In [268... import pandas as pd import numpy as np import sklearn.neighbors from sklearn.model selection import train test split from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score import matplotlib.pyplot as plt from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, LabelEncoder from sklearn.neighbors import NearestCentroid import math scaler = StandardScaler() def proficCalculator(data, fund): # Week 0 case week1Data = data[0] week1Label = week1Data.Label[0] # week 0 label if week1Label == 1: stock = True buyPrice = week1Data.Close[0] # week 0 first day price sellPrice = week1Data.Close[len(week1Data)-1] # week 0 last day price else: stock = False buyPrice = week1Data.Close[len(week1Data)-1] # week 0 last day price sellPrice = week1Data.Close[len(week1Data)-1] # week 0 last day price for df in data[1:]: nextWeekColor = df.Label[0] nextClosePrice = df.Close[len(df)-1] # stock + green = no action if (stock == True) and (nextWeekColor == 1): stock == True # Keep holding the stock buyPrice = buyPrice # Buy point stay sellPrice = nextClosePrice # Sell point move forward # stock + red = sell elif (stock == True) and (nextWeekColor == 0): r = 1 + (sellPrice - buyPrice) / sellPrice fund = fund * r buyPrice = nextClosePrice sellPrice = nextClosePrice stock = False # money + green = buy stock elif (stock == False) and (nextWeekColor == 1): buyPrice = buyPrice sellPrice = nextClosePrice stock = True # money + red = no actionelif (stock == False) and (nextWeekColor == 0): buyPrice = nextClosePrice sellPrice = nextClosePrice stock = False # Last withdraw r = 1 + (sellPrice - buyPrice) / sellPrice fund = fund * r return fund def labelMapping(year, week, label): labelMap = {} for (y, w, l) in zip(year, week, label): key = (y, w)value = 1 labelMap[key] = value return labelMap def cutWeek(weekNumber, data): weekdata = [] for i in range(weekNumber): temp = data[data.Week Number == i] temp = temp.reset index(drop=True) weekdata.append(temp) return weekdata # minkowski setting def minkowski p(a,b,p): return np.linalg.norm(a-b, ord=p) knn Minkowski p = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=3, metric = lambda a,b: minkowski p(a,b,p)) In [269... df = pd.read csv('./GOOGL weekly return volatility.csv') year1 = df[df.Year == 2019]year2 = df[df.Year == 2020]**Quesiton1 Manhatten** # Regular KNN kList = [3, 5, 7, 9, 11]accuracy = [] x = year1[['mean return', 'volatility']] scaler.fit(x) x = scaler.transform(x)y = year1.label xTrain, xTest, yTrain, yTest = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0) for k in kList: knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=k) knn.fit(xTrain, yTrain) yPredict = knn.predict(xTest) accuracy.append(accuracy_score(yTest, yPredict)) plt.plot(kList, accuracy) print(accuracy) ## Optimal k is 11 x = year1[['mean return', 'volatility']] scaler.fit(x) x = scaler.transform(x)y = year1.label xTest = year2[['mean return', 'volatility']] scaler.fit(xTest) xTest = scaler.transform(xTest) yTest = year2.label knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=11) knn.fit(x, y)yPredict = knn.predict(xTest) accuracy = accuracy_score(yTest, yPredict) print(accuracy) ## Confusion Matrix I choose temp = confusion matrix(yTest, yPredict) print(temp) tn = temp[0][0]fn = temp[1][0]tp = temp[1][1]fp = temp[0][1]tpr = tp / (tp + fn)tnr = tn / (tn + fp) $print('TPR = {}), TNR = {}), k = 11'.format(tpr, tnr))$ ## trade with regular KNN dfDetail = pd.read_csv('./GOOGL_weekly_return_volatility_detailed.csv') year2Detail = dfDetail[dfDetail.Year == 2020] year2Detail = year2Detail.reset_index(drop = True) ## Add label to detail 1Map = labelMapping(year2.Year, year2.Week Number, yPredict) for (y, w) in zip(year2Detail.Year, year2Detail.Week Number): key = (y, w)temp.append(lMap[key]) year2Detail['Label'] = temp year2Detail = year2Detail[['Year', 'Week Number', 'Close', 'Label']] ## Cut goo2020 goo2020Week = cutWeek(53, year2Detail) ## trading base on Manhattan KNN label total = proficCalculator(goo2020Week, 100) print("Using Label regular KNN: {}".format(total)) $[0.86363636363636363636, \ 0.86363636363636363636, \ 0.90909090909091, \ 0.9545454545454546, \ 1.0]$ 0.7924528301886793 [[21 4] [7 21]] TPR = 0.75, TNR = 0.84, k = 11Using Label regular KNN: 229.69001446054642 1.00 0.98 0.96 0.94 0.92 0.90 0.88 0.86 # Manhantten knn kList = [3, 5, 7, 9, 11]accuracy = [] x = year1[['mean return', 'volatility']] scaler.fit(x) x = scaler.transform(x)y = year1.label xTrain, xTest, yTrain, yTest = train test split(x, y, test size=0.4, random state=0) for k in kList: knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=k, p = 1) knn.fit(xTrain, yTrain) yPredict = knn.predict(xTest) accuracy.append(accuracy score(yTest, yPredict)) plt.plot(kList, accuracy) print(accuracy) ## Optimal k is 7x = year1[['mean return', 'volatility']] scaler.fit(x) x = scaler.transform(x)y = year1.label xTest = year2[['mean return', 'volatility']] scaler.fit(xTest) xTest = scaler.transform(xTest) yTest = year2.label knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=7, p = 1) knn.fit(x, y)yPredict = knn.predict(xTest) accuracy = accuracy score(yTest, yPredict) print(accuracy) ## Confusion Matrix I choose temp = confusion matrix(yTest, yPredict) print(temp) tn = temp[0][0]fn = temp[1][0]tp = temp[1][1]fp = temp[0][1]tpr = tp / (tp + fn)tnr = tn / (tn + fp) $print('TPR = {}), TNR = {}, k = 7'.format(tpr, tnr))$ [0.90909090909091, 0.90909090909091, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0] 0.8113207547169812 [[22 3] [7 21]] TPR = 0.75, TNR = 0.88, k = 71.00 0.98 0.96 0.94 0.92 10 11 # Strategy check dfDetail = pd.read_csv('./GOOGL_weekly_return_volatility_detailed.csv') year2Detail = dfDetail[dfDetail.Year == 2020] year2Detail = year2Detail.reset_index(drop = True) ## Add label to detail lMap = labelMapping(year2.Year, year2.Week_Number, yPredict) for (y, w) in zip(year2Detail.Year, year2Detail.Week Number): key = (y, w)temp.append(lMap[key]) year2Detail['Label'] = temp year2Detail = year2Detail[['Year', 'Week_Number', 'Close', 'Label']] ## Cut goo2020 goo2020Week = cutWeek(53, year2Detail) ## trading base on Manhattan KNN label total = proficCalculator(goo2020Week, 100) print("Using Label Manhattan KNN: {}".format(total)) ## trding BH firstWeek = goo2020Week[0] firstClose = firstWeek.Close[0] lastWeek = goo2020Week[-1] lastClose = lastWeek.Close[len(lastWeek)-1] r = 1 + (lastClose - firstClose) / lastClose total = 100 * r print("Buy on first day and Sell on last day: {}".format(total)) Using Label Manhattan KNN: 233.65539184081408 Buy on first day and Sell on last day: 121.17033527942765 Question 2 Minkowski p = 1.5# Year1 accuracy kList = [3, 5, 7, 9, 11]accuracy = [] x = year1[['mean return', 'volatility']] scaler.fit(x) x = scaler.transform(x)y = year1.label xTrain, xTest, yTrain, yTest = train test split(x, y, test size=0.4, random state=0) for k in kList: p = 1.5knn Minkowski p = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=k, metric = lambda a,b: minkowski <math>p(a,b,p)) knn_Minkowski_p.fit(xTrain, yTrain) yPredict = knn Minkowski p.predict(xTest) accuracy.append(accuracy_score(yTest, yPredict)) plt.plot(kList, accuracy) print(accuracy) [0.8636363636363636, 0.90909090909091, 0.9545454545454546, 1.0, 1.0] 0.98 0.96 0.94 0.92 0.90 0.88 0.86 In [274... # Year 2 prediction k = 9x = year1[['mean return', 'volatility']] scaler.fit(x) x = scaler.transform(x)y = year1.label xTest = year2[['mean_return', 'volatility']] scaler.fit(xTest) xTest = scaler.transform(xTest) yTest = year2.label knn Minkowski p = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=9, metric = lambda a,b: minkowski p(a,b,p)) knn Minkowski p.fit(x, y) yPredict = knn_Minkowski_p.predict(xTest) print(accuracy_score(yTest, yPredict)) ## Confusion Matrix I choose temp = confusion_matrix(yTest, yPredict) print(temp) tn = temp[0][0]fn = temp[1][0]tp = temp[1][1]fp = temp[0][1]tpr = tp / (tp + fn)tnr = tn / (tn + fp) $print('TPR = {})$, $TNR = {}$, k = 9'.format(tpr, tnr))0.7924528301886793 [[21 4] [7 21]] TPR = 0.75, TNR = 0.84, k = 9# Strategy check dfDetail = pd.read_csv('./GOOGL_weekly_return_volatility_detailed.csv') year2Detail = dfDetail[dfDetail.Year == 2020] year2Detail = year2Detail.reset_index(drop = True) ## Add label to detail lMap = labelMapping(year2.Year, year2.Week_Number, yPredict) for (y, w) in zip(year2Detail.Year, year2Detail.Week Number): key = (y, w)temp.append(lMap[key]) year2Detail['Label'] = temp year2Detail = year2Detail[['Year', 'Week_Number', 'Close', 'Label']] ## Cut goo2020 goo2020Week = cutWeek(53, year2Detail) ## trading base on Manhattan KNN label total = proficCalculator(goo2020Week, 100) print("Using Label p = 1.5 KNN: {}".format(total)) ## trding BH firstWeek = goo2020Week[0] firstClose = firstWeek.Close[0] lastWeek = goo2020Week[-1] lastClose = lastWeek.Close[len(lastWeek)-1] r = 1 + (lastClose - firstClose) / lastClose total = 100 * r print("Buy on first day and Sell on last day: {}".format(total)) Using Label Manhattan KNN: 235.35506721992058 Buy on first day and Sell on last day: 121.17033527942765 **Question3 Nearest Centroid** year1Green = year1[year1.label == 1] greenCentroid = (year1Green.mean return.mean(), year1Green.volatility.mean()) print("Green Centroid") print(greenCentroid) year1Red = year1[year1.label == 0] redCentroid = (year1Red.mean return.mean(), year1Red.volatility.mean()) print("Red Centroid") print(redCentroid) # average and mediam distance ## green greenDistance = [] for (m, s) in zip(year1Green.mean return, year1Green.volatility): t = (m, s)greenDistance.append(math.dist(t, greenCentroid)) print('average and mediam') print(np.mean(greenDistance), np.median(greenDistance)) ## red redDistance = [] for (m, s) in zip(year1Red.mean return, year1Red.volatility): t = (m, s)redDistance.append(math.dist(t, redCentroid)) print('average and mediam') print(np.mean(redDistance), np.median(redDistance)) Green Centroid (0.49741049381481467, 1.177831770814815) Red Centroid (-0.3026615384615384, 1.379016029923077)average and mediam 0.7289493662019179 0.5145998971085394 average and mediam 0.7773815584328501 0.6090608424078319 # KNN Centroid x = year1[['mean return', 'volatility']] scaler.fit(x) x = scaler.transform(x)y = year1.label xTest = year2[['mean return', 'volatility']] scaler.fit(xTest) xTest = scaler.transform(xTest) yTest = year2.label clf = NearestCentroid() clf.fit(x, y) yPredict = clf.predict(xTest) print(accuracy score(yTest, yPredict)) ## Confusion Matrix I choose temp = confusion matrix(yTest, yPredict) print(temp) tn = temp[0][0]fn = temp[1][0]tp = temp[1][1]fp = temp[0][1]tpr = tp / (tp + fn)tnr = tn / (tn + fp)print('TPR = {}, TNR = {}'.format(tpr, tnr)) 0.7924528301886793 [[19 6] TPR = 0.8214285714285714, TNR = 0.76, k = 11# Strategy check dfDetail = pd.read_csv('./GOOGL_weekly_return_volatility_detailed.csv') year2Detail = dfDetail[dfDetail.Year == 2020] year2Detail = year2Detail.reset index(drop = True) ## Add label to detail lMap = labelMapping(year2.Year, year2.Week Number, yPredict) for (y, w) in zip(year2Detail.Year, year2Detail.Week Number): key = (y, w)temp.append(lMap[key]) year2Detail['Label'] = temp year2Detail = year2Detail[['Year', 'Week Number', 'Close', 'Label']] ## Cut goo2020 goo2020Week = cutWeek(53, year2Detail) ## trading base on Manhattan KNN label total = proficCalculator(goo2020Week, 100) print("Using Label Manhattan KNN: {}".format(total)) ## trding BH firstWeek = goo2020Week[0] firstClose = firstWeek.Close[0] lastWeek = goo2020Week[-1] lastClose = lastWeek.Close[len(lastWeek)-1] r = 1 + (lastClose - firstClose) / lastClose total = 100 * r print("Buy on first day and Sell on last day: {}".format(total)) Using Label Manhattan KNN: 239.64550014107087 Buy on first day and Sell on last day: 121.17033527942765 **Question4 Domain Transformation** In [279... # data setting yearT1 = year1 yearT1 = yearT1.assign(xx = yearT1.mean_return**2) yearT1 = yearT1.assign(xy = yearT1.mean_return * yearT1.volatility * math.sqrt(2)) yearT1 = yearT1.assign(yy = yearT1.volatility**2) yearT2 = year2 yearT2 = yearT2.assign(xx = yearT2.mean_return**2) yearT2 = yearT2.assign(xy = yearT2.mean return * yearT2.volatility * math.sqrt(2)) yearT2 = yearT2.assign(yy = yearT2.volatility**2) # Regular KNN kList = [3,5,7,9,11]accuracy = [] x = yearT1[['xx', 'xy', 'yy']]scaler.fit(x) x = scaler.transform(x)y = yearT1.label xTrain, xTest, yTrain, yTest = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0) for k in kList: knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=k) knn.fit(xTrain, yTrain) yPredict = knn.predict(xTest) accuracy.append(accuracy_score(yTest, yPredict)) plt.plot(kList, accuracy) print(accuracy) ## Optimal k is 9 x = yearT1[['xx', 'xy', 'yy']]scaler.fit(x) x = scaler.transform(x)y = yearT1.label xTest = yearT2[['xx', 'xy', 'yy']] scaler.fit(xTest) xTest = scaler.transform(xTest) yTest = year2.label knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=9) knn.fit(x, y) yPredict = knn.predict(xTest) accuracy = accuracy_score(yTest, yPredict) print(accuracy) ## Confusion Matrix I choose temp = confusion_matrix(yTest, yPredict) print(temp) tn = temp[0][0]fn = temp[1][0]tp = temp[1][1]fp = temp[0][1]tpr = tp / (tp + fn)tnr = tn / (tn + fp) $print('TPR = {}), TNR = {}, k = 9'.format(tpr, tnr))$ 0.8113207547169812 [[20 5] [5 23]] TPR = 0.8214285714285714, TNR = 0.8, k = 90.90 0.86 0.84 0.82 # Strategy check dfDetail = pd.read csv('./GOOGL weekly return volatility detailed.csv') year2Detail = dfDetail[dfDetail.Year == 2020] year2Detail = year2Detail.reset index(drop = True) ## Add label to detail 1Map = labelMapping(year2.Year, year2.Week Number, yPredict) for (y, w) in zip(year2Detail.Year, year2Detail.Week Number): key = (y, w)temp.append(lMap[key]) year2Detail['Label'] = temp year2Detail = year2Detail[['Year', 'Week Number', 'Close', 'Label']] ## Cut goo2020 goo2020Week = cutWeek(53, year2Detail) ## trading base on Manhattan KNN label total = proficCalculator(goo2020Week, 100) print("Using Label Manhattan KNN: {}".format(total)) ## trding BH firstWeek = goo2020Week[0] firstClose = firstWeek.Close[0] lastWeek = goo2020Week[-1] lastClose = lastWeek.Close[len(lastWeek)-1] r = 1 + (lastClose - firstClose) / lastClose total = 100 * r print("Buy on first day and Sell on last day: {}".format(total)) Using Label Manhattan KNN: 238.55325493337438 Buy on first day and Sell on last day: 121.17033527942765 **Question5 k-predicted Neighbors** def distanceList(testPoint, xTrainSet): temp = []for (m, s) in zip(xTrainSet.mean return, xTrainSet.volatility): temp.append((m, s)) dis = []for t in temp: d = math.dist(testPoint, t) dis.append((t[0], t[1], d))dis = sorted(dis, reverse=False, key = lambda x:x[2]) return dis def kNeighborPoint(testPoint, xTrainSet, k): d = distanceList(testPoint, xTrainSet) temp = []for i in range(k): node = d[i]temp.append((node[0], node[1])) return temp def kNeighborPridct(testPoint, xTrainSet, yTrainSet, k): neighborPoiont = kNeighborPoint(testPoint, xTrainSet, k) knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=k) scaler.fit(xTrainSet) xTrainSet = scaler.transform(xTrainSet) knn.fit(xTrainSet, yTrainSet) yPredict = knn.predict(neighborPoiont) return yPredict def kpn(xTrain, yTrain, xTest, k): yPredict = [] for (f1, f2) in zip(xTest.mean return, xTest.volatility): kNPoint = kNeighborPridct((f1, f2), xTrain, yTrain, k) **if** sum(kNPoint) >= k/2: yPredict.append(1) else: yPredict.append(0) return yPredict # kpn for year 1 kList = [3, 5, 7, 9, 11]accuracy = [] x = year1[['mean return', 'volatility']] y = year1.label xTrain, xTest, yTrain, yTest = train test split(x, y, test size=0.4, random state=0) for k in kList: yPredict = kpn(xTrain, yTrain, xTest, k) accuracy.append(accuracy score(yTest, yPredict)) plt.plot(kList, accuracy) print(accuracy) # choose optimal k is 3 x = year1[['mean return', 'volatility']] y = year1.label xTest = year2[['mean_return', 'volatility']] yTest = year2.label yPredict = kpn(x, y, xTest, 3)accuracy = accuracy score(yTest, yPredict) print(accuracy) ## Confusion Matrix I choose temp = confusion matrix(yTest, yPredict) print(temp) tn = temp[0][0]fn = temp[1][0]tp = temp[1][1]fp = temp[0][1]tpr = tp / (tp + fn)tnr = tn / (tn + fp) $print('TPR = {})$, $TNR = {}$, k = 3'.format(tpr, tnr)) $[0.7272727272727273,\ 0.68181818181818181818,\ 0.72727272727273,\ 0.72727272727273,\ 0.590909090909090909]$ 0.7735849056603774 [[22 3] [9 19]] TPR = 0.6785714285714286, TNR = 0.88, k = 30.72 0.70 0.68 0.66 0.64 0.62 0.60 10 11 # Strategy check dfDetail = pd.read_csv('./GOOGL_weekly_return_volatility_detailed.csv') year2Detail = dfDetail[dfDetail.Year == 2020] year2Detail = year2Detail.reset index(drop = True) ## Add label to detail 1Map = labelMapping(year2.Year, year2.Week Number, yPredict) for (y, w) in zip(year2Detail.Year, year2Detail.Week_Number): key = (y, w)temp.append(lMap[key]) year2Detail['Label'] = temp year2Detail = year2Detail[['Year', 'Week Number', 'Close', 'Label']] ## Cut goo2020 goo2020Week = cutWeek(53, year2Detail) ## trading base on Manhattan KNN label total = proficCalculator(goo2020Week, 100) print("Using Label Manhattan KNN: {}".format(total)) ## trding BH firstWeek = goo2020Week[0] firstClose = firstWeek.Close[0] lastWeek = goo2020Week[-1] lastClose = lastWeek.Close[len(lastWeek)-1] r = 1 + (lastClose - firstClose) / lastClose total = 100 * r print("Buy on first day and Sell on last day: {}".format(total)) Using Label Manhattan KNN: 200.15101296856818 Buy on first day and Sell on last day: 121.17033527942765 Quesiton6 k-hyperplanes In [316... def distanceNode(testNode, xTrainNode): for x in xTrainNode: d = math.dist(testNode.coordinate, x.coordinate) dis.append((x, d))dis = sorted(dis, reverse=False, key = lambda x:x[1]) return dis def kNeighborNode(testNode, xTrainNode, k): d = distanceNode(testNode, xTrainNode) knei = []for i in range(k): knei.append(d[i][0]) return knei def nodePlane(testNode, neighborNode, xTrainNode): tnCor = testNode.coordinate nnCor = neighborNode.coordinate tnCor1, tnCor2 = tnCor[0], tnCor[1] nnCor1, nnCor2 = nnCor[0], nnCor[1] keyVector = np.array([tnCor1 - nnCor1, tnCor2 - nnCor2]) negativeNode = [] for xNode in xTrainNode: xnCor = xNode.coordinate xnCor1 = xnCor[0]xnCor2 = xnCor[1]sideVector = np.array([xnCor1 - nnCor1, xnCor2 - nnCor2]) dot = np.dot(keyVector, sideVector) **if** dot < 0: negativeNode.append(xNode.label) if sum(negativeNode) >= len(negativeNode) / 2: return 1 else: return 0 def kHyperPlane(testNodeSet, trainNodeSet, k): yPredict = [] for tn in testNodeSet: kNeighbor = kNeighborNode(tn, trainNodeSet, k) neiLabel = []for kn in kNeighbor: neiLabel.append(nodePlane(tn, kn, trainNodeSet)) if sum(neiLabel) >= len(neiLabel)/2: yPredict.append(1) else: yPredict.append(0) return yPredict class node: def init (self, coordinate, label): self.coordinate = coordinate self.label = label

In [317	<pre># kHyperplane for year1 kList = [3,5,7,9,11] accuracy = [] x = year1[['mean_return', 'volatility']] y = year1.label xTrain, xTest, yTrain, yTest = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0) trainNodeSet = [] testNodeSet = [] for (f1, f2, l) in zip(xTrain.mean_return, xTrain.volatility, yTrain): trainNodeSet.append(node((f1, f2) , l)) for (f1, f2, l) in zip(xTest.mean_return , xTest.volatility , yTest): testNodeSet.append(node((f1 , f2) , l))</pre>
	<pre>for k in kList: yPredict = kHyperPlane(testNodeSet, trainNodeSet, k) accuracy.append(accuracy_score(yTest, yPredict)) plt.plot(kList, accuracy) print(accuracy) [0.409090909090901, 0.4090909090901, 0.4090909090901, 0.3181818181818182] 0.40</pre>
In [330	0.20 - 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
	<pre>x = year2[['mean_return', 'volatility']] ytest = year2.labe1 testNodeSet = [] for (f1, f2, 1) in zip(x.mean_return, x.volatility, ytest): testNodeSet.append(node((f1, f2) , 1)) yPredict = kHyperPlane(testNodeSet, trainNodeSet, 3) print(accuracy_score(ytest, yPredict)) # confusion matrix a = confusion_matrix(ytest, yPredict) print(a) tn = a[0][0] fn = a[1][0] tp = a[1][1] fp = a[0][1] tpr = tp / (tp + fn)</pre>
In [332	<pre>tnr = tn / (tn + fp) print('TPR = {}, TNR = {}, k = 3'.format(tpr, tnr)) 0.41509433962264153 [[8 17]</pre>
	<pre>for (y, w) in zip(year2Detail.Year, year2Detail.Week_Number): key = (y, w) temp.append(lMap[key]) year2Detail['Label'] = temp year2Detail = year2Detail[['Year', 'Week_Number', 'Close', 'Label']] ## Cut goo2020 goo2020Week = cutWeek(53, year2Detail) ## trading base on Manhattan KNN label total = proficCalculator(goo2020Week, 100) print("Using Label Manhattan KNN: {}".format(total))</pre>
	<pre>## trding BH firstWeek = goo2020Week[0] firstClose = firstWeek.Close[0] lastWeek = goo2020Week[-1] lastClose = lastWeek.Close[len(lastWeek)-1] r = 1 + (lastClose - firstClose) / lastClose total = 100 * r print("Buy on first day and Sell on last day: {}".format(total)) Using Label Manhattan KNN: 59.94200186154975 Buy on first day and Sell on last day: 121.17033527942765</pre>
In [426	<pre>def circularBool(f1, f2, r, center): inCircle = False x = center[0] y = center[1] r = r * 0.5 if (f1-x)*(f1-x) + (f2-y)*(f2-y) <= r*r: # (x-x0)**2 + (y-y0)**2 = r*r inCircle = True return inCircle def circleFeature(testPointCordinate, trainSet):</pre>
	<pre>dis = [] for (f1, f2) in zip(trainSet.mean_return, trainSet.volatility): dis.append(math.dist(testPointCordinate, (f1, f2))) dis = sorted(dis, reverse=False) r = np.mean(dis) temp = [] for (f1, f2, label) in zip(trainSet.mean_return, trainSet.volatility, trainSet.label): inCircle = circularBool(f1, f2, r, testPointCordinate) if inCircle: temp.append(label) if sum(temp) >= len(temp) / 2: return 1 else: return 0</pre>
In [429	<pre>def circleNeighbor(testSetCor, trainSet): yPredict = [] for (f1, f2) in zip(testSetCor.mean_return, testSetCor.volatility): yPredict.append(circleFeature((f1, f2), trainSet)) return yPredict trainData = year1[['mean_return', 'volatility', 'label']] testPoint = year2.loc[:, ['mean_return', 'volatility']] yTest = year2.label yPredict = circleNeighbor(testPoint, trainData) print(accuracy_score(yTest, yPredict))</pre>
	<pre># confusion matrix a = confusion_matrix(ytest, yPredict) print(a) tn = a[0][0] fn = a[1][0] tp = a[1][1] fp = a[0][1] tpr = tp / (tp + fn) tnr = tn / (tn + fp) print('TPR = {}, TNR = {}, k = 3'.format(tpr, tnr)) 0.7735849056603774</pre>
In [430	<pre>[[18 7] [5 23]] TPR = 0.8214285714285714, TNR = 0.72, k = 3 #Strategy check dfDetail = pd.read_csv('./GOOGL_weekly_return_volatility_detailed.csv') year2Detail = dfDetail[dfDetail.Year == 2020] year2Detail = year2Detail.reset_index(drop = True) ## Add label to detail lMap = labelMapping(year2.Year, year2.Week_Number, yPredict) temp = [] for (y, w) in zip(year2Detail.Year, year2Detail.Week_Number): key = (y, w) temp.append(lMap[key]) year2Detail['Label'] = temp</pre>
	<pre>year2Detail = year2Detail[['Year', 'Week_Number', 'Close', 'Label']] ## Cut goo2020 goo2020Week = cutWeek(53, year2Detail) ## trading base on Manhattan KNN label total = proficCalculator(goo2020Week, 100) print("Using Label Manhattan KNN: {}".format(total)) ## trding BH firstWeek = goo2020Week[0] firstClose = firstWeek.Close[0]</pre>
	<pre>lastWeek = goo2020Week[-1] lastClose = lastWeek.Close[len(lastWeek)-1] r = 1 + (lastClose - firstClose) / lastClose total = 100 * r print("Buy on first day and Sell on last day: {}".format(total)) Using Label Manhattan KNN: 223.5667766598095 Buy on first day and Sell on last day: 121.17033527942765</pre>