

CHAPTER 4-Part 2

Psychology and Sociology

This Week's Learning Outcomes

Elaborate on the origin of man's creation, its nature, and roles as guidance of a clear universal view

The Concept of Man

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The Concept of Man

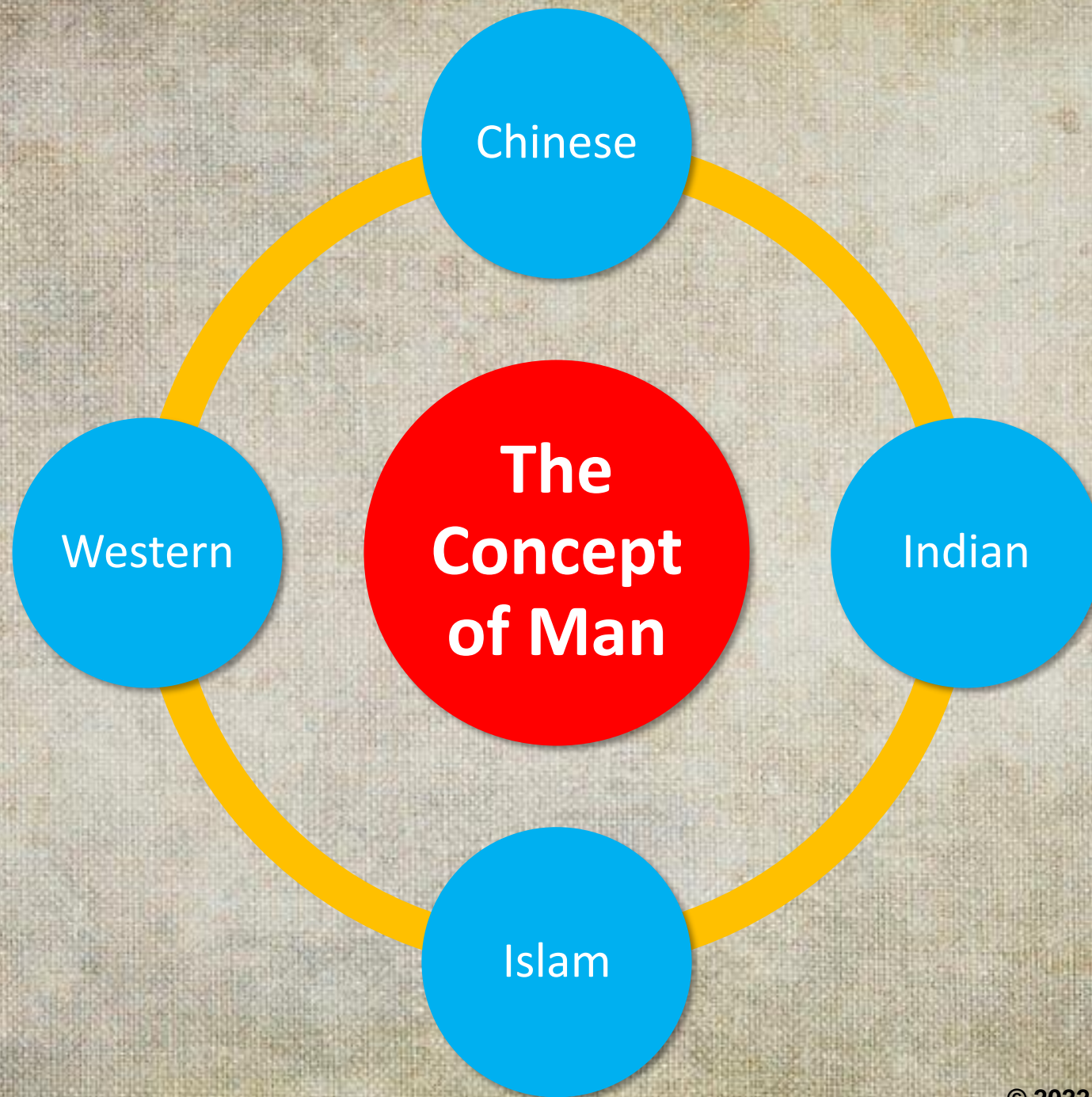
Discussions on man, as an idea, is the main focus in philosophy...



Discussions on man, as an idea, is the main focus in philosophy, ...



...which led to different perspectives on the matter.



Classical Era (Greek)

“Man is a rational animal”

Rational thinking is the gift exclusively
bestowed to man



Western

Classical Era (Greek)



Western

Classical Era (Greek)

Middle Era (Christianity)

Man is God's creation and must obey God's commandments

The central virtue in life is love
All of man's roles, attributes, ethics are
based on Christian teachings



Western

Classical Era (Greek)

Middle Era (Christianity)



Western

Classical Era (Greek)

Middle Era (Christianity)

Modern Era (Renaissance)

Different views on man were proposed

Initially, some went against Classical, against Christianity. Later, some went to support and **improve on the classical ideas based on scientific findings**



Western

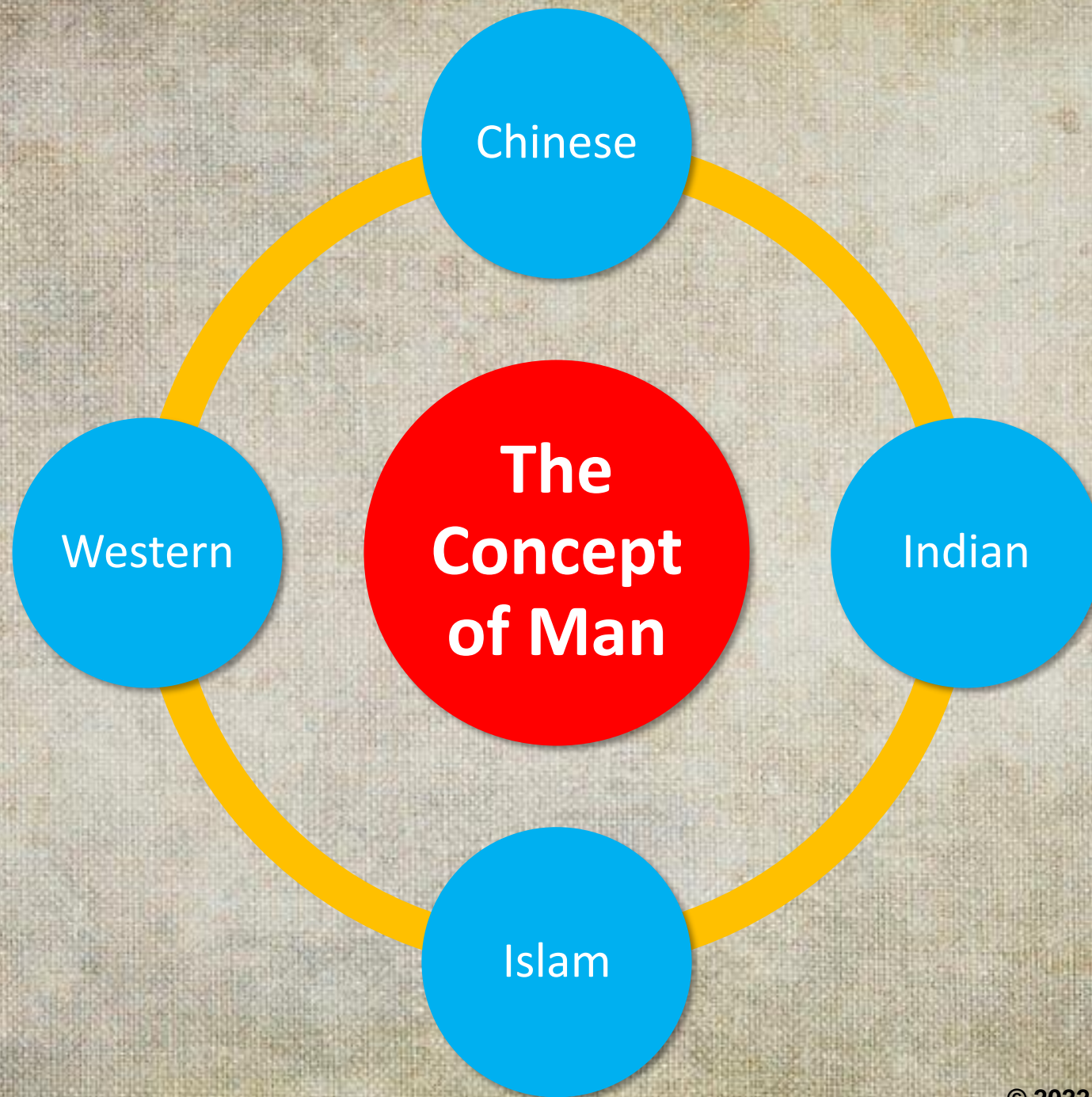
Classical Era (Greek)

Middle Era (Christianity)

Modern Era (Renaissance)



Western

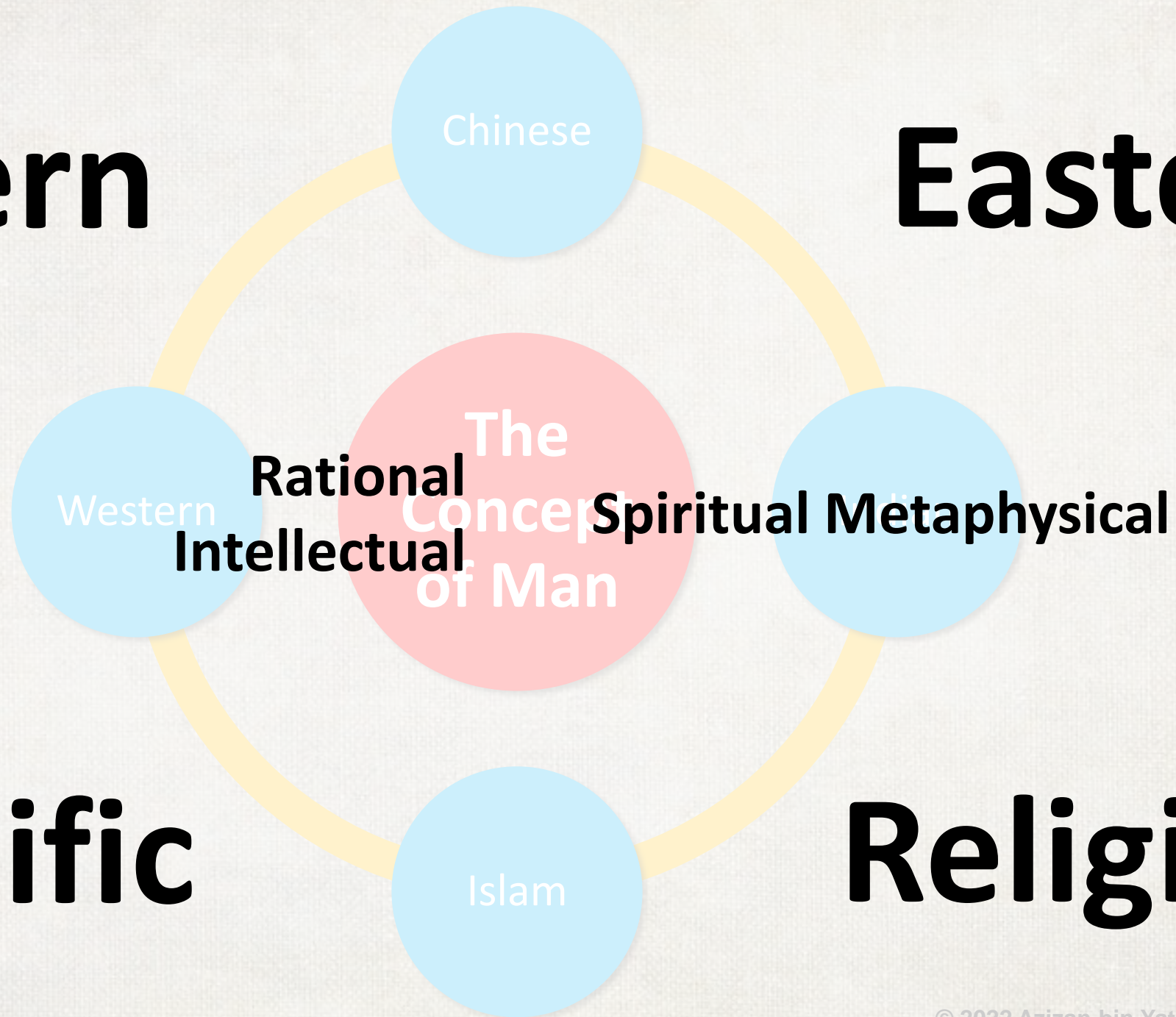


Western

Eastern

Scientific

Religious



Western

Eastern

Individual

Community

Scientific

Religious

Psychology

Individual

Community

Sociology

Activity

What's the
Story?

What is the story behind the creation of Adam based on the Holy Bible and the Qur'an?

The Bible, the Qur'an and Science

Maurice Bucaille



Born

Maurice Henri Jules Bucaille

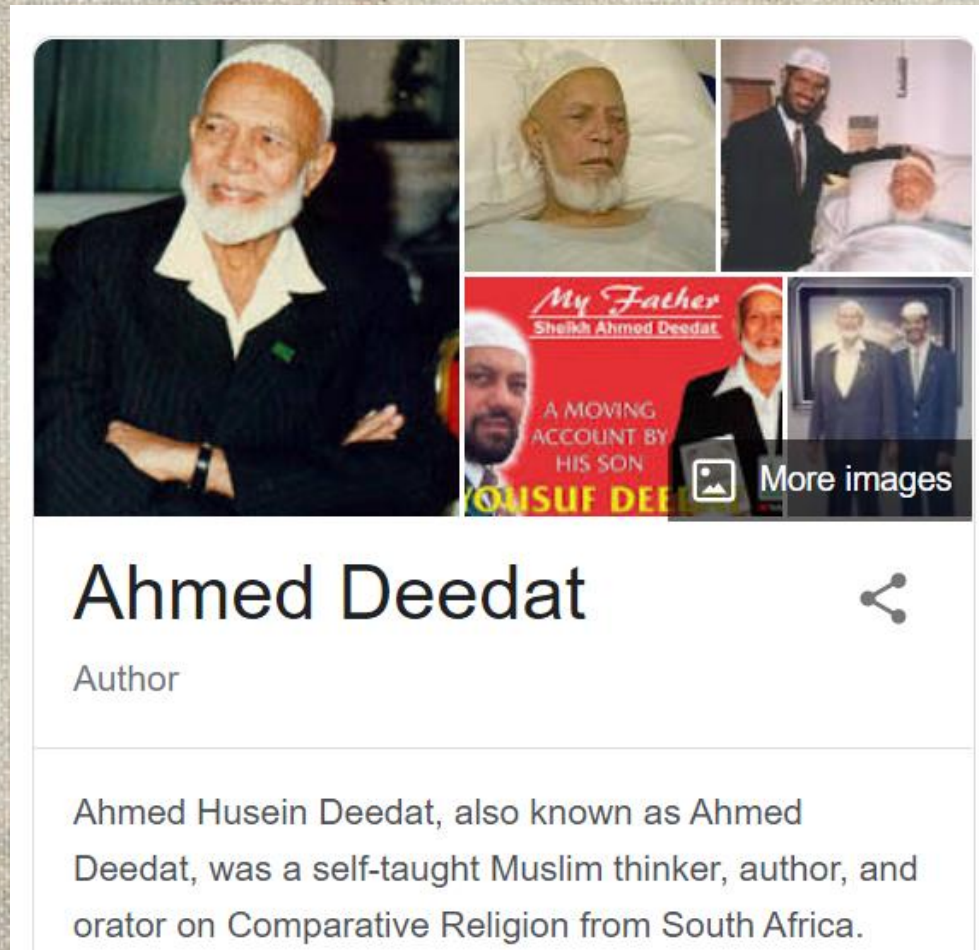
19 July 1920

Pont-l'Évêque, Calvados,
France


Dr Gary Miller



The Choice: Islam and Christianity



The Quran and The Bible in The Light of Science



Zakir Naik

Indian orator

 zakirnaik.com

Zakir Abdul Karim Naik is an Indian Islamic televangelist and public orator who focuses on comparative religion. He is the founder and president of the Islamic Research Foundation and the Peace TV

Take Home Questions

1. Elaborate on the origin of man and its purpose - based on the Al-Quran, Bible, Science, and Western views.