

TTKS0600, Encryption Techniques and Systems, Lecture assignment 3

Bordi Tuukka

Lehosvuo Timo

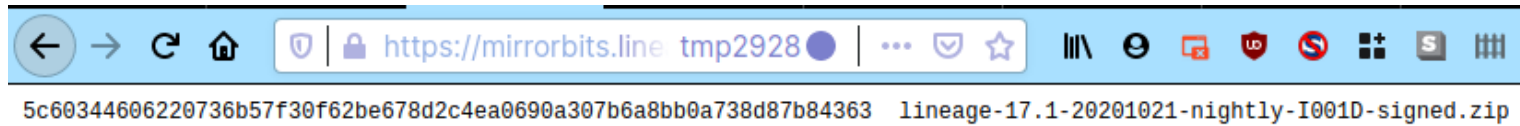
1 Review questions

- 1.1 Plaintext, Encryption algorithm, Public key, Private key, Ciphertext and Decryption algorithm
- 1.2 Encryption/Decryption, Digital signature and Key exchange
- 1.3 A construction which takes an input message and partitions it to fixed-size blocks. These blocks are processed in order and the output of the previous iteration is fed into the next iteration. When all iterations are done the sponge construction return the output, which might vary in length (so output is not fixed in length). The sponge function itself takes three parameters: **f**, which is the internal function which processes the blocks, **r**, which is the bitrate of the input blocks and **pad**, which specifies the padding algorithm used.
- 1.4 Message digest (hash function), message authentication code, digital signature and message encryption
- 1.5 All that needs to be done is to remove the existing hash function module and drop in the new module
- 1.6 Key Distribution Center is a system that is authorized to transmit temporary session keys to principals. Each session key is transmitted in encrypted form, using a master key that the key distribution center shares with the target principal
- 1.7 Public Key Certificate is a certificate that consists of a public key, an identifier of the key owner, and the whole block signed by a Certificate Authority (CA). CA is trusted by the user community for example a government agency or a financial institution. A user can present his or her public key to the authority and obtain a certificate. The user can then publish the certificate. Anyone needing this user's public key can obtain the certificate and verify that it is valid by way of the attached trusted signature.

- 1.8 The purpose of X.509 is to provide a framework for the provision of authentication services by the X.500 directory to its users. The resulting directory may serve as a repository of public-key certificates.

1.9

Sivuston ilmoittama:



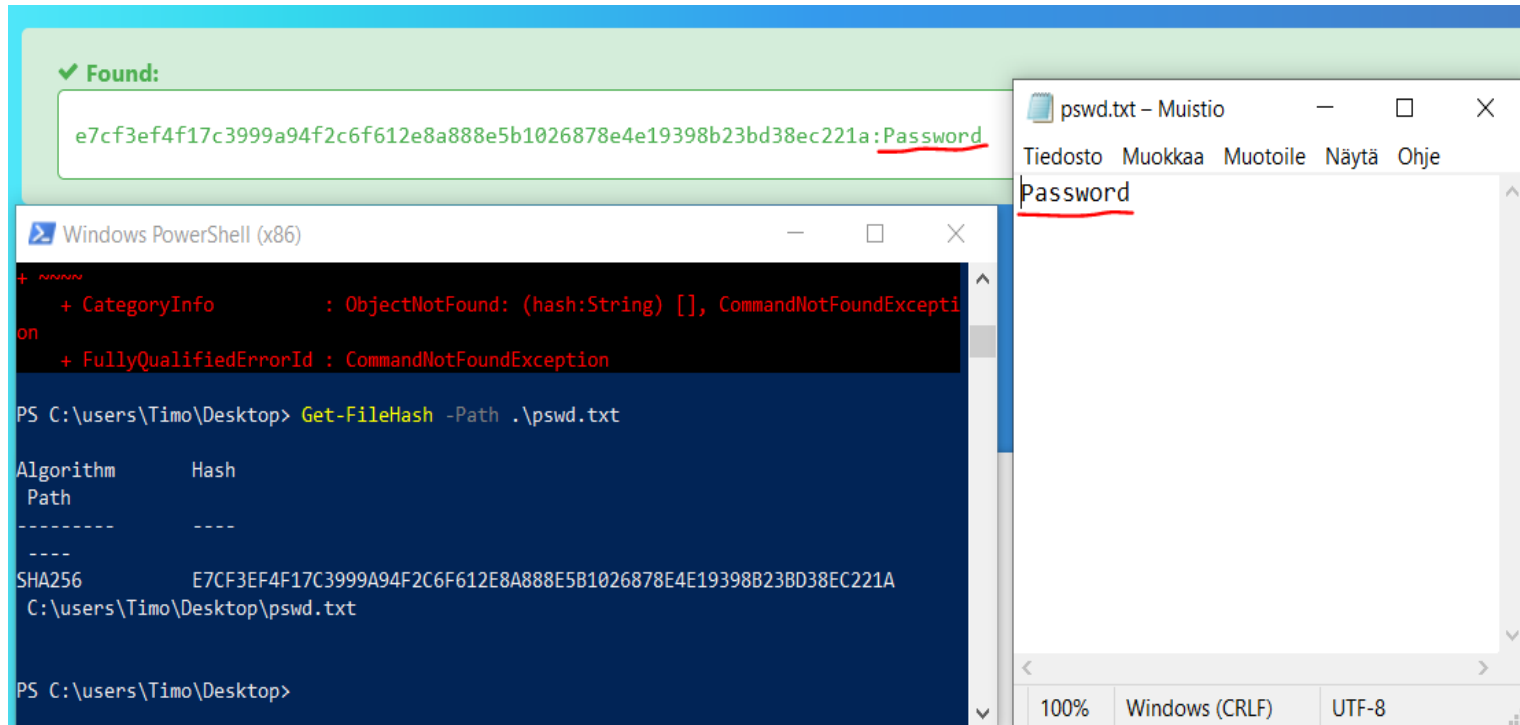
Työkalulla laskettuna:

```
(base) tuukka@tuukka-N501VW:~/Downloads$ sha256sum lineage-17.1-20201021-nightly-I001D-signed.zip
5c60344606220736b57f30f62be678d2c4ea0690a307b6a8bb0a738d87b84363 lineage-17.1-20201021-nightly-I001D-signed.zip
(base) tuukka@tuukka-N501VW:~/Downloads$
```

Täsmäävät!

1.10

Piti käyttää eri sivustoa, kun linkatut sivut eivät toimineet, mutta saimme tiedoston sisällön selvitettyä. Käytimme sivustoa <https://hashes.com/en/decrypt/hash>.



2 VPN

2.1.1 VPN-server.crt (2 kuvaa)

```
GNU nano 4.8 VPN-server.crt
Certificate:
  Data:
    Version: 3 (0x2)
    Serial Number:
      a9:88:25:50:cf:3c:aa:3e:56:a0:70:73:d8:e3:23:54
    Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
    Issuer: CN=VPN-server
    Validity
      Not Before: Oct 25 14:04:29 2020 GMT
      Not After : Oct 10 14:04:29 2023 GMT
    Subject: CN=VPN-server
    Subject Public Key Info:
      Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
      RSA Public-Key: (2048 bit)
      Modulus:
        00:de:ed:f3:13:06:e3:6c:ba:d7:c4:24:de:6b:45:
        6e:b7:26:9e:d8:2f:39:2d:e9:d0:3e:bb:79:cb:29:
        1e:fe:b6:a5:ce:db:fd:b8:71:77:1f:d3:1f:d1:7e:
        f4:51:47:1d:68:87:72:c3:dc:2d:49:6a:ee:10:82:
        11:04:46:b2:ba:4b:2e:df:0a:79:cd:b7:b0:70:96:
        00:fc:fd:32:b7:de:64:7c:32:83:f4:81:40:cb:41:
        ac:7a:73:1d:72:52:6e:64:2b:4e:4e:c6:e5:47:cc:
        d4:06:1a:6c:d1:97:71:b3:51:2e:38:4a:56:0b:bc:
        9b:e7:76:f9:d9:6b:e7:f7:d6:b5:1a:c2:ed:2f:3b:
        e4:9e:bc:e9:e9:7d:56:85:6b:72:74:1e:8f:2c:11:
        53:96:b4:cd:68:a8:20:45:93:9f:ca:38:df:f7:90:
        39:be:b8:f1:d7:1f:e8:70:a9:a3:8b:57:a0:4c:16:
        f0:25:93:e9:cf:8f:2b:f2:16:06:ad:ed:40:4f:2f:
        f2:87:0b:99:e8:0f:b4:b9:3c:eb:8b:bd:53:9c:fe:
        31:fe:9d:76:4a:62:63:93:ac:44:af:7f:59:67:28:
        96:de:d2:8f:e5:bc:8e:29:30:0b:0b:7a:b9:43:f6:
        a7:b7:6a:be:7d:7f:98:f0:a1:14:80:ba:ec:a0:8c:
        7b:df
      Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
    X509v3 extensions:
      X509v3 Basic Constraints:
        CA:FALSE
      X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:
        14:9D:78:2E:55:F9:E9:E4:B5:8E:E7:78:7D:43:0F:22:16:14:1E:57
      X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:
        keyid:15:D1:B0:EA:02:18:A4:72:42:67:2D:D2:05:F5:BE:A5:59:CF:85:
        DirName:/CN=VPN-server
        serial:48:12:B5:A9:3A:60:59:F8:EC:CF:EB:37:17:2D:E2:8C:94:D4:1B:
        7b:df
  
```

^G Get Help **^O** Write Out **^W** Where Is **^K** Cut Text **^J** Justify **^C** Cur Pos
^X Exit **^R** Read File **^_** Replace **^U** Paste Text **^T** To Spell **^_** Go To Line

CA.crt (1 kuva)

```
GNU nano 4.8                                ca.crt
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIDSDCCAjCgAwIBAgIUUSBK1qTpgWfjsz+s3Fy3ijJTUG1AwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEL
BQAwFTETMBEGA1UEAwVKVlBOLXNlcnZlcjAeFw0yMDEwMjUxNDZlNDJlNDZlNDZl
MjUxNDZlNDZlNDZlNDZlNDZlNDZlNDZlNDZlNDZlNDZlNDZlNDZlNDZlNDZlNDZl
AQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQDhmEQ30ixrGREi+vC5iW5MwQPySV2rlxUK+D0Cd/c6
H01i+ZmWSC2jezXGH0ixDpsIFh4gx5W6ou4JW0srosnol22le8urxZUkQuiFj81c
ORrFL77zIavD0pR//q+YcfaXb30CTKt4vYX/GkZ3L1Wct6rwjHNfTQ1gsIshSDr
PMKxoX0IgiRE+1tRESnA84/TUQytiX13I43nQ0Z11XEij1uFMbudW8Vng0SwLE7T
6ZsegsDddqILijPCsaEDcrnyBTbi00dWw8JzSvG2en38yDkyRbEdTts0gXZeM3gC
o/7RZjc479S99+3/flvYM0f2iqjLJWK3Xb4eaaGs2LTJAgMBAAGjgY8wgYwwHQYD
VR0BBYEfBXRsooCGKRYQmct0gX1vqVZz4UkMFAGA1UdIwRJMEeAFBXRsooCGKRY
Qmct0gX1vqVZz4UkoRmkFzAVMRMwEQYDVQDDApWUE4tc2VydmVyghRIerWp0mBZ
+OzP6zcXLeKMLNQBUDAMBGNVHRMEBTADAQH/MASGA1UdDwQEAwIBBjANBgkqhkiG
9w0BAQsFAAOCAQEAn6m9S2n/g7IDvmCmoIz2N7YOYYgJ4ZP7sW6TiZzbSEy6UD6Z
JXQfa1ivFTrhxLLT1Lfc0LhqSK+OH527iDCxwne5kRaMcJ7JWQ0FdizvZqaQkvjd
rTozMCDofj+FQAV4QjVLvH4UFJLP84KcL712zJejMv2HZhZk14s7YwKAktRbu7pF
5SSV1W2M/r+IASxGUu9FEV7ZtliXDNGk0P2pDLsomJHZieHE+J4divpHuBG99QPv
VwJfk7P+Y0c0i9PmTZiMewlyguW78fh0/xLI/2yDu9rare7fecP1a+Wgl4VISX0c
Lu/96I1gKLtLmYTHLY7mjkpVWoaIkSEUqV9GEw==
-----END CERTIFICATE-----

^G Get Help   ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is   ^K Cut Text   ^J Justify    ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit       ^R Read File  ^\ Replace    ^U Paste Text ^T To Spell   ^_ Go To Line
```


VPN-client.crt eli tehtävänannon VPN-client1.crt (2 kuvaa)

```
GNU nano 4.8                               VPN-client.crt
Certificate:
Data:
  Version: 3 (0x2)
  Serial Number:
    bd:22:f4:3d:91:6d:8c:67:24:f7:c3:3f:5b:d4:6c:d7
  Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
  Issuer: CN=VPN-server
  Validity
    Not Before: Oct 25 14:09:41 2020 GMT
    Not After : Oct 10 14:09:41 2023 GMT
  Subject: CN=VPN-client
  Subject Public Key Info:
    Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
    RSA Public-Key: (2048 bit)
    Modulus:
      00:b7:e4:37:db:c1:85:3a:4d:b5:33:d0:3f:00:85:
      cd:d9:75:c6:9e:d3:24:eb:16:2b:04:75:61:c6:53:
      4b:9e:17:ed:21:ea:d8:11:93:cf:f5:f5:e2:3f:6e:
      31:64:6c:0f:1d:c5:23:50:fa:33:5b:6a:3d:70:d5:
      b2:fc:d6:97:99:48:97:2a:04:65:40:ac:6d:02:e1:
      24:20:39:f8:9f:45:c6:37:9f:30:51:fb:6a:1c:a1:
      b8:bb:86:27:88:47:c6:e3:5d:42:ea:70:f9:13:a8:
      c8:d9:6d:37:20:49:dd:15:da:4a:c1:c8:bb:45:c5:
      2a:37:76:e8:4f:49:93:d5:7d:71:f6:32:36:0a:93:
      64:af:94:03:dc:40:4f:7d:13:12:08:b4:36:21:37:
      f6:1e:d6:59:0d:34:1b:a7:be:b6:42:e0:28:20:9d:
      26:d8:f4:66:13:4d:f6:01:6a:c2:45:26:37:07:20:
      09:98:c4:a1:2d:7a:81:9d:7c:2b:57:a3:2f:7a:03:
      e2:72:fc:4c:d3:e2:c1:e7:2b:da:6e:e3:67:92:3e:
      8e:96:01:c8:f6:a2:76:64:b8:eb:a7:a9:85:7f:43:
      da:f6:bc:2b:78:09:ce:90:4d:01:5c:b1:57:77:02:
      4e:9d:0a:87:c3:93:d5:b8:15:0f:01:63:1b:98:43:
      31:a5
    Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
  X509v3 extensions:
    X509v3 Basic Constraints:
      CA:FALSE
    X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:
      40:A5:E9:99:5F:7D:81:B8:05:96:4F:34:6E:A3:ED:75:F4:C3:75:27
    X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:
      keyid:15:D1:B0:EA:02:18:A4:72:42:67:2D:D2:05:F5:BE:A5:59:CF:85:
      DirName:/CN=VPN-server
```


Traceroute:

```
user@client-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ sudo traceroute google.com -i tun0
[sudo] password for user:
traceroute to google.com (216.58.211.14), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1  10.8.0.1 (10.8.0.1)  0.972 ms  2.287 ms  2.214 ms
 2  10.0.2.1 (10.0.2.1)  2.133 ms  2.043 ms  1.956 ms
 3  * * *
 4  * * *
 5  * * *
 6  * * *
 7  * * *
 8  * * *
 9  * * *
10  * * *
11  * * *
12  * * *
13  * * *
14  * * *
15  * * *
16  * * *
17  * * *
18  * * *
19  * * *
20  * * *
21  * * *
22  * * *
23  * * *
24  * * *
25  * * *
26  * * *
27  * * *
28  * * *
29  * * *
30  * * *
```

Kuva 1: Jouduimme käyttämään NAT:in sijaan NAT networkia, jonka takia ip-osoite on 10.0.2.1. Syytä emme tiedä minkä takia tämä ei toiminut NATilla

Jännää, että ei saada mitään väliaikatietoja. Jos tekee saman komennon host-koneella (jossa pyörii Virtualbox), niin se toimii oletetunlaisesti. Kuitenkin google.com vastaa VPN-clientin pingiin:


```
user@client-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ ping google.com -I tun0
PING google.com (216.58.211.14) from 10.8.0.6 tun0: 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from arn09s20-in-f14.1e100.net (216.58.211.14): icmp_seq=1 ttl=113 time
=40.0 ms
64 bytes from arn09s20-in-f14.1e100.net (216.58.211.14): icmp_seq=2 ttl=113 time
=71.6 ms
64 bytes from arn09s20-in-f14.1e100.net (216.58.211.14): icmp_seq=3 ttl=113 time
=68.3 ms
64 bytes from arn09s20-in-f14.1e100.net (216.58.211.14): icmp_seq=4 ttl=113 time
=39.1 ms
^C
--- google.com ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 39.103/54.746/71.627/15.261 ms
user@client-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$
```

- 2.2 Capture 1:ssä liikenne sivustolle oli salaamatonta. Esimerkiksi pystyimme näkemään haetun sivuston sisällön:



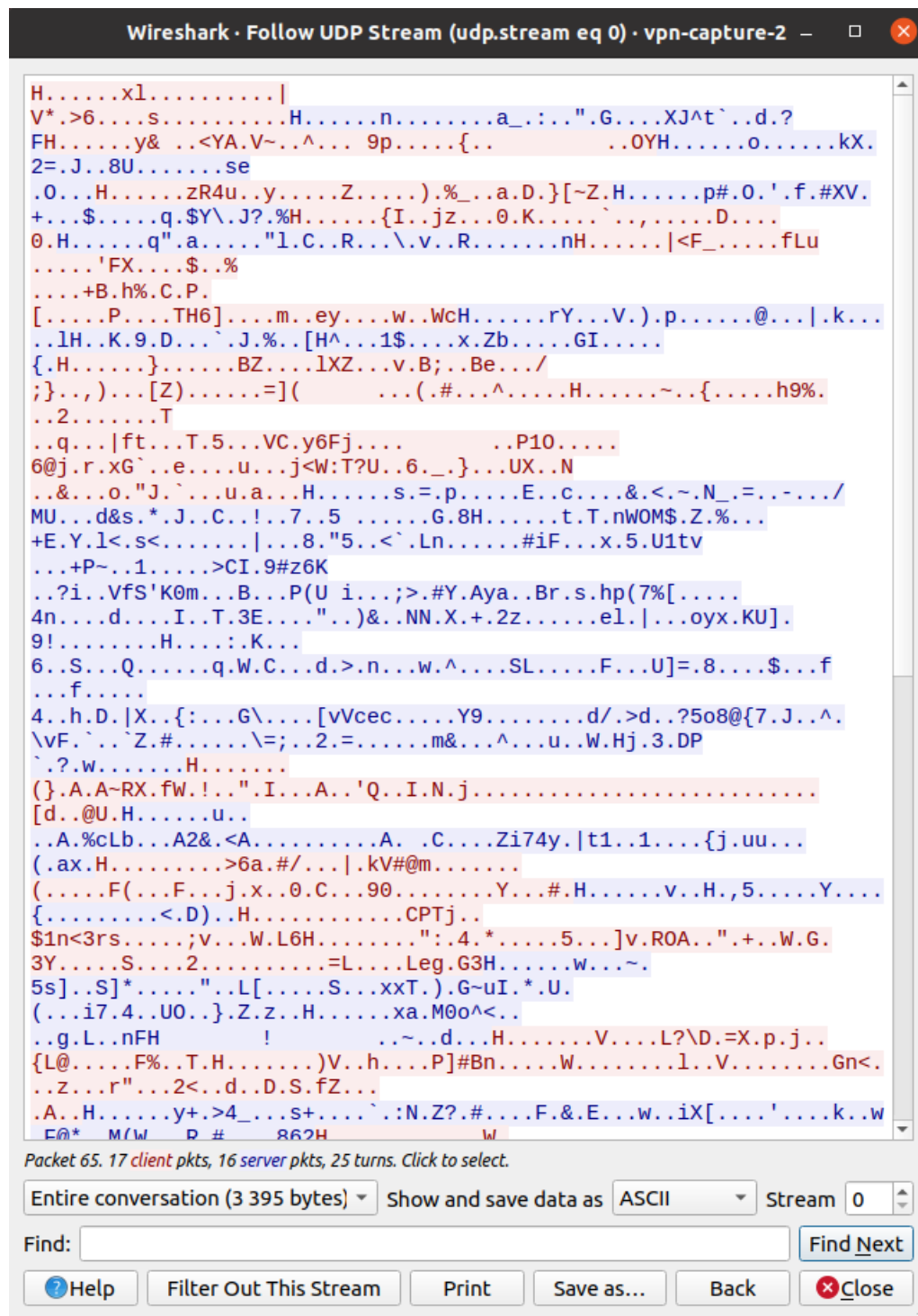
The image shows a Wireshark window titled "Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 11) · vpn-capture-1". The window displays the raw data of a TCP stream, which is an HTTP request and response. The request is a GET request for the root of a website, and the response is a 200 OK status with HTML content. The HTML content is a simple page with the text "Hello! Simple site is working!" and "...Or is it?".

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.2.2
Accept-Encoding: identity

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sun, 25 Oct 2020 14:42:51 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
Last-Modified: Sun, 25 Oct 2020 14:39:21 GMT
ETag: "6e-5b27fc7859249"
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Content-Length: 110
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Type: text/html

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
    <b>Hello! Simple site is working!<br></b>
    <p>...Or is it?</p>
</body>
</html>
```

Capture 2:ssa ei tätä pystynyt tekemään. Näkyi vain tällaista:



Pääsisältö capture 1:ssä oli mielestämme salaamaton tcp-yhteys verkkosivustoihin, joka löytyy seuraavasta kuvasta:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
104	51.742539	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	ICMP	118	Destination unreachable (Network unreachable)
105	51.742866	192.168.1.101	8.8.8.8	DNS	101	Standard query 0xd8f9 A incoming.telemetry.mozilla.org OPT
106	51.742867	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	47456 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 T...
107	52.766433	192.168.1.101	192.168.2.2	TCP	74	43104 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 T...
108	52.766872	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	TCP	74	80 → 43104 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0 MSS=1460 SA...
109	52.767307	192.168.1.101	192.168.2.2	TCP	66	43104 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=3091339920...
110	52.767544	192.168.1.101	192.168.2.2	HTTP	130	GET / HTTP/1.1
111	52.767878	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	TCP	66	80 → 43104 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65 Win=65152 Len=0 TSval=488405498...
112	52.768919	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	HTTP	427	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
113	52.769313	192.168.1.101	192.168.2.2	TCP	66	43104 → 80 [ACK] Seq=65 Ack=362 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=3091339...
114	52.770444	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	[TCP Retransmission] 47456 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 M...
115	54.786390	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	[TCP Retransmission] 47456 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 M...
116	54.786831	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	ICMP	102	Destination unreachable (Network unreachable)
117	54.787284	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	47460 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 T...
118	55.810435	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	[TCP Retransmission] 47460 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 M...
119	56.992582	192.168.1.101	8.8.8.8	DNS	101	Standard query 0x47e3 AAAA incoming.telemetry.mozilla.org OPT
120	57.771751	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	TCP	66	80 → 43104 [FIN, ACK] Seq=362 Ack=65 Win=65152 Len=0 TSval=48...
121	57.814568	192.168.1.101	192.168.2.2	TCP	66	43104 → 80 [ACK] Seq=65 Ack=363 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=3091344...
122	57.826403	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	[TCP Retransmission] 47460 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 M...
123	59.258354	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	OpenVPN	82	MessageType: P_DATA_V2
124	59.258771	192.168.1.101	192.168.2.2	OpenVPN	82	MessageType: P_DATA_V2
125	61.890546	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	[TCP Retransmission] 47460 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 M...
126	61.891144	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	ICMP	102	Destination unreachable (Network unreachable)
127	61.891988	192.168.1.101	8.8.8.8	DNS	101	Standard query 0xd8f9 A incoming.telemetry.mozilla.org OPT
128	61.892228	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	47462 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 T...
129	61.892452	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	ICMP	129	Destination unreachable (Network unreachable)
130	61.892924	192.168.1.101	8.8.8.8	DNS	101	Standard query 0xd8f9 A incoming.telemetry.mozilla.org OPT

Pääsisältö Capture 2:ssa oli DNS-pyyntöt ja OpenVPN –liikenne, joka näkyy seuraavasta kuvasta:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
75	33.921670	192.168.1.101	8.8.8.8	DNS	101	Standard query 0x17ea AAAA incoming.telemetry.mozilla.org OPT
76	34.469578	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	DNS	87	Standard query 0xa240 AAAA services.addons.mozilla.org
77	34.943677	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	[TCP Retransmission] 47500 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 M...
78	35.957067	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	OpenVPN	82	MessageType: P_DATA_V2
79	36.959558	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	[TCP Retransmission] 47500 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 M...
80	36.991642	192.168.1.101	13.33.240.122	TLSv1.2	482	Application Data
81	37.217388	192.168.1.101	192.168.2.2	OpenVPN	126	MessageType: P_DATA_V2
82	37.217949	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	OpenVPN	126	MessageType: P_DATA_V2
83	37.218371	192.168.1.101	192.168.2.2	OpenVPN	118	MessageType: P_DATA_V2
84	37.218523	192.168.1.101	192.168.2.2	OpenVPN	179	MessageType: P_DATA_V2
85	37.219190	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	OpenVPN	118	MessageType: P_DATA_V2
86	37.220758	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	OpenVPN	479	MessageType: P_DATA_V2
87	37.221180	192.168.1.101	192.168.2.2	OpenVPN	118	MessageType: P_DATA_V2
88	37.427696	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	DNS	90	Standard query 0xe4f9 AAAA incoming.telemetry.mozilla.org
89	38.924711	PcsCompu_7b:c4:2a	PcsCompu_b8:58:7a	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.1.101? Tell 192.168.1.1
90	38.925108	PcsCompu_b8:58:7a	PcsCompu_7b:c4:2a	ARP	60	192.168.1.101 is at 08:00:27:b8:58:7a
91	38.972799	192.168.1.101	8.8.8.8	DNS	100	Standard query 0xfcc9 AAAA connectivity-check.ubuntu.com OPT
92	38.972920	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	DNS	90	Standard query 0x5e5b A incoming.telemetry.mozilla.org
93	38.973181	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	ICMP	128	Destination unreachable (Network unreachable)
94	38.973522	192.168.1.101	8.8.8.8	DNS	100	Standard query 0xfcc9 AAAA connectivity-check.ubuntu.com OPT
95	39.719270	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	DNS	87	Standard query 0xa240 AAAA services.addons.mozilla.org
96	40.716696	fe80::a00:27ff:fe7b...	ff02::2	ICMPv6	70	Router Solicitation from 08:00:27:7b:c4:2a
97	41.087709	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	[TCP Retransmission] 47500 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 M...
98	42.222457	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	OpenVPN	118	MessageType: P_DATA_V2
99	42.263664	192.168.1.101	192.168.2.2	OpenVPN	118	MessageType: P_DATA_V2
100	42.432236	192.168.1.101	8.8.8.8	DNS	101	Standard query 0xe4f9 AAAA incoming.telemetry.mozilla.org OPT
101	42.495700	192.168.1.101	8.8.8.8	DNS	87	Standard query 0x0cf6 A aus5.mozilla.org OPT
102	42.495928	192.168.1.101	8.8.8.8	DNS	87	Standard query 0x6457 AAAA aus5.mozilla.org OPT
103	44.219361	192.168.1.101	8.8.8.8	DNS	101	Standard query 0x5e5b A incoming.telemetry.mozilla.org OPT
104	44.219768	192.168.2.2	192.168.1.101	ICMP	129	Destination unreachable (Network unreachable)
105	44.220209	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	47504 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 T...
106	44.969474	192.168.1.101	8.8.8.8	DNS	98	Standard query 0xa240 AAAA services.addons.mozilla.org OPT
107	45.247806	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	[TCP Retransmission] 47504 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 M...
108	47.265065	192.168.1.101	8.8.4.4	TCP	74	[TCP Retransmission] 47504 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 M...

Eli ero captureitten välillä oli se, että kaikki HTTP-liikenne oli salattua capture 2:ssa vrt. Capture 1.

3 GPG

3.1

GPG-client1 (kloonattu gateway, siksi sama user & hostname molemmissa kuvissa):

```
user@gateway-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop
user@gateway-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ gpg --verify signed_message_for_GPG-client2.txt
gpg: Signature made ma 26. lokakuuta 2020 13.19.29 EET
gpg:                using RSA key C995E9838261B330CD46B0287456D68590FA66C4
gpg: Good signature from "Teppo (Mä oon Teppo) <teppo@teppo>" [ultimate]
user@gateway-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ gpg --verify testi2.jpeg.sig
gpg: assuming signed data in 'testi2.jpeg'
gpg:                made ma 26. lokakuuta 2020 13.22.37 EET
gpg:                using RSA key C995E9838261B330CD46B0287456D68590FA66C4
gpg: Good signature from "Teppo (Mä oon Teppo) <teppo@teppo>" [ultimate]
user@gateway-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$
```

GPG-client2:

```
The Virtual Machine reports that the guest OS supports mouse pointer integration. This means that you do not need to capture the mouse
user@gateway-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop
user@gateway-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ gpg --verify signed_message_for_GPG-client2.txt
gpg: Signature made ma 26. lokakuuta 2020 13.19.29 EET
gpg:                using RSA key C995E9838261B330CD46B0287456D68590FA66C4
gpg: Good signature from "Teppo (Mä oon Teppo) <teppo@teppo>" [full]
user@gateway-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ gpg --verify testi2.jpeg.sig
gpg: assuming signed data in 'testi2.jpeg'
gpg:                made ma 26. lokakuuta 2020 13.22.37 EET
gpg:                using RSA key C995E9838261B330CD46B0287456D68590FA66C4
gpg: Good signature from "Teppo (Mä oon Teppo) <teppo@teppo>" [full]
user@gateway-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$
```

3.2 Tämä tehdään komennolla `gpg --edit-key <s-posti tai key-id>` ja kirjoittamalla valinnaksi **trust** ja valitsemalla itselle oikealta tuntuva vaihtoehto valinnoista. Seuraavat kuvat havainnollistavat asian:

```

user@gateway-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ gpg --edit-key teppo@teppo
gpg (GnuPG) 2.2.19; Copyright (C) 2019 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.

pub  rsa3072/7456D68590FA66C4
     created: 2020-10-25  expires: 2021-03-26  usage: SC
     trust: never        validity: full
sub  rsa3072/124B60CAB63DCC56
     created: 2020-10-25  expires: 2021-03-26  usage: E
[ full ] (1). Teppo (Mä oon Teppo) <teppo@teppo>

gpg> trust
gpg> trust
pub  rsa3072/7456D68590FA66C4
     created: 2020-10-25  expires: 2021-03-26  usage: SC
     trust: never        validity: full
sub  rsa3072/124B60CAB63DCC56
     created: 2020-10-25  expires: 2021-03-26  usage: E
[ full ] (1). Teppo (Mä oon Teppo) <teppo@teppo>

Please decide how far you trust this user to correctly verify other users' keys
(by looking at passports, checking fingerprints from different sources, etc.)

  1 = I don't know or won't say
  2 = I do NOT trust
  3 = I trust marginally
  4 = I trust fully
  5 = I trust ultimately
  m = back to the main menu

Your decision? 1

Your decision? 1

pub  rsa3072/7456D68590FA66C4
     created: 2020-10-25  expires: 2021-03-26  usage: SC
     trust: undefined     validity: full
sub  rsa3072/124B60CAB63DCC56
     created: 2020-10-25  expires: 2021-03-26  usage: E
[ full ] (1). Teppo (Mä oon Teppo) <teppo@teppo>
Please note that the shown key validity is not necessarily correct
unless you restart the program.

gpg> █


```

3.3 Avaimien tuonti:

Valitse Key Management osiosta File → Import keys from file. Valitse ASC tiedosto (julkinen avain), jonka olet saanut toiselta henkilöltä joko sähköpostilla tai muuta kautta (tai lisätäksesi oman avainparin). Enigmail lisää tämän avaimen avainnippuusi.

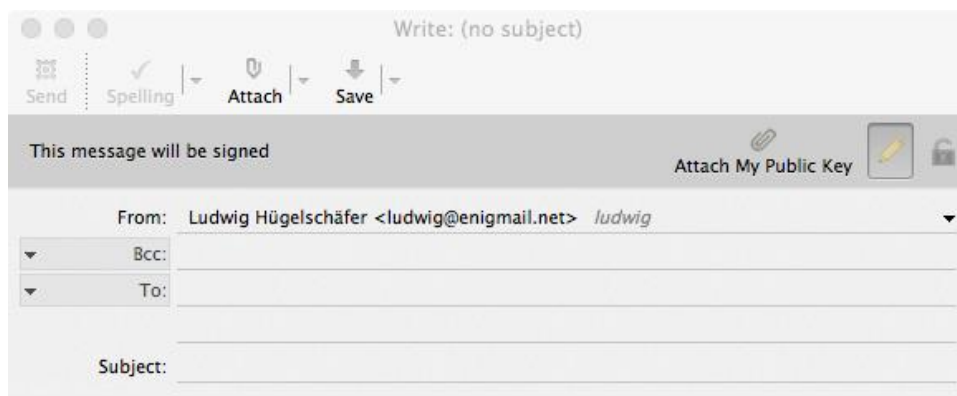
Toinen tapa lisätä toisen henkilön julkinen avain avainnippuusi on ladata se julkiselta avainpalvelimelta. Valitse Keyserver → Search for keys ja valitse hakutermi, jolla haluat etsiä avainta. Avainpalvelin palauttaa listan avaimista, jotka täsmäävät hakutermeihin. Valitse tuotava avain ruksimalla laatikko avaimen vasemmalla puolella ja Enigmail tuo avaimen avainnippuusi.


Viestien salaus:

Kirjoita viesti. Valitse vaihtoehto "Encrypt message" ennen lähetystä. Varmista, että lukon kuva on päällä, eli kellertävä . Tämän jälkeen valitse aukenevasta listasta haluamasi vastaanottajan julkinen avain ja valitse "send".

Viestien allekirjoittaminen:

Viestin kirjoitusosiossa on työkalurivi, jossa on kynän kuva, (alla oleva kuva, kuvat osoitteesta <https://enigmail.net/index.php/en/user-manual/signature-and-encryption>):



Viesti tullaan allekirjoittamaan, jos kynä on keltainen ()

Viestiä ei allekirjoiteta, jos kynä on tummanharmaa ()

Kun lähetät viestin, sinulta tullaan kysymään yksityisen avaimesi salasana.

- 3.4 Allekirjoitus varmistaa, että viesti on sinun lähettämäsi. Se on eräänlainen alkuperätodistus viestille. Tämä myös takaa sen, että se mitä lähetit tuli sinulta, etkä voi enää jälkeempäin kumota sitä, että viesti tuli sinulta.

General comments about assignment

- Tehtiin kaikki työt kahdestaan
- Tehtävä oli työläs
- Aikaa meni noin 1.5 päivää
- Shared folder ei toiminut ilman root oikeuksia
- Muutama ohjeen komennoista oli väärin tai puuttui parametrejä (en muista mitkä 😊)
- Jossakin easyrsa komennosssa conf tiedoston piti olla eri paikassa kuin ohjeissa
- Osassa gpg komennoissa piti olla tarkkana, ettei käytä "sudo" komentoa tai hommat eivät toimi