

Two datasets are included, related to red and white vinho verde wine samples, from the north of Portugal. The goal is to model wine quality based on physicochemical tests (see [Cortez et al., 2009], http://www3.dsi.uminho.pt/pcortez/wine/).

**Dataset Characteristics** Subject Area **Associated Tasks** Multivariate Business Classification, Regression Feature Type # Instances # Features Real 4898 11

# **Dataset Information**

#### Additional Information

The two datasets are related to red and white variants of the Portuguese "Vinho Verde" wine. For more details, consult: http://www.vinhoverde.pt/en/ or the reference [Cortez et al., 2009]. Due to privacy and logistic issues, only physicochemical (inputs) and sensory (the output) variables are available (e.g. there is no data about grape types, wine brand, wine selling price, etc.).

These datasets can be viewed as classification or regression tasks. The classes are ordered and not balanced (e.g. there are many more normal wines than excellent or poor ones). Outlier detection algorithms could be used to detect the few excellent or poor wines. Also, we are not sure if all input variables are relevant. So it could be interesting to test feature selection methods.

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### Has Missing Values?

No

# **Introductory Paper**

# Modeling wine preferences by data mining from physicochemical properties

By P. Cortez, A. Cerdeira, Fernando Almeida, Telmo Matos, J. Reis. 2009 Published in Decision Support Systems

# Variables Table

Variable Name	Role	Туре	Description	Units	Missing Values
fixed_acidity	Feature	Continuous			no
volatile_acidity	Feature	Continuous			no
citric_acid	Feature	Continuous			no
residual_sugar	Feature	Continuous			no
chlorides	Feature	Continuous			no
free_sulfur_dioxide	Feature	Continuous			no
total_sulfur_dioxide	Feature	Continuous			no
density	Feature	Continuous			no
pH	Feature	Continuous			no
sulphates	Feature	Continuous			no
alcohol	Feature	Continuous			no

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# Keywords

Chemistry

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# DOI

10.24432/C56S3T

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