# CS411 Stage3

### Team043-InfelPhira

# **Connecting Database on GCP:**

## Screenchot of connection

```
Your Cloud Platform project in this session is set to cs411-fa23-gp043-pt1.
Use "gcloud config set project [PROJECT_ID]" to change to a different project.
murphyli20030120@cloudshell:~ (cs411-fa23-gp043-pt1)$ gcloud sql connect pt1-team043 --user=root
Allowlisting your IP for incoming connection for 5 minutes...done.

Connecting to database with SQL user [root].Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 118
Server version: 8.0.31-google (Google)

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affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> []
```

### **DDL Commands:**

```
DDL (Data Definition Language) Commands:
CREATE TABLE Channels(
    channelId VARCHAR(32),
    channelName VARCHAR(255),
    PRIMARY KEY (channelId)
);
CREATE TABLE Videos (
                       VARCHAR(32) PRIMARY KEY,
    videoId
   title
                       VARCHAR(255),
    publishedAt
                       DATETIME,
    channelId
                       VARCHAR(32) REFERENCES Channels(channelId),
    categoryId
    trendingDate
                       DATETIME,
   viewCount
                       INT,
    likes
                       INT,
   dislikes
    commentCount
                      INT,
    commentsDisabled
                       BIT,
    ratingsDisabled
                      BIT,
    description
                       TEXT,
    FOREIGN KEY (channelId) REFERENCES Channels(channelId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE Bunches(
    bunchId VARCHAR(32),
    userId VARCHAR(32),
    PRIMARY KEY (bunchId),
    FOREIGN KEY (userId) REFERENCES Users(userId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE Users(
    userId VARCHAR(32),
   userName VARCHAR(255),
```

```
passwd VARCHAR(255),
   PRIMARY KEY (userId)
);
CREATE TABLE Comments(
   commentId VARCHAR(32),
   userId VARCHAR(32),
   videoId VARCHAR(32),
   parentcommentId VARCHAR(32),
   PRIMARY KEY (commentId),
   FOREIGN KEY (userId) REFERENCES Users(userId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (videoId) REFERENCES Videos(videoId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE BunchComments(
   bunchCommentId VARCHAR(32),
   userId VARCHAR(32),
   bunchId VARCHAR(32),
   ParentbunchCommentId VARCHAR(32),
   PRIMARY KEY (bunchCommentId),
   FOREIGN KEY (userId) REFERENCES Users(userId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (bunchId) REFERENCES Bunches(bunchId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE BunchContain(
   videoId VARCHAR(32),
   bunchId VARCHAR(32),
   PRIMARY KEY (videoId, bunchId),
   FOREIGN KEY (videoId) REFERENCES Videos(videoId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (bunchId) REFERENCES Bunches(bunchId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
```

```
ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE ChannelLike(
   userId VARCHAR(32),
   channelId VARCHAR(32),
   PRIMARY KEY(userId, channelId),
   FOREIGN KEY (userId) REFERENCES Users(userId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (channelId) REFERENCES Channels(channelId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE BunchLike(
   userId VARCHAR(32),
   bunchId VARCHAR(32),
   PRIMARY KEY(userId, bunchId),
   FOREIGN KEY (userId) REFERENCES Users(userId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (bunchId) REFERENCES Bunches(bunchId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE CommentLike(
   userId VARCHAR(32),
   commentId VARCHAR(32),
   PRIMARY KEY(userId, commentId),
   FOREIGN KEY (userId) REFERENCES Users(userId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (commentId) REFERENCES Comments(commentId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE BunchCommentLike(
   userId VARCHAR(32),
   bunchCommentId VARCHAR(32),
```

```
PRIMARY KEY(userId, bunchCommentId),
   FOREIGN KEY (userId) REFERENCES Users(userId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (bunchCommentId) REFERENCES BunchComments(bunchCommentId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE
       ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE VideoTags (
   tagId
   tagName
                     VARCHAR(255)
);
CREATE TABLE HasTag (
   videoId
                       VARCHAR (32),
   tagId
                       INT PRIMARY KEY,
   PRIMARY KEY (videoId, tagId),
   FOREIGN KEY (videoId) REFERENCES Videos(videoId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (tagId) REFERENCES VideoTags(tagId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
```

#### Result:

```
Database changed
mysql> SHOW TABLES
| Tables in test
| BunchCommentLike |
| BunchComments
| BunchContain
| BunchLike
| Bunches
| ChannelLike
| Channels
| CommentLike
| Comments
| HasTag
| Users
| VideoTags
| Videos
13 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

# **Inserting Rows into Tables:**

```
DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS test;
CREATE DATABASE test;
USE test;
CREATE TABLE Channels (
   channelId
                       VARCHAR(32) PRIMARY KEY,
   channelName
                       VARCHAR(255)
);
CREATE TABLE Videos (
                       VARCHAR(32) PRIMARY KEY,
   videoId
   title
                       VARCHAR (255),
   publishedAt
                       DATETIME,
   channelId
                       VARCHAR(32),
   categoryId
                       INT,
   trendingDate
                       DATETIME,
   viewCount
                       INT,
   likes
                       INT,
   dislikes
                       INT,
   commentCount
                       INT,
   commentsDisabled
                       BIT,
   ratingsDisabled
                       BIT,
   description
   FOREIGN KEY (channelId) REFERENCES Channels(channelId)
);
CREATE TABLE VideoTags (
   tagId
                       INT PRIMARY KEY,
   tagName
                       VARCHAR (255)
);
CREATE TABLE HasTag (
   videoId
                       VARCHAR(32),
   tagId
   PRIMARY KEY (videoId, tagId),
   FOREIGN KEY (videoId) REFERENCES Videos(videoId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (tagId) REFERENCES VideoTags(tagId)
       ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
```

Using python to generate more than 3000 lines of insertion.

```
build(2).sql
                UN DELETE CASCADE UN UPDATE CASCADE
        );
        INSERT INTO Channels VALUES
            ('UC-2MJlKSq9_pYk5-bdvMhnw', 'Denver7 - The Denver Channel'
            ('UC-2Y8dQb0S6DtpxNgAKoJKA', 'PlayStation'),
            ('UC-8Q-hLdECwQmaWNwXitYDw', 'KatyPerryVEVO'),
            ('UC-J-KZfRV8c13fOCkhXdLiQ', 'Dua Lipa'),
            ('UC-00324clObi3H-U0bP77dw', 'SnoopDoggTV'),
            ('UC-PbLusIBd3ECYtvz-f0EcQ', 'audiomack'),
            ('UC-RxXi2Xws6Uk22vp-sLbGA', 'WCNC'),
            ('UC-SV8-bUJfXjrRMnp7F8Wzw', 'Roman Atwood Vlogs'),
            ('UC-exjF2T70PJd8jAl050nkw', 'Wavy Boats'),
            ('UC-1HJZR3Gqxm24_Vd_AJ5Yw', 'PewDiePie'),
            ('UC-muTcRmDEEBTV8F8Fm82pA', 'The Schmo'),
            ('UC-yXuc1__OzjwpsJPlxYUCQ', 'WORLDSTARHIPHOP'),
            ('UC01ly8C-KtixvgSjrrBaRIQ', 'PrincessNokiaVEVO'),
            ('UC07Kxew-cMIaykMOkzqHtBQ', 'LadyGagaVEVO'),
            ('UCOBletW9phE4xHFM44q4qKA', 'Juice WRLD'),
            ('UC0L1suV8pVgO4pCAIBNGx5w', '60 Minutes Australia'),
            ('UCOMOrxSz3IFOCsSour1iWmw', 'Cinemassacre'),
            ('UCOWP5P-ufpRfjbNrmOWwLBQ', 'The Weeknd'),
            ('UC0Wwu7r1ybaaR09ANhudTzA', 'Tampa Bay Buccaneers'),
            ('UC0ZV6M2THA81QT9hrVWJG3A', 'Apex Legends'),
            ('UC0ZsHHC_frpcqneDpMiteCQ', 'WXII 12 News'),
            ('UC0biFgrMdkv1hFAFLVePODQ', 'Trixie Mattel'),
            ('UCOdQFymlTdbTuj4pLZd8OuQ', 'Hannah Meloche'),
            ('UC0jPwNs4B7yJySNewHan5hQ', 'Optus Sport'),
            ('UC0mUI4iBn1ptBZFj_mc35kg', 'The Perkins'),
            ('UCOv-tlzsn0QZwJnkiaUSJVQ', 'FBE'),
            ('UC14UlmYlSNiQCBe9Eookf_A', 'FC Barcelona'),
            ('UC14d4SF8PHtsz2W4HJSl2jw', 'Nasher'),
            ('UC1ATY65YMBIF_wsaTgGa8Vw', 'Official Ed and Lorraine Warre
            ('UC1DGEwjCYxjR96FtaI5GFbA', 'Young Merkules'),
            ('UC1X3TRsCt36QPjF1p5f3HTg', 'LilYachtyVEVO'),
            ('UC1Ydgfp2x8oLYG66KZHXs1g', 'TheTalko'),
            ('UC1fjSSxPEEHb7WqAdd6xChQ', 'Hannah Daigle'),
            ('UC1nJElGcVcTpeZJVyxEbzJw', 'Live Storms Media'),
            ('UC1sELGmy5jp5fQUugmuYlXQ', 'Minecraft'),
            ('UC2-0sEOYbQFuaURd_AU6Krg', 'OneFootball English'),
            ('UC2-BeLxzUBSs0uSrmzWhJuQ', '20th Century Studios'),
            ('UC21Kozr_K0yDM-VjoihG9Aw', 'TheStradman'),
            ('UC21yq4sq8uxTcfgIxxyE9VQ', 'Carli Bybel'),
   84
            ('UC22QP-rNb5wWyJ0BQOWlXQA', 'YuridiaVEVO'),
            ('UC23ROAqt3prjnS89uHwcaaQ', 'CNCOVEVO'),
            ('UC2CCXzC56k0b8L49R_iW-Yw', 'DaBaby'),
            ('IICCC ishtl 72Ehvbm1ans\/Qu' 'CGD Gnov'
                       Ln 14, Col 34 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF SQL MSSQL
                                                                 Disconnected
```

```
build(2).sql
        INSERT INTO VideoTags VALUES
            (0, '#AEWDYNAMITE'),
            (1, '#BTS'),
            (2, '#BTSAD'),
            (3, '#BTSCommercials'),
 870
            (4, '#BTSFilm'),
 871
            (5, '#BTSMusicVideo'),
            (6, '#BTSpurplecar'),
 873
            (7, '#BTSxHyundai'),
            (8, '#BTSxIONIQ'),
            (9, '#BigHit'),
            (10, '#CleanMobility'),
 878
            (11, '#Comedy #ComedyCentral #Atlanta #Hoodfights #Sitcom #
            (12, '#Electric'),
            (13, '#Electricvehicle'),
            (14, '#FYP'),
            (15, '#Future'),
            (16, '#Hybrid'),
            (17, '#Hyundai'),
            (18, '#HyundaiElectric'),
            (19, '#HyundaiIONIQ'),
            (20, '#HyundaiPresents'),
            (21, '#HyundaixBTS'),
            (22, '#IONIQ'),
            (23, '#IONIQxBTS'),
            (24, '#Ioniqelectric'),
            (25, '#Jimin'),
            (26, '#Jin'),
            (27, '#JungKook'),
            (28, '#LyricVideo'),
            (29, '#MV'),
            (30, '#MusicVideo'),
            (31, '#NBA'),
            (32, '#NFLdropEA'),
            (33, '#Official'),
            (34, '#PlugIn'),
            (35, '#Premium'),
            (36, '#RM'),
            (37, '#Review'),
            (38, '#SUGA'),
            (39, '#TikTok'),
            (40, '#V'),
            (41, '#bangtan'),
            (42, '#bangtanboys'),
            (43, '#brisxlife'),
            (44, '#bts_twt'),
                        Ln 14, Col 34 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF SQL MSSQL Disconnected Q
```

```
build(2).sql
            (14990, '휴닝카이');
15858
15860
15861
        INSERT INTO Videos VALUES
            ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 'I ASKED HER TO BE MY GIRLFRIEND...', '2020
15863
        FOLLOW ME ON SOCIAL
15865
        ► Twitter: https://twitter.com/Brawadis
        ▶ Instagram: https://www.instagram.com/brawadis/
        ► Snapchat: brawadis
        Hi! I'm Brandon Awadis and I like to make dope vlogs, pranks, re
15870
            ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 'Apex Legends | Stories from the Outlands -
            ('J78aPJ3VyNs', 'I left youtube for a month and THIS is what
15872
            ('kXLn3HkpjaA', 'XXL 2020 Freshman Class Revealed - Official
        XXL presents the 2020 XXL Freshman Class featuring NLE Choppa,
15874
        Go here → http://www.xxlmag.com/
        XXL on Facebook → https://www.facebook.com/xxlmag
15875
15876
        XXL on Twitter → https://twitter.com/XXL
15877
        XXL on Instagram → https://instagram.com/xxl/'),
            ('VIUo6yapDbc', 'Ultimate DIY Home Movie Theater for The La
15879
            ('w-aidBdvZo8', 'I Haven''t Been Honest About My Injury.. He
             ('uet14uf9NsE', 'OUR FIRST FAMILY INTRO!!', '2020-08-12 00::
            ('ua4QMFQATco', 'CGP Grey was WRONG', '2020-08-11 17:15:11'
15881
             ('SnsPZj91R7E', 'SURPRISING MY DAD WITH HIS DREAM TRUCK!! |
            ('SsWHMAhshPQ', 'Ovi x Natanael Cano x Aleman x Big Soto - '
15883
15884
        Suscribete: http://Rancho.lnk.to/RHYoutubeEscucha Vengo De Nada
            ('49Z6Mv4_WCA', 'i don''t know what im doing anymore', '2026
            ('nt3VVyv5pxQ', 'Try Not To Laugh Challenge #51', '2020-08-
             ('I6hswz4rIrU', 'Rainbow Six Siege: Operation Shadow Legacy
15888
            ('W7VK4DUHvKU', 'Lil Yachty & Future - Pardon Me (Official )
             ('W9Aen8hG20Y', 'When Our Generation Gets Old and Hears a Th
             ('BNeDH6UTmXw', 'Ten Minutes with Tyler Cameron | Q&A', '20%
15890
             ('6TIsR_7nrNc', 'Kylie Jenner Reacts To ''WAP'' Music Video
15891
             ('gPdUslndvVI', 'Our Farm Got Destroyed.', '2020-08-11 23:00
             ('GTp-0S82guE', 'Time to Talk..', '2020-08-11 12:04:40', 'U(
15893
              jbGRowa5tIk', 'ITZY "Not Shy" M/V TEASER', '2020-08-11 15
             ('vePc5V4h_kg', 'Shark Attack Test- Human Blood vs. Fish Blo
             ('5WjcDji3xYc', 'Honest Trailers | Avatar: The Last Airbende
15897
             ('FopIxceEr8g', 'EXTREME Game of Hide and Seek in my NEW HOU
             ('p7HGUZWq_8s', 'Doing Doja Cat's Makeup!!', '2020-08-11 19
15898
             ('AMXT1ok5UBg', 'THIS IS THE END.', '2020-08-11 23:00:02',
             ('mLOe7vGI0YI', 'Beerus VS Sailor Galaxia (Dragon Ball VS Sa
             ('Que4RnxYLNc', 'iann dior - Prospect ft. Lil Baby (Officia
            ('z5l8ovbw_6M', 'Don''t be a Tourist', '2020-08-10 21:28:49
             ('2avPJ9TZNmU', 'Juice WRLD & The Weeknd - Smile (Official
            ('PT6hPvOqTYc', 'Being replaced.', '2020-08-10 20:56:04', '
15904
                        Ln 14, Col 34 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF SQL MSSQL Disconnected
```

```
build(2).sql
         INSERT INTO HasTag VALUES
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 5823),
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 11669),
19210
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 5403),
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 12745),
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 8246),
19212
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 8099),
19213
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 14150),
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 14153),
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 2995),
19216
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 5885),
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 6259),
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 5738),
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 7697),
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 7698),
             ('3C66w5Z0ixs', 10167),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 521),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 530),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 10919),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 526),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 528),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 522),
19228
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 706),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 3779),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 533),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 531),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 3606),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 709),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 708),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 710),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 520),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 12977),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 10678),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 525),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 529),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 524),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 523),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 3607),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 1537),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 4256),
             ('M9Pmf9AB4Mo', 8067),
             ('J78aPJ3VyNs', 9111),
             ('J78aPJ3VyNs', 8075),
             ('J78aPJ3VyNs', 8088),
             ('J78aPJ3VyNs', 10352),
             ('J78aPJ3VyNs', 9113),
                         Ln 14, Col 34 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF SQL MSSQL Disconnected ♀
```

```
-> ('EpwKNzxH94c', 8304),
-> ('EpwKNzxH94c', 12311),
-> ('EpwKNzxH94c', 6682),
-> ('EpwKNzxH94c', 14451),
-> ('EpwKNzxH94c', 11557),
-> ('EpwKNzxH94c', 11568),
-> ('EpwKNzxH94c', 1168),
-> ('EpwKNzxH94c', 11489),
-> ('EpwKNzxH94c', 11842),
-> ('EpwKNzxH94c', 13152),
-> ('EpwKNzxH94c', 13152),
-> ('EpwKNzxH94c', 8646);
Ouery OK, 21987 rows affected (0.84 sec)
Records: 21987 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql>
mysql>
mysql>
mysql>
mysql>
mysql>
mysql>
mysql>
```

### **Count queries:**

SELECT COUNT(\*) AS VideoTagsCount FROM VideoTags;

SELECT COUNT(\*) AS VideosCount FROM Videos;

SELECT COUNT(\*) AS HasTagCount FROM HasTag;

# Two Advanced SQL Queries:

```
--Q1
SELECT DISTINCT tagName,
              COUNT(videoId) AS appearTimes
FROM
       Videos NATURAL JOIN HasTag
              NATURAL JOIN VideoTags
WHERE viewCount >= 100
   AND likes / viewCount >= 0.001
   AND dislikes / viewCount <= 0.1
   AND commentCount / viewCount >= 0.0001
GROUP BY tagId
ORDER BY appearTimes DESC
LIMIT 15;
--Q2
SELECT DISTINCT title
       Videos NATURAL JOIN BunchContain
WHERE bunchId IN (
   SELECT bunchId
   FROM
           BunchContain
   GROUP BY bunchId
   HAVING COUNT(videoId) >= ALL(
       SELECT COUNT(videoId)
       FROM
              BunchContain
       GROUP BY bunchId
LIMIT 15;
```

Q1: This query is designed to retrieve the top 15 video tags that meet designed criteria:

LIMIT 15 clause limits the output to the top 15 rows, effectively showing the top 15 video tags that meet the specified criteria.

1	L
tagName	   appearTimes   
[None]	118
funny   comedy	57     43
NBA   2020	43     35
news	34
Basketball   G League	32     31
animation	28
vlog   Disney	28     27
NBA Playoffs   rap	26     25
Highlights	23
2019–20 +	22   ++
15 rows in set	(0.08 sec)

Q2: This query is designed to retrieve the distinct titles of videos that belong to the bunch with the highest number of videos:

LIMIT 15 clause limits the output to upper 15 rows of that bunch.

```
-> LIMIT 15;
| title
| What Every Country in Europe Is WORST At Part 1
  I Made an Edwardian Wrap Cape...and American Duchess Made Shoes to Match!
| Rod Wave's 2020 XXL Freshman Freestyle
| Portsmouth Vice Mayor served summons after calling for police chief's resignation
| Who will Lionel Messi sign for and how much will he cost? | The Transfer Show
| Bride Has Unlimited Budget For Her Royal Kentucky Wedding Dress | Say Yes To The Dress
| Borderlands 3 - Psycho Krieg and the Fantastic Fustercluck Official Reveal Trailer
 Ammonite - Official Trailer
  Tame Impala: Tiny Desk (Home) Concert
 Honest Trailers | Mean Girls
| Ashe - Save Myself (Official Video)
| Morgan Wallen - More Than My Hometown (Official Music Video)
| HOTBOII Feat. Lil Baby Don't Need Time (Remix) (Official Video)
| NBA 2K21 LEBRON JAMES BUILD - 61 BADGE UPGRADES - DEMIGOD SMALL FORWARD BUILD
| Fudgy, the Golden Retriever Puppy vs Slow Feeder
15 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

# **Indexing:**

Q1:

CREATE INDEX idx\_viewcount ON Videos (viewCount);

CREATE INDEX idx\_likes\_viewcount ON Videos (likes, viewCount);

```
| -> Limit: 15 row(s) (actual time=72.538..72.540 rows=15 loops=1)
| -> Sort with duplicate removal: appearTimes DESC, VideoTags.tagName (actual time=72.537..72.538 rows=15 loops=1)
| -> Aggregate using temporary table (actual time=57.681..57.681 rows=14587 loops=1)
| -> Nested loop inner join (cost=22535.13 rows=19257) (actual time=0.112..40.449 rows=21567 loops=1)
| -> Nested loop inner join (cost=2535.13 rows=19257) (actual time=0.104..17.076 rows=21567 loops=1)
| -> Filter: ((Videos.viewCount >= 100) and ((Videos.likes / Videos.viewCount) >= 0.001) and ((Videos.likes / Videos.viewCount) >= 0.001) (cost=162.15 rows=1207) (actual time=0.084..1.772 rows=1179 loops=1)
| -> Table scan on Videos (cost=162.15 rows=1219) (actual time=0.078..0.871 rows=1207 loops=1)
| -> Covering index lookup on HasTag using PRIMARY (videoId=Videos.videoId) (cost=0.37 rows=16) (actual time=0.006..0.012 rows=18 loops=1179)
| -> Single-row index lookup on VideoTags using PRIMARY (tagId=HasTag.tagId) (cost=0.25 rows=1) (actual time=0.001..0.001 rows=1 loops=21567)
| 1 row in set (0.08 sec)
```

CREATE INDEX idx\_dislikes\_viewcount ON Videos (dislikes, viewCount);

```
| -> Limit: 15 row(s) (actual time=78.383..78.385 rows=15 loops=1)
| -> Sort with duplicate removal: appearTimes DESC, VideoTags.tagName (actual time=78.382..78.383 rows=15 loops=1)
| -> Table scan on <temporary table (actual time=61.576.64.553 rows=14587 loops=1)
| -> Nested loop inner join (cost=9274.96 rows=19257) (actual time=0.124..42.398 rows=21567 loops=1)
| -> Nested loop inner join (cost=2535.13 rows=19257) (actual time=0.116..17.892 rows=21567 loops=1)
| -> Filter: ((Videos.viewCount) <= 0.01) and ((Videos.viewCount) >= 0.001) and ((Videos.viewCount) >= 0.001) (cost=162.15 rows=1207) (actual time=0.084..1880 rows=1179 loops=1)
| -> Table scan on Videos (cost=162.15 rows=1219) (actual time=0.075..0.931 rows=1207) loops=1)
| -> Covering index lookup on HasTag using PRIMARY (videoId=Videos.videoId) (cost=0.37 rows=16) (actual time=0.007..0.012 rows=18 loops=1179)
| -> Single-row index lookup on VideoTags using PRIMARY (tagId=HasTag.tagId) (cost=0.25 rows=1) (actual time=0.001..0.001 rows=1 loops=21567)
| time=0.001..0.001 rows=1 loops=21567)
| tow in set (0.09 sec)
```

CREATE INDEX idx\_commentcount\_viewcount ON Videos (commentCount, viewCount);

#### **Analyses:**

idx\_viewcount on Videos (viewCount): This index is used to optimize queries related to the viewCount column, such as filtering conditions for viewCount >= 100.

idx\_likes\_viewcount on Videos (likes, viewCount): This is a combined index that considers the query criteria for both the likes and viewCount columns, such as likes/viewCount >= 0.001.

idx\_dislikes\_viewcount on Videos (dislikes, viewCount): Similar to the combined index above, it is used to optimize the query criteria for the dislikes and viewCount columns, such as dislikes/viewCount <= 0.1.

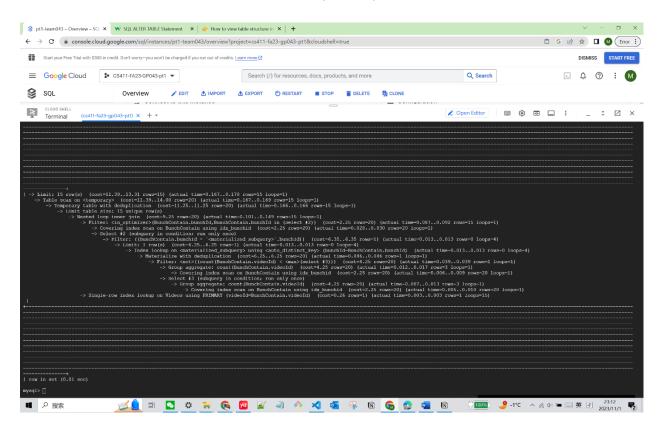
idx\_commentcount\_viewcount on Videos (commentCount, viewCount): This combined index is suitable for queries that consider both commentCount and viewCount columns, such as commentCount/viewCount >= 0.0001.

Considering actual time they consumed,

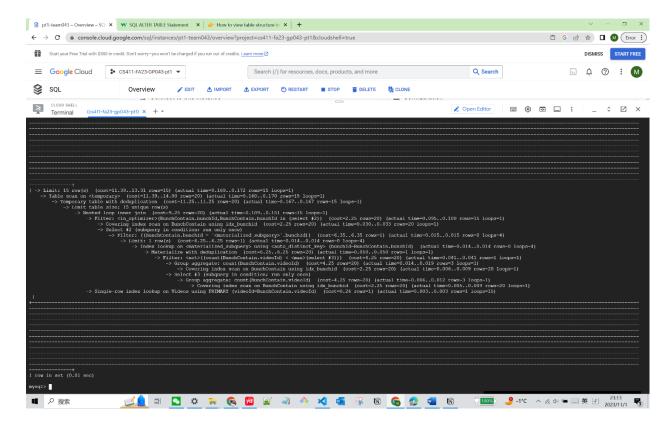
CREATE INDEX idx\_likes\_viewcount ON Videos (likes, viewCount); is the best, maybe that's because the condition of like is more general.

```
EXPLAIN ANALYZE
SELECT DISTINCT title
FROM   Videos NATURAL JOIN BunchContain
WHERE   bunchId IN (
    SELECT bunchId
   FROM   BunchContain
   GROUP BY bunchId
   HAVING COUNT(videoId) >= ALL(
        SELECT COUNT(videoId)
        FROM   BunchContain
        GROUP BY bunchId
        )
        )
LIMIT 15;
```

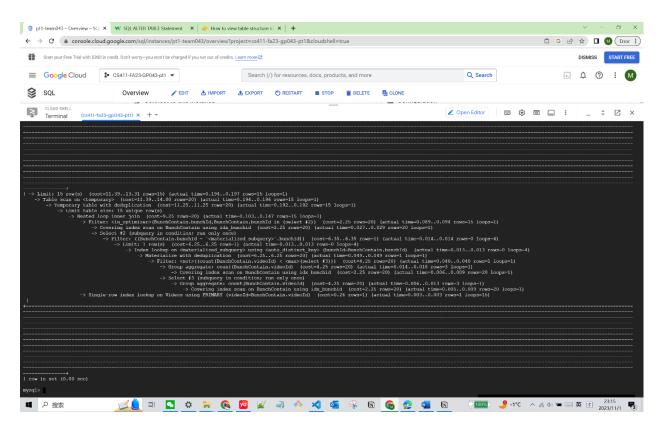
#### CREATE INDEX idx\_bunchid ON BunchContain (bunchId);



CREATE INDEX idx\_videoid ON BunchContain (videoId);



## CREATE INDEX idx\_bunchid\_videoid ON BunchContain (bunchId, videoId);



### **Analyses:**

idx\_bunchid on BunchContain (bunchId): This index is used to speed up queries on bunchId columns in the BunchContain table. It is often helpful for querying and filtering Bunchid-based data.

idx\_videoid on BunchContain (videoId): This index is used to speed up queries on the videoId column in the BunchContain table. It is often helpful for querying and filtering Videoid-based data.

idx\_bunchid\_videoid on BunchContain (bunchId, videoId): This is a combined index that covers the bunchId and videoId columns. This index is suitable for situations where both bunchId and videoId columns are involved in a query, because it can locate data that meets both criteria more quickly.

Considering actual time they consumed,

CREATE INDEX idx\_videoid ON BunchContain (videoId); is the best. Because videoId appears more in having conditions.