similarity matrix eigenvalue spectrum 10⁰ $\alpha = 1 : f(x, x)$ $\alpha = 2: f(x, x)$ $\alpha = 3 : f(x, x)$ eigenvalue (λ_i/λ_1) $\alpha = 4 : f(x, x)$ $\alpha = 1 : yy$ $\alpha = 2: yy$ $\alpha = 3: yy$ $\alpha = 4 : yy$ 10^{-2} 10^{-3} 10^{-4} 400 800 1200 eigenvalue index (i)