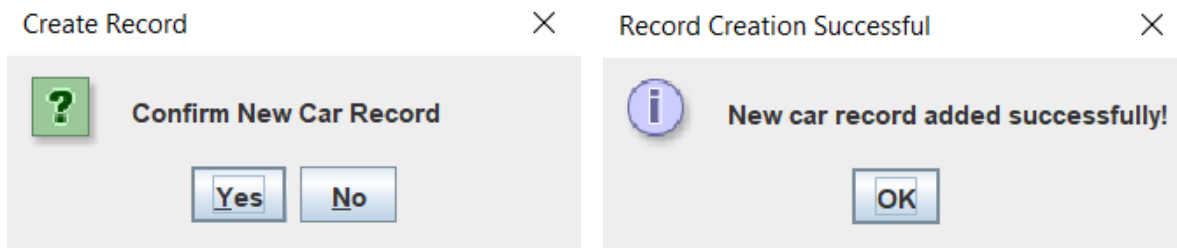
**Price**  
  
Must be numeric value only.

**Invalid input detected**  
There are invalid inputs, please check all the data.  
OK

**CLEAR** **CREATE**

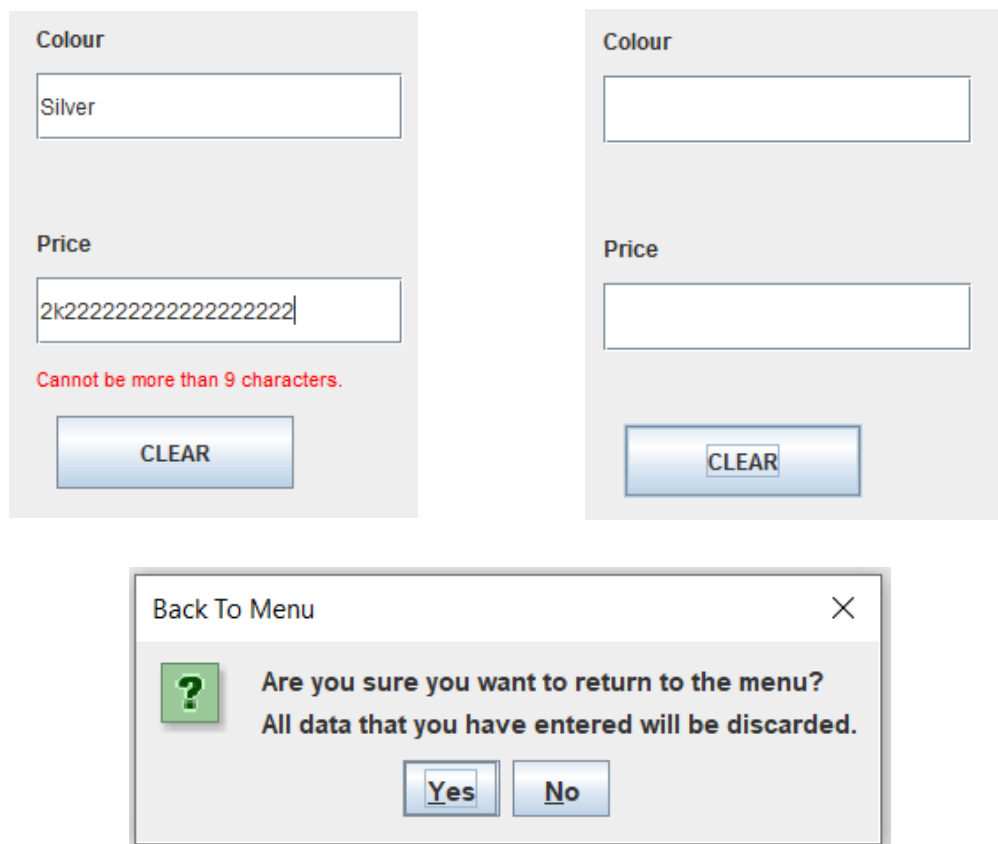
**Figure 3.2:** System denies submission if there are invalid input fields

If there are no errors, the system confirms with the user if they want to create the new car record. If the user clicks 'Yes', the system tells the user that the record has been created successfully and added to the system. If the user clicks 'No', the system will close the confirmation dialog and let the user recheck their inputs.



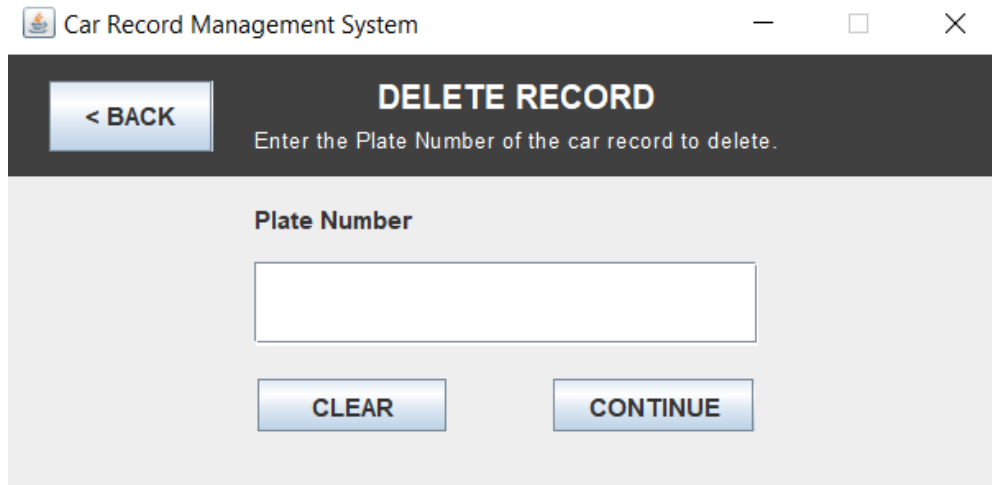
**Figure 3.3:** Confirmation dialog for creating a record (left) and system output if user clicks 'Yes' (right)

There are also 'Back' and 'Clear' buttons. The 'Clear' button is used to quickly empty all inputs fields in the form, while the 'Back' button redirects the user back to the main menu. When the 'Back' button is pressed, the system confirms with the user if they want to go back to the main menu and tells them that all data that they have entered will be lost if they do. If they want to proceed, the system discards the data entered and returns the user to the main menu, or else the system will cancel the redirecting process.



**Figure 3.4:** Usage of 'Clear' button (top left and right) and confirmation dialog that appears when users click the 'Back' button (bottom)

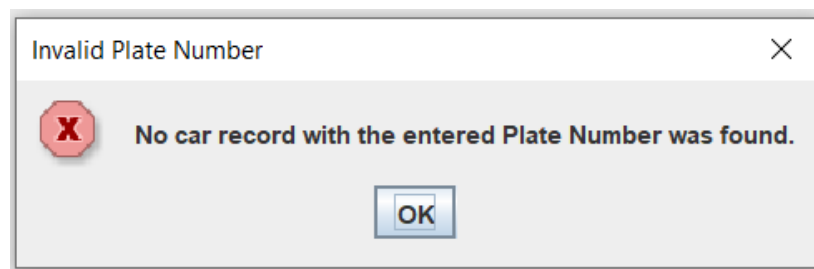
- **Delete Record**



**Figure 4.0:** Delete Record screen

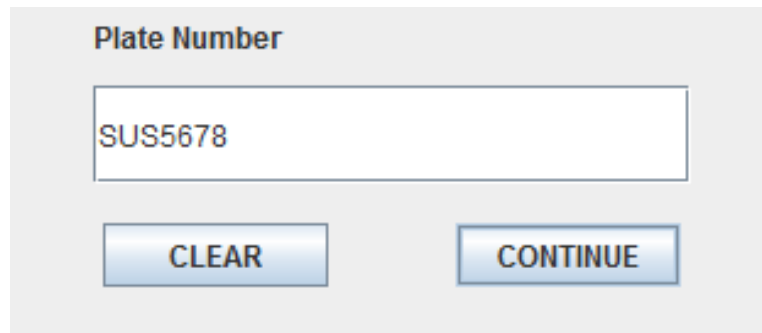
When the 'Delete Record' button in the main menu is clicked, the window content changes, and the 'Delete Record' screen is displayed. The 'Delete Record' function allows users to delete existing car records in the system that are identified using their plate number.

If the user enters a plate number that does not exist, the system displays an error message saying that no car record with the entered plate number is found within the system.



**Figure 4.1:** Error message for searching a non-existent plate number

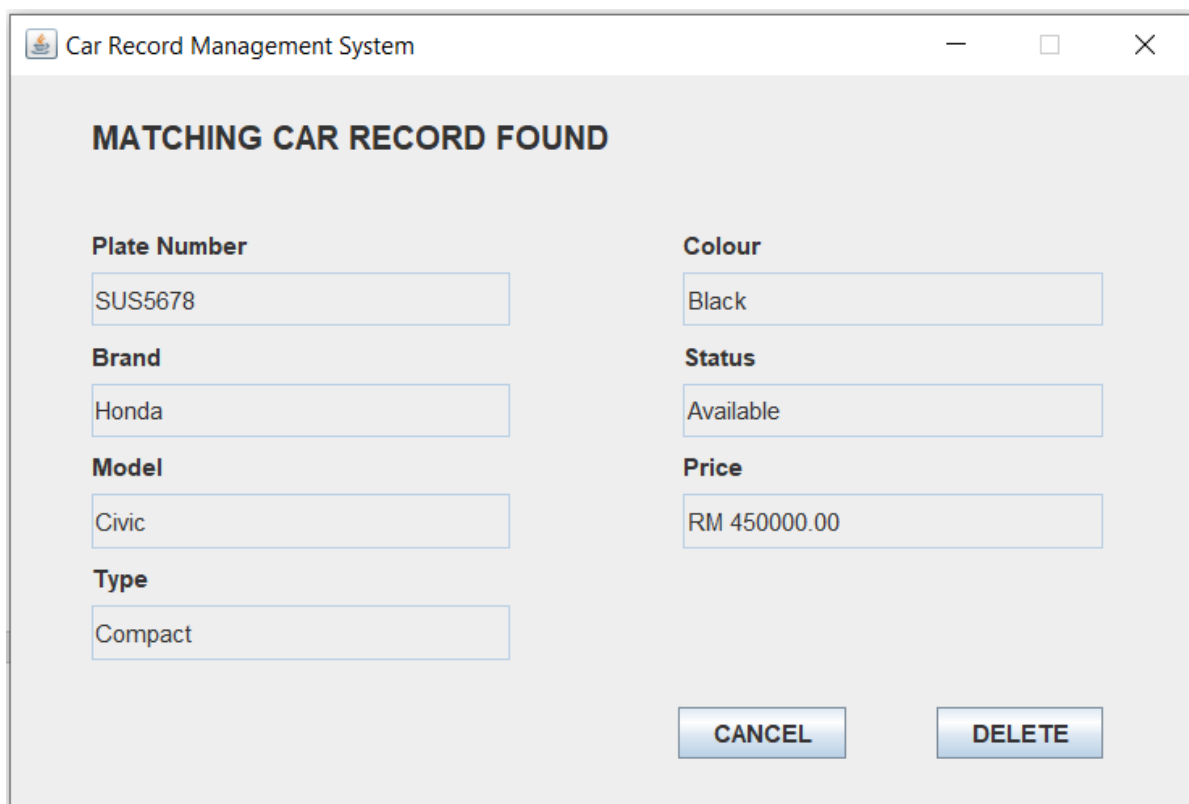
Otherwise, the system displays the details of the car record with the matching plate number that the user entered.



**Plate Number**

SUS5678

**CLEAR** **CONTINUE**



**Car Record Management System**

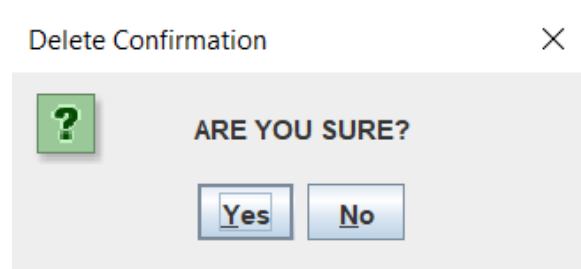
**MATCHING CAR RECORD FOUND**

<b>Plate Number</b>	<b>Colour</b>
SUS5678	Black
<b>Brand</b>	<b>Status</b>
Honda	Available
<b>Model</b>	<b>Price</b>
Civic	RM 450000.00
<b>Type</b>	
Compact	

**CANCEL** **DELETE**

**Figure 4.2:** Screen output for searching a valid plate number in 'Delete Record'

When the user clicks the 'Delete' button, the system confirms with the user if they want to delete the record. If the user clicks 'Yes', the system notifies the user that the record with the entered plate number has been deleted successfully, and the user is returned to the main menu. Otherwise, the delete process is denied, and the user is allowed to check the details of the car record again.

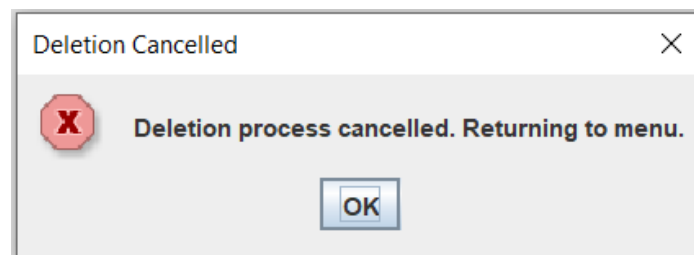


**Figure 4.3:** Confirmation dialog for deleting a record



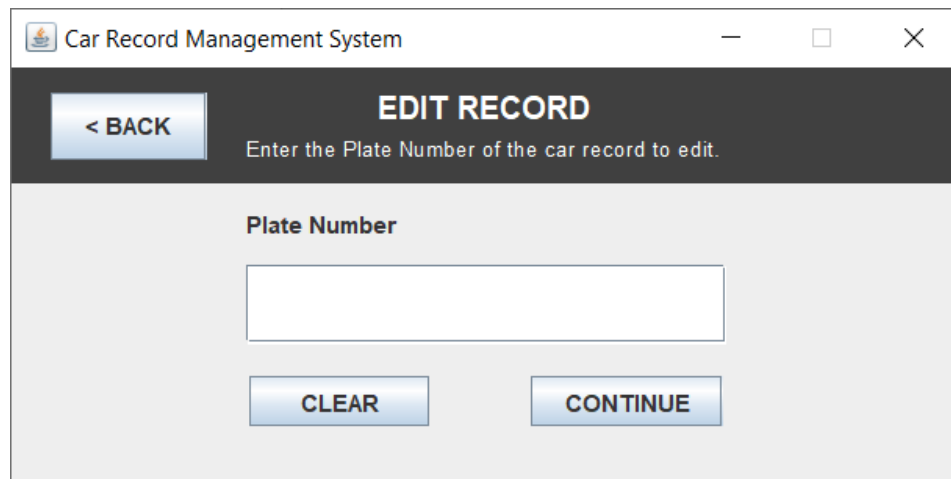
**Figure 4.4:** System output if user clicks 'Yes'

If the user presses the 'Cancel' button, the system displays a message saying that the deletion process is cancelled, and the user is returned to the main menu.



**Figure 4.5:** System output if user clicks 'No'

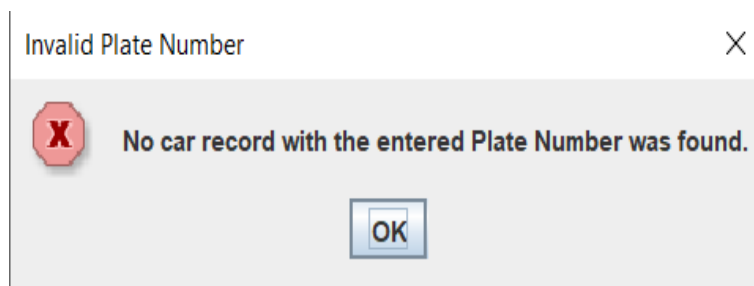
- **Edit Record**



**Figure 5.0:** Edit Record screen

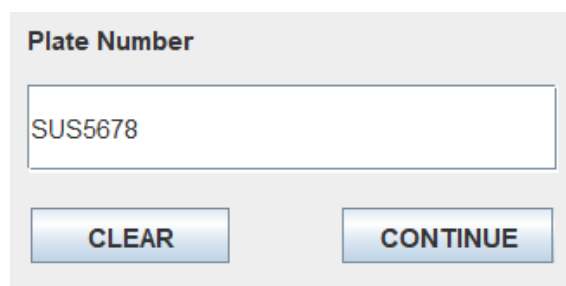
When the 'Edit Record' button in the main menu is clicked, the window content changes, and the 'Edit Record' screen is displayed. The 'Edit Record' function allows users to edit details of existing car records in the system that are identified using their plate number.

If the user enters a plate number that does not exist, the system displays an error message notifying that no car record with the entered plate number is.



**Figure 5.1:** Error message for searching a non-existent plate number

Otherwise, the system displays the details of the car record with the matching plate number that the user entered.





Car Record Management System

### MATCHING CAR RECORD FOUND

<b>Plate Number</b> SUS5678 EDIT	<b>Colour</b> Black EDIT
<b>Brand</b> Honda EDIT	<b>Status</b> Available EDIT
<b>Model</b> Civic EDIT	<b>Price</b> RM 450000.00 EDIT
<b>Type</b> Plain EDIT	

DONE

**Figure 5.2:** Screen output for searching a valid plate number in 'Edit Record'

On the screen, as seen in the image above, there are 'EDIT' buttons next to every car record detail. When the user presses any of the 'EDIT' buttons, the system displays an input dialog and prompts the user to enter new data for the selected record detail. For example, when the user clicks on 'EDIT' in the 'Price' field, the system prompts the user to enter new price data.

Edit Price

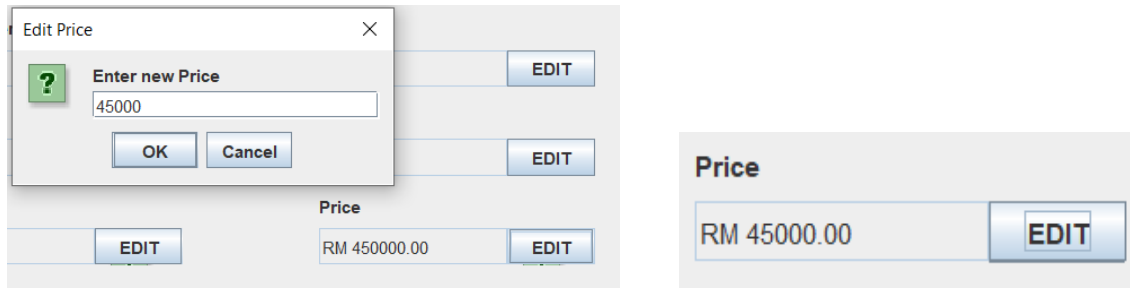
?

Enter new Price

OK Cancel

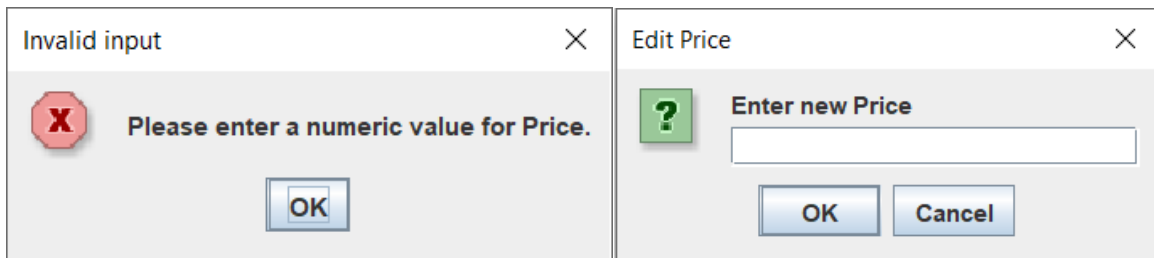
**Figure 5.3:** System prompts user for the new car price

After entering new data, the user may press the 'OK' button to confirm and apply the data change. Then, the system will update the data within the edited data field. Otherwise, the user may press 'Cancel' to cancel the editing process and close the input dialog.



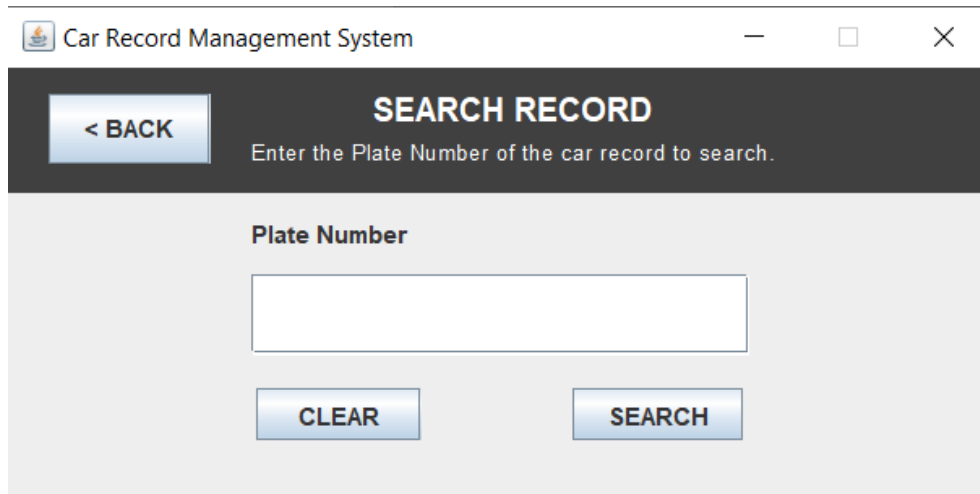
**Figure 5.4:** System instantly updates new values on the screen

When receiving new data, the system will also check for invalid input, prevent invalid input from changing the current data, and display appropriate error messages to notify the user of the specific errors. If there are errors, the user is prompted to enter another input.



**Figure 5.5:** Example of error message for invalid price value (left);  
System prompts user for new price value again (right)

- **Search Record**



**Figure 6.0:** Search Record screen

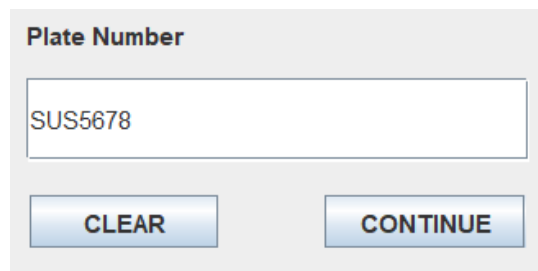
When the 'Search Record' button in the main menu is clicked, the window content changes, and the 'Search Record' screen is displayed. The 'Search Record' function allows users to search and view the details of existing car records in the system that are identified using their plate number.

If the user enters a plate number that does not exist, the system displays an error message saying that no car record with the entered plate number is found.



**Figure 6.1:** Error message for searching a non-existent plate number

Otherwise, the system displays the details of the car record with the matching plate number that the user entered.



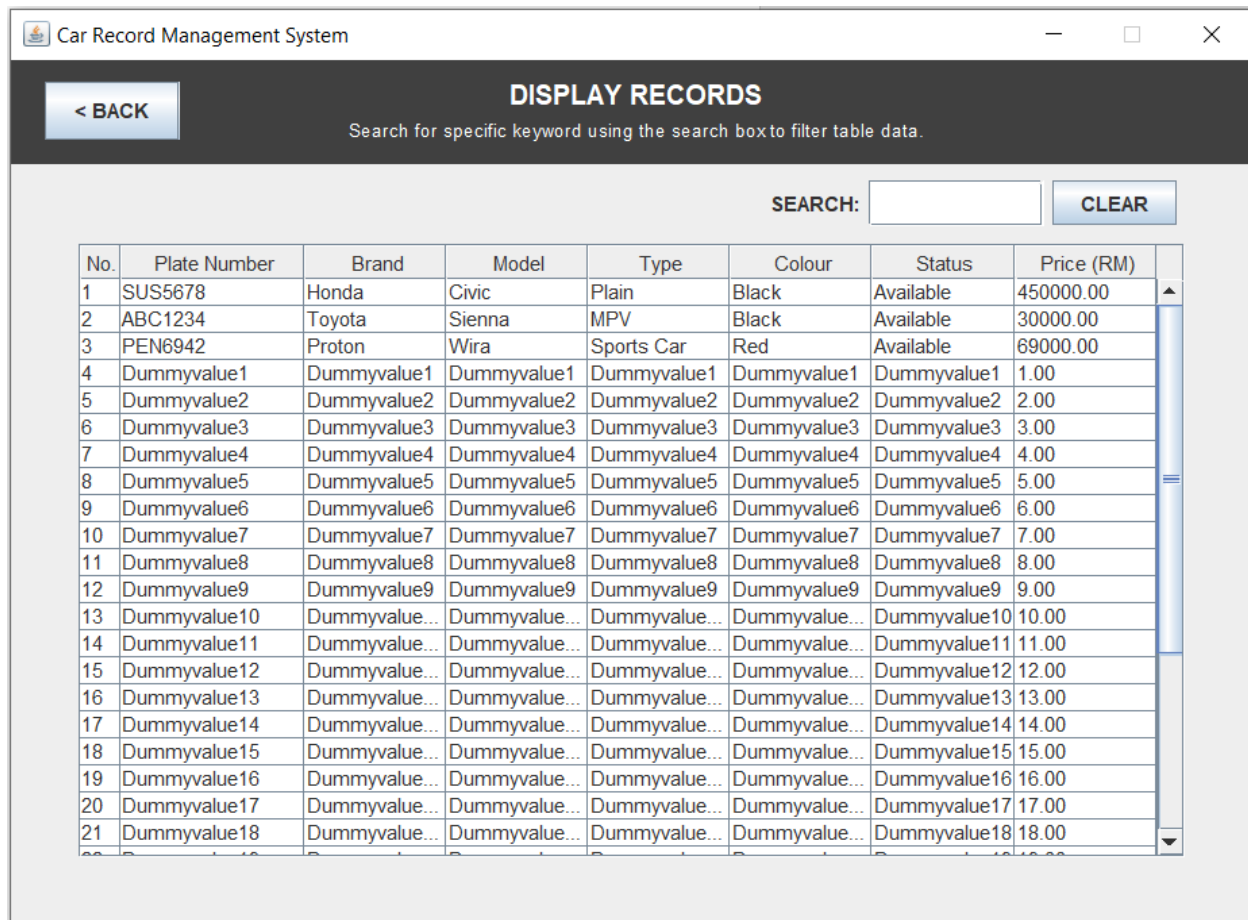
The screenshot shows a web application window titled "Car Record Management System". The main heading is "MATCHING CAR RECORD FOUND". Below this, there are two columns of input fields. The left column contains fields for "Plate Number" (SUS5678), "Brand" (Honda), "Model" (Civic), and "Type" (Plain). The right column contains fields for "Colour" (Black), "Status" (Available), and "Price" (RM 45000.00). At the bottom, there are two buttons: "SEARCH AGAIN" and "BACK TO MENU".

Field	Value
Plate Number	SUS5678
Brand	Honda
Model	Civic
Type	Plain
Colour	Black
Status	Available
Price	RM 45000.00

**Figure 6.2:** Screen output for searching a valid plate number in 'Search Record'

If the user presses the 'SEARCH AGAIN' button, the system will redirect the user to the previous page, where they are prompted to search for a plate number again. If the user presses the 'BACK TO MENU' button, the system returns the user to the main menu.

- **Display Records**



**Figure 7.0:** Display Records screen

When the 'Display All Records' button in the main menu is clicked, the window content changes and the 'Display Records' screen is displayed. The 'Display Records' function allows users to view the details of all car records that have been added to the system.

The car records are inserted into a table that becomes scrollable if the number of records causes the table to overflow. Users can also use the search box provided above the table to filter the car records displayed on the screen by searching a specific keyword. Any records that contain the entered keyword in any of their columns will be displayed.

SEARCH:

No.	Plate Number	Brand	Model	Type	Colour	Status	Price (RM)
2	ABC1234	Toyota	Sienna	MPV	Black	Available	30000.00

**Figure 7.1:** System filters table records using the specific keyword

The table columns are also resizable, so users can drag the left or right borders of the columns to view overflowing characters that were previously hidden.

Brand	Model	Type	Brand	Model	Type
Dummyvalue1	Dummyvalue1	Dummyvalue1	Dummyvalue1	Dummyvalue1	Dummyvalue1
Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue10	Dummyvalue10	Dummyvalue10
Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue11	Dummyvalue11	Dummyvalue11
Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue12	Dummyvalue12	Dummyvalue12
Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue13	Dummyvalue13	Dummyvalue13
Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue...	Dummyvalue14	Dummyvalue14	Dummyvalue14

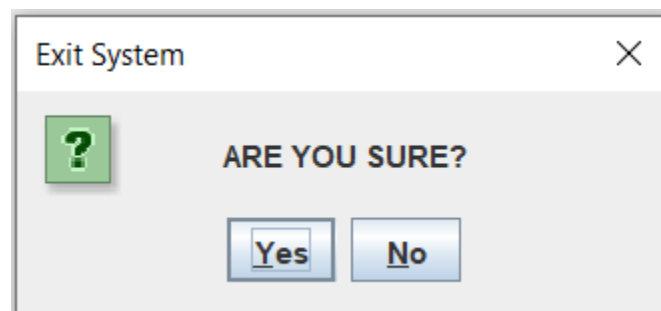
**Figure 7.2:** Resizable table columns that can be utilized to show hidden characters

- **Exit**

Users may click on the close button at the far right of the window's title bar to exit the system. When users click on it, the system displays a confirmation dialog and prompts them to confirm if they want to exit the system. If the user clicks 'Yes', the system ends; if the user clicks 'No', the system will not end, and it redirects the user to the main menu.



**Figure 8.0:** Default close button in window title bar



**Figure 8.1:** Confirmation dialog for exiting the program

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