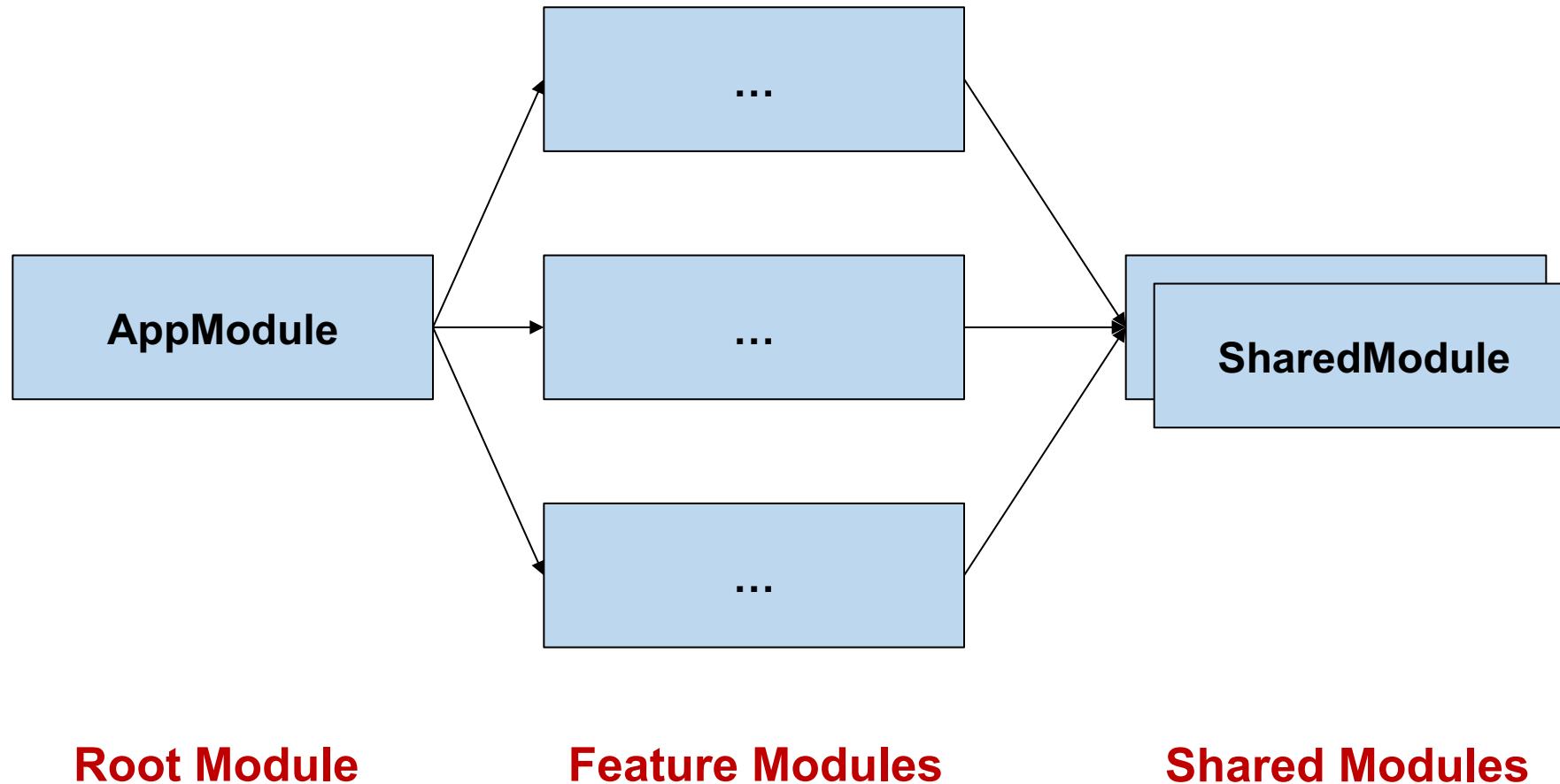




Architecture for Enterprise Applications

Alex Thalhammer

Typical Module Structure



Outline

- Nx Monorepos
- NG CLI & Nx extension
- Strategic Design and DDD
- Micro Frontends
- Module Federation

A wide-angle photograph of Uluru (Ayers Rock) in Australia. The massive, rounded monolith is bathed in a deep orange-red glow from the setting sun, which illuminates its layered rock face. In the foreground, a field of tall, golden-yellow grasses and low-lying desert shrubs stretches across the frame. The sky above is a clear, pale blue with a few wispy white clouds.

Monorepos

Monorepo Structure

- ▶  node_modules
- ◀  projects
 - ▶  flight-admin
 - ▶  flight-api
 - ▶  flight-app
 - ▶  validation
- ▶  .gitignore
- ▶  angular.json
- ▶  package-lock.json
- ▶  package.json



Advantages

Everyone uses the latest versions

No version conflicts

No burden with distributing libs

Creating new libs: Adding folder

Experience: Successfully used at Google, Facebook, ...

Two Flavors

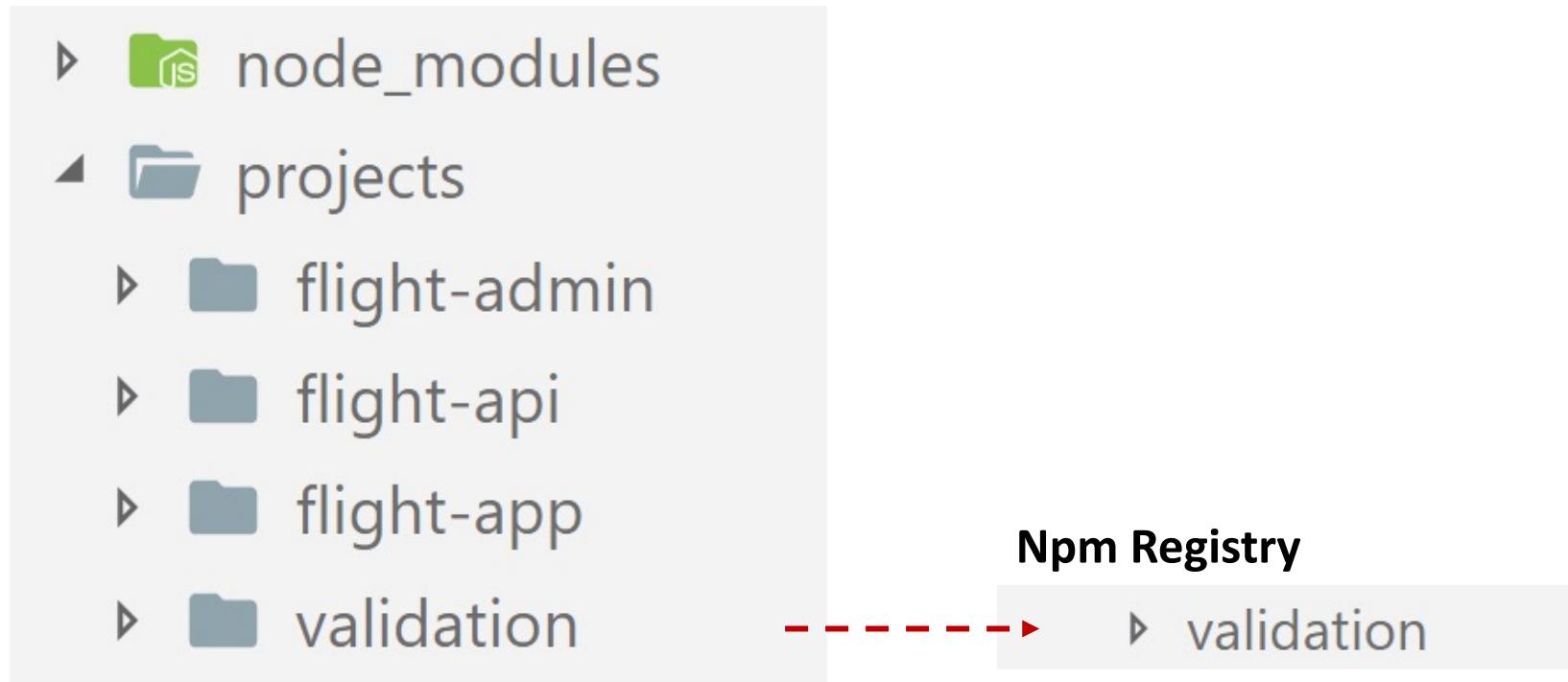
Project Monorepo

- Like Workspaces/Solutions in different IDEs

Company-wide Monorepo

- E. g. used at Google or Facebook

Moving back and forth



Tooling & Generator

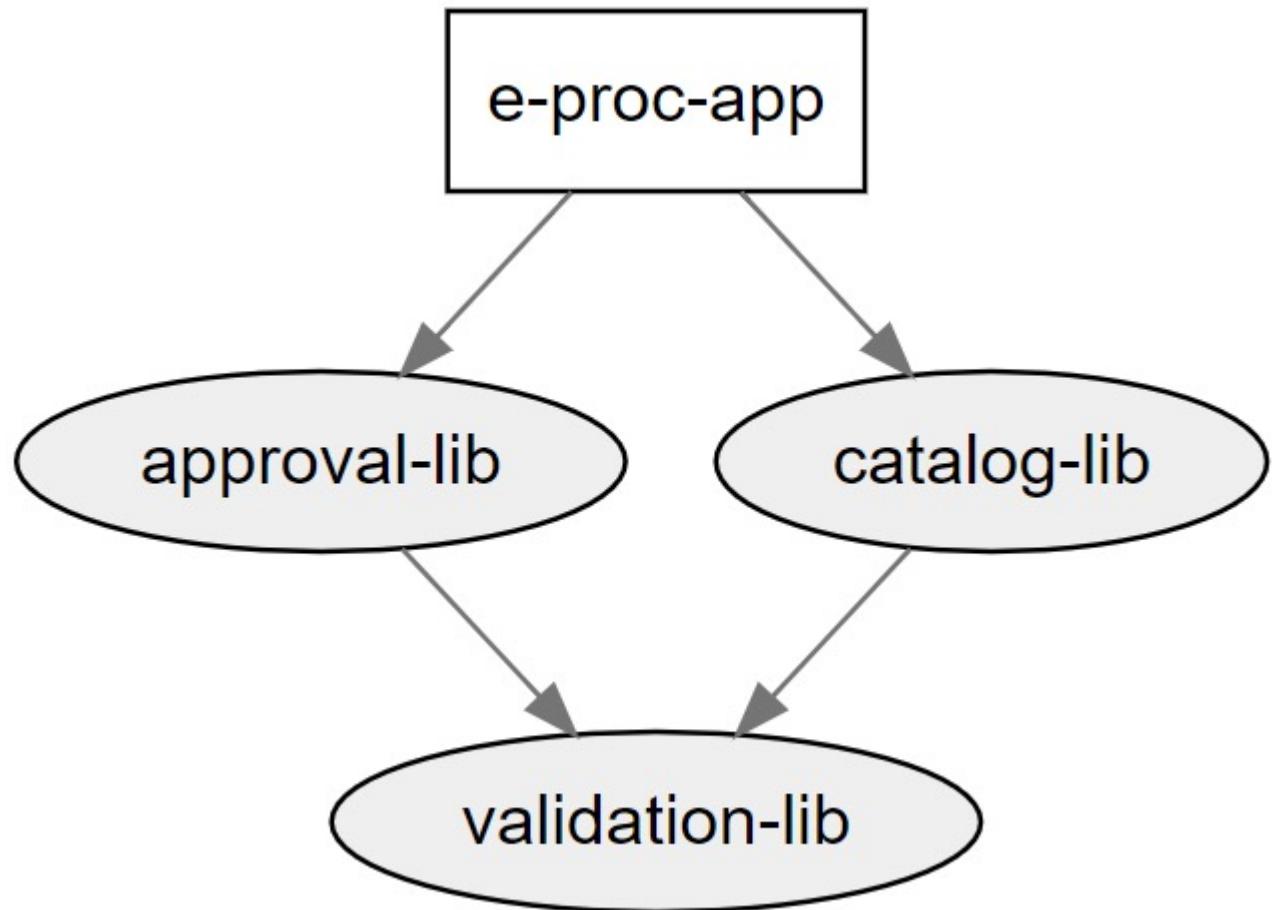
<https://nrwl.io/nx>



Nrwl Extensions for Angular

An open source toolkit for enterprise Angular applications.

Visualize Module Structure



Further Features of Nx

- Define folders for libraries
- Restrict which apps/libs can access which other libs
- Just recompile changed apps
- Visualize module structure and dependencies
- Scaffold Boilerplate

Creating a Workspace

```
npm install -g @angular/cli
```

```
ng new workspace
```

```
cd workspace
```

```
ng generate app my-app
```

```
ng generate lib my-lib
```

```
ng serve --project my-app
```

```
ng build --project my-app
```

Creating a Workspace

```
npm install -g @angular/cli
```

```
npm init nx-workspace workspace
```

```
cd workspace
```

```
ng generate app my-app
```

```
ng generate lib my-lib --buildable
```

```
ng serve --project my-app
```

```
ng build --project my-app
```

Lab

Libs and Monorepo

Wrap-up of this morning

- Introduction
- Speedruns TS & NG
- Nx Monorepo
- Getting started with starter kit and the Nx monorepo

Outline

- Nx Monorepos (how to organize a monorepo technically)
- NG CLI & NX extension (**new!**)
- Strategic Design and DDD (how to organize from domain perspective)
- Micro Frontends
- Module Federation (demo tomorrow, source will be added in repo)

The Workshop Topics – original

Intro & Motiv.
TS & Angular

Web Comp.,
CCC & RxJS

Performance,
Login & i18n

Architecture,
DDD & MFE

Redux &
NgRx

Further topics
& discussion

The Workshop Topics – update proposal

Intro & Motiv.
TS & Angular

MFE & Demo
Module
Federation

Performance,
Login, i18n,
NG 11 & 12

Architecture,
DDD & MFE

RxJS,
Redux &
NgRx

Further topics
& discussion

Alex will prepare demo

Angular CLI & Nrwl Nx extension Outline

- Introduction to Angular CLI
 - Important commands
- Introduction to Nrwl Nx extension
 - Basic setup and generators

Introduction Angular CLI – I

- npm i @angular/cli, then „ng“ → not possible use „npx ng“
- Used to initialize, develop, scaffold and maintain NG apps (and libs)

Introduction Angular CLI – II

- `ng / ng help`
- `ng new cli-project, cd cli-project, ng serve (s)`
- Workspace and project configuration in “angular.json”

Important commands (angular.io/cli)

- ng build (b)
- ng lint (l) or test (t) or ng e2e (e)
- ng generate (g) component/service/... (based on schematics)
- ng update → updating your angular version (update.angular.io)

Introduction Nrwl Nx – I

- Nx is a suite of dev tools that help
 - develop
 - test
 - build (and cache!) and
 - scale Angular applications
- The Nx CLI wraps the Angular CLI seamlessly
 - It extends the CLI tooling and functionality
- Nx works especially well for monorepos (i.e. YOU!)

Introduction Nrwl Nx – II

- Support for leading modern libs
 - Jest & Cypress (instead of Karma & Protractor) & Storybook
 - ESLint (introduced as new standard in NG 11)
 - NgRx (our recommendation for state management)

Nx Basic Setup

- From scratch
 - `npx create-nx-workspace --preset=angular`
- Just enhance existing NG cli-project (by using Nx caching)
 - `npx make-angular-cli-faster`
- Dive into Nx for existing cli-projects
 - `ng add @nrwl/workspaceCopy`

Nx Generators

- Plugin generators (shipped with Nx, e.g. NgRx generators)
 - `nx generate [plugin]:[generator-name] [options]`
 - <https://nx.dev/latest/angular/core-concepts/nx-devkit>
- Custom workspace generators (with schematics)
 - `nx generate workspace-generator my-generator`
 - `nx workspace-generator my-generator`
 - <javascript/plainenglish.io/how-to-build-generators-schematics-with-the-superior-nx-devkit-689d8f529fa6>
- Update generators
 - For updating Nx itself (like `ng update`)
 - `nx migrate latest`



DDD

in a nutshell

Domain-Driven DESIGN

Tackling Complexity in the Heart of Software



Eric Evans

Foreword by Martin Fowler



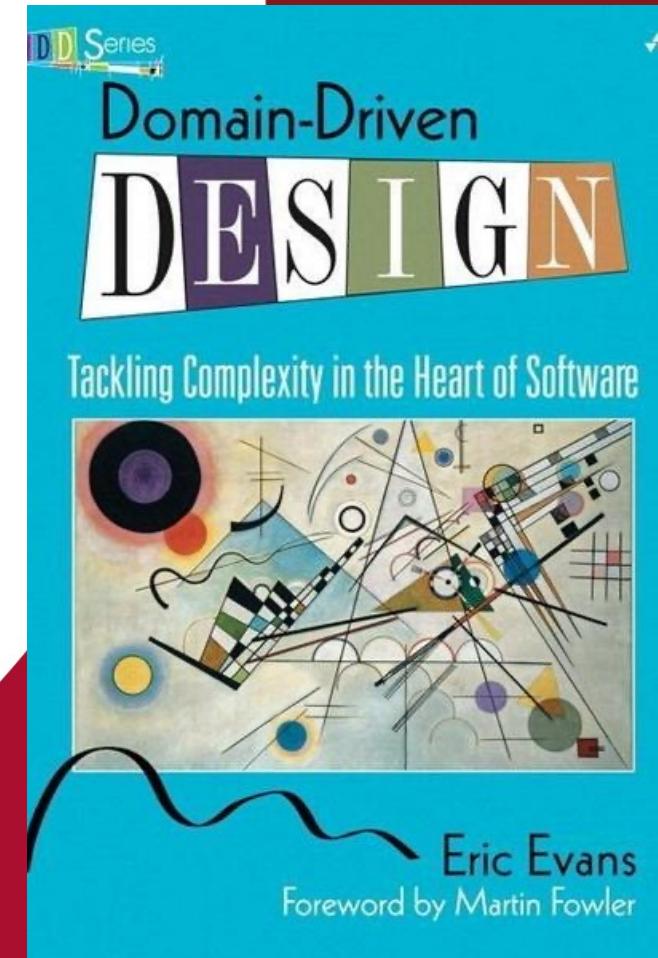
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INSIDE KNOWLEDGE

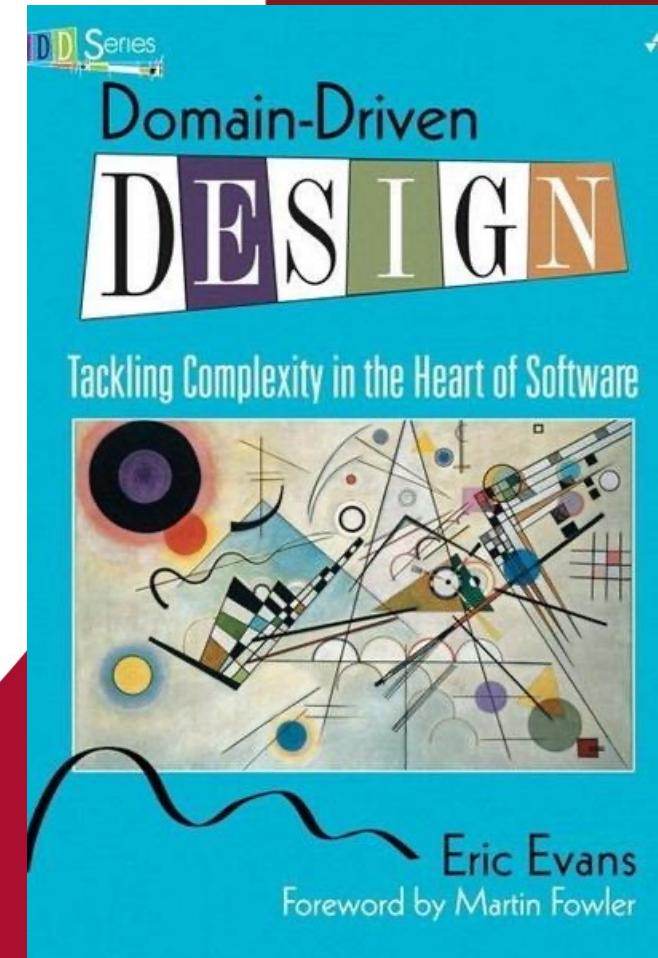


SOFTWARE
ARCHITECT

How to create sustainable frontend architectures with ideas from DDD?



How to create **sustainable** frontend architectures with **ideas from DDD?**



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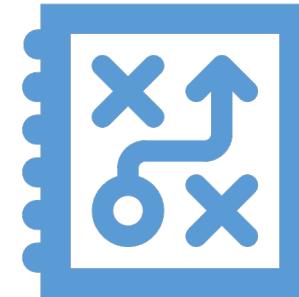
Domain Driven Design

Decomposing a System



Strategic Design

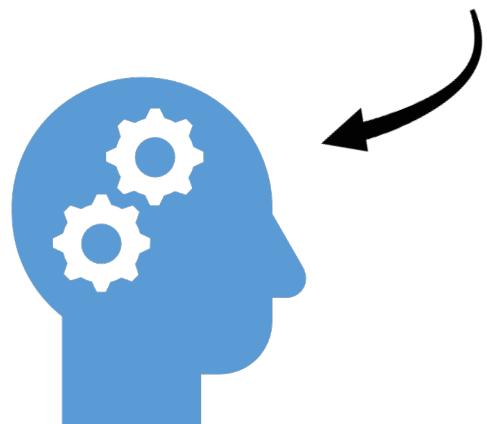
Design Patterns
& Practices



Tactical Design

Domain Driven Design

Decomposing a System



Design Patterns
& Practices



Strategic Design

Tactical Design

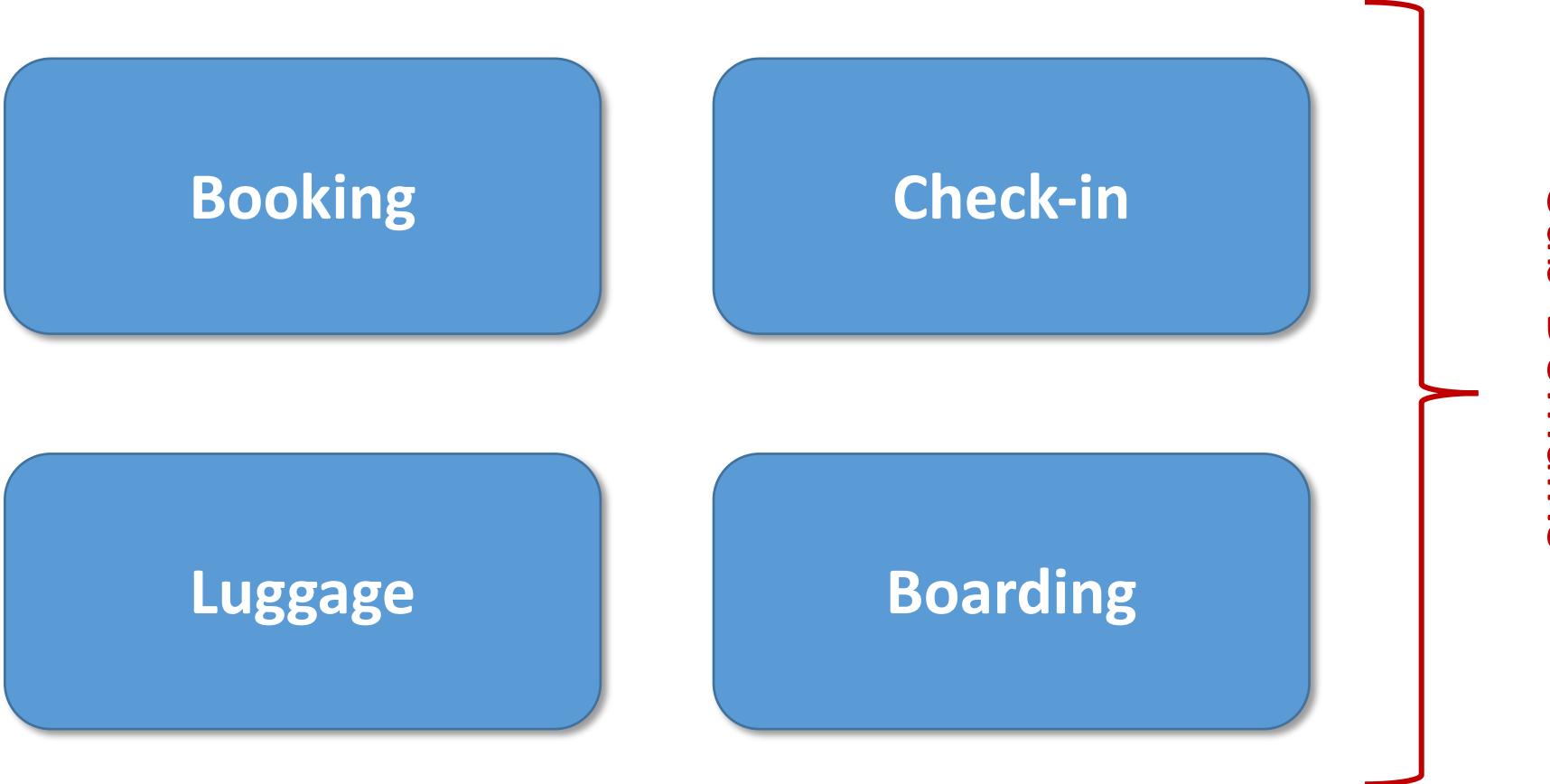


This is what Strategic DDD prevents

Example

Flight System

Example

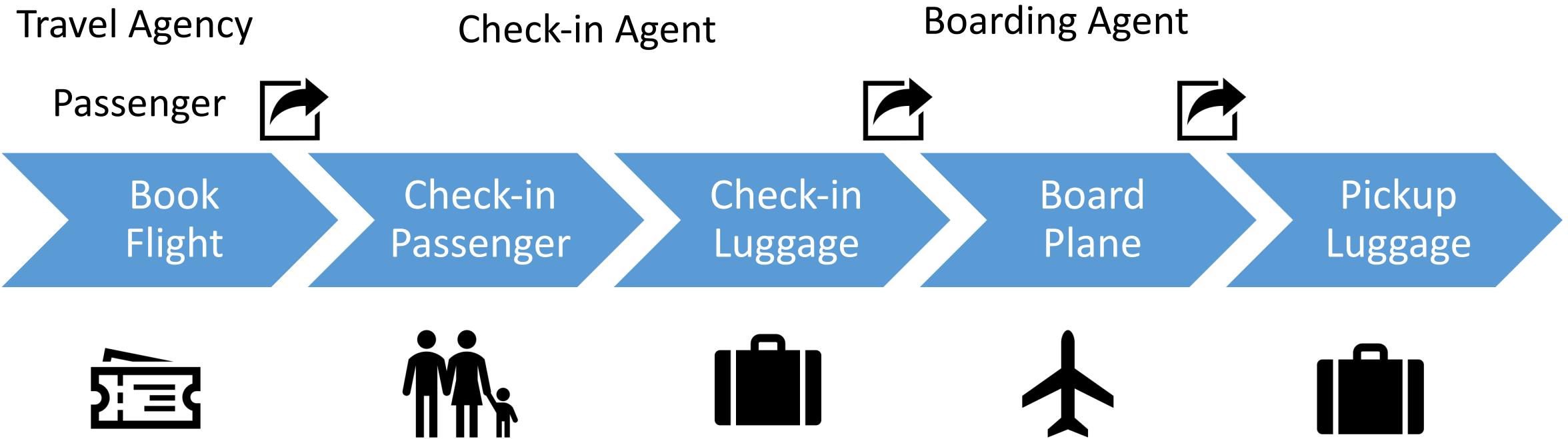


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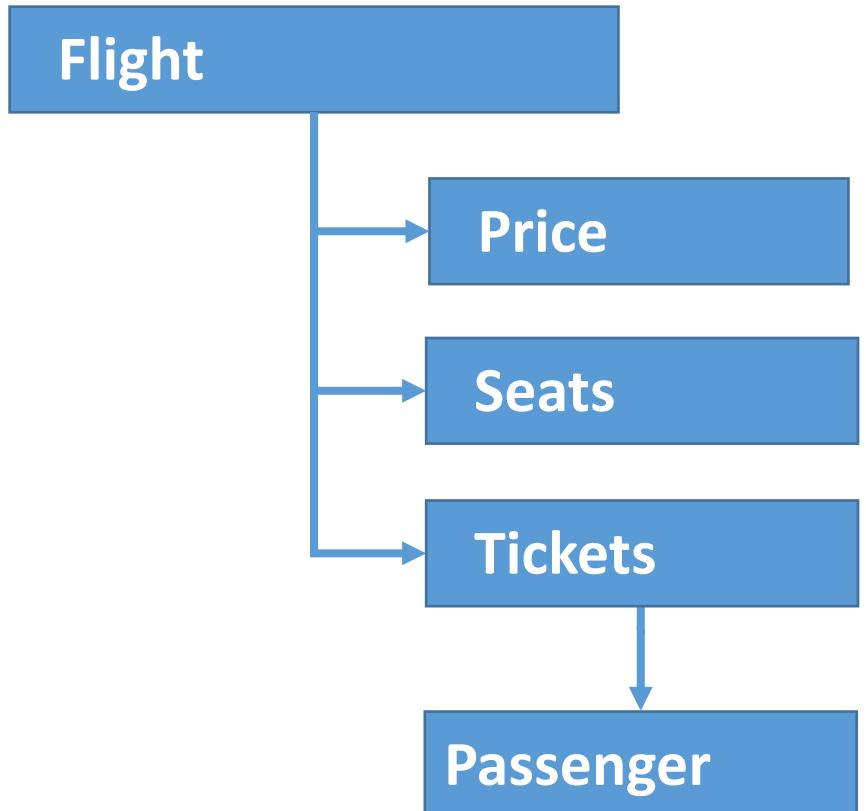
SOFTWARE
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Finding Sub-Domains



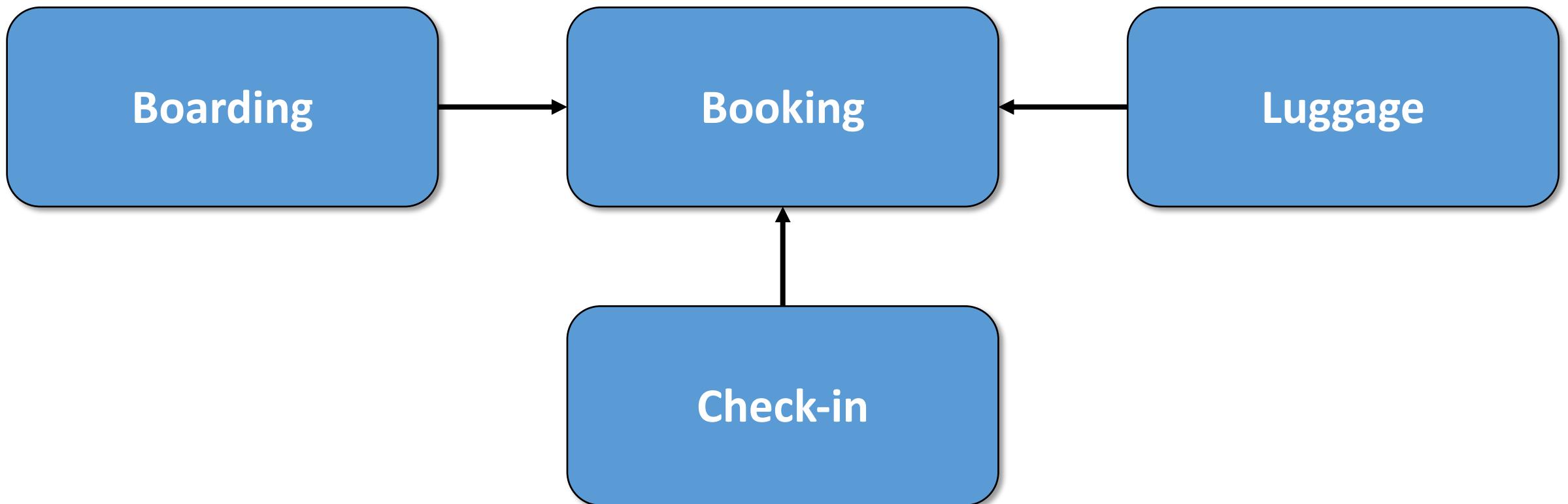
Booking

Boarding



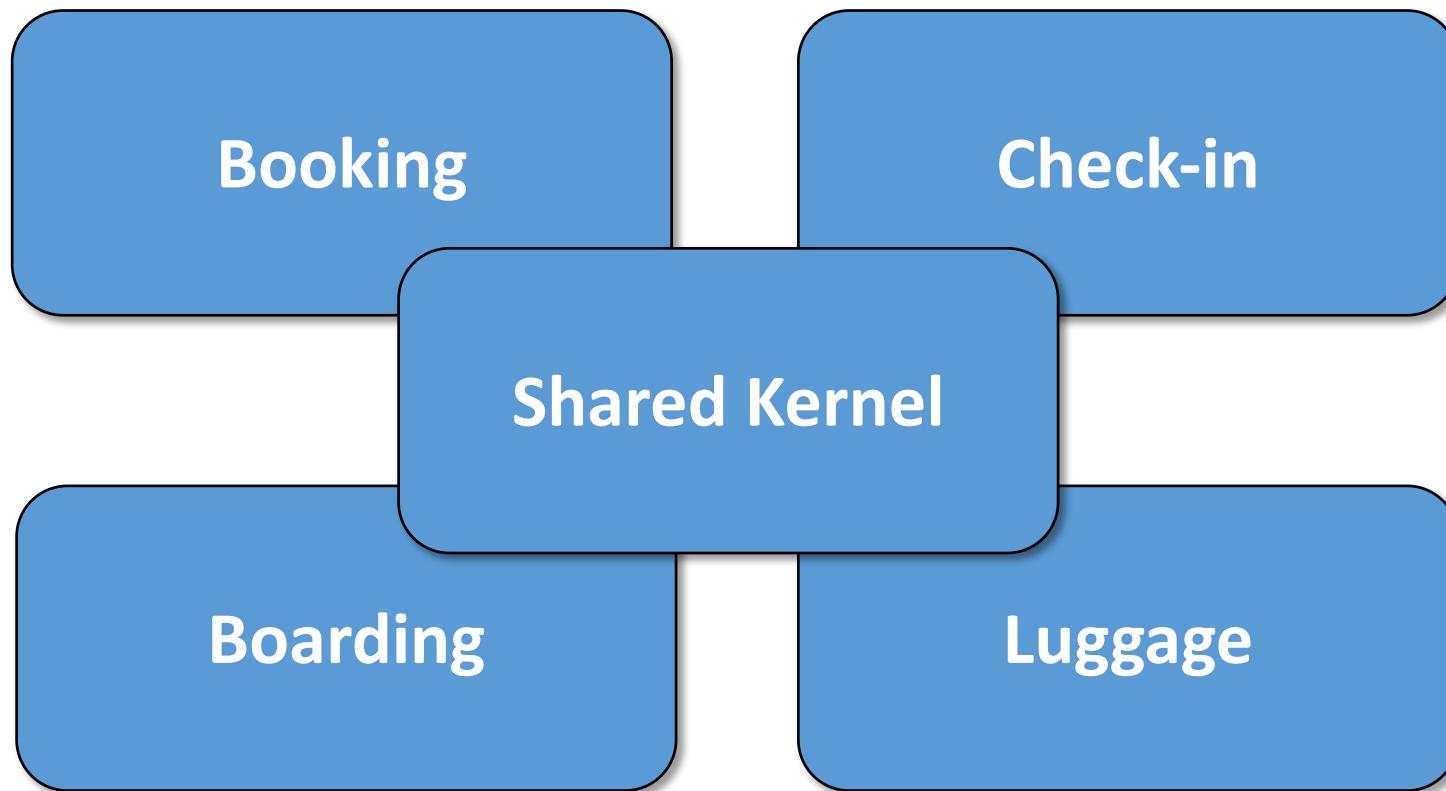
Bounded Context

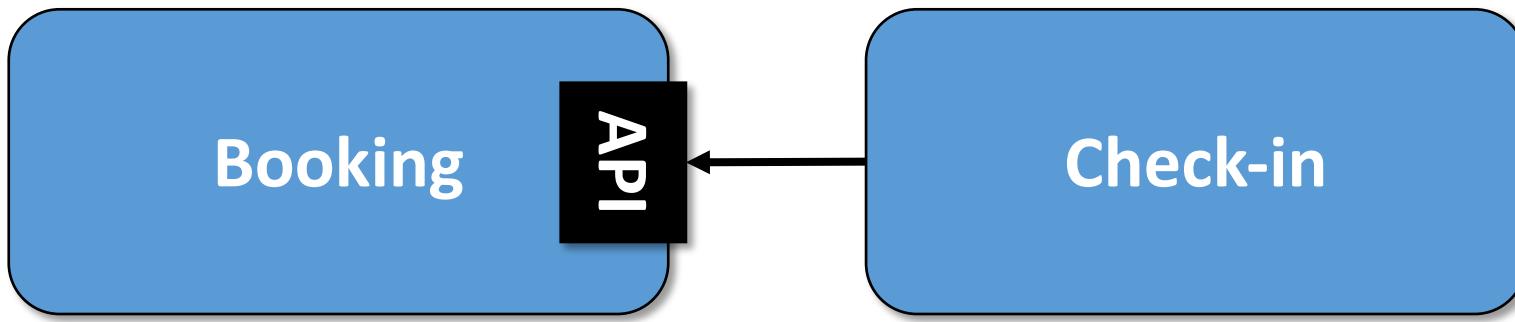
Context Map



Context Map

Responsibilities?
Breaking Changes?





Open-/Host-Service

Domain-Driven DESIGN

Tackling Complexity in the Heart of Software



Eric Evans

Foreword by Martin Fowler



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Shared Kernel (if really needed) & other libs

Smart
Comp.

Booking

Boarding

Shared

Feature

Feature

Feature

Feature

Feature

UI

UI

UI

UI

UI

UI

UI

UI

UI

Domain

Domain

Domain

Domain

Domain

Domain

Util

Util

Util

Util

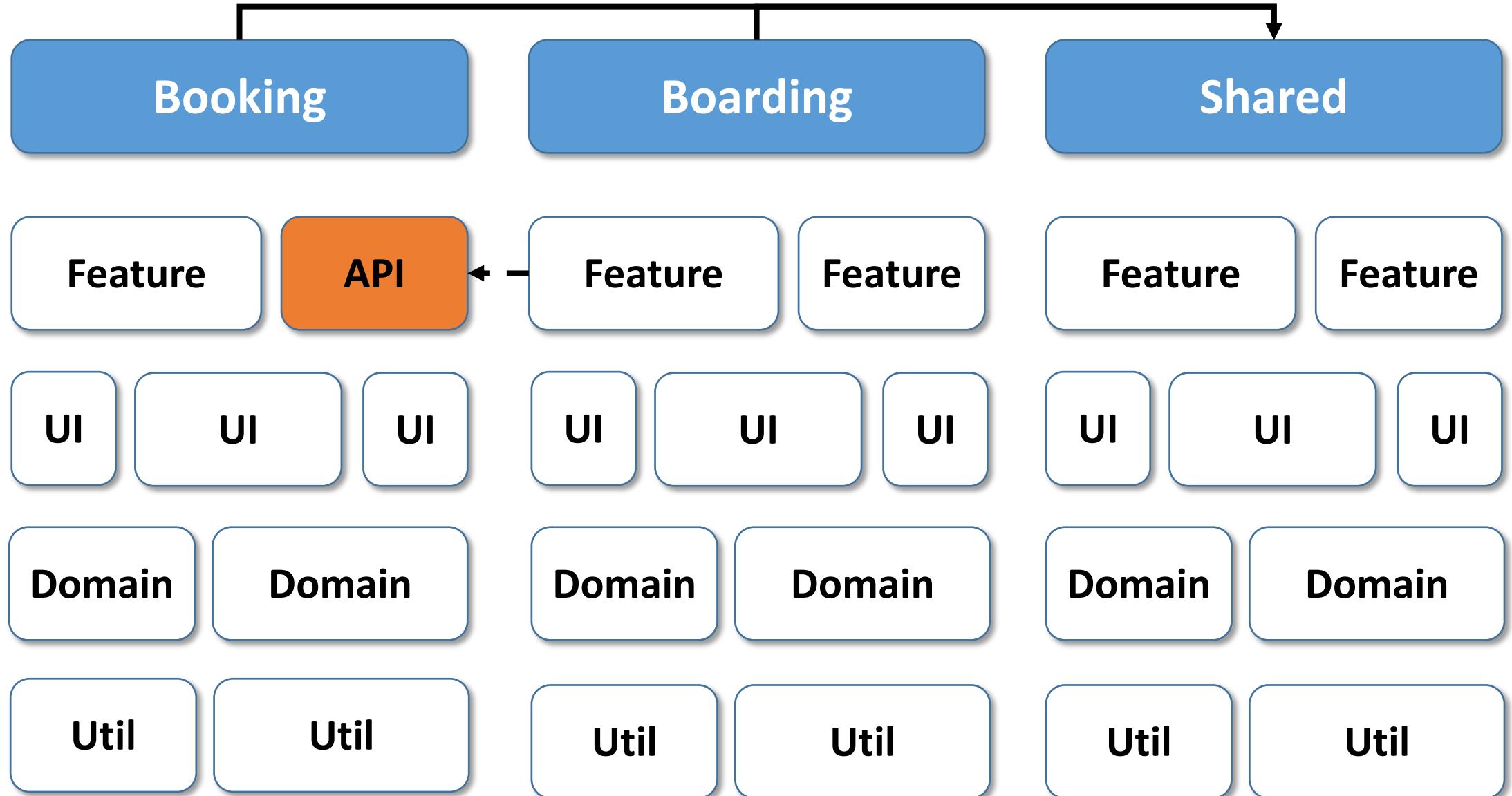
Util

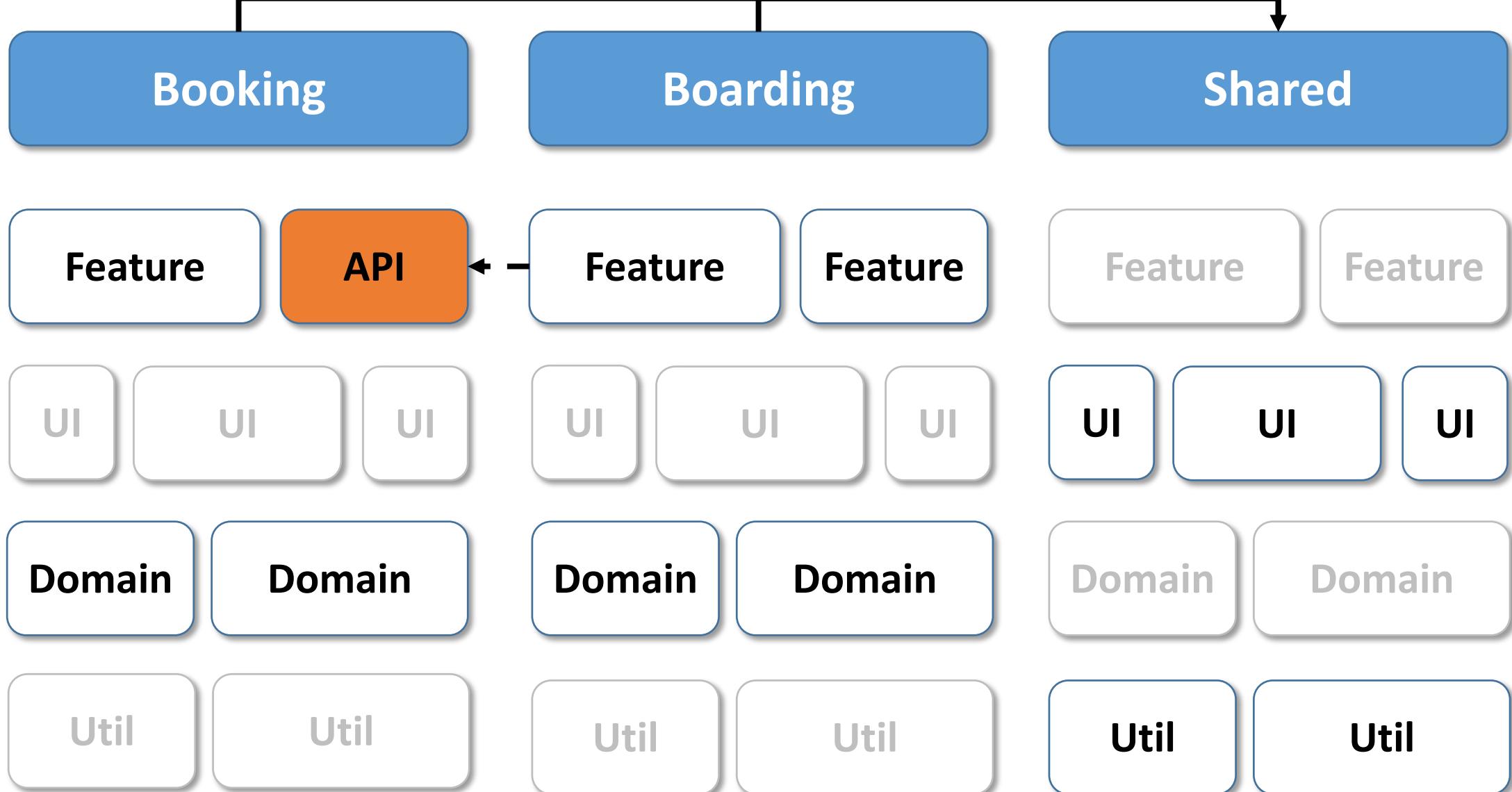
Util



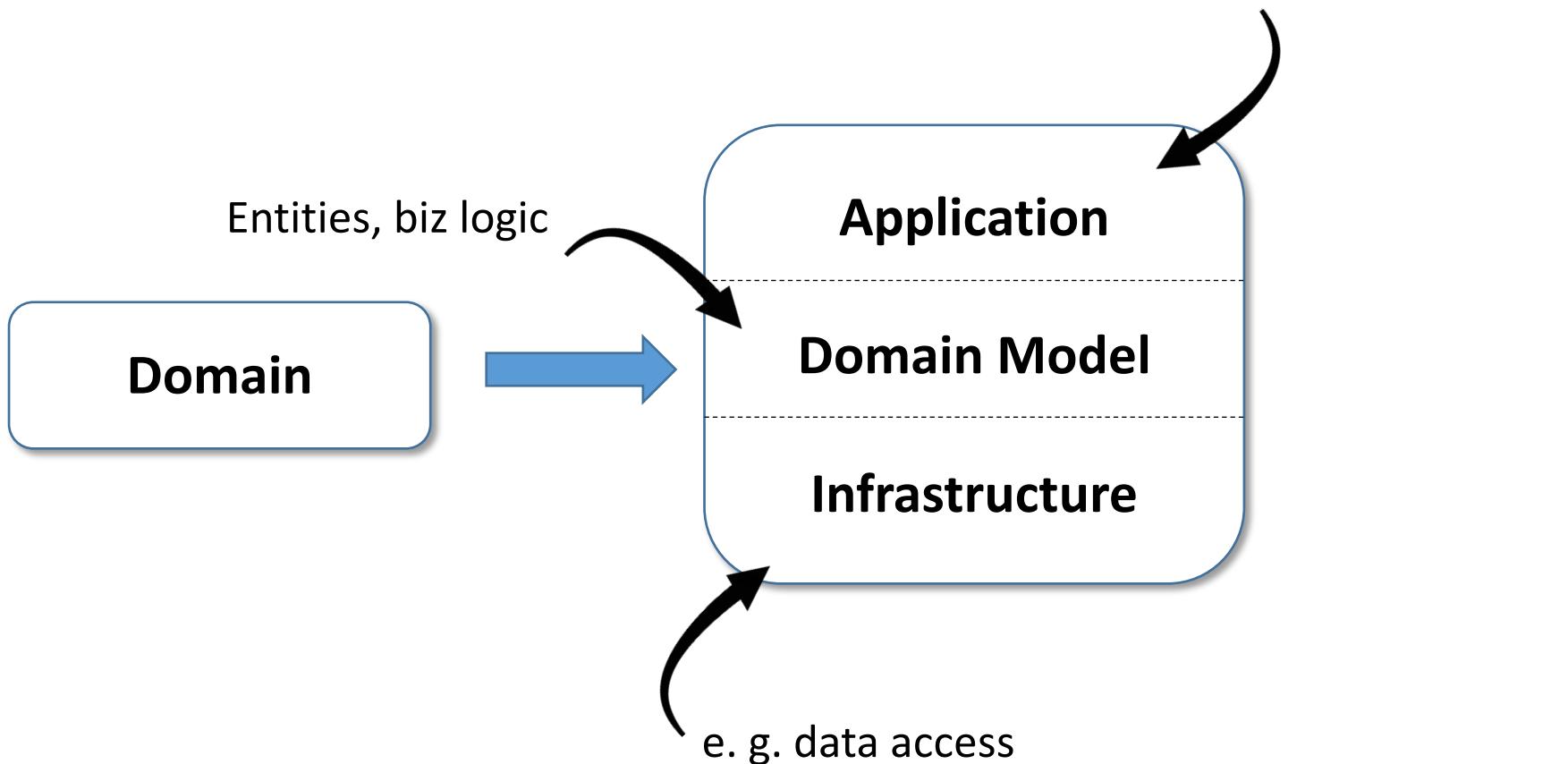
@ManfredSteyer

Enterprise Monorepo Patterns, Nrwl 2018: <https://tinyurl.com/y2jjxld7>





Isolate your domain!





Alternatives to layering

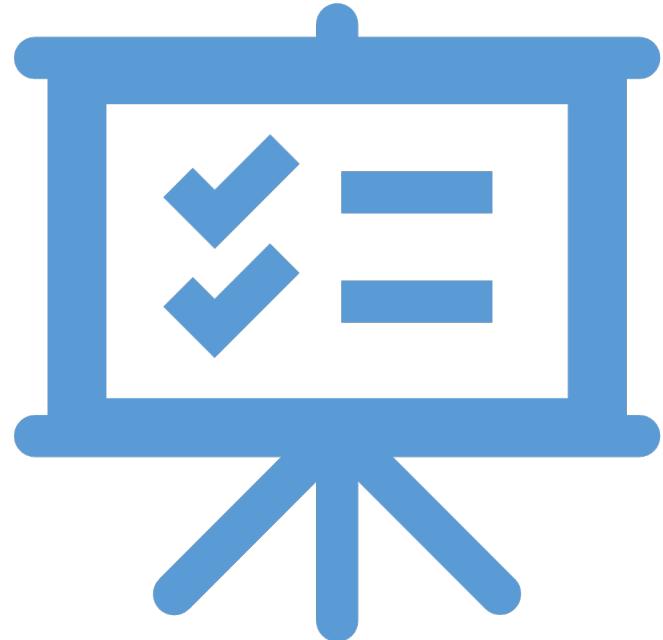
- e. g. Hexagonal Architecture, Clean Architecture
- Anyway: We need to **restrict access** b/w libraries



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Finegrained Libraries

- Unit of recompilation
- Unit of retesting
- Access restrictions
- Information Hiding
- Easy: Just `ng g lib ...`
- Future replacement for NgModules?

Categories for Libraries with Nx - I

From the [free e-book about Monorepo Patterns](#)

- **feature:** Implements a use case using smart components
- **data-access:** Implements data accesses, e.g. via HTTP or WebSockets
- **ui:** Provides use case agnostic, thus reusable (dumb) components
- **util:** Provides helper functions

Categories for Libraries with Nx - II

NX access restrictions between libs

E.g. a “util” lib is not able to depend on a “feature” lib (or even an app)

Categories for Libraries with Nx - III

In addition, I'm also using the following categories:

- **shell**: For an application that contains multiple domains, a shell provides the entry point for a domain
- **api**: Provides functionalities exposed for other domains
- **domain**: Domain logic like calculating additional expanses

Lab

NX Strategic Design

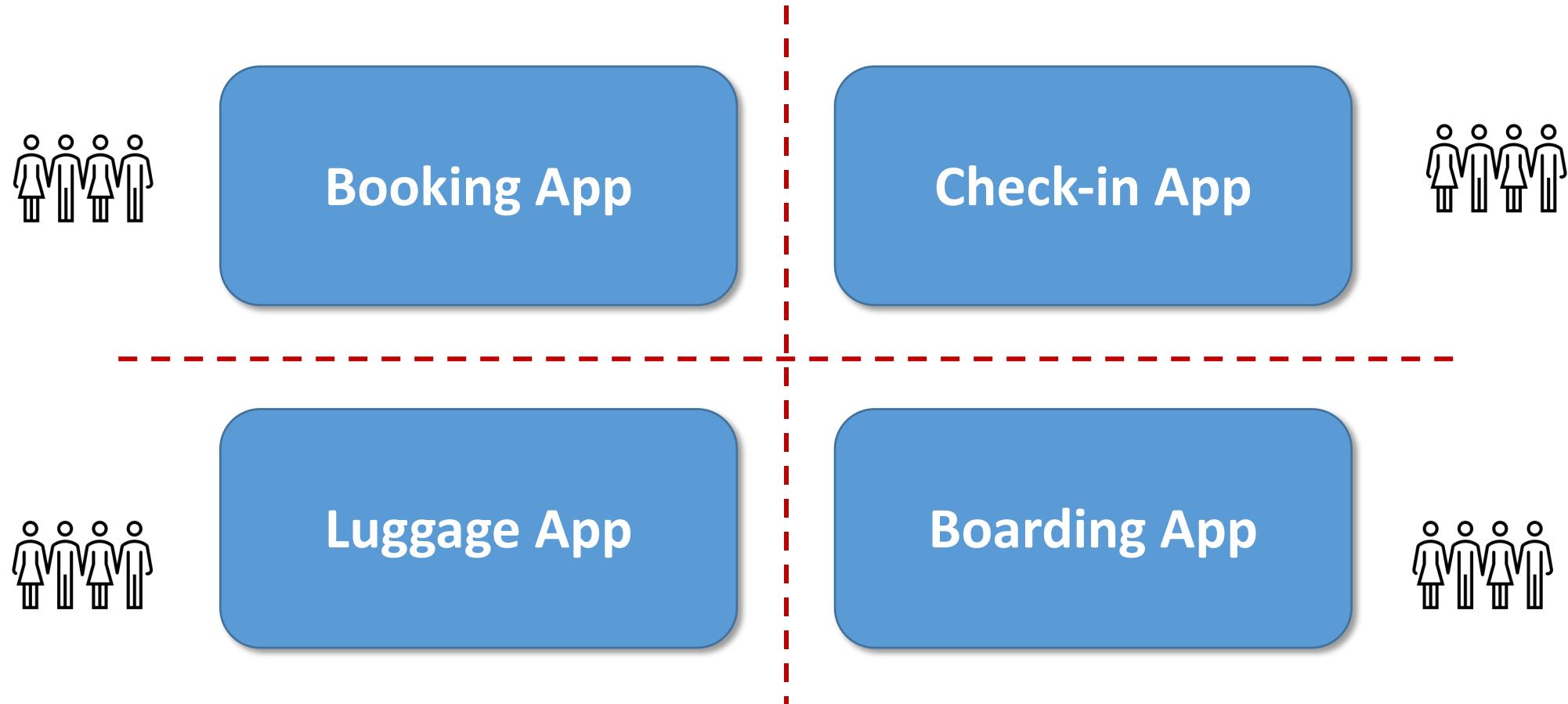


Micro Frontends?

Short outlook



Microfrontends



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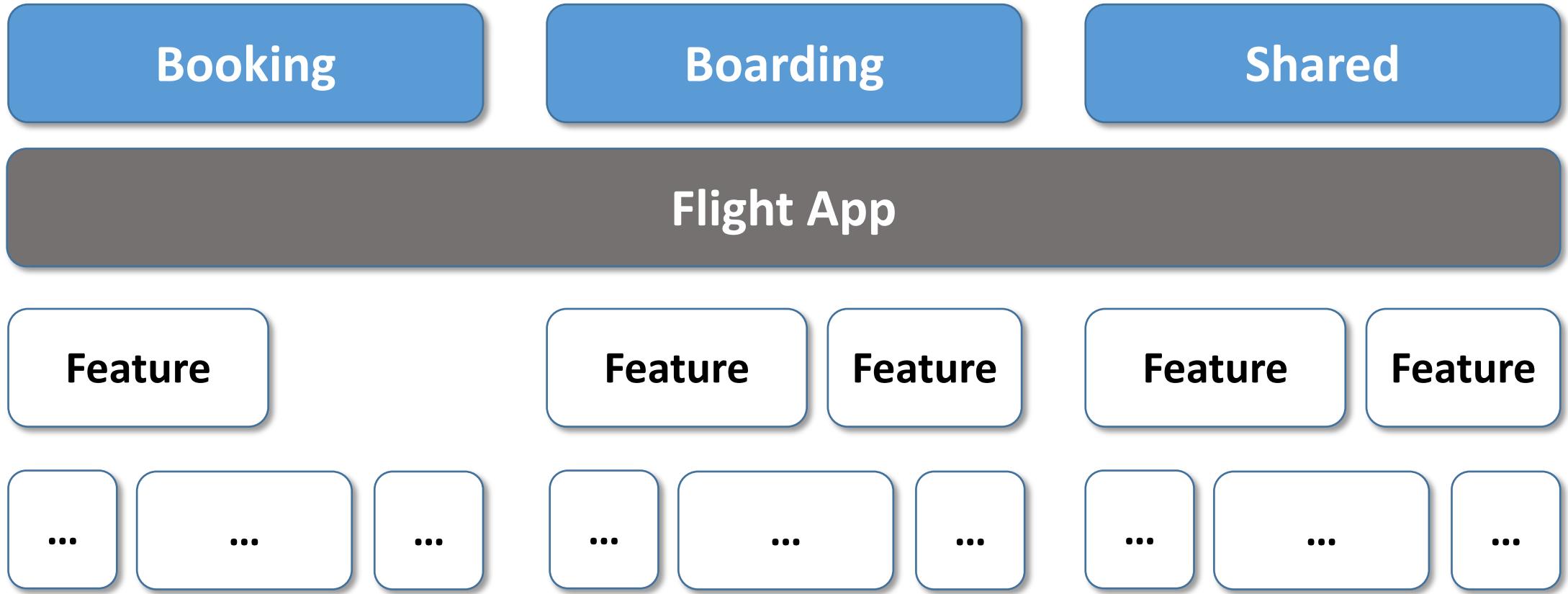


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Microfrontends
are first and foremost
about **scaling teams!**



Deployment Monolith



Microfrontends

Booking

Boarding

Shared

Booking App

Boarding App

Feature

Feature

Feature

Feature

Feature

...

...

...

...

...

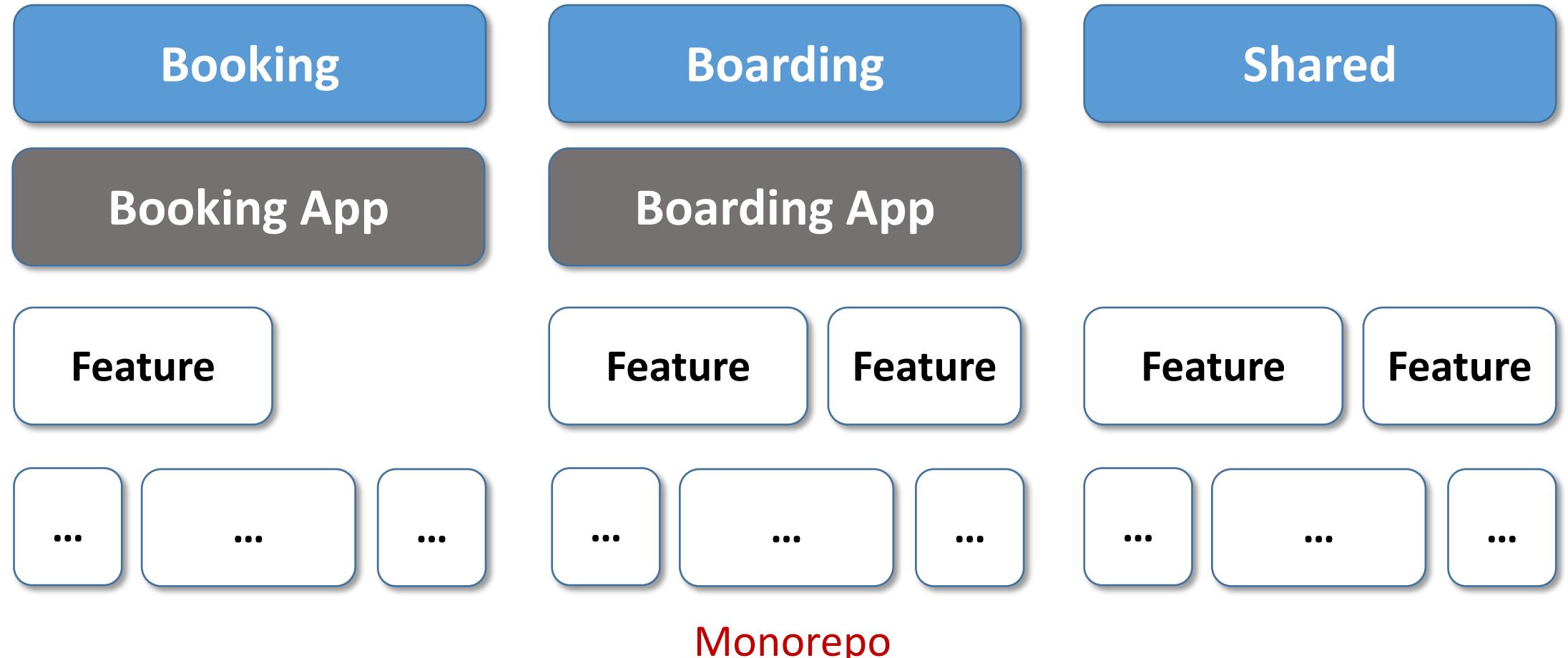
...

...

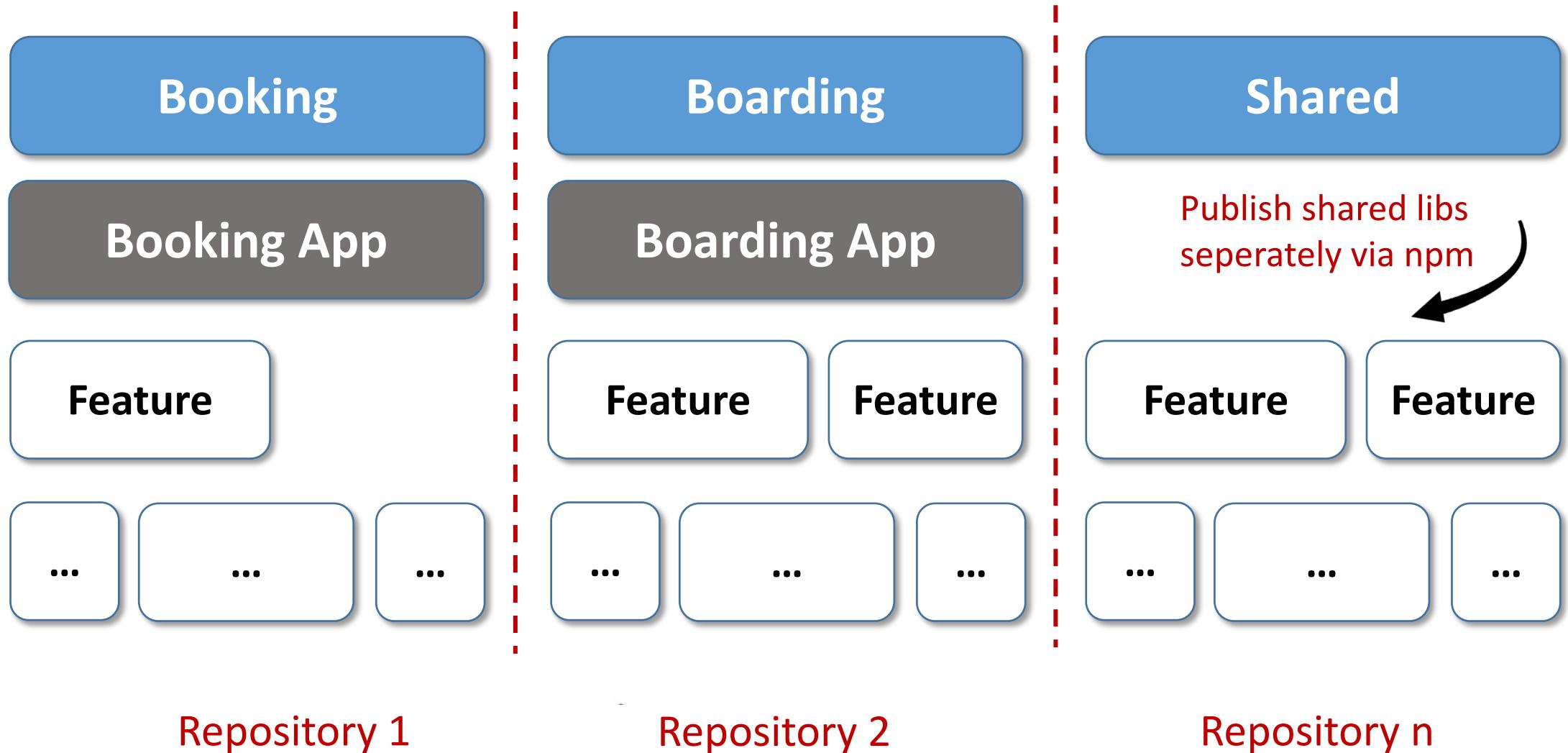
...

...

Option 1: One App per Domain



Option 2: One Monorepo per Domain



Benefits

Autonomous Teams

Separate Development

Separate Deployment

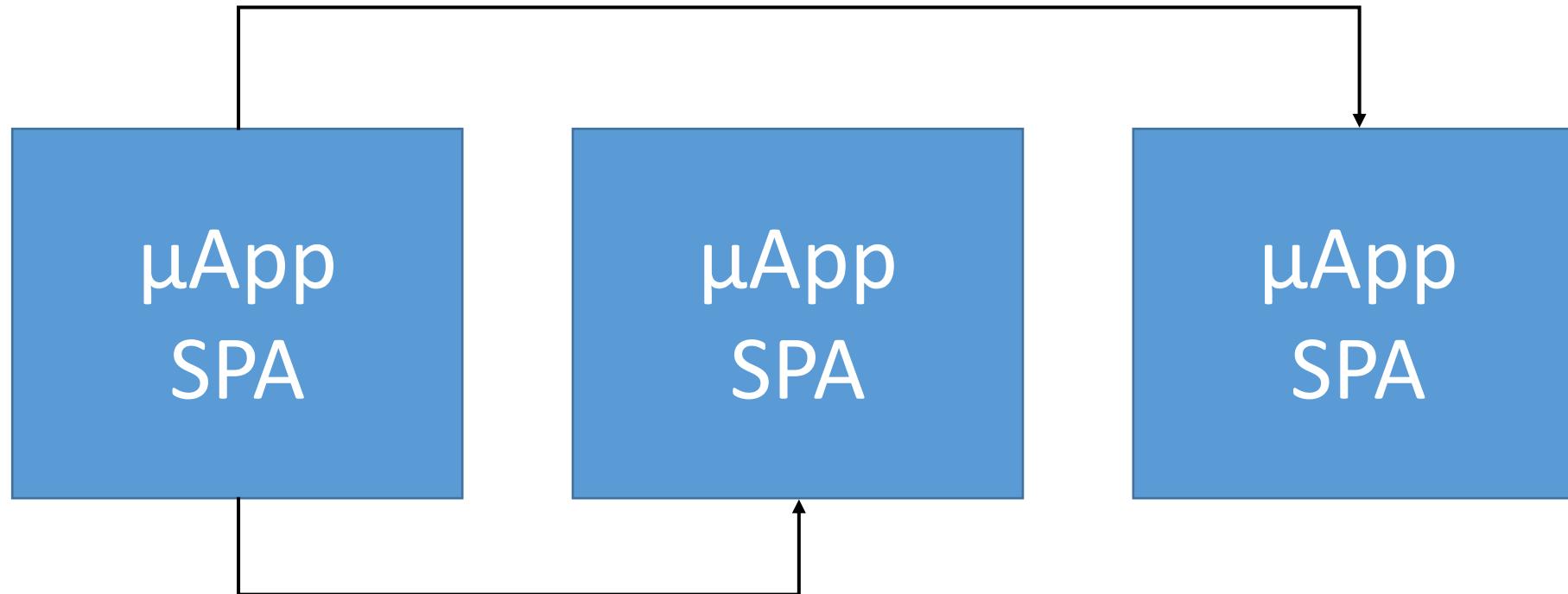
Own architecture decisions

Own technology decisions



Integration via
Hyperlinks

UI Composition w/ Hyperlinks



Word Online

Document - Auf OneDrive gespeichert.

Manfred S... Abmelden

DATEI START EINFÜGEN SEITENLAYOUT ÜBERPRÜFEN ANSICHT Was möchten Sie tun? IN WORD BEARBEITEN

Rückgängig Einfügen Zwischenablage

Calibri (Textkörper) 16 AaBbCc Standard AaBbCc Kein Leerra... Überschrift 1

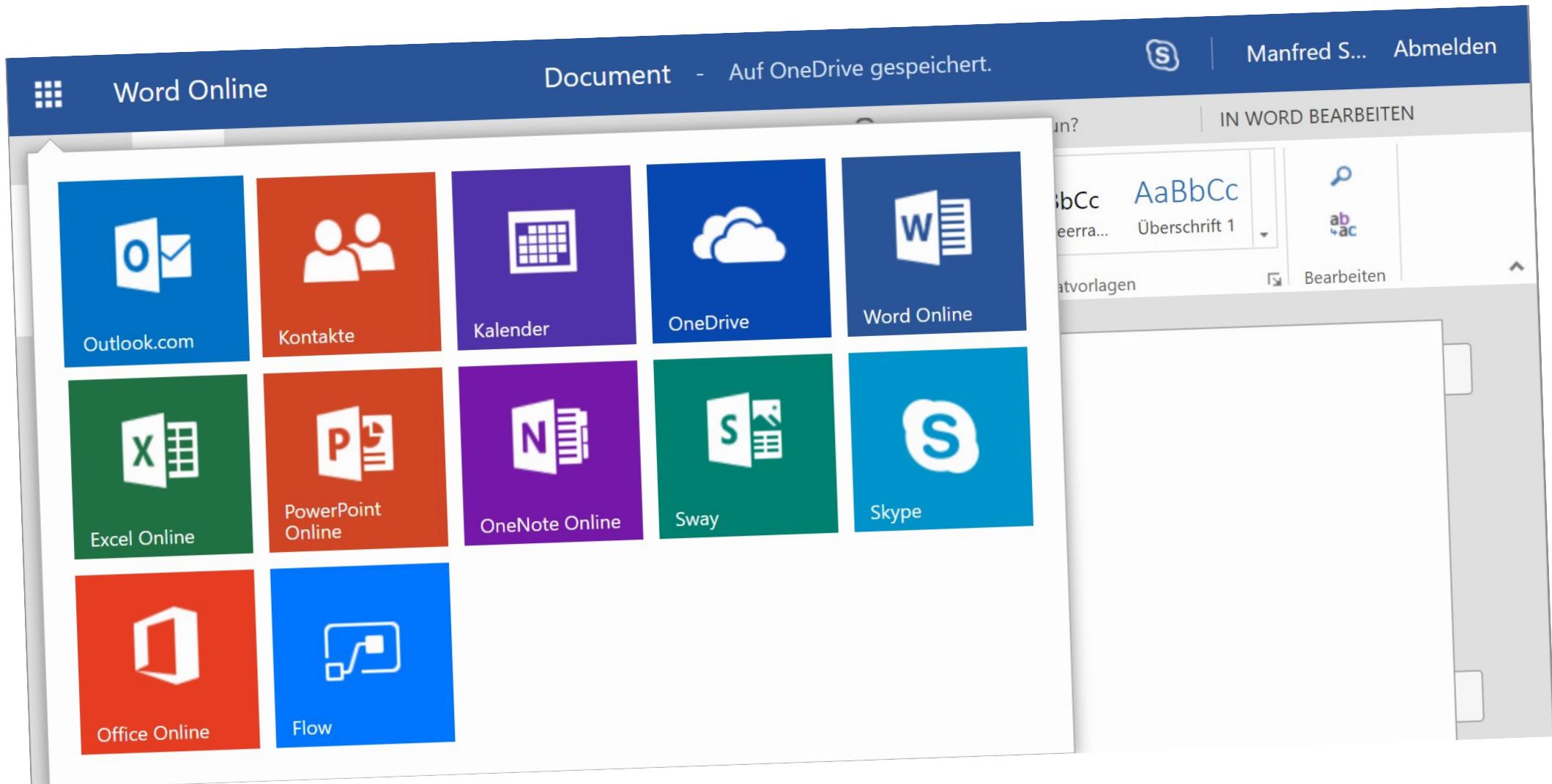
AaBbCc Standard AaBbCc Kein Leerra... Überschrift 1

Bearbeiten

Hello World!

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Word Online interface. The ribbon is visible at the top with tabs: DATEI, START (selected), EINFÜGEN, SEITENLAYOUT, ÜBERPRÜFEN, ANSICHT, and a search bar. Below the ribbon are various icons for file operations like 'Einfügen' (Insert) and 'Zwischenablage' (Clipboard). The main content area displays the text 'Hello World!'. On the right side, there's a sidebar titled 'IN WORD BEARBEITEN' containing sections for 'Formatvorlagen' (Formatting styles) and 'Bearbeiten' (Edit).





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A large, light-colored conical shell, resembling a giant snail shell, sits on a sandy beach. The shell has a textured, spiral pattern and a pointed apex. In the background, the ocean with white-capped waves meets a clear blue sky.

Integration via
Shell

Providing a (SPA based) Shell (aka Host)

Shell / Host

μApp

μApp

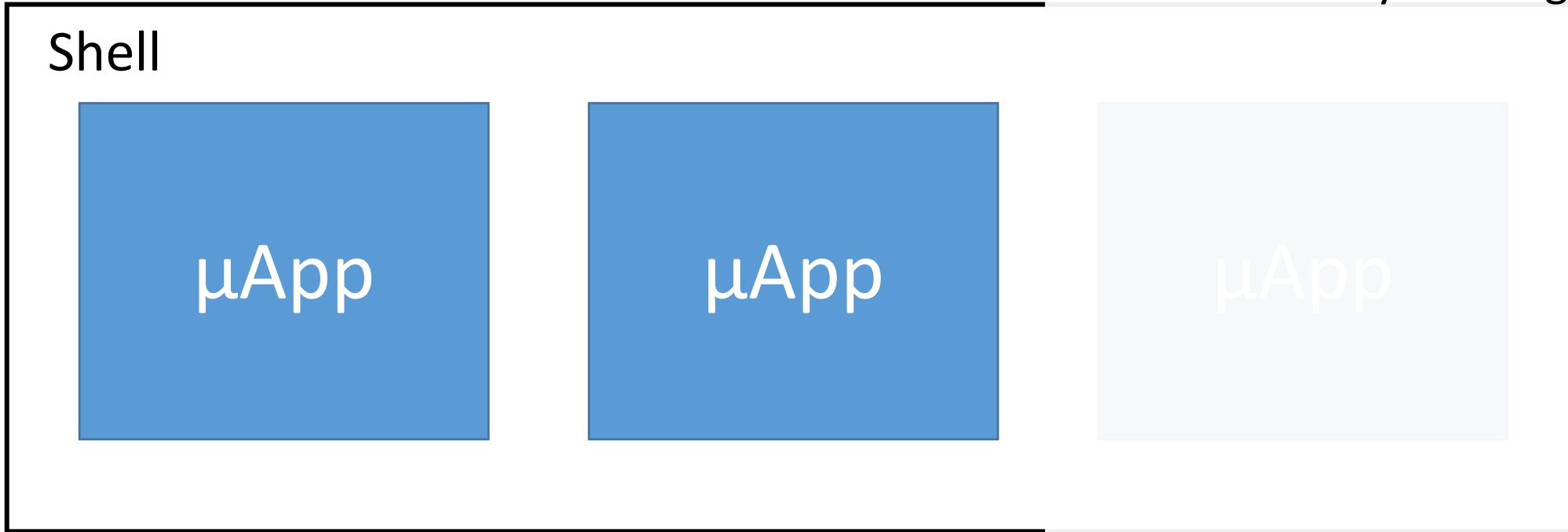
μApp

Lazy Loading?

- This is more than lazy loading
- This is about loading part **NOT KNOWN** at runtime

Providing a (SPA based) Shell

- iframes
- Bootstrapping several SPAs
 - + Lazy Loading



Loading MicroApps

```
<script src="micro-app.bundle.js"></script>
```

```
<micro-app></micro-app>
```

Loading Separately Compiled SPAs

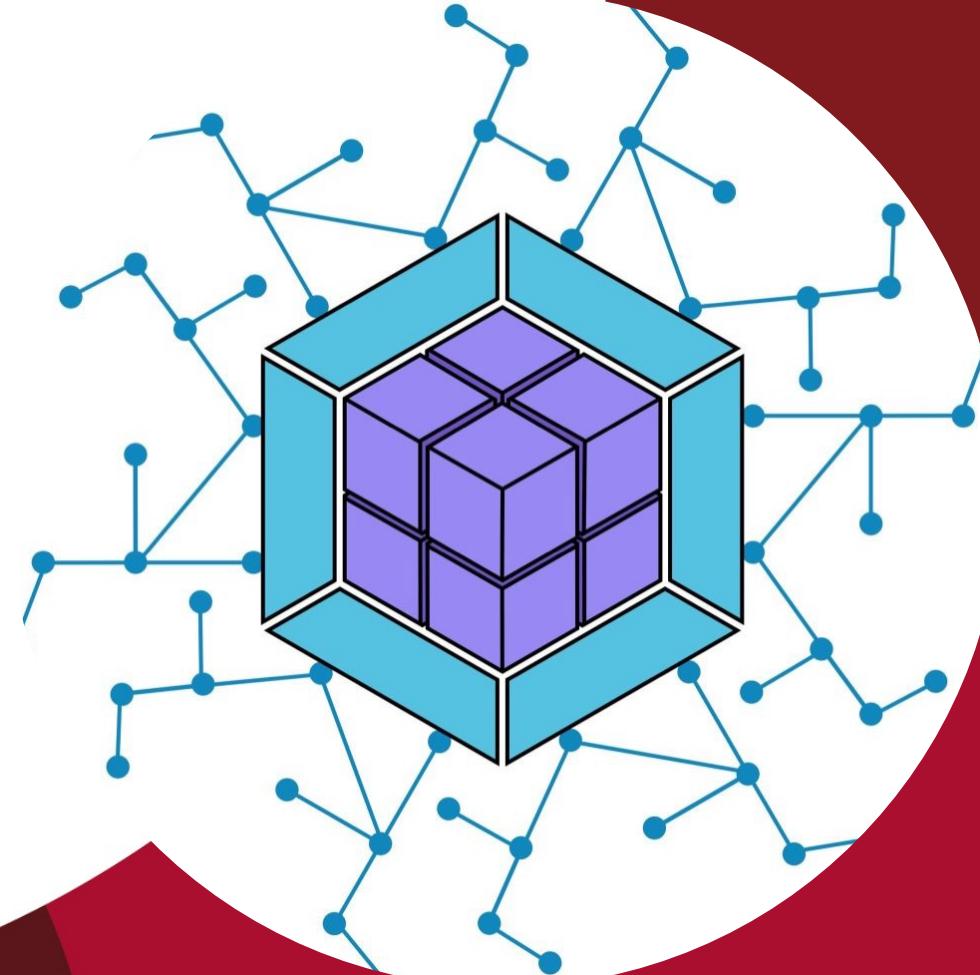
```
const script = document.createElement('script');
script.src = 'assets/micro-app.bundle.js';
document.body.appendChild(script);

const clientA = document.createElement('client-a');
clientA['visible'] = true;
document.body.appendChild(clientA);
```

Lab

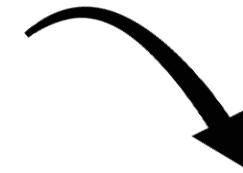
Microfrontends

Webpack 5 Module Federation



Idea

Does not work with
webpack/ Angular CLI



```
const Component = import('http://other-app/xyz')
```

Even lazy parts must be
known at compile time!



Webpack 5 Module Federation

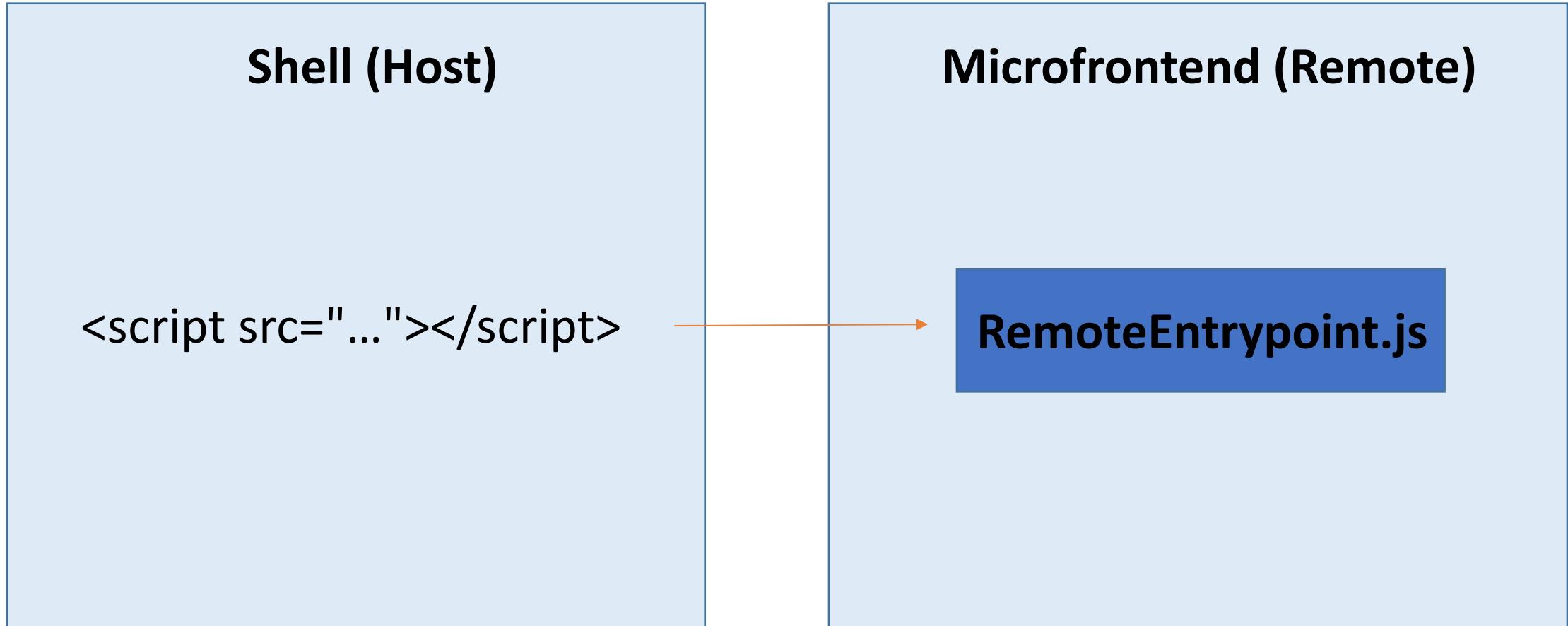
Shell (Host)

```
import('mfe1/Cmp')  
  
// MapsUrls in  
// webpack config  
remotes: {  
  mfe1: "mfe1"  
}
```

Microfrontend (Remote)

```
// Expose files in  
// webpack config  
exposes: {  
  Cmp: './my.cmp.ts'  
}
```

How to Get the Microfrontend's URL?



How to Share Libs?

Shell (Host)

```
shared: [  
  "@angular/core", "..."  
]
```

Microfrontend (Remote)

```
shared: [  
  "@angular/core", "..."  
]
```



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Dealing with Version Mismatches



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Default Behavior

Selecting the highest compatible version

10.0 

10.1 

Default Behavior

Conflict: No highest compatible version

11.0 ✓

10.1 ✓

Example

- Shell: my-lib: ^10.0
- MFE1: my-lib: ^10.1
- MFE2: my-lib: ^9.0
- MFE3: my-lib: ^9.1

Result:

- Shell and MFE1 share ^10.1
- MFE2 and MFE3 share ^9.1

Configuring Singletons

```
shared: {  
  "my-lib": {  
    singleton: true  
  }  
}
```

11.0  10.1 

Configuring Singletons

```
shared: {  
  "my-lib": {  
    singleton: true,  
    strictVersion: true // Error instead of warning!  
  }  
}
```

11.0  10.1 

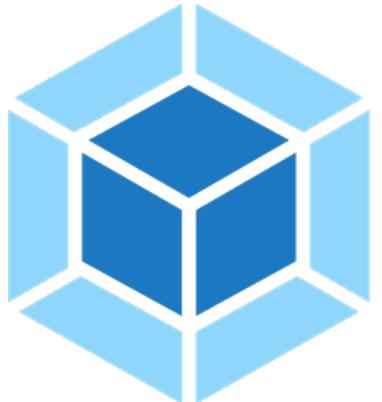
Relaxing Version Requirements

```
shared: {  
  "my-lib": {  
    requiredVersion: ">=1.0.1 <11.1.1"  
  }  
}
```

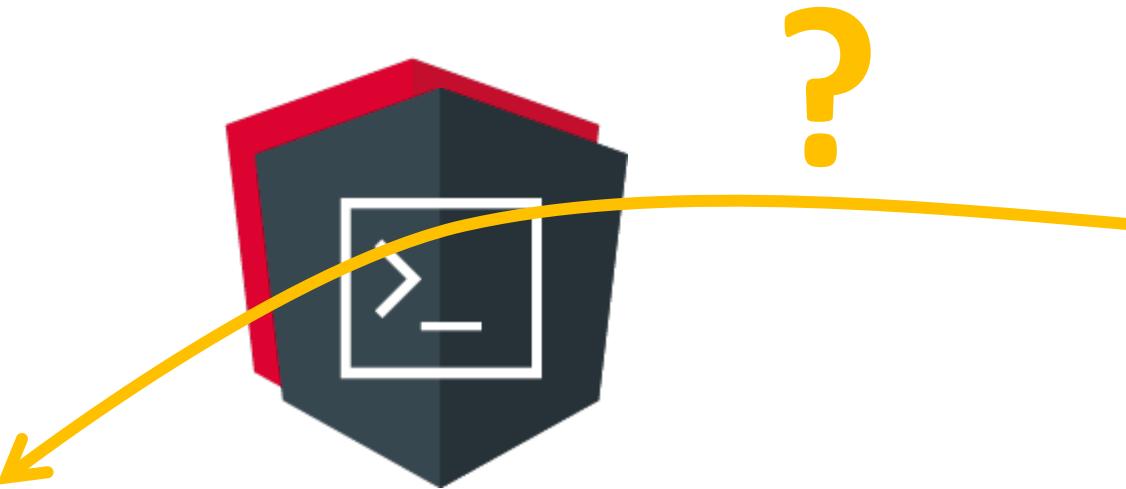
Federated Angular: Angular, CLI, & Module Federation



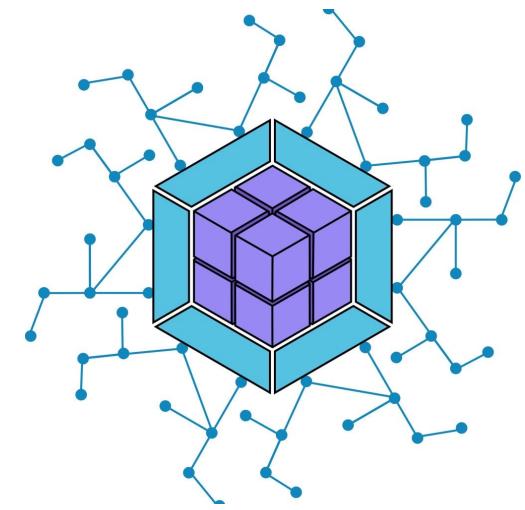
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webpack

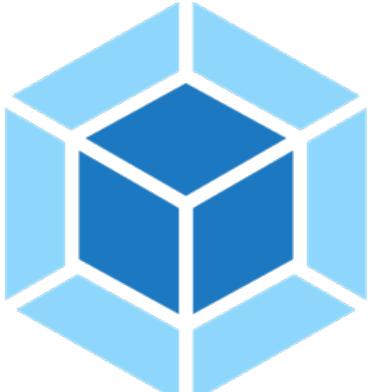


Angular CLI



Module Federation
Configuration

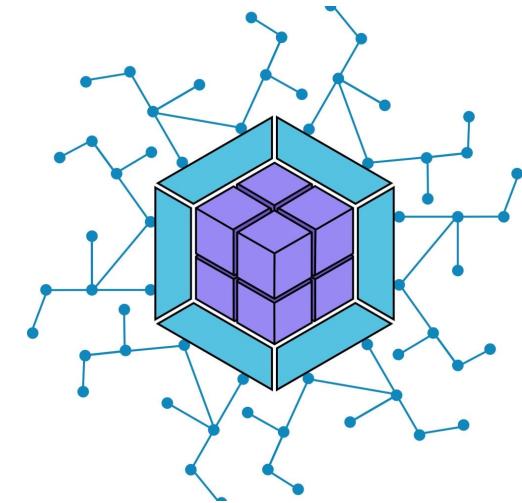
Custom Builder



webpack



Angular CLI



Module Federation
Configuration

@angular-architects/module-federation

1.0.2 • Public • Published 18 hours ago

 Readme

 Explore BETA

 3 Dependencies

Features 🔥

- Generates the skeleton for a Module Federation config.
- Installs a custom builder to enable Module Federation.
- Assigning a new port to serve (`ng serve`) several projects at once.

Usage

- 1) ng add @angular-architects/module-federation
- 2) Adjust generated configuration
- 3) ng serve

Possible Roadmap



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Well ...

Webpack 5: final

@angular-architects/module-federation: final

CLI 11: Experimental webpack 5 support (it works!)

CLI 12: Official webpack 5 support (about to be released!)

For (a lot) more on Microfrontends

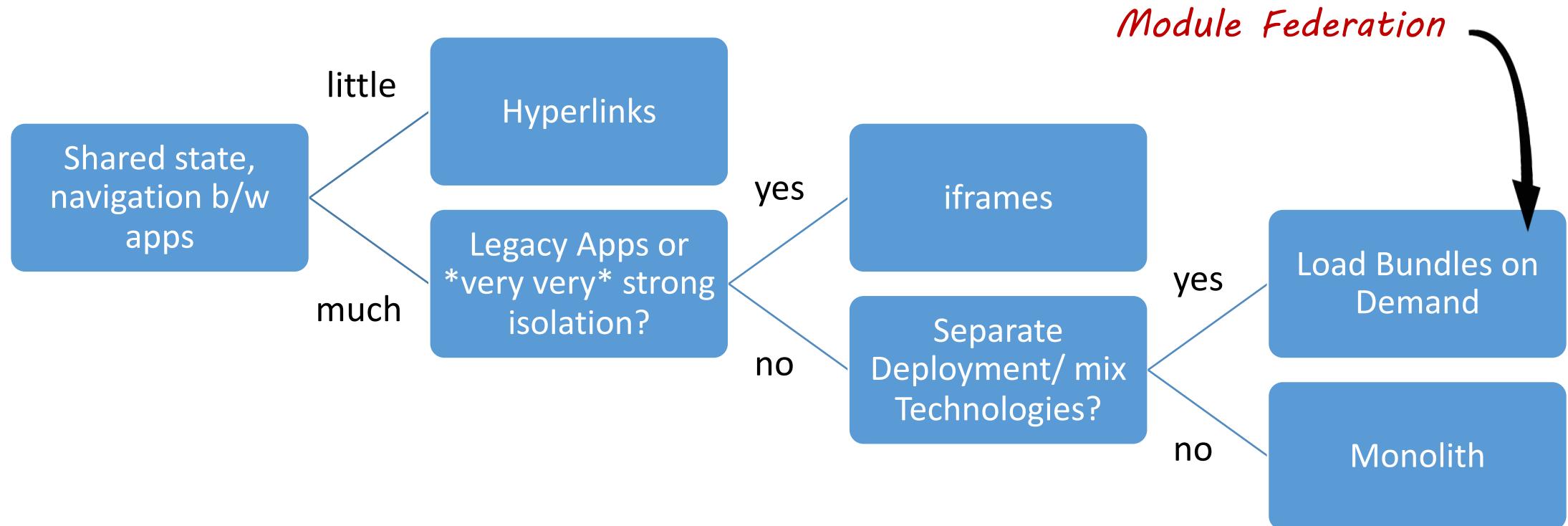
Check out Manfred's blog at

<https://www.angulararchitects.io/aktuelles/the-microfrontend-revolution-module-federation-in-webpack-5/>

The background of the image is a dark, atmospheric room. The wall is covered in a repeating pattern of dark, ornate, floral or damask motifs. In the center of the frame, there is a row of several closed doors, all of which appear to be made of a light-colored wood or similar material. The doors are evenly spaced and extend from the foreground towards the background. The floor is made of dark, polished wooden planks that lead the eye towards the doors.

Choosing a Solution

Some General Advice



Summary

Libs: Subdividing big solution into tiny parts

Monorepo: No burden with distributing libs

Strategic Design: Cut system into loosely coupled domains

Nx: Access restrictions, visualization, incremental compilation/ testing, etc.

Microfrontends: Autarkic Teams, separate deployment, has challenges

Like this topic?

Read Manfred's book at

<https://www.angulararchitects.io/en/book/>

That's it for architecture

- Any questions left over? 😊