



Motivation Angular

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Outlook

- Overview & Motivation TypeScript
- Overview & Motivation Angular

Outline

- Motivation
- Components
- Services
 - HTTP Client
- Directives
- Pipes



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Motivation



Platforms & Usability



HTML + JavaScript

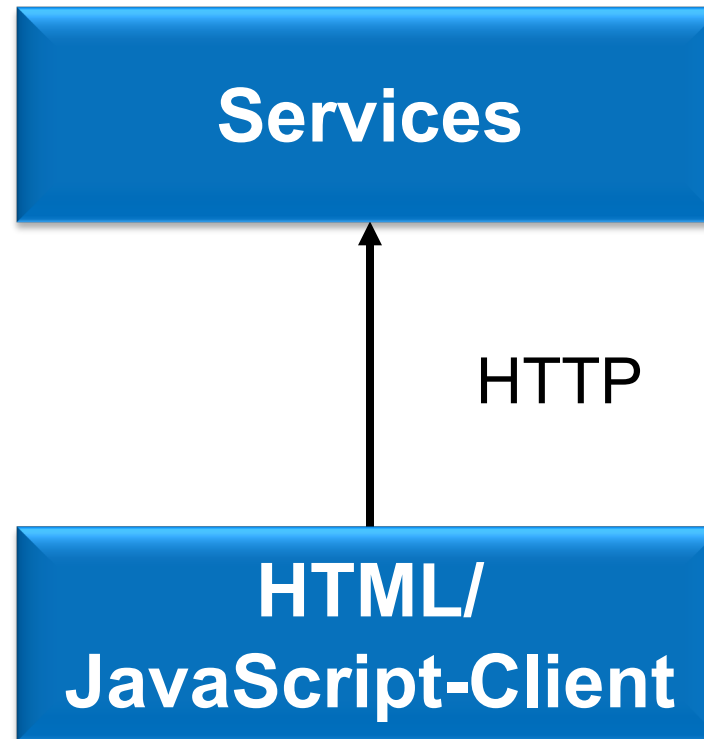


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Single Page Application (SPA)



A close-up photograph of a person's hand reaching out, palm facing forward. The hand is positioned in the upper center of the frame. A thin gold ring is visible on the ring finger. The background is a blurred landscape featuring a body of water and a distant shoreline under an overcast sky. In the lower right foreground, another hand is partially visible, resting on a concrete ledge. A dark, semi-transparent rectangular box is overlaid on the lower left side of the image, containing white text.

HTML + JavaScript =
Complexity



Frameworks make SPA manageable



Google

Community

Milions of
Devs

Advantages (compared to other frameworks)

- Feature-rich, everything built-in, CLI, ...
- Clear separation of HTML, (S)CSS & TS
- Obligation for TypeScript
- Support for libraries, modules, schemantics & many more
- In our oppinion best choice for Enterprise Applications
- Comparison of frameworks: <https://youtu.be/watch?v=IYWYWyX04JI>

Angular
Speedrun ;-)





Angular Components

AppComponent

```
@Component({  
  selector: 'flug-app',  
  templateUrl: './app.component.html'  
})  
export class AppComponent {  
  title = 'Hallo Welt!';  
}
```



AppComponent

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
```

```
@Component({  
  selector: 'flug-app',  
  templateUrl: './app.component.html'  
})
```

```
export class AppComponent {  
  title = 'Hallo Welt!';  
}
```

Lib

E.g: @angular/core

Or own project

E.g.: ../entities/flight
No ending .ts



AppComponent

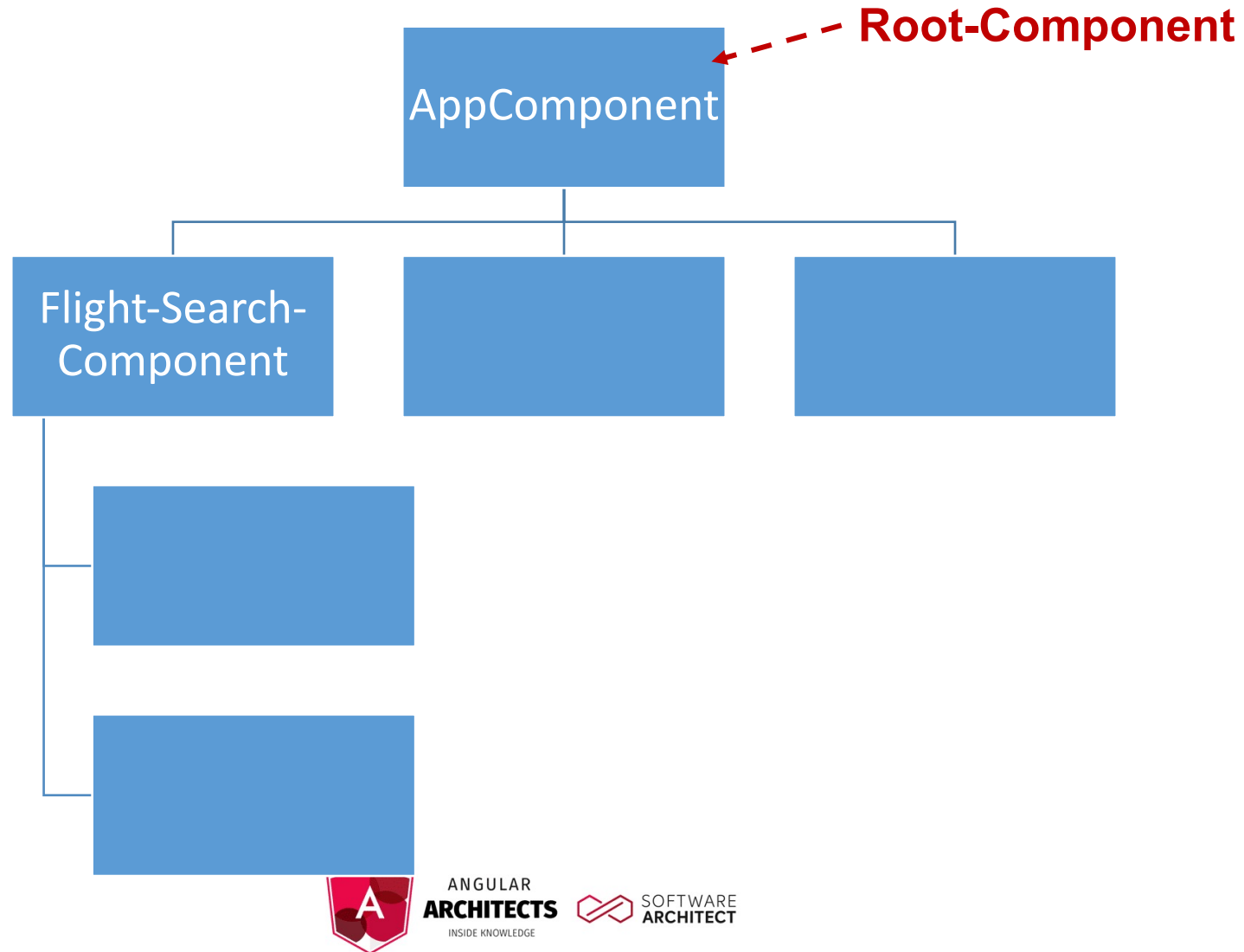
```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'flug-app',
  templateUrl: './app.component.html'
})
export class AppComponent {
  title = 'Hallo Welt!';
}
```

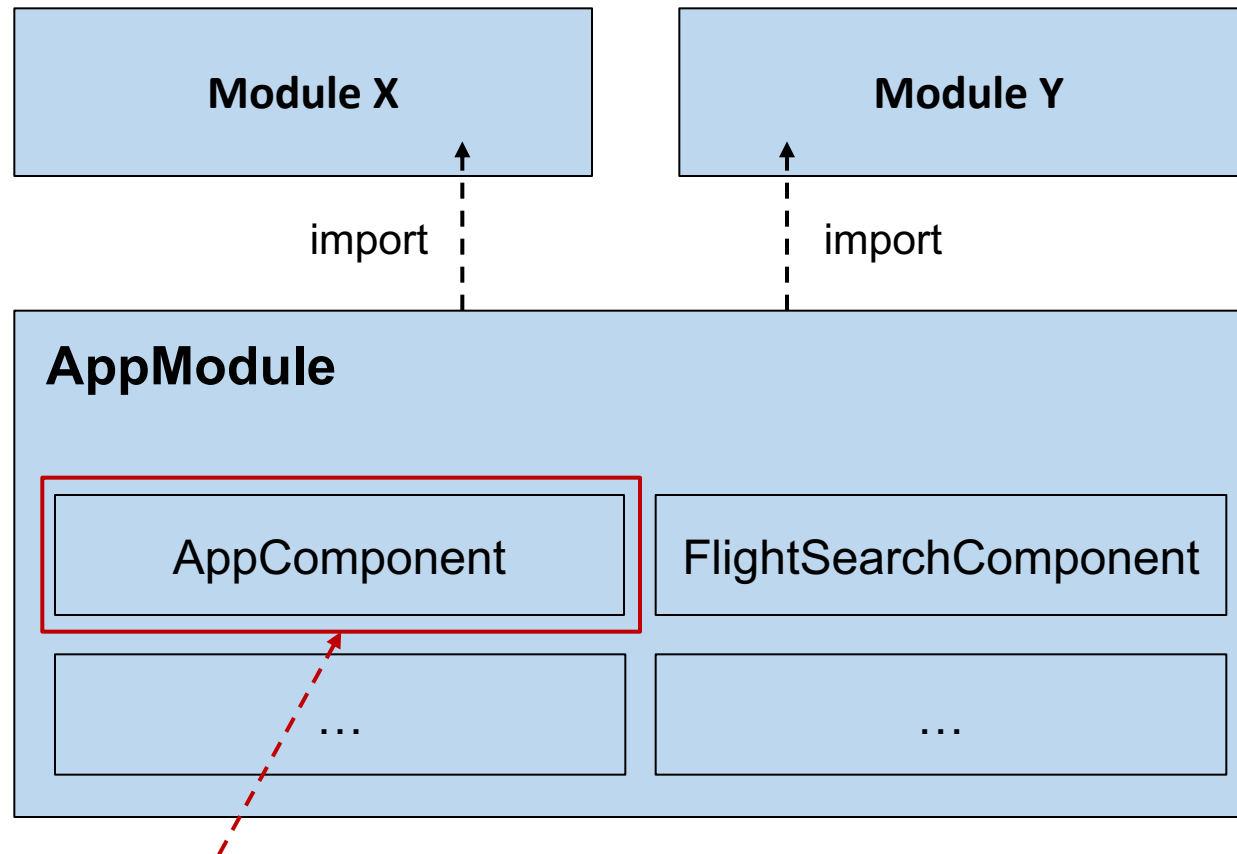
```
<h1>{{title}}</h1>
<div class="container">
  <flight-search></flight-search>
</div>
```



application == component tree



Module



Root-Component

AppModule

```
@NgModule({  
  imports: [  
    BrowserModule, HttpClientModule, FormsModule  
  ],  
  declarations: [  
    AppComponent, FlightSearchComponent  
  ],  
  bootstrap: [  
    AppComponent  
  ]  
})  
export class AppModule {  
}
```



Componente as TypeScript class

```
@Component({  
  selector: 'app-flight-search',  
  templateUrl: './flight-search.html'  
})  
export class FlightSearchComponent {  
  
  from: string;  
  to: string;  
  flights: Flight[];  
  
  search(): void { [...] }  
  select(flight: Flight): void { [...] }  
}
```



HTML Template

Two-Way-Binding

```
<input [(ngModel)]="from">  
<input [(ngModel)]="to">
```

Event-Binding

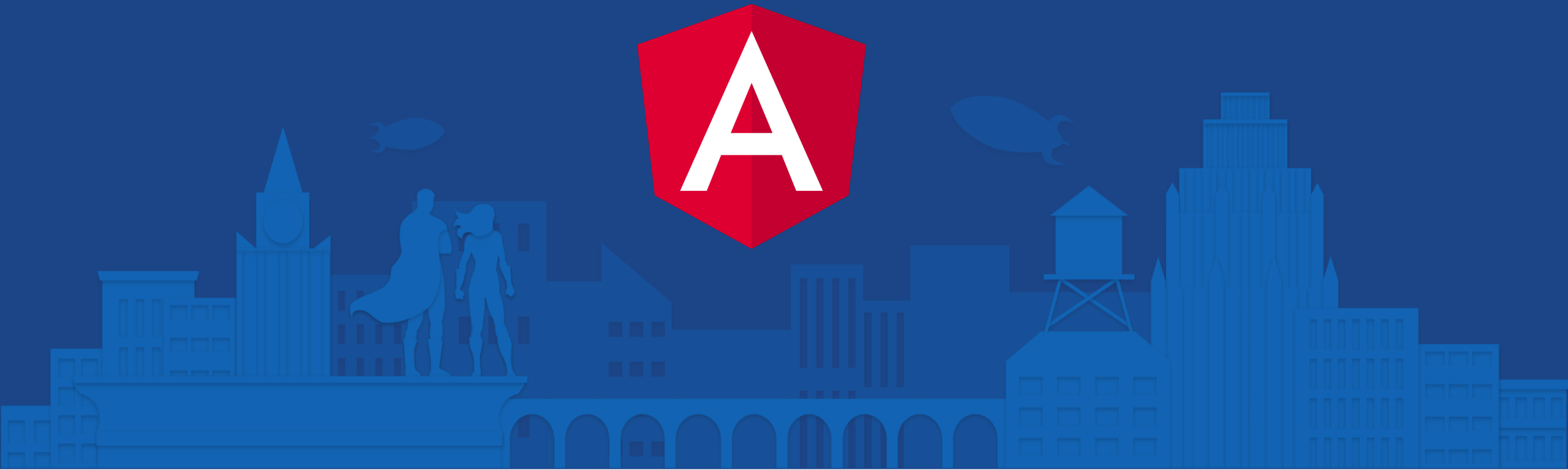
```
<button [disabled]="!from || !to" (click)="search()">  
  Search  
</button>
```

Property-Binding

```
<table>  
  <tr *ngFor="let flight of flights">  
    <td>{{flight.id}}</td>  
    <td>{{flight.date}}</td>  
    <td>{{flight.from}}</td>  
    <td>{{flight.to}}</td>  
  </tr>  
</table>
```

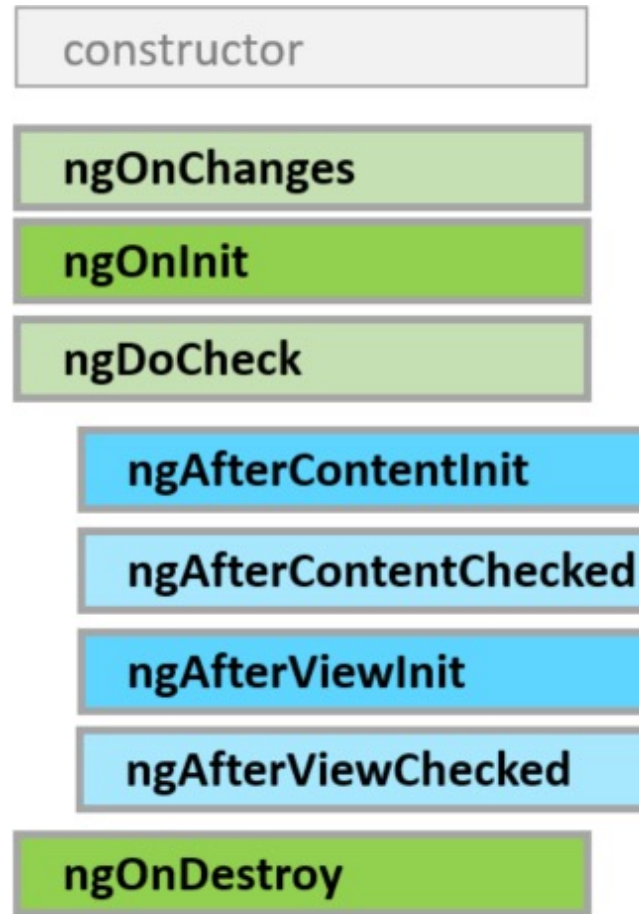
Template





Angular Component Lifecycle Hooks

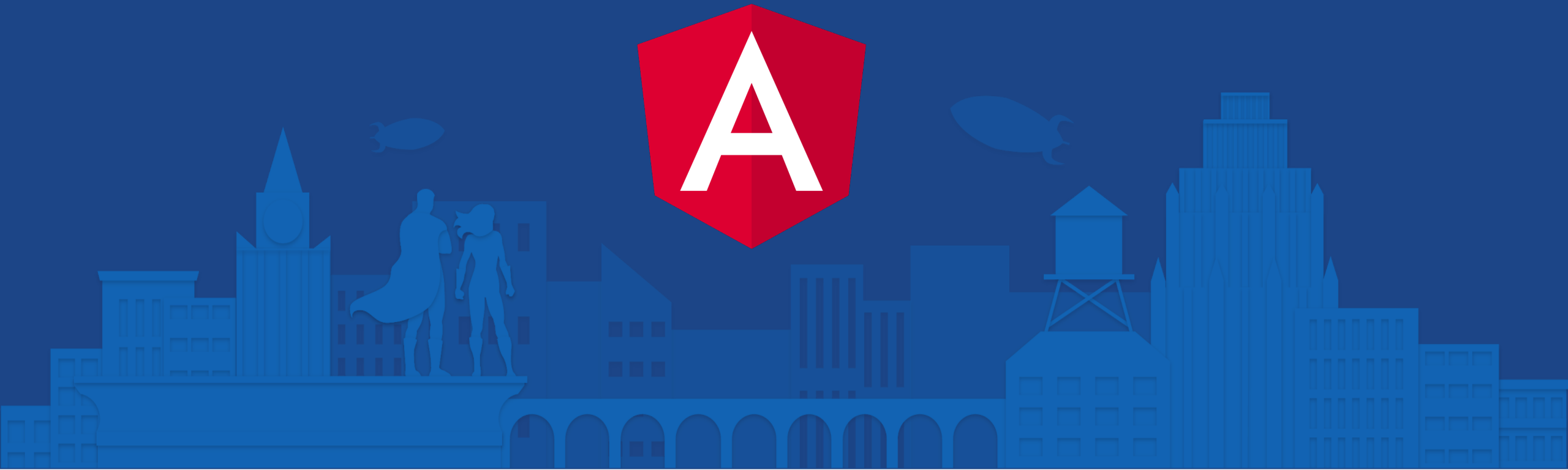
Angular Component Lifecycle Hooks



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Angular Services

What are services?

Reusable
functionality

Injectable

Testable

Classes

E.g.:
HttpClient



HttpClient

- `get<T>(url, options)`
- `post<T>(url, body, options)`
- `put<T>(url, body, options)`
- `delete<T>(url, options)`
- ...



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HttpClient injection

```
@Component({  
  selector: 'flug-suchen',  
  templateUrl: './flug-suchen.html'  
})  
export class FlugSuchenComponent {  
  
  von: string;  
  nach: string;  
  fluege: Array<Flug>;  
  
  constructor(http: HttpClient) { [...] }  
  
  search(): void { [...] }  
  select(flug: Flug): void { [...] }  
}
```



HttpClient usage

```
let url = 'https://www.angular.at/api/flight';
```



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HttpClient usage

```
let url = 'https://www.angular.at/api/flight';

let params = new HttpParams()
    .set('from', this.from)
    .set('to', this.to);
```



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HttpClient usage

```
let url = 'https://www.angular.at/api/flight';

let params = new HttpParams()
    .set('from', this.from)
    .set('to', this.to);

this.http
    .get<Flight[]>(url, { params: params })
```



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HttpClient usage

```
let url = 'https://www.angular.at/api/flight';

let params = new HttpParams()
    .set('from', this.from)
    .set('to', this.to);

this.http
    .get<Flight[]>(url, { params: params })
```



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HttpClient usage

```
let url = 'https://www.angular.at/api/flight';

let params = new HttpParams()
    .set('from', this.from)
    .set('to', this.to);

this.http
    .get<Flight[]>(url, { params: params })
    .subscribe(
        function(flights) { [...] }
    );
```



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HttpClient usage

```
let url = 'https://www.angular.at/api/flight';

let params = new HttpParams()
    .set('from', this.from)
    .set('to', this.to);

let that = this;
this.http
    .get<Flight[]>(url, { params, headers })
    .subscribe(
        function(flights) {
            that.flights = flights;
        }
    );
```



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HttpClient usage

```
let url = 'https://www.angular.at/api/flight';

let params = new HttpParams()
    .set('from', this.from)
    .set('to', this.to);

this.http
    .get<Flight[]>(url, { params, headers })
    .subscribe(
        flights => {
            this.flights = flights;
        }
    );
```



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HttpClient usage

```
let url = 'https://www.angular.at/api/flight';

let params = new HttpParams()
    .set('from', this.from)
    .set('to', this.to);

this.http
    .get<Flight[]>(url, { params, headers })
    .subscribe(
        flights => { this.flights = flights; },
        err => { console.error('Loading error', err); } // ToDo proper handling
    );
```



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HttpClient usage

```
let url = 'https://www.angular.at/api/flight';

let params = new HttpParams()
    .set('from', this.from)
    .set('to', this.to);

this.http
    .get<Flight[]>(url, { params, headers })
    .subscribe(
        flights => { this.flights = flights; },
        err => { console.error('Fehler beim Laden', err); }
    );
```

←----- **Observable**



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Observable
„Source“



Operator
(z. B. map)

Observer
„Destination“

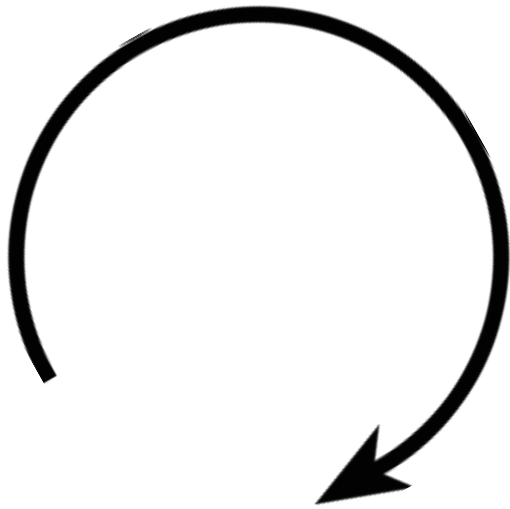


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Observable



Observable

```
.subscribe(  
  (result) => { ... },  
  (error) => { ... },  
  () => { ... }  
);
```

Observer



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Angular Directives

What are directives?

- Add special behaviour to HTML Template
- Attribute directive:
 - `<input [(ngModel)]="from">`
- Structural directive (`*ngIf`, `*ngFor`, `*ngSwitch`)
 - `<div *ngFor="let flight of flights; let index = index; let first = first; let last = last">...</div>`

Examples

```
<tr *ngFor="let flight of flights">  
  <td>{{flight.id}}</td>  
</tr>
```

```
<table *ngIf="flights.length > 0">  
...  
</table>
```

```
<tr [ngClass]="{ 'active': flight === selectedFlight }">  
...  
</tr>
```

```
<tr [class.active]="flight === selectedFlight">  
</tr>
```

```
<tr [ngStyle]="{ 'background-color':  
  (flight === selectedFlight) ?  
    'orange' : 'blue' }">  
</tr>
```



Custom Attribute Directives

aInteger

aNumber



integer.directive.ts

```
import { Directive, ElementRef, HostListener, Input } from '@angular/core';

@Directive({
  // tslint:disable-next-line:directive-selector
  selector: '[aInteger]'
})
export class IntegerDirective {
  constructor(protected el: ElementRef) {}

  @Input() knappInteger: boolean;

  @HostListener('keydown', ['$event']) onKeydown(event: KeyboardEvent): void {
    if (this.knappInteger && !this.isValidIntegerInputKeydown(event)) {
      event.preventDefault();
    }
  }

  protected isValidIntegerInputKeydown(event: KeyboardEvent): boolean {
    return (
      // Allow: Backspace, Tab, Enter, Escape, Delete
      event.key === 'Backspace' ||
      event.key === 'Tab' ||
      event.key === 'Enter' ||
      event.which === 13 || // .which needed for IE11
      event.key === 'Escape' ||
      event.which === 27 ||
      event.key === 'Delete' ||
      event.which === 46 ||
      // Allow: Ctrl+A, Ctrl+X, Ctrl+C, Ctrl+V & Ctrl+Z
      ((event.ctrlKey || event.metaKey) &&
        (event.code === 'KeyA' ||
          event.which === 65 ||
          event.code === 'KeyC' ||
          event.which === 67 ||
          event.code === 'KeyV' ||
          event.which === 86 ||
          event.code === 'KeyX' ||
          event.which === 88 ||
          event.code === 'KeyZ' ||
          event.which === 90)) ||
      // Allow: Home, End, ArrowLeft, ArrowRight
      event.key === 'Home' ||
      event.which === 36 ||
      event.key === 'End' ||
      event.which === 35 ||
      event.key === 'ArrowLeft' ||
      event.which === 37 ||
      event.key === 'ArrowRight' ||
      event.which === 39 ||
      // Allow 1-9
      (!event.shiftKey && +event.key ≥ 1 && +event.key ≤ 9) ||
      // Allow 0 if not at first pos
      (!event.shiftKey && event.key === '0' && this.el.nativeElement.selectionStart !== 0)
    );
  }
}
```



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number.directive.ts

```
import { Directive, ElementRef, HostListener, Input } from '@angular/core';

import { IntegerDirective } from './integer.directive';
import { NumberService } from '@knapp/shared/domain';

@Directive({
  // tslint:disable-next-line:directive-selector
  selector: '[aNumber]'
})
export class NumberDirective extends IntegerDirective {
  constructor(protected el: ElementRef, private numberService: NumberService) {
    super(el);
  }

  @Input() knappNumber: boolean;

  @HostListener('keydown', ['$event']) onKeydown(event: KeyboardEvent): void {
    if (this.knappNumber && !this.isValidNumberInputKeydown(event)) {
      event.preventDefault();
    }
  }
}
```

```

private isValidNumberInputKeyDown(event: KeyboardEvent): boolean {
  const natEl = this.el.nativeElement;
  const value = natEl.value;
  const decSep = this.numberService.getDecimalSeparator();
  const decSepRegex = decSep === '.' ? /\./ : new RegExp(decSep);

  // If has minus disallow numbers at first pos
  if (
    value.substring(0, 1) === '-' &&
    natEl.selectionStart === 0 &&
    natEl.selectionEnd === 0 &&
    (event.key === '0' || (+event.key ≥ 1 && +event.key ≤ 9))
  ) {
    return false;
  }

  return (
    // Allow: one Minus only at first pos
    ((event.key === '-' || event.code === 'Minus') &&
      natEl.selectionStart === 0 &&
      (value.substring(natEl.selectionEnd).match(matcher: /-/g) || []).length === 0) ||
    // Allow: one Decimal Separator
    (event.key === decSep &&
      (value.substring(0, natEl.selectionStart).match(decSepRegex) || []).length +
      (value.substring(natEl.selectionEnd).match(decSepRegex) || []).length ===
        0) ||
    // Allow: 0 even at first pos
    (!event.shiftKey && event.key === '0') ||
    // Allow: All other integer inputs (inherited)
    this.isValidIntegerInputKeyDown(event)
  );
}

```


number.directive.ts – usage

```
<input type="text" class="form-control has-clear-span"  
      knappNumber
```



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Angular Pipes

Build-in Pipes

DatePipe

UpperCasePipe

LowerCasePipe

DecimalPipe

CurrencyPipe

PercentPipe

JsonPipe



Custom Pipes (examples)

formattedValue

formattedNumber



formatted-number.pipe.ts

```
@Pipe({ name: 'formattedNumber' })
export class FormattedNumberPipe implements PipeTransform {
  constructor(private numberService: NumberService) {}

  transform(value: number | string): string {
    if (value == null) {
      return null;
    }

    if (this.numberService.isValidNumberValue(value)) {
      return this.roundAndReplaceDecimalSeparator(Number(value));
    } else if (this.numberService.isValidPercentageValue(value)) {
      // remove percentage sign, convert to number and add sign again
      const valueString = value.toString();
      const percentageString = valueString.substring(0, valueString.length - 1);
      return this.roundAndReplaceDecimalSeparator(Number(percentageString)) + '%';
    }

    return value.toString();
  }
}
```

formatted-number.pipe.ts – usage

```
<span>  
  {{ value|formattedNumber }}  
</span>
```



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Recommendations on Angular

- Evergreen policy! (Update on a regular basis)
- Wait for packages to do their updates
- Follow the Angular Style Guide
<https://angular.io/guide/styleguide>
- Add an own styleguide for html and scss

HowTo Learn This Thing?

- The fast: Our workshops
<https://www.angulararchitects.io/angular-schulung/>
- The cheap: Max Schwarzmüller on Udemy (that's how I did it in '16)
<https://www.udemy.com/course/the-complete-guide-to-angular-2/>
- Other
 - Official Docs <https://angular.io/docs>
 - Manfred's book: <https://www.angulararchitects.io/book/>

Now you know Angular

- Use it and you're gonna love it
 - If you are a Web Developer
- Any questions left over? 😊



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