

CS 1550

Week 3 – Setting up environment for Project 1

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- Last time we set the environment for xv6 and compiled the code from source
- Now we will compile a **Linux** distro from source



- 1. First log to your **thoth.cs.pitt.edu** account
 - Command line
 - Terminal
 - PowerShell

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 - Command line
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- 2. Navigate to /u/OSLab/username
 - Copy linux source from /u/OSLab/original/linux-2.6.23.1.tar.bz2
 - Run cp /u/OSLab/original/linux-2.6.23.1.tar.bz2.

- 3. Extract files locally
 - Run tar xfj linux-2.6.23.1.tar.bz2

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 - Run tar xfj linux-2.6.23.1.tar.bz2
- 4. Move into linux-2.6.23.1/
 - Run cd linux-2.6.23.1

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 - Run tar xfj linux-2.6.23.1.tar.bz2
- 4. Move into **linux-2.6.23.1/**
 - Run cd linux-2.6.23.1
- 5. Copy the .config file
 - Run cp /u/OSLab/original/.config .

- 3. Extract files locally
 - Run tar xfj linux-2.6.23.1.tar.bz2
- 4. Move into **linux-2.6.23.1/**
 - Run cd linux-2.6.23.1
- 5. Copy the .config file
 - Run cp /u/OSLab/original/.config.
- 6. Build linux source code
 - Run make ARCH=i386 bzlmage

- Repeating from step 2 will give you a new environment
 - This will not be necessary unless you really need to

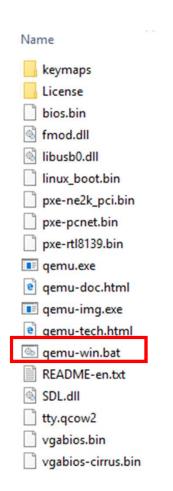
- To add the changes you will need to rebuild the Kernel
 - Run again make ARCH=i386 bzlmage

Configuring Qemu

- We need a x86 version of Qemu (<u>username</u> and <u>pass</u> is **root**)
 - Windows Users
 - Download Qemu and a Image from:
 - Linux/Mac Users
 - Qemu-test

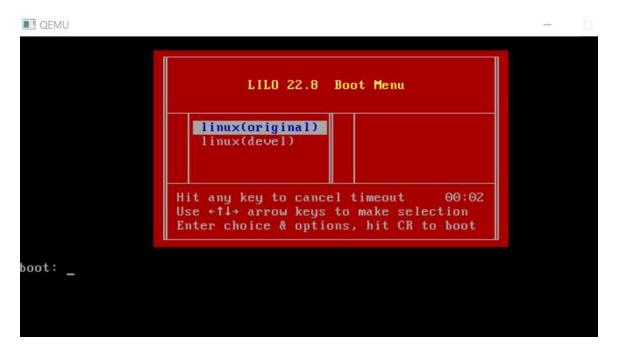
Configuring Qemu

- Unzip Qemu.zip and double-click/execute
 - qemu-win.bat



Configuring Qemu

Choose Linux(original)



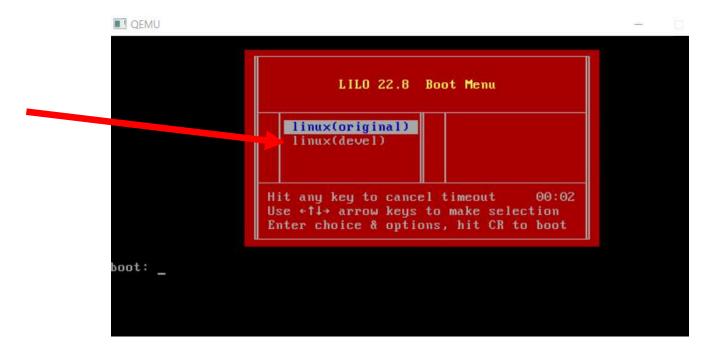
- Now we need two files from the Linux we just built
 - Kernel File **bzImage** from:
 - linux- 2.6.23.1/arch/i386/boot/
 - System call map **System.map** from:
 - linux-2.6.23.1/

FROM WITHIN THE NEW QEMU

- Download the files from your compiled Linux:
 - scp USERNAME@thoth.cs.pitt.edu:/u/OSLab/USERNAME/linux-2.6.23.1/arch/i386/boot/bzImage .
 - scp USERNAME@thoth.cs.pitt.edu:/u/OSLab/USERNAME/linux-2.6.23.1/System.map .

- After this run linux loade command:
 - Run lilo
- This will relink the new modified kernel you just copied
- Then reboot the system with the command:
 - Run reboot

- You will change to linux(devel) kernel
 - So to see changes always remind to choose it when opening Qemu



Setup Guidance

• https://github.com/maher460/Pitt CS1550 recitation materials/tree /master/project1



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