Eight queens puzzle

The <u>eight queens puzzle</u> is the problem of placing eight <u>chess queens</u> on an 8×8 <u>chessboard</u> so that no two queens threaten each other; thus, a solution requires that no two queens share the same row, column, or diagonal. There are 92 solutions. The problem was first posed in the mid-19th century. In the modern era, it is often used as an example problem for various <u>computer programming</u> <u>techniques</u>.

The eight-queens puzzle is a special case of the more general n queens **problem** of placing n non-attacking queens on an $n \times n$ chessboard. Solutions exist for all <u>natural numbers</u> n except for n = 2 and n = 3. Although the exact number of solutions is only known for $n \le 27$, the <u>asymptotic growth rate</u> of the number of solutions is approximately $(0.143 \text{ n})^n$.

Source: Wikipedia – Eight Queens Puzzle

Problem

You are tasked with solving the classic 8 queens puzzle using a chessboard of size $n \times n$. The objective of this puzzle is to place n queens on the chessboard such that no two queens threaten each other. A queen can attack any piece that is in the same row, column, or diagonal.

Your task is to implement a function that finds and prints all practical solutions to the *n*-queens puzzle. Each solution should be represented as a unique configuration of queens on the chessboard.

Function Description

Complete the function 'find_queen_placements' in the editor below.

'find_queen_placements' has the following parameter:

'int size': the size of the chessboard (also the number of queens to place).

The function should print each solution in the following format:

For each solution, print the board configuration with 'Q' representing a queen and '.' representing an empty space.

Each solution should be followed by a blank line for readability.

Constraints

• 1≤size≤12

Input Format

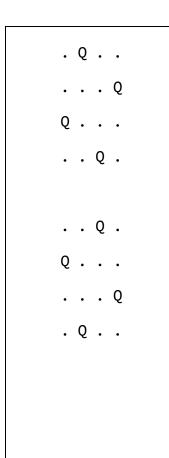
The function does not take any input from the user. Instead, the 'size' parameter will be provided directly.

Output Format

Print all the practical solutions for the n-queens puzzle.

Example

For 'size = 4', one output could be:



Each solution is separated by a blank line.