



$$W_{xc} \rightarrow R^D \times R^H \quad W_{hc} \rightarrow R^H \times R^H$$

$$\begin{aligned} i_t &= \sigma(W_{xi}x_t + W_{hi}h_{t-1} + W_{ci}c_{t-1} + b_i) \\ f_t &= \sigma(W_{xf}x_t + W_{hf}h_{t-1} + W_{cf}c_{t-1} + b_f) \\ c_t &= f_t c_{t-1} + i_t \tanh(W_{xc}x_t + W_{hc}h_{t-1} + b_c) \\ o_t &= \sigma(W_{xo}x_t + W_{ho}h_{t-1} + W_{co}c_t + b_o) \\ h_t &= o_t \tanh(c_t) \end{aligned}$$

$$i_t \in \mathbb{R}^B \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$W_{xi} \in \mathbb{R}^D \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$f_t \in \mathbb{R}^B \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$W_{xf} \in \mathbb{R}^D \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$c_t \in \mathbb{R}^B \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$W_{xo} \in \mathbb{R}^D \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$o_t \in \mathbb{R}^B \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$W_{hi} \in \mathbb{R}^H \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$h_t \in \mathbb{R}^B \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$W_{hf} \in \mathbb{R}^H \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$x_t \in \mathbb{R}^B \times \mathbb{R}^D$$

$$W_{ho} \in \mathbb{R}^H \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$h_{t-1} \in \mathbb{R}^B \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$b_i \in \mathbb{R}^B \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$c_{t-1} \in \mathbb{R}^B \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$b_f \in \mathbb{R}^B \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$b_c \in \mathbb{R}^B \times \mathbb{R}^H$$

$$b_o \in \mathbb{R}^B \times \mathbb{R}^H$$