



ANGULAR
ARCHITECTS
INSIDE KNOWLEDGE




Angular State Management with Redux and NgRx

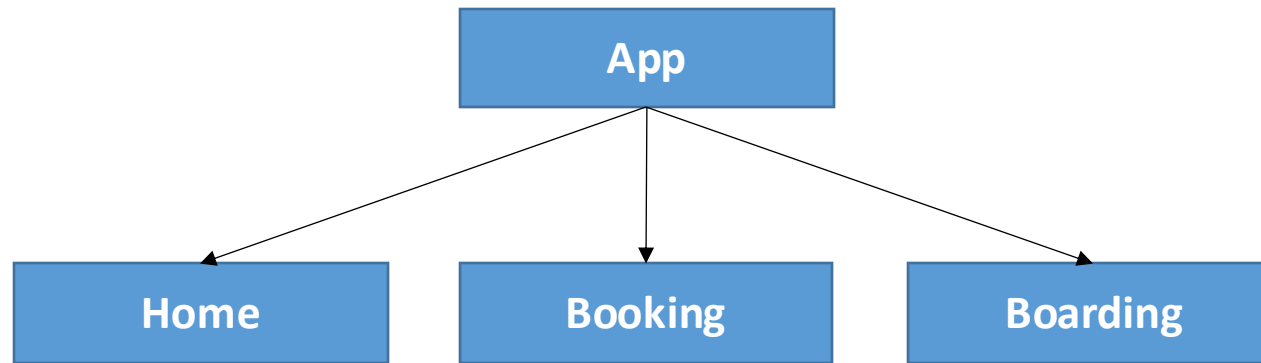
Hosted by Alexander Thalhammer
<https://LXT.dev>

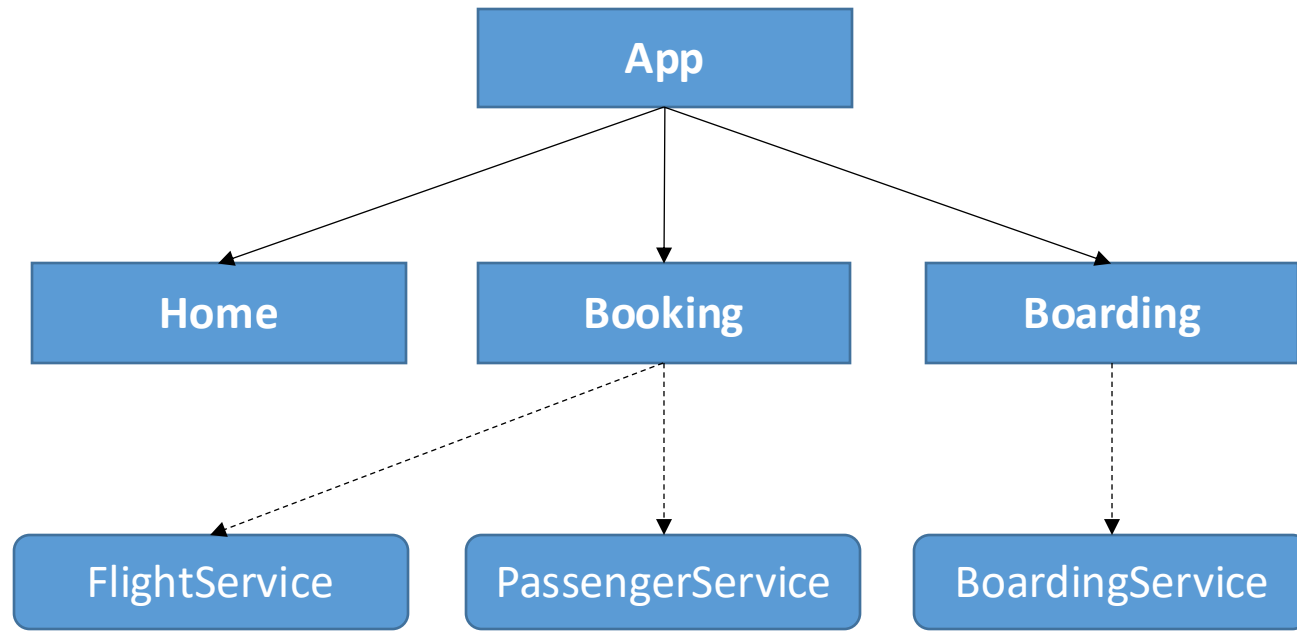
Contents

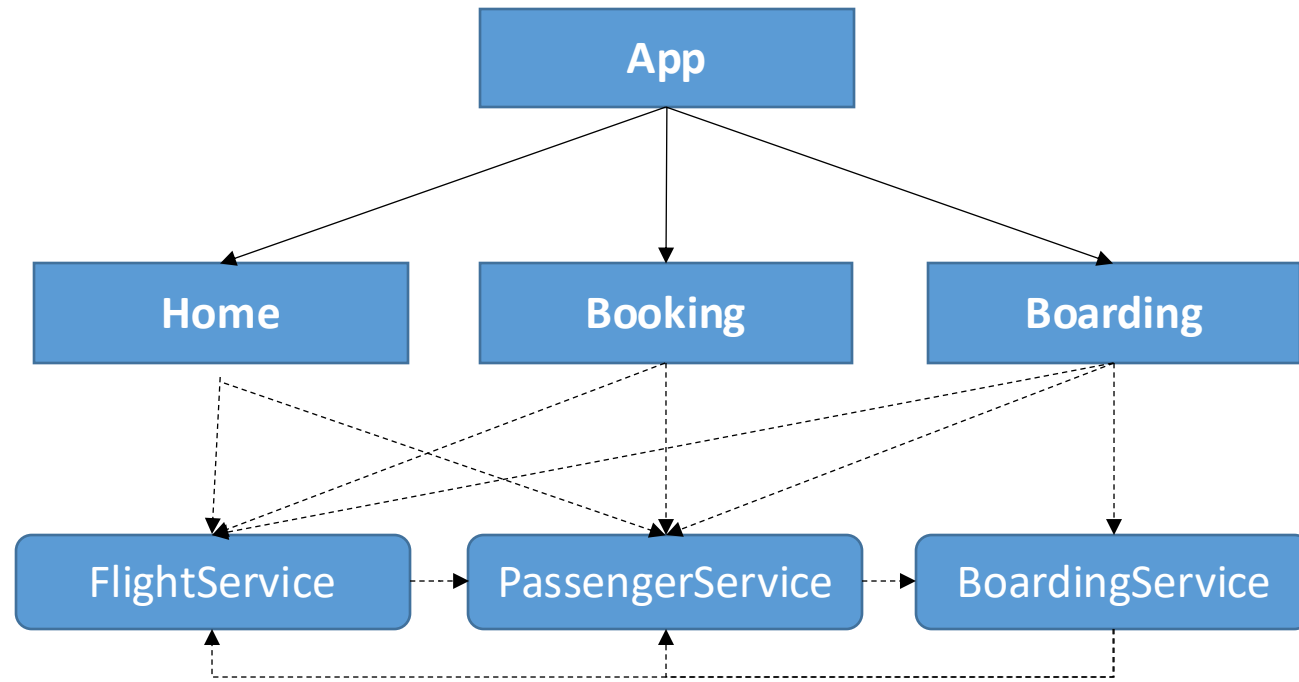
- Motivation
 - Why State Management?
 - Why Redux pattern?
- State
- Redux
 - Actions
 - Reducer & Store
 - Selectors
 - Effects (async)

A full-page background image showing a person standing on a rock in the ocean at sunset. The person's arms are outstretched, and their silhouette is reflected in the calm water. The sky is filled with colorful clouds in shades of orange, red, and blue. The sun is low on the horizon, creating a bright glow.

Motivation







Why State Management? I

- One source of truth 😊
- Good predictability
- Good performance
- Clear architecture
 - no discussions btw. Devs or Teams
- Better maintainability
- Very smooth w. Angular
 - ChangeDetectionStrategy.OnPush &
 - Signals

Why State Management? II

- Easy to debug (with Redux DevTools)
- Easy to persist (e.g. localStorage)
- Easy to onboard new Devs
- Easy undo/redo
- Easy to test

State Management cons

- Needs to be learned (steep curve like Angular)
- Strict architecture
- Less freedom
- Boilerplate

When do I need State Management?

- Complex applications
 - Checkout process
 - Draft / Edit process (e.g. multiple comp. or serv. accessing the same thing)
 - Filters / pagination
 - State used by multiple routes
 - State retrieved (e.g. from API)
- Complex components
 - Container/Controller (for features)
 - real world example: TimePicker (internally in presentational component)

Example: TimePickerComponent

With Seconds AND Selected Time

Time Picker 2

Time Picker Refactored

05:10:15



03 08 13

04 09 14

05 : 10 : 15

06 11 16

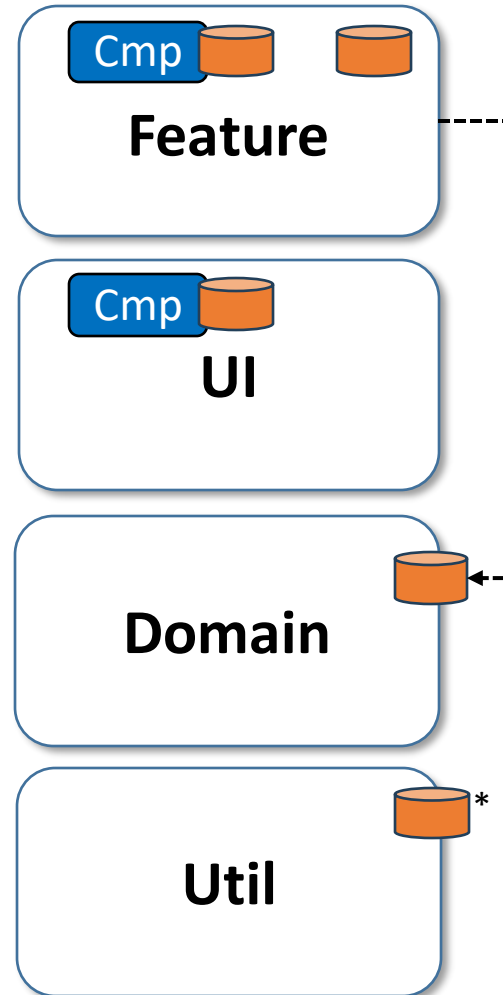
07 12 17

Now

Global vs feature vs local store

- Global store
 - classic approach
 - 1 app store, can be split into features
- Feature store
 - 1 store per feature (lib/folder)
 - Components that belong together share store
- Component store
 - 1 store for 1 component

State Management and DDD

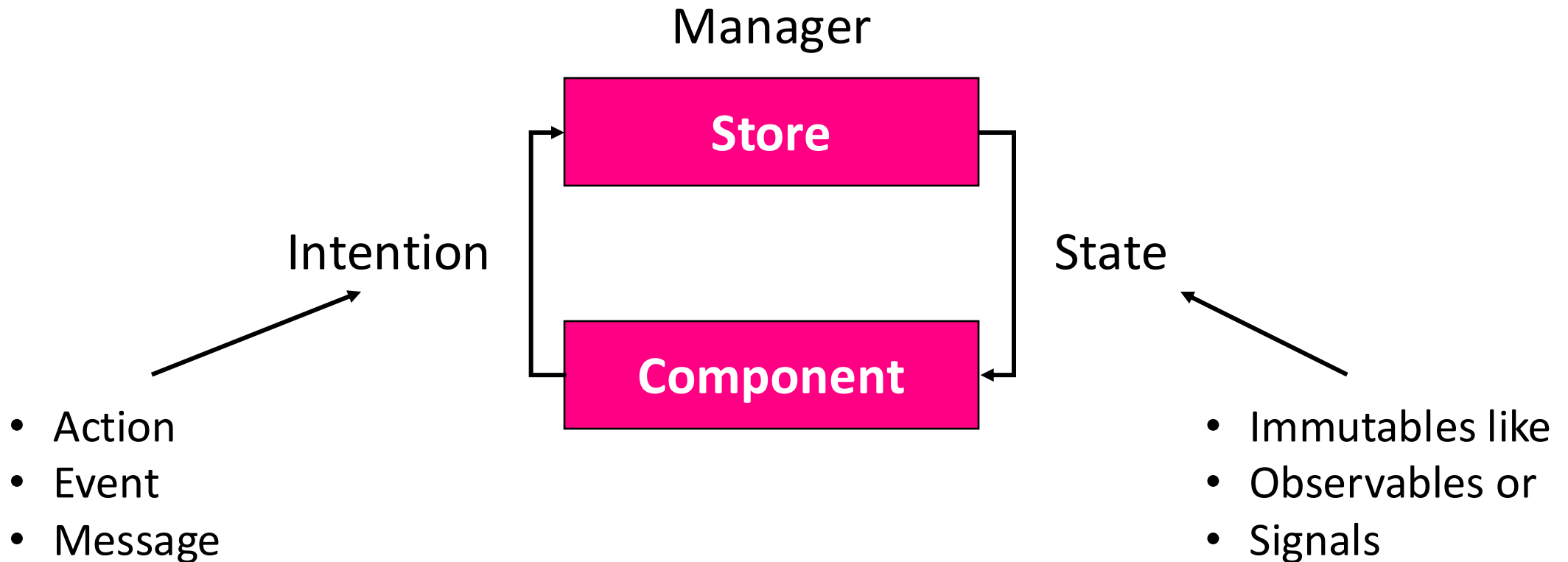


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* seldom
Angular
Software
Tree GmbH

The store and the flow



Which State Management solution?

BehaviorSubject(s)
in a service

ComponentStore (local)
@ngrx/component-store

NGXS (global)
@ngxs/store

ReduxStore (global)
@ngrx/store

Signal(s)
in a service

SignalStore
@ngrx/signals

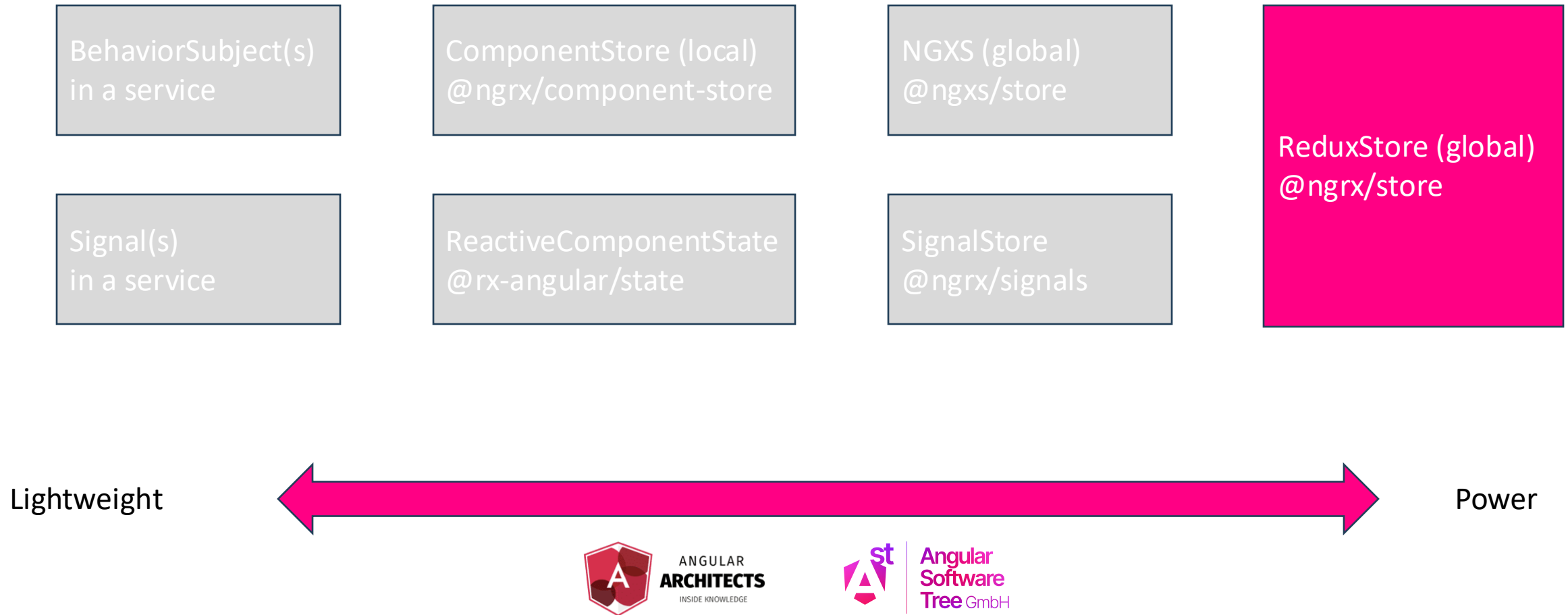
ReactiveComponentState
@rx-angular/state

Lightweight

Power



Which State Management solution?



Redux pattern

- Redux pattern is a clear and strict way to do State Management
- Considered best practice
- Origin: React Ecosystem (by Facebook / Meta)

Why Redux

- Global store, divided into features (vs. local)
- Separate files for
 - Actions
 - Reducer
 - Selectors
 - Effects
- Reducer (sync) vs. Effects (async)

Why @ngrx/store

- Most used state management implementation for Angular
- It works and it is well maintained 😊

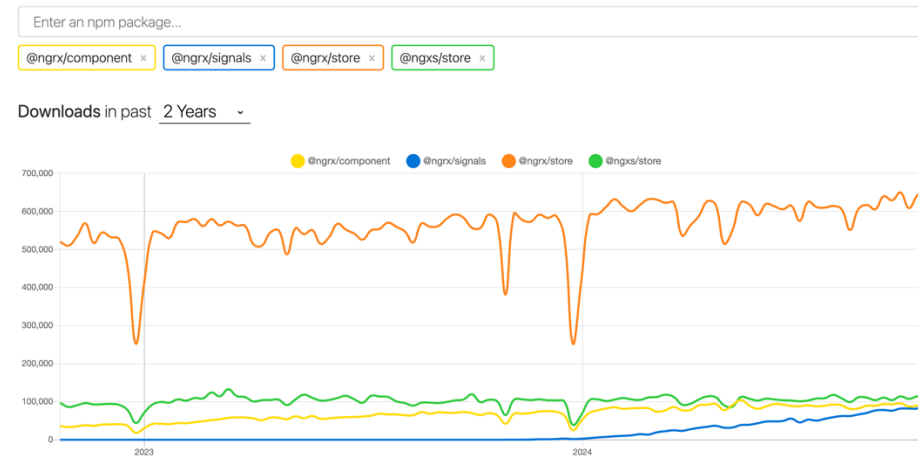
ng add @ngrx/store



















Alternatives to @ngrx/store

npm trends

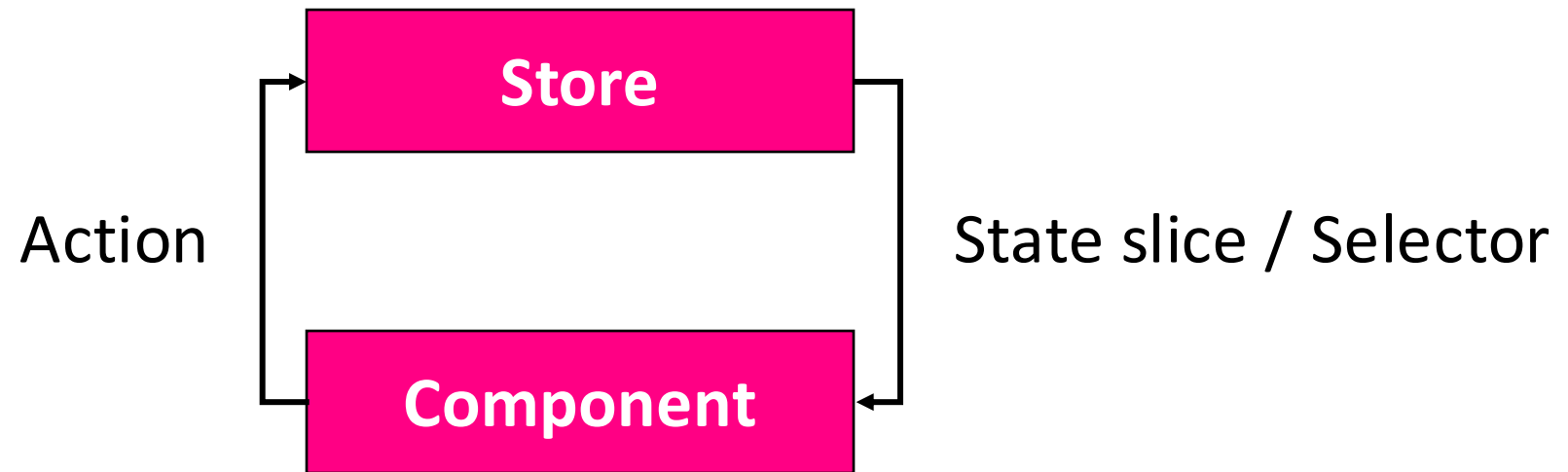
@ngrx/component vs @ngrx/signals vs @ngrx/store vs @ngxs/store



Stats

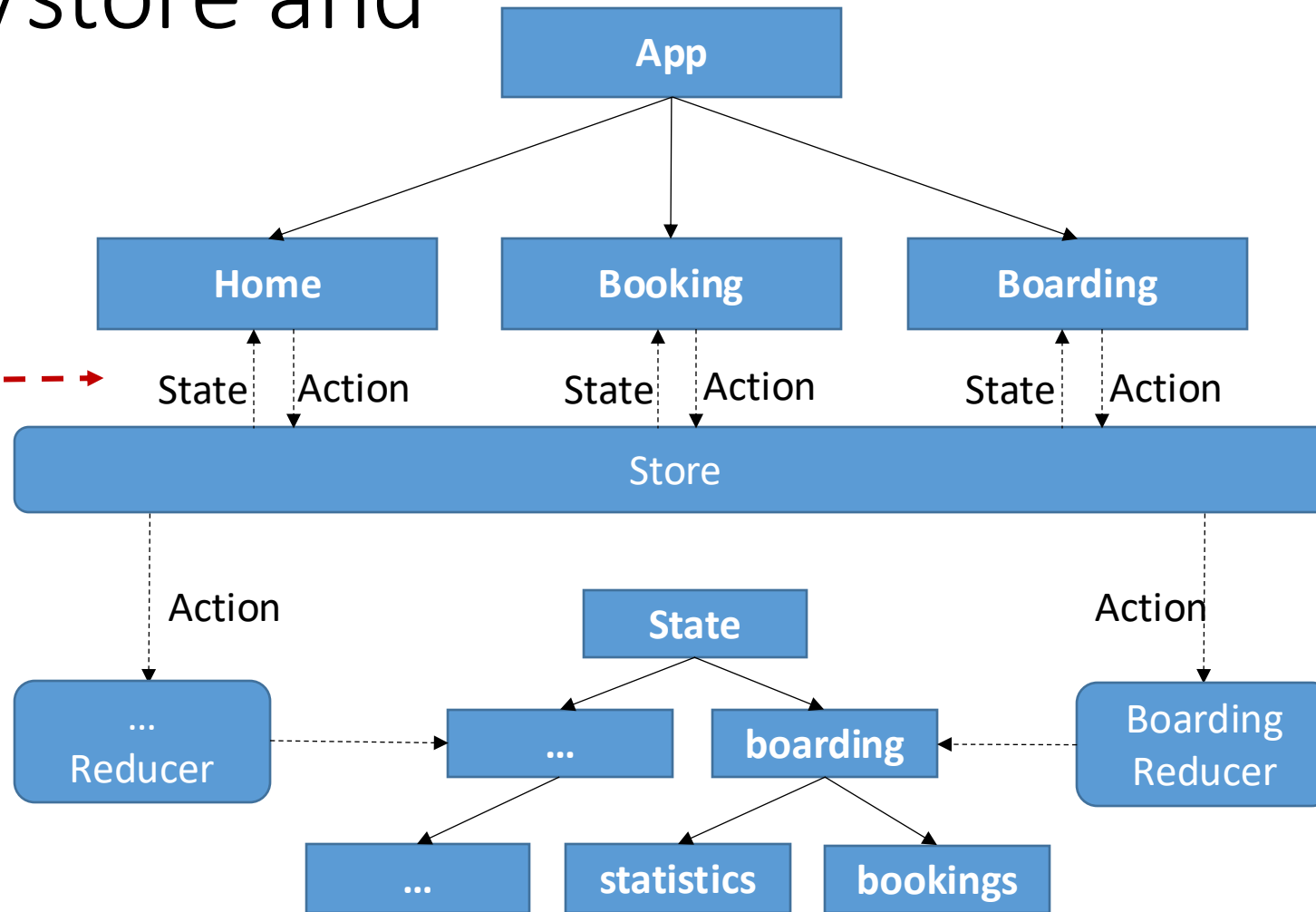
			Stars	Issues	Version	Updated	Created	Size
	@ngrx/component	  	8,032	66	18.1.0	19 days ago	4 years ago	install size 456 kb
	@ngrx/signals	  	8,032	66	18.1.0	19 days ago	a year ago	install size 744 kb
	@ngrx/store	  	8,032	66	18.1.0	19 days ago	9 years ago	install size 0.961 MB
	@ngxs/store	  	3,536	32	18.1.4	4 days ago	7 years ago	install size 1.05 MB

@ngrx/store and the flow



@ngrx/store and

*Publish/Subscribe
via Observables/
Signals*



State



State

```
export interface TicketsState {  
  flights: Flight[];  
  basket: unknown;  
  tickets: unknown;  
}
```

DEMO





Actions

Actions

```
export const ticketsActions = createActionGroup({  
  source: 'tickets',  
  events: {  
    flightsLoaded: props<{ flights: Flight[] }>(),  
    updateFlight: props<{ flight: Flight }>(),  
    clearFlights: emptyProps(),  
  },  
});
```

DEMO



Reducer



Reducer

```
export const ticketsFeature = createFeature({
  name: 'tickets',
  reducer: createReducer(
    initialState,

    on(ticketsActions.flightsLoaded, (state, action) => {
      return {
        ...state,
        flights: action.flights,
      };
    }),

    on(ticketsActions.updateFlight, (state, action) => { [...] })
  ));
```


Reducer

```
export const ticketsFeature = createFeature({
  name: 'tickets',
  reducer: createReducer(
    initialState,

    on(ticketsActions.flightsLoaded, (state, action) => {
      return {
        ...state,
        flights: action.flights,
      };
    }),

    on(ticketsActions.updateFlight, (state, action) => { [...] }
  ));
```



Store

Providing the Store (Root Level)

```
bootstrapApplication(AppComponent, {  
  providers: [  
    [...]  
  
    provideStore(),  
    isDevMode() ? provideStoreDevtools() : [],  
  ],  
});
```

Providing the Store (Feature Level)

```
export const flightBookingRoutes: Routes = [  
  {  
    path: 'flight-booking',  
    component: FlightBookingComponent,  
    providers: [  
      provideState(ticketsFeature),  
    ],  
  },  
  ...  
]
```

Using the Store

```
private readonly store = inject(Store);
```

```
this.store.dispatch(ticketsActions.flightsLoaded({ flights }));
```

```
flights$ = this.store.select(ticketsFeature.selectFlights);
```

```
flights = this.store.selectSignal(ticketsFeature.selectFlights);
```

DEMO



Selectors

- Selectors are pure functions used for obtaining slices of store state (also called state streams)
- `select(tree => tree.flightBooking.flights): Observable<Flight[]>`
- We can use [createSelector](#) or [createFeatureSelector](#)

Selectors

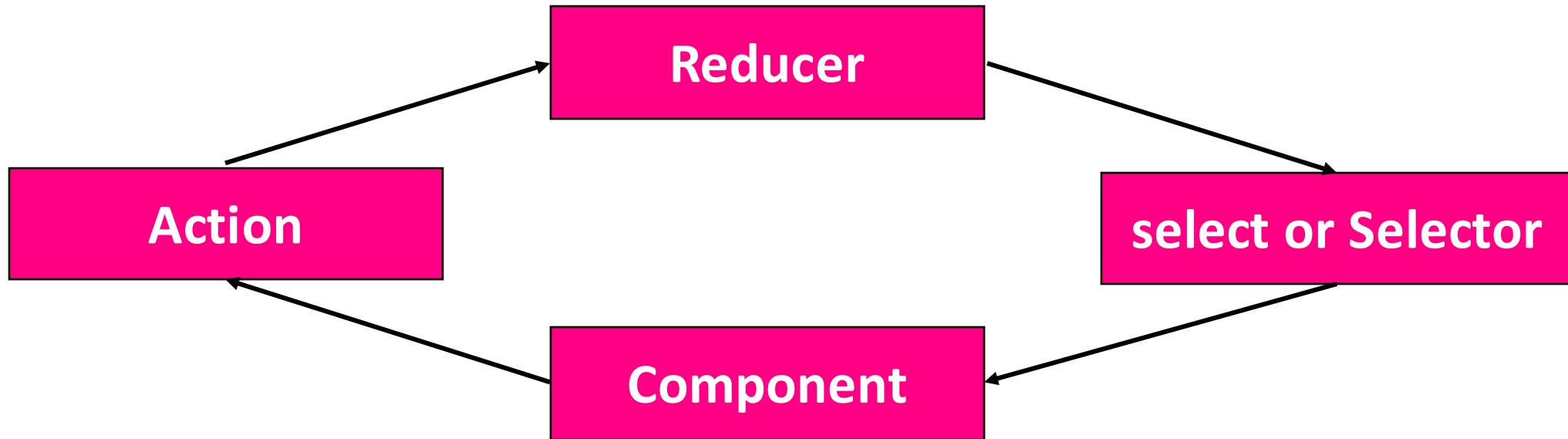
```
export const selectFilteredFlights = createSelector(  
  ticketsFeature.selectFlights,  
  ticketsFeature.selectHide,  
  (flights, hide) => flights.filter((f) => !hide.includes(f.id))  
);
```

Using the Selector

```
private store = inject(Store);
```

```
this.store.select(selectFilteredFlights);
```

@ngrx/store and the flow



DEMO



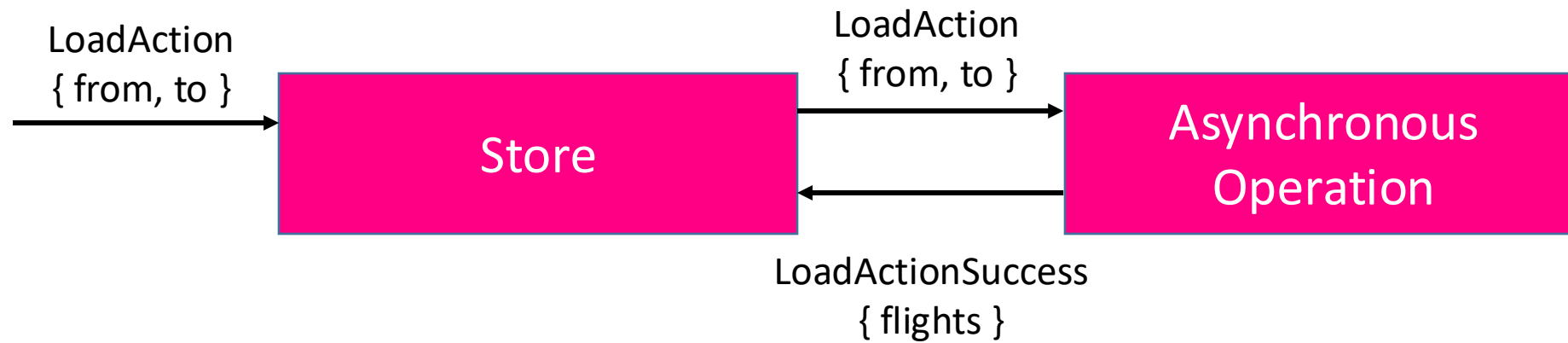
Effects



Challenge

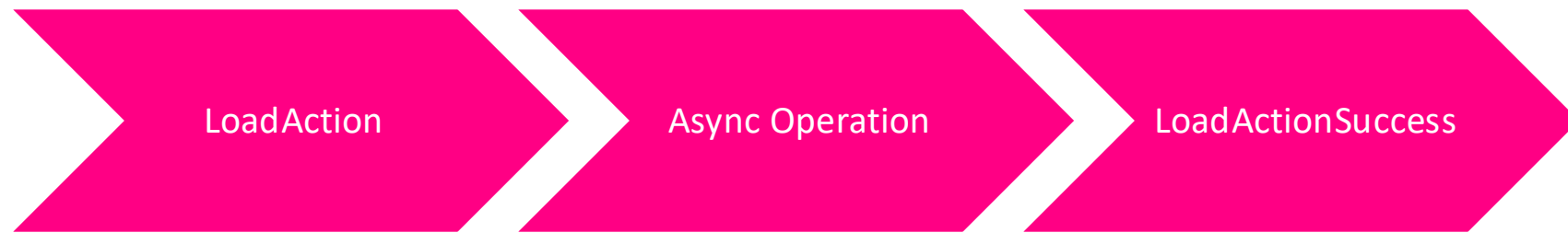
- Reducers are synchronous by definition
- What to do with asynchronous operations (side effects)?

Solution: Effects

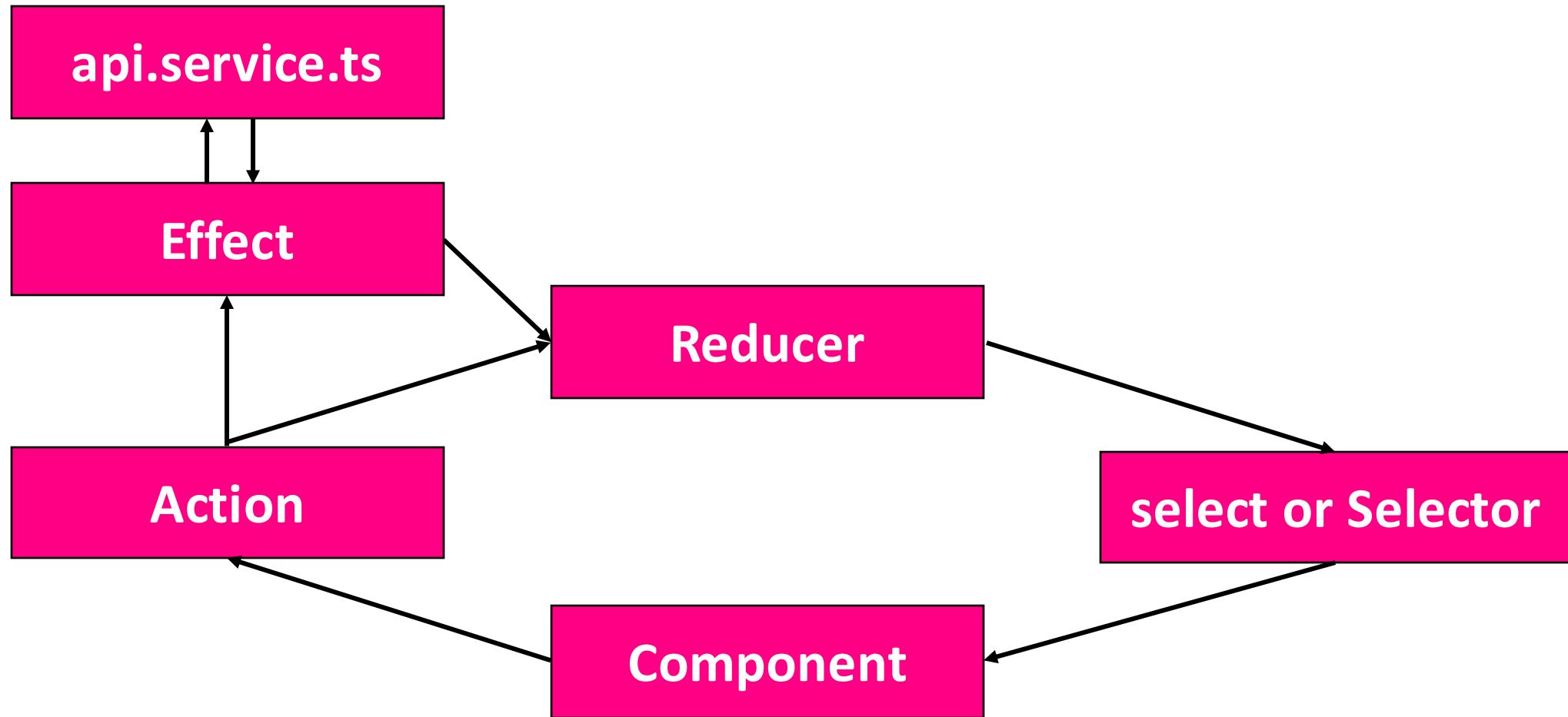


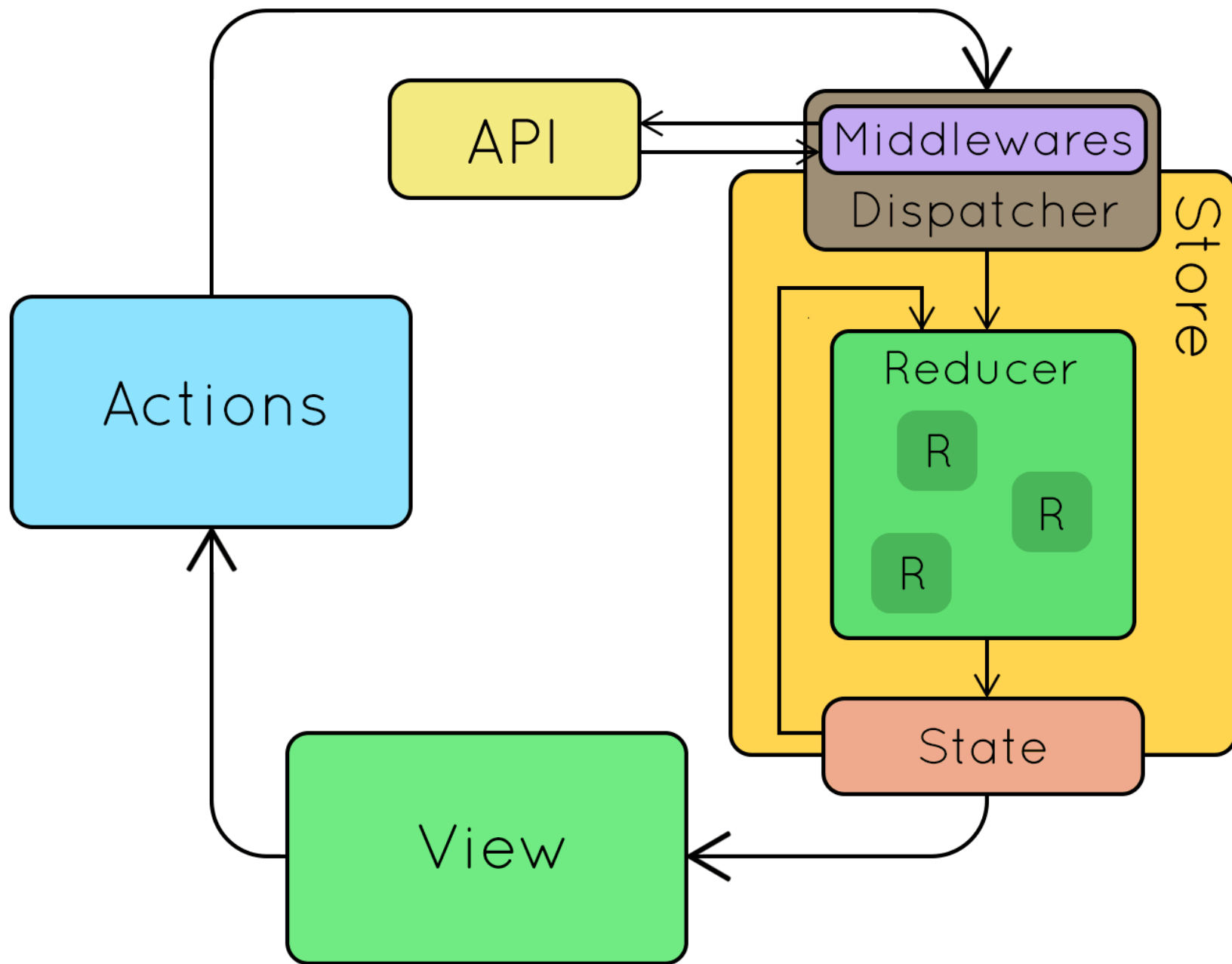
ng add @ngrx/effects

Effects are Observables



@ngrx/store and the flow





Defining an Effect

```
@Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })  
export class TicketsEffects {  
}
```


Defining an Effect

```
@Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })  
export class TicketsEffects {  
  
    flightService = inject(FlightService);  
    actions$ = inject(Actions);  
  
}
```

Defining an Effect

```
@Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })
export class TicketsEffects {

  flightService = inject(FlightService);
  actions$ = inject(Actions);

  loadFlights = createEffect(() =>
    this.actions$
  );
}
```

Defining an Effect

```
@Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })
export class TicketsEffects {

  flightService = inject(FlightService);
  actions$ = inject(Actions);

  loadFlights = createEffect(() =>
    this.actions$.pipe(
      ofType(ticketsActions.loadFlights),
    )
  );
}
```

Defining an Effect

```
@Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })
export class TicketsEffects {

  flightService = inject(FlightService);
  actions$ = inject(Actions);

  loadFlights = createEffect(() =>
    this.actions$.pipe(
      ofType(ticketsActions.loadFlights),
      switchMap((a) => this.flightService.find(a.from, a.to)),
    )
  );
}
```

Defining an Effect

```
@Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })
export class TicketsEffects {

  flightService = inject(FlightService);
  actions$ = inject(Actions);

  loadFlights = createEffect(() =>
    this.actions$.pipe(
      ofType(ticketsActions.loadFlights),
      switchMap((a) => this.flightService.find(a.from, a.to)),
      map((flights) => ticketsActions.flightsLoaded({ flights })))
    );
}
```

Providing Effects (Root Level)

```
bootstrapApplication(AppComponent, {  
  providers: [  
    [...]  
  
    provideStore(),  
    provideEffects()  
    isDevMode() ? provideStoreDevtools() : [],  
  ],  
});
```

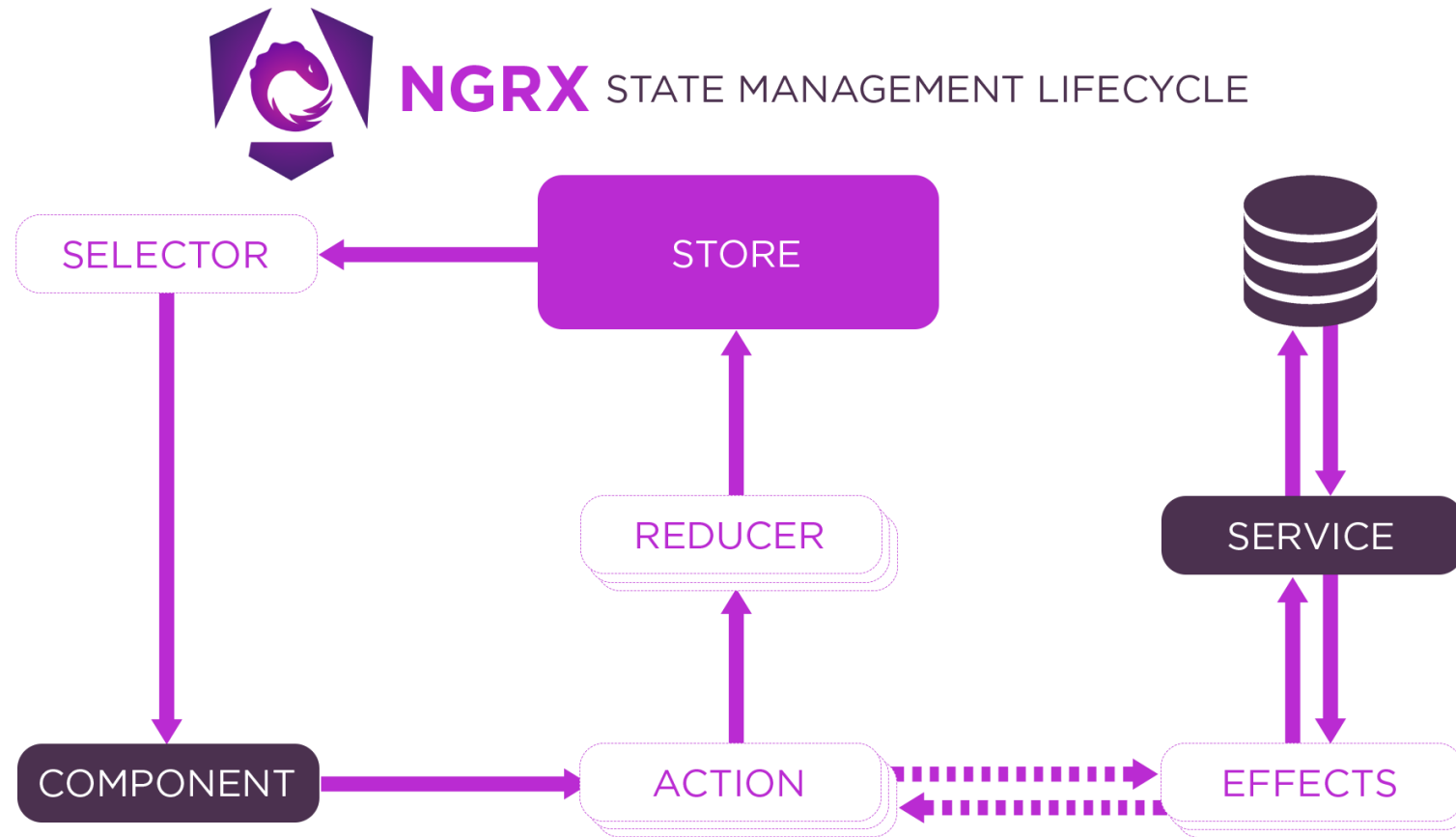
Providing Effects (Feature Level)

```
export const flightBookingRoutes: Routes = [  
  {  
    path: 'flight-booking',  
    component: FlightBookingComponent,  
    providers: [  
      provideState(ticketsFeature),  
      provideEffects(ticketsEffects)  
    ],  
  },  
  ...  
]
```

DEMO



@ngrx redux overview



Advanced topics

- store devtools
- schematics
- router store
- entities

@ngrx/store-devtools

- very useful for debugging state management and the whole app
- add Chrome / Firefox extension to use Store Devtools
 - Works with Redux & NgRx
 - But also with SignalStore
 - <https://ngrx.io/guide/store-devtools>

@ngrx/schematic

- scaffolding library built on top of Angular CLI Schematics
 - provides Angular CLI commands for generating files
 - for new NgRx features and expanding existing ones
-
- **ng add @ngrx/schematics**

@ngrx/router-store

- connects the Angular Router with the store
- on each router navigation, multiple actions are dispatched
- allows you to listen for changes in the router's state

- **ng add @ngrx/router-store**

@ngrx/entity

- reduces boilerplate for creating reducers that manage a collection
- provides performant CRUD operations for each entity collection
- type-safe adapters for selecting entity information

- **ng add @ngrx/entity**

That's all Folks!