Network density difference between high and low resilience (a) Given beta (β) value -5· 0 scaling factor (κ) (b) Given sigma (σ) value Anetwork density -5-0.1000 0.7449 0.1716 0.2000 0.1224 0.1673 0.1898 0.1102 0.1327 0.1551 σ before 🖨 during 🖨 after

Anetwork density