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Кафедра інформатики та програмної інженерії

Звіт

з лабораторної роботи №2 з дисципліни
«Основи програмування 2. Модульне програмування»

«Бінарні файли»

Варіант 18

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Лабораторна робота №2

Бінарні файли

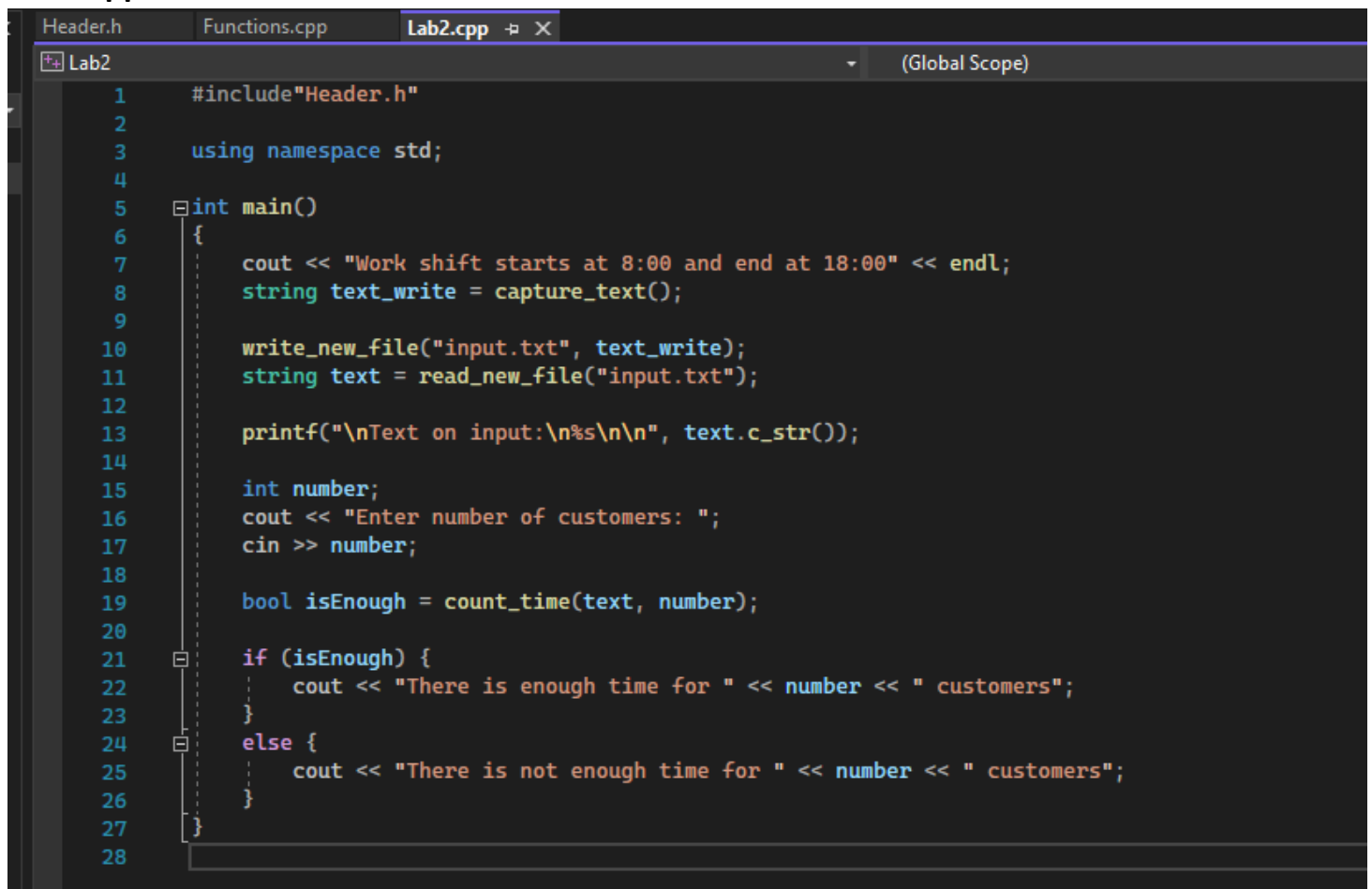
Варіант 18

Задача

18. Створити файл із переліком технічних перерв у роботі каси: час початку та час кінця перерви. При введенні даних перевіряти, чи не накладається нова перерва на вже наявну. Визначити, чи встигне касир обслужити N клієнтів (N ввести з клавіатури), які стоять у черзі, якщо на одного клієнта в середньому витрачається 15 хв.

C++

main.cpp:



```
1  #include "Header.h"
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  int main()
6  {
7      cout << "Work shift starts at 8:00 and end at 18:00" << endl;
8      string text_write = capture_text();
9
10     write_new_file("input.txt", text_write);
11     string text = read_new_file("input.txt");
12
13     printf("\nText on input:\n%s\n\n", text.c_str());
14
15     int number;
16     cout << "Enter number of customers: ";
17     cin >> number;
18
19     bool isEnough = count_time(text, number);
20
21     if (isEnough) {
22         cout << "There is enough time for " << number << " customers";
23     }
24     else {
25         cout << "There is not enough time for " << number << " customers";
26     }
27 }
28
```

Header.h:

```
Header.h  Functions.cpp  Lab2.cpp
Lab2 (Global Scope)
1  #pragma once
2  #include <iostream>
3  #include<iomanip>
4  #include<fstream>
5  #include<vector>
6  #include<string>
7
8  using namespace std;
9
10 string capture_text();
11 bool check_Input(const string& line);
12 bool check_breaks(const string& line, const string& text);
13 vector<string> split_sentences(const string& text);
14 vector<string> split_breaks(const string& text);
15 void write_new_file(const string& file_name, const string& text);
16 string read_new_file(const string& file_name);
17 bool count_time(const string& text, int number);
```

Functions.cpp

Header.h Functions.cpp Lab2.cpp

Lab2

(Global Scope)

```
1  #include "Header.h"
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  string capture_text() {
6      string text;
7      string line;
8
9      int acsii_code = 4;
10     int counter = 0;
11
12     bool isOverlap = false;
13     bool isCorrect = true;
14
15     cout << "Enter breaks(H:mm-H:mm). Ctrl + D - end writing"<<endl;
16     while (int(line[0]) != acsii_code) {
17         getline(cin, line);
18         isCorrect = check_Input(line);
19         if (isCorrect) {
20             if (counter == 0) {
21                 text += line + '\n';
22                 counter++;
23             }
24             else if (counter > 0 and int(line[0]) != 4) {
25                 isOverlap = check_breaks(line, text);
26                 if (isOverlap) {
27                     cout << "This break overlaps with another!" << endl;
28                 }
29                 else {
30                     text += line + '\n';
31                 }
32             }
33         }
34         else {
35             cout << "Wrong Input!" << endl;
36         }
37     }
38     text = text.substr(0, text.size() - 1);
39     return text;
40 }
```

```
bool check_Input(const string& line) {
    bool isCorrect = true;
    if (int(line[0]) != 4) {
        vector<string> brake = split_breaks(line);
        if (stoi(brake[0]) <= 8 && stoi(brake[1]) == 0 || stoi(brake[0]) >= 18 || stoi(brake[2]) >= 18) {
            isCorrect = false;
        }
        if (stoi(brake[0]) > stoi(brake[2])) {
            isCorrect = false;
        }
    }
    return isCorrect;
}

bool check_breaks(const string& line, const string& text) {
    vector<string> breaks = split_sentences(text);
    bool isOverlap = false;
    int i = 0;
    while (isOverlap == false and i < breaks.size() - 1) {
        vector<string> first_brake = split_breaks(breaks[i]);
        vector<string> second_brake = split_breaks(breaks[i+1]);
        if (stoi(second_brake[0]) < stoi(first_brake[0]) and stoi(second_brake[2]) > stoi(first_brake[2]) || stoi(second_brake[0]) > stoi(first_brake[0]) and stoi(second_brake[0]) < stoi(first_brake[2])) {
            isOverlap = true;
        }
        if (stoi(second_brake[2]) == stoi(first_brake[0]) && stoi(second_brake[3]) >= stoi(first_brake[1])) {
            isOverlap = true;
        }
        if (stoi(second_brake[2]) == stoi(first_brake[2]) && stoi(second_brake[3]) <= stoi(first_brake[3])) {
            isOverlap = true;
        }
        if (stoi(second_brake[0]) == stoi(first_brake[2]) && stoi(second_brake[1]) <= stoi(first_brake[3])) {
            isOverlap = true;
        }
        i++;
    }
    return isOverlap;
}
```

```

79
80 vector<string> split_sentences(const string& text) {
81     vector<string> sentences;
82     int prev_pos = 0;
83     int counter = 0;
84
85     while (counter <= text.size()) {
86         if (text[counter] == '\n' || counter == text.size()) {
87             string sentence = text.substr(_Off:prev_pos, _Count:counter - prev_pos);
88             sentences.push_back(_Val:sentence);
89             prev_pos = counter + 1;
90         }
91         counter++;
92     }
93
94     return sentences;
95 }
96
97 vector<string> split_breaks(const string& text) {
98     vector<string> breaks;
99     int prev_pos = 0;
100    int counter = 0;
101    while (counter <= text.size()) {
102        if (text[counter] == '\n' || text[counter] == ':' || text[counter] == '-' || counter == text.size()) {
103            string time = text.substr(_Off:prev_pos, _Count:counter - prev_pos);
104            breaks.push_back(_Val:time);
105            prev_pos = counter + 1;
106        }
107        counter++;
108    }
109    return breaks;
110 }
111
112 void write_new_file(const string& file_name, const string& text) {
113     ofstream write_file(file_name, ios::binary);
114     write_file << text;
115     write_file.close();
116 }
117
118 string read_new_file(const string& file_name) {
119     ifstream open_file(file_name, ios::binary);
120     string text;
121     while (!open_file.eof()) {
122         text += open_file.get();
123     }
124     open_file.close();
125     text = text.substr(_Off:0, _Count:text.size() - 1);
126
127     return text;
128 }
129
130
131 bool count_time(const string& text, int number) {
132     int Overalltime = 600;
133     vector<string> sentences = split_sentences(text);
134     int minutes = 0;
135     int hours = 0;
136     int final_time;
137     bool isEnough = false;
138
139     for (int i = 0; i < sentences.size(); i++) {
140         vector<string> brake = split_breaks(text:sentences[i]);
141         if (stoi(_Str:brake[3]) >= stoi(_Str:brake[1])) {
142             minutes += -(stoi(_Str:brake[1]) - stoi(_Str:brake[3]));
143         }
144         else if (stoi(_Str:brake[1]) > stoi(_Str:brake[3])) {
145             hours--;
146             minutes += 60 - (stoi(_Str:brake[1]) - stoi(_Str:brake[3]));
147         }
148         hours += stoi(_Str:brake[2]) - stoi(_Str:brake[0]);
149
150         if (minutes >= 60) {
151             minutes -= 60;
152             hours++;
153         }
154     }
155     cout << "hours: " << hours << endl;
156     cout << "minutes: " << minutes << endl;

```

```

130
131 bool count_time(const string& text, int number) {
132     int Overalltime = 600;
133     vector<string> sentences = split_sentences(text);
134     int minutes = 0;
135     int hours = 0;
136     int final_time;
137     bool isEnough = false;
138
139     for (int i = 0; i < sentences.size(); i++) {
140         vector<string> brake = split_breaks(text, sentences[i]);
141         if (stoi(_Str:brake[3]) >= stoi(_Str:brake[1])) {
142             minutes += -(stoi(_Str:brake[1]) - stoi(_Str:brake[3]));
143         }
144         else if (stoi(_Str:brake[1]) > stoi(_Str:brake[3])) {
145             hours--;
146             minutes += 60 - (stoi(_Str:brake[1]) - stoi(_Str:brake[3]));
147         }
148         hours += stoi(_Str:brake[2]) - stoi(_Str:brake[0]);
149
150         if (minutes >= 60) {
151             minutes -= 60;
152             hours++;
153         }
154
155         cout << "hours: " << hours << endl;
156         cout << "minutes: " << minutes << endl;
157
158         final_time = hours * 60 + minutes;
159         cout << "Final time: " << final_time << endl;
160
161         int Reqtime = number * 15;
162         cout << "Required time: " << Reqtime << endl;
163
164         if (Overalltime - final_time >= Reqtime) {
165             isEnough = true;
166         }
167         return isEnough;
168     }

```

Pyhon:

main.py:

```

main.py x func.py x
1 import func
2
3 print('Work shift starts at 8:00 and end at 18:00')
4 text_to_write = func.capture_text()
5
6 func.write_empty_file("input.txt", text_to_write)
7 text = func.read_file("input.txt")
8 print(f"Text on input:\n{text}\n")
9
10 number = int(input("Enter number of customers:"))
11 isEnough = func.count_time(text, number)
12 if(isEnough):
13     print("There is enough time for", number, "customer")
14 else:
15     print("There is not enough time for", number, "customer")

```

func.py:

```
main.py x func.py x
1 def capture_text():
2     print('Enter breaks(H:mm-H:mm). shift + 6 - end writing')
3     isCorrect = True
4     isOverlap = False
5     line = " "
6     text = ""
7     counter = 0
8     acsii_code = 94
9     while(ord(line[0]) != 94):
10         line = input()
11         isCorrect = check_Input(line)
12         if(isCorrect):
13             if(counter == 0):
14                 text = text + line + '\n'
15                 counter = counter + 1
16             elif(counter > 0 and ord(line[0]) != 94):
17                 isOverlap = check_breakes(line, text)
18                 if(isOverlap):
19                     print("This break overlaps with another!")
20                 else:
21                     text = text + line + '\n'
22             else:
23                 print("Wrong input")
24         text = text[:len(text) - 1]
25
26     return text
27
28 def check_Input(line: str):
29     isCorrect = True
30     if(ord(line[0]) != 94):
31         brakes = split_breaks(line)
32         if(int(brakes[0][0]) <= 8 and int(brakes[0][1]) == 0 or int(brakes[0][0]) >=18 or int(brakes[1][0]) >=18):
33             isCorrect = False
34         if(int(brakes[0][0]) > int(brakes[1][0])):
35             isCorrect = False
36     return isCorrect
37
38 def check_input(line: str):
39     isCorrect = True
40     if(ord(line[0]) != 94):
41         brakes = split_breaks(line)
42         if(int(brakes[0][0]) <= 8 and int(brakes[0][1]) == 0 or int(brakes[0][0]) >=18 or int(brakes[1][0]) >=18):
43             isCorrect = False
44         if(int(brakes[0][0]) > int(brakes[1][0])):
45             isCorrect = False
46     return isCorrect
47
48 def check_breakes(line:str, text:str):
49     breaks = text.split('\n')
50     isOverlap = False
51     i = 0
52     while(isOverlap == False and i < len(breaks) - 1):
53         first_break = split_breaks(breaks[i])
54         second_break = split_breaks(breaks[i+1])
55         if(int(second_break[0][0]) < int(first_break[0][0]) and int(second_break[1][0]) > int(first_break[0][0]) or int(second_break[0][0]) > int(first_break[0][0]) and int(second_break[0][0]) < int(first_break[1][0])):
56             isOverlap = True
57             print("Hours Overlap")
58         if(int(second_break[1][0]) == int(first_break[0][0]) and int(second_break[1][1]) >= int(first_break[0][1])):
59             isOverlap = True
60             print("Minutes 1 overlap")
61         if(int(second_break[1][0]) == int(first_break[1][0]) and int(second_break[1][1]) <= int(first_break[1][1])):
62             isOverlap = True
63             print("Minutes 2 overlap")
64         if(int(second_break[0][0]) == int(first_break[1][0]) and int(second_break[0][1]) <= int(first_break[1][1])):
65             isOverlap = True
66             print("Minutes 3 overlap")
67         i = i + 1
68     return isOverlap
```

```
return isoverlap
```

```
def split_breaks(line: str):
```

```
    brakes = []
```

```
    brake = line.split('-')
```

```
    for i in range(len(brake)):
```

```
        brake_array = brake[i].split(':')
```

```
        brakes.append(brake_array)
```

```
    return brakes
```

```
def write_empty_file(file_name: str, text: str):
```

```
    write_file = open(file_name, 'wt')
```

```
    write_file.write(text)
```

```
    write_file.close()
```

```
def read_file(file_name: str):
```

```
    read_input_file = open(file_name, 'rt')
```

```
    text = read_input_file.read()
```

```
    read_input_file.close()
```

```
    return text
```



```

def count_time(text: str, number: int):
    Overalltime = 600
    breaks = text.split('\n')
    minutes = 0
    hours = 0
    isEnough = False
    i = 0
    while( i < len(breaks)):
        brake = split_breaks(breaks[i])
        if(int(brake[1][1]) >= int(brake[0][1])):
            minutes += -(int(brake[0][1]) - int(brake[1][1]))
        elif(int(brake[0][1]) > int(brake[1][1])):
            hours = hours - 1
            minutes += 60 - (int(brake[0][1]) - int(brake[1][1]))
        hours += int(brake[1][0]) - int(brake[0][0])
        if(minutes >= 60):
            minutes -= 60
            hours += 1
        i += 1
    print("hours", hours)
    print("minutes", minutes)
    final_time = hours * 60 + minutes
    print("final time", final_time)
    Req_time = number * 15
    if(Overalltime - final_time >= Req_time):
        isEnough = True
    return isEnough

```

Результати виконання програми

C++:

```
Work shift starts at 8:00 and end at 18:00
Enter breaks(H:mm-H:mm). Ctrl + D - end writing
9:10-11:20
10:00-12:30
This break overlaps with another!
11:30-13:25
15:40-16:55
17:00-17:55
^D

Text on input:
9:10-11:20
11:30-13:25
15:40-16:55
17:00-17:55

Enter number of customers: 20
hours: 6
minutes: 15
Final time: 375
Required time: 300
There is not enough time for 20 customers
```

input.txt - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

9:10-11:2011:30-13:2515:40-16:5517:00-17:55

Python:

```
Work shift starts at 8:00 and end at 18:00
Enter breaks(H:mm-H:mm). shift + 6 - end writing
9:20-11:40
12:00-14:15
9:10-12:20
This break overlaps with another!
15:30-16:20
^
Text on input:
9:20-11:40
12:00-14:15
15:30-16:20

Enter number of customers:15
hours 5
minutes 25
final time 325
There is enough time for 15 customer
```



input.txt - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
9:20-11:40
12:00-14:15
15:30-16:20
```